



Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules

Puppet au CCIN2P3

9^{èmes} Journées Informatiques de l'IN2P3-IRFU

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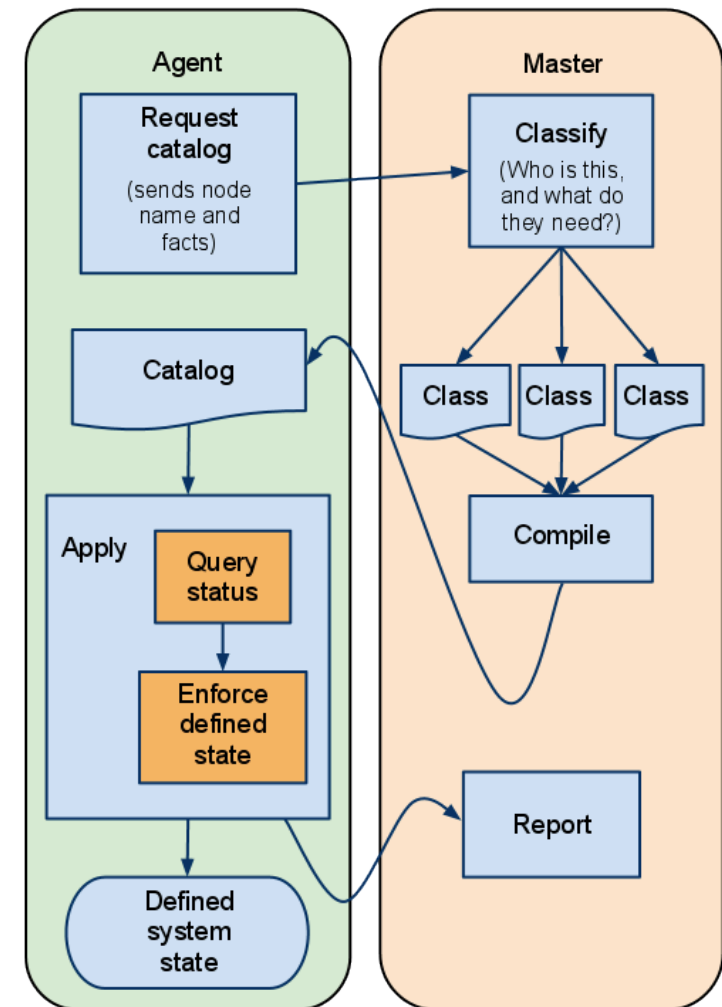


► Gestionnaire automatique de configuration

- OS Unixlike et Windows
- créé par Luke Kanies en 2005
- puppetlabs : <http://puppetlabs.com>
 - version gratuite et commerciale

► Mode master/agent (pull)

- classes : code Puppet => manifestes
- catalogue :
 - état désiré des ressources
 - généré à partir des manifestes
- RQ : un mode standalone existe



http://docs.puppetlabs.com/learning/agent_master_basic.html

PUPPET : CODE & DONNÉES (1)

► Description de la configuration

- déclaration de **ressources** (fichier, paquet, service...)
- classe
 - ensemble de ressources
 - peut être appelée dans le reste du code
 - **paramétrable**

► Facts

- FQDN, version d'OS, adresses IP/MAC...
- issus du client, de l'ENC
(External Node Classifiers), d'extra built-in variables

```
class yum::repositories (
  $user,
  $group,
){
  file { ['/etc/yum.conf':
    owner   => $user,
    group   => $group,
    mode    => '0644',
    source  => [
      "puppet:///modules/yum/yum.conf.${::operatingsystem}",
      'puppet:///modules/yum/yum.conf',
    ],
  ]
}

file { ['/etc/yum.repos.d/sl.repo': ensure => absent, }
package { 'sl-release': ensure => latest, }

Package['sl-release'] ~> File['/etc/yum.repos.d/sl.repo']
}
```

exemple de code Puppet

▶ Module

- ensemble du code Puppet
 - pour configurer un composant : NTP, Apache...
 - pour implémenter de nouvelles fonctionnalités – ex : stdlib (upcase...)
- partage de code
 - nombreux modules dans la Forge Puppet et GitHub :
<https://forge.puppetlabs.com/>
<https://github.com/search?q=module+puppet&ref=cmdform>

▶ Hiera

- séparation du code et des données
 - fixer les valeurs des variables des classes, selon une hiérarchie définie
- inclusion des classes
- cryptage des variables secrètes

PUPPET AU CC : INFRASTRUCTURE

- ▶ depuis 2009
- ▶ 3 serveurs Puppet
 - nginx/Unicorn
- ▶ PuppetDB
- ▶ + 1400 clients
- ▶ 150 cnx http/s

The screenshot shows the Puppetboard web interface for the environment 'ccppdash.in2p3.fr'. The interface includes a navigation menu with tabs for Overview, Nodes, Facts, Reports, Metrics, and Query. The main content area displays a summary of node statuses: 3 nodes with status failed, 0 nodes with status pending, 25 nodes with status changed, and 8 nodes unreported in the last 3 hours. Below this, there are three key metrics: Population (1446), Resources managed (166271), and Avg. resources/node (115). A section titled 'Nodes status detail (37)' shows a table of nodes with columns for Status, Hostname, and a progress indicator. The table lists several nodes, most of which are in an 'UNREPORTED' state. At the bottom of the interface, there is a copyright notice for Daniele Sluijters and a note that the data is 'Live from PuppetDB'.

Status	Hostname
UNREPORTED	ccosvm0832.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccosvms0048.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	cctest13.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccsvli81.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccosvms0047.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccosvms0016.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccosvms0003.in2p3.fr
UNREPORTED	ccosvms0025.in2p3.fr
NONE	ccsvli17.in2p3.fr
FAILED	cctest45.in2p3.fr

PuppetDB du CC

▶ ~ 100 ressources/nœud

▶ Modules

- gestion via r10k
- actuellement
 - 17 externes
 - 18 internes
 - 2 partagés :
patterndb¹ & remctl²

▶ Hiera

- merge récursif
- cryptage : hiera-eyaml-gpg, clé partagée par les serveurs Puppet

▶ Migration de SVN à Git

- modules dans GitLab
- Hiera et environnements dans Gitolite avec **délégation** de privilèges
=> l'utilisateur peut modifier uniquement ses machines
- ≠^{ts} environnements ⇔ ≠^{tes} branches git => **tests** avant mise en production

```
> hiera.yaml
:hierarchy:
- "usages/%{::cfg_usage}/%{::clientcert}"
- "usages/%{::cfg_usage}/default"
- "modules/%{calling_module}/default"
- "%{::operatingsystem}_%{::lsbdistrelease}"
- "%{::operatingsystem}_%{::lsbmajdistrelease}"
- "%{::operatingsystem}"
- "%{::osfamily}"
- "%{::kernel}"
- "%{::virtual}"
- "%{::productname}"
- default
```

pyramide Hiera du CC

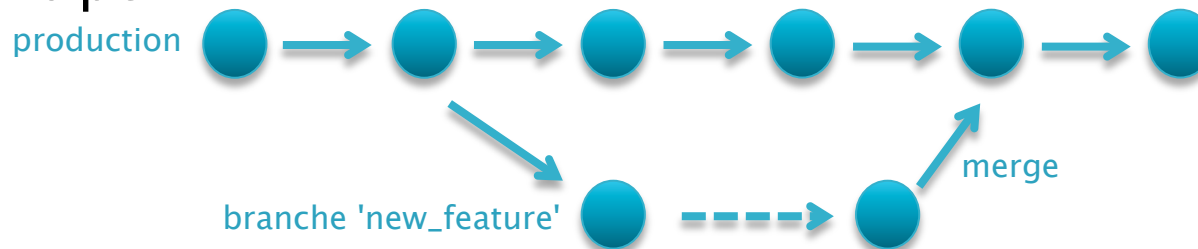
1 - <https://forge.puppetlabs.com/ccin2p3/patterndb>

2 - <https://forge.puppetlabs.com/ccin2p3/remctl>

PUPPET AU CC : WORKFLOW

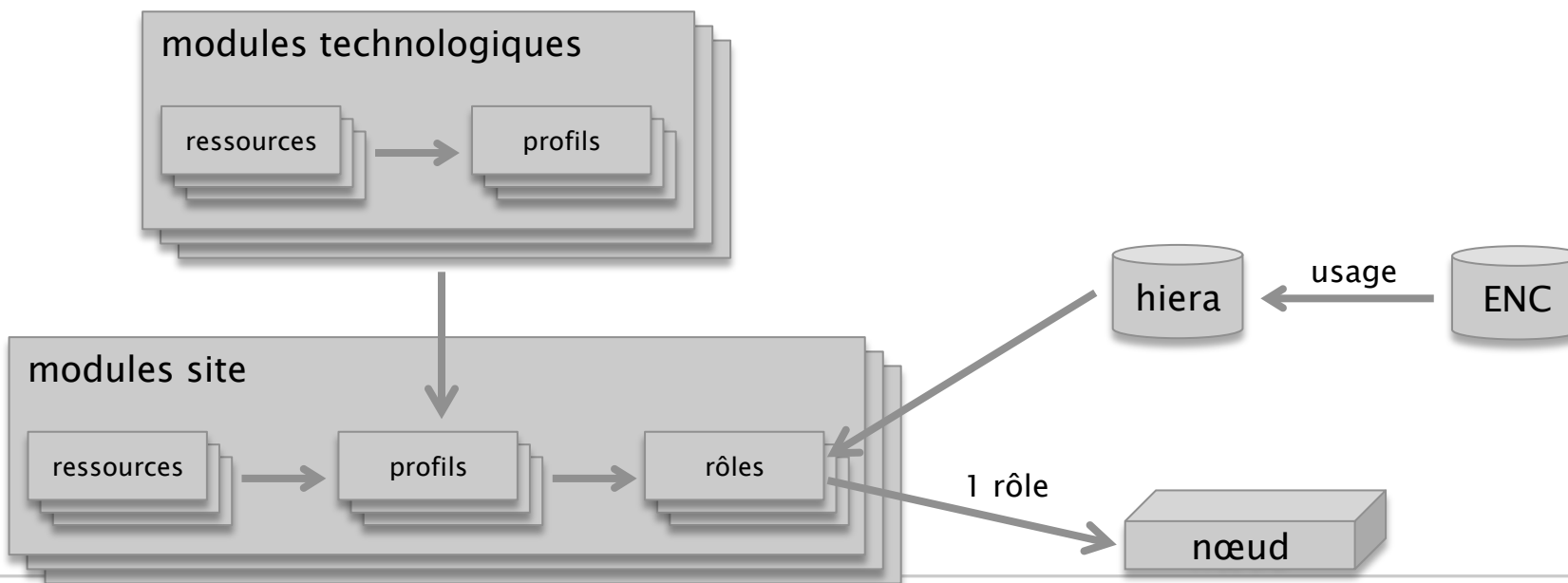
▶ Environnements & code Puppet

- hook Git : propagation automatique des modifications sur les serveurs
- principe :



> puppet agent --test --environment 'new_feature'

▶ Configuration des machines



- ▶ Ressources exportées et faits des nœuds
 - utilisables par d'autres services (CMDB...)
 - accessibles aux autres nœuds

ex : configuration automatique des hôtes et services Nagios

```
clients Nagios : exportent les ressources nagios_host & nagios_service
@@nagios_host { $fqdn:
  ensure => present,
  alias  => $hostname,
  address => $ipaddress,
  use    => "generic-host",
}

@@nagios_service { "check_ping_${hostname}":
  check_command      => "check_ping!100.0,20%!500.0,60%",
  use                => "generic-service",
  host_name          => "$fqdn",
  notification_period => "24x7",
  service_description => "${hostname}_check_ping",
}

serveur Nagios : collecte les ressources nagios_host et nagios_service des
clients => nagios_*.cfg
Nagios_host <<||>>
Nagios_service <<||>>
```

https://docs.puppetlabs.com/guides/exported_resources.html

▶ Code

- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/learning/introduction.html>
- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/puppet/latest/reference/>
- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/references/latest/type.html>
- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/references/latest/function.html>

▶ Module

- https://docs.puppetlabs.com/puppet/latest/reference/modules_fundamentals.html
- https://docs.puppetlabs.com/guides/style_guide.html

▶ Hiera

- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/hiera/latest/index.html>

▶ PuppetDB

- <https://docs.puppetlabs.com/puppetdb/latest/>

감사합니다 Natick
Danke Ευχαριστίες Dalu
Thank You Köszönöm
Спасибо Dank Gracias
谢谢 Merci Seé
ありがとう

Grazie

Obrigado

ANNEXE : PUPPETDB

```
> curl -X GET http://ccosvms0025.in2p3.fr:8080/v3/resources/Package --data-urlencode
'query=["=", "certname", "cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr"]'
[
  {
    "tags" : [ "package", "select_config_sl", "class", "puppet", "default", "node" ],
    "file" : "/etc/puppet/tmp_env/production/manifests/classes/sl/puppet.pp",
    "type" : "Package",
    "title" : "puppet",
    "line" : 6,
    "resource" : "efcf97958ac3a4aa34ce4943708ed80001207e08",
    "certname" : "cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr",
    "parameters" : {
      "allow_virtual" : false,
      "before" : "File[puppet_conf]",
      "ensure" : "present",
      "provider" : "yum"
    },
    "exported" : false
  },
  ...
]
```

```
> curl -X GET http://ccosvms0025.in2p3.fr:8080/v3/facts/operatingsystem --data-
urlencode 'query=["=", "certname", "cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr"]'
[
  {
    "certname" : "cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr",
    "name" : "operatingsystem",
    "value" : "Scientific"
  }
]
```

ANNEXE : HIERA & VARIABLES SECRÈTES

```
> gpg --list-keys
~/gnupg/pubring.gpg
-----
pub 2048D/092C6C46 2014-07-04
uid          cle_puppet (for puppet secret variables) <christelle.eloto@cc.in2p3.fr>
sub 2048g/2B62EEB9 2014-07-04

pub 2048D/1D877874 2014-07-04
uid          cle_perso (for puppet secret variables) <christelle.eloto@cc.in2p3.fr>
sub 2048g/D400EC76 2014-07-04

> cat ~/.gnupg/hiera-eyaml-gpg.recipients
cle_puppet
cle_perso

> eyaml encrypt -n gpg --gpg-always-trust -s 'mot de passe secret' --gpg-recipients-file ~/.gnupg/hiera-eyaml-gpg.recipients
string: ENC[GPG,hQIOA3fxw9YrYu65Eaf+I20ICQ0jdxyyXcavoasWcusTc53kCviKJMNqLs/Kq9CTqEQwhC4ABye/...
Q̄Mv+EqQSDDOpC28SAtYPTqT5SgvDNYle7FeZclqonWcDr+xFTAjxvJK8/Y+DJUF9kmTrWREKHu6kG3QY1Zyg==]

OR

block: >
  ENC[GPG,hQIOA3fxw9YrYu65Eaf+I20ICQ0jdxyyXcavoasWcusTc53kCviKJMNqLs/
  Tr̄WREKHu6kG3QY1Zyg==]

> vi hieradata/usages/ce/cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr.yaml
mon_module::ma_classe::mdp: >
  ENC[GPG,hQIOA3fxw9YrYu65Eaf+I20ICQ0jdxyyXcavoasWcusTc53kCviKJMNqLs/
  Tr̄WREKHu6kG3QY1Zyg==]

> hiera mon_module::ma_classe::mdp ::cfg_usage=ce ::clientcert=cccreamceli09.in2p3.fr
mot de passe secret
```

▶ Installation

- RPM : puppet (client 3.6.2-1), puppet-server-3.6.2-1, nginx (1.0.15-5), hiera (1.3.3-1), puppetdb (2.2.0-1)
- Gems : unicorn (4.8.3), hiera-eyaml (2.0.2/2.0.3), hiera-eyaml-gpg (0.4), deep_merge (1.0.1), r10k (1.3.2)

▶ nginx

- serveur web et reverse proxy

▶ Unicorn

- serveur HTTP pour applications Rack
- pour les clients rapides