



Meeting RPP – 21/01/14



Monotops at the Large Hadron Collider

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Based on arXiv:1311.6478v1 (accepted by PRD)

With J-L. Agram, J. Andrea, E. Conte, B. Fuks

IPHC/GRPHE, Strasbourg



Outline



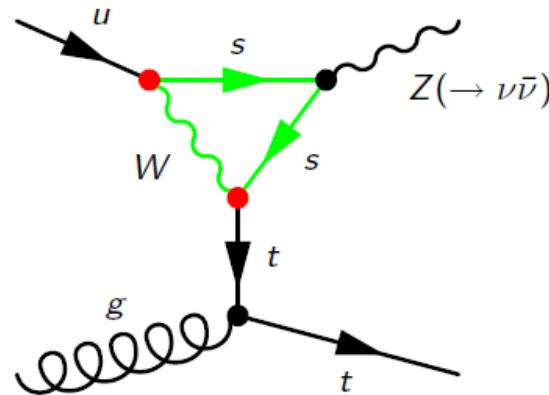
- ❖ Introduction
- ❖ Monotop signatures at the LHC
 - Via a resonance production mechanism
 - Through flavor-changing interactions
- ❖ LHC Sensitivity to monotops at 8 TeV
 - Hadronic monotop
 - Leptonic monotop
 - Comparison
- ❖ Summary/Plan

Introduction

- Monotop \equiv top quark together with a BSM source of MET:

$$pp \rightarrow t + \cancel{E}_T$$

- **Motivations:** - top quark sector (high mass \rightarrow natural probe for BSM physics)
- dark matter: one of the rare existing signs of new physics
- **Effective theory approach:** All possible Monotop production mechanisms in
(see next slides) a single Lagrangian \rightarrow **Model independent.**
- Monotop in the SM:



Loop + GIM-suppressed \rightarrow observing Monotops at the LHC \Leftrightarrow BSM physics.



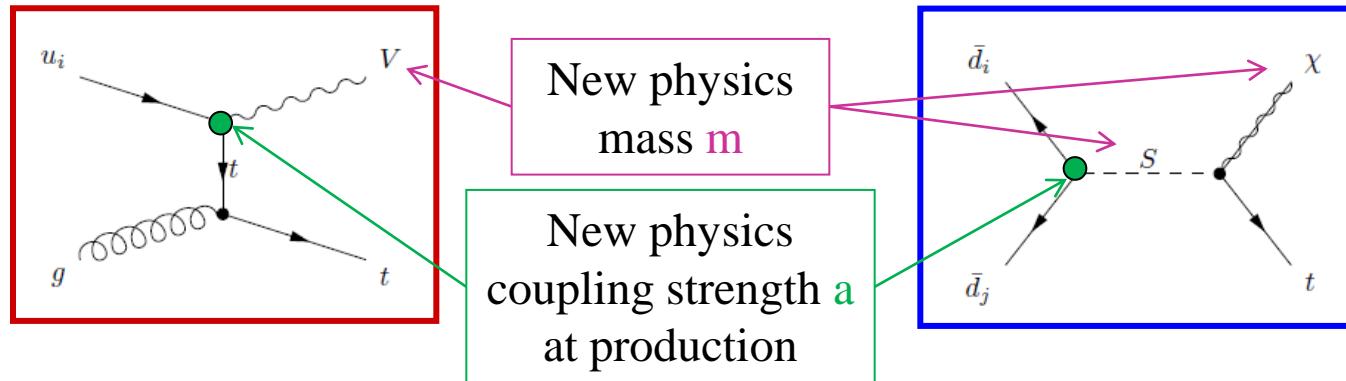
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Monotop model

- Monotop signatures : either produced via **FCNC** or **resonant** diagrams.



- **FCNC cases (SI):**
 - Bosonic missing energy (either scalar SI.s or vector SI.v), possibly dark matter (DM) candidate.
 - Only two free parameters (the mass of the new particle and the coupling strength).
- **Resonant cases (SII):**
 - Fermionic missing energy, possibly DM candidate (resonant particle being either scalar SII.s or vector SII.v).
 - BR into a monotop state taken to 100%.
 - Only three free parameters (the mass of the particles of new physics and the coupling strength).



Monotop model



- Monotop signatures : either produced via **FCNC** or **resonant** diagrams.

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \mathcal{L}_{\text{kin}} + \boxed{\phi \bar{u} \left[a_{FC}^0 + b_{FC}^0 \gamma_5 \right] u + V_\mu \bar{u} \gamma^\mu \left[a_{FC}^1 + b_{FC}^1 \gamma_5 \right] u} \\ & + \boxed{\varphi \bar{d}^c \left[a_{SR}^q + b_{SR}^q \gamma_5 \right] d + \varphi \bar{u} \left[a_{SR}^{1/2} + b_{SR}^{1/2} \gamma_5 \right] \chi} \\ & + \boxed{X_\mu \bar{d}^c \gamma^\mu \left[a_{VR}^q + b_{VR}^q \gamma_5 \right] d + X_\mu \bar{u} \gamma^\mu \left[a_{VR}^{1/2} + b_{VR}^{1/2} \gamma_5 \right] \chi + \text{h.c.}} . \end{aligned}$$

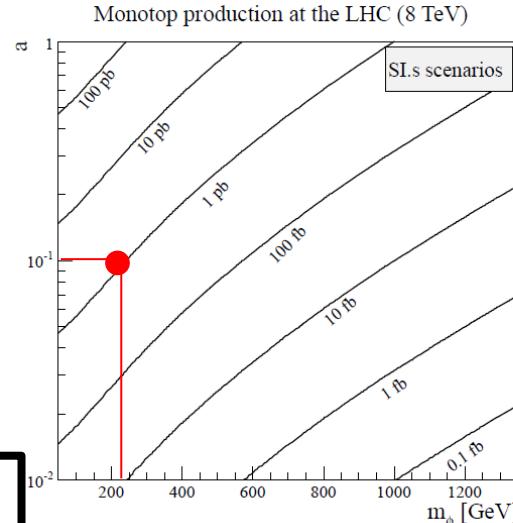
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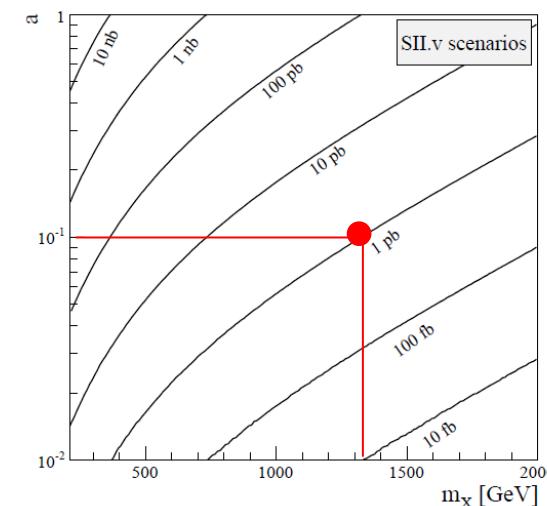
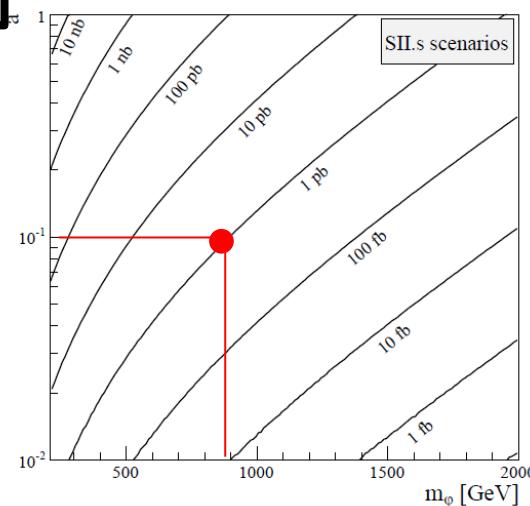
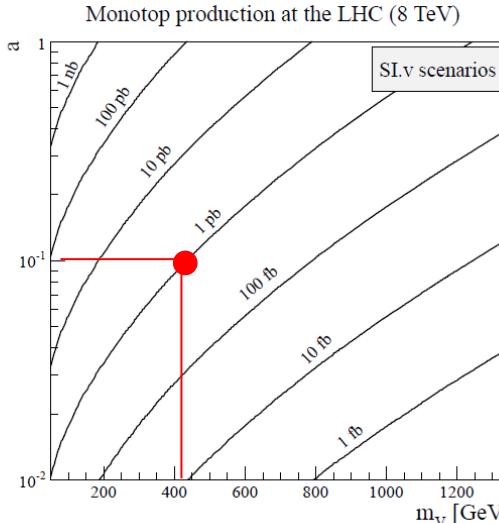
Signal total cross section



- Total cross section evolves as a^2 (coupling strength) and m^{-4} (mass).



Calculation done
with $a = 0.1$





Other monotop signatures



Some classes of models yielding monotop signatures:

- **R-parity-violating supersymmetry** $pp \rightarrow \tilde{t} \rightarrow t + \tilde{\chi}^0$
(*E. Berger et al.* , Phys.Rev.Lett. 83, 4472-4475 (1999), Phys.Rev. D63, 115001 (2001)
N. Desai et al. , JHEP 1010, 060 (2010))
- **Leptoquark theories** $pp \rightarrow \text{leptoquark} \rightarrow t + \nu$
(*A. Kumar et al.* , Phys.Rev D88, 075012 (2013))
- **Hylogenesis scenarios** $pp \rightarrow t + \text{composite state of several } \chi$
(*H. Davoudiasl et al.* , Phys.Rev. D84, 096008 (2011))
- **Z' model** $pp \rightarrow t + Z' \rightarrow t + \chi\chi$
(*J. Kamenik et al.* , Phys.Rev. D84, 111502 (2011)
E. Alvarez et al. , arXiv:1310.7600 (2013))
- **Etc...**



Monotop bibliography



- Various theoretical (pheno) papers :
 - *J. Andrea, B. Fuks, and F. Maltoni*, “**Monotops at the LHC**” Phys.Rev. D84, 074025 (2011), arXiv:1106.6199 [hep-ph].
 - *J. Wang et al.*, “**Search for the signal of monotop production at the early LHC**” Phys.Rev. D86, 034008 (2012), arXiv:1109.5963 [hep-ph]
 - *B.Fuks*, “**Beyond the Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model: from theory to phenomenology**”, Int. J. Mod. Phys. A 27 (2012) 1230007, arXiv:1202.4769 [hep-ph]
 - *E. Alvarez et al.*, “**Leptonic Monotops at LHC**”(2013), arXiv:1310.7600 [hep-ph].
 - *J-L Agram, J. Andrea, M. Buttignol, E. Conte, B. Fuks*, “**Monotop phenomenology at the LHC**” (2013), arXiv:1311.6478v1 [hep-ph], accepted by PRD.



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Pheno analysis strategy



- **Goal of pheno study :** can we search for monotops with the 8TeV data at the LHC?
- **Strategy of the pheno study :**
 - Generate MC events (signal + background) with **MadGraph5** (*Alwall et al*, JHEP '11)+ **Pythia** (*Sjostrand et al*, JHEP '06 and CPC '08).
 - Use FastSimulation (**Delphes** – *Ovyn et al*, 2009) of the detector.
 - Implement event selection (with optimization) to extract the signal from the main backgrounds (**MadAnalysis5** – *Conte et al*, CPC '13).
 - Determine the significance ($S/\sqrt{S+B}$) for different “benchmarks”:
 - **FCNC case** : coupling strength vs DM candidate mass
 - **Resonant case** : DM candidate mass vs res mass for different coupling strengths.
 - Sensitivity plots for both the **FCNC** and **resonant** cases.

Hadronic Monotops

(at 8 TeV with $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)

Signal description

2 light jets from the W boson, 1 b-jet and missing transverse energy

Possible top mass reconstruction

Main backgrounds

$Z \rightarrow vv + 3 \text{ jets} \rightarrow$ irreducible background

$W + \text{jets}, t\bar{t}, \text{diboson, single top (non- or misreconstructed leptons from } W\text{'s) }$

QCD multijet neglected because can only be correctly estimated from data



Event selection (1/3)



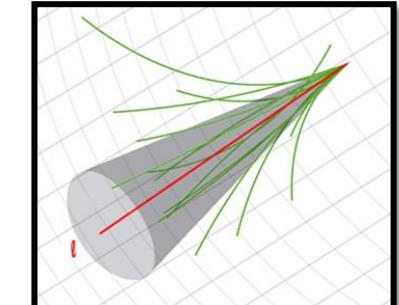
WARNING: Delphes does not simulate any trigger!

- **Jets required to have:**

- $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$ (*b-tagged jet*)
- $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ (*2 or 3 light-tagged jets*)
- $H_{\text{cal}}/E_{\text{cal}} > 30 \%$

- **Veto on event containing any isolated muon or electron with:**

- $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $p_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- **Isolation:** $\Sigma(p_T^{\text{cone}})/p_T^{\text{lep}} < 0.2$



Cone of $\Delta R = 0.4$

- **Missing Transverse Energy :** $\text{MET} > 150 \text{ GeV}$



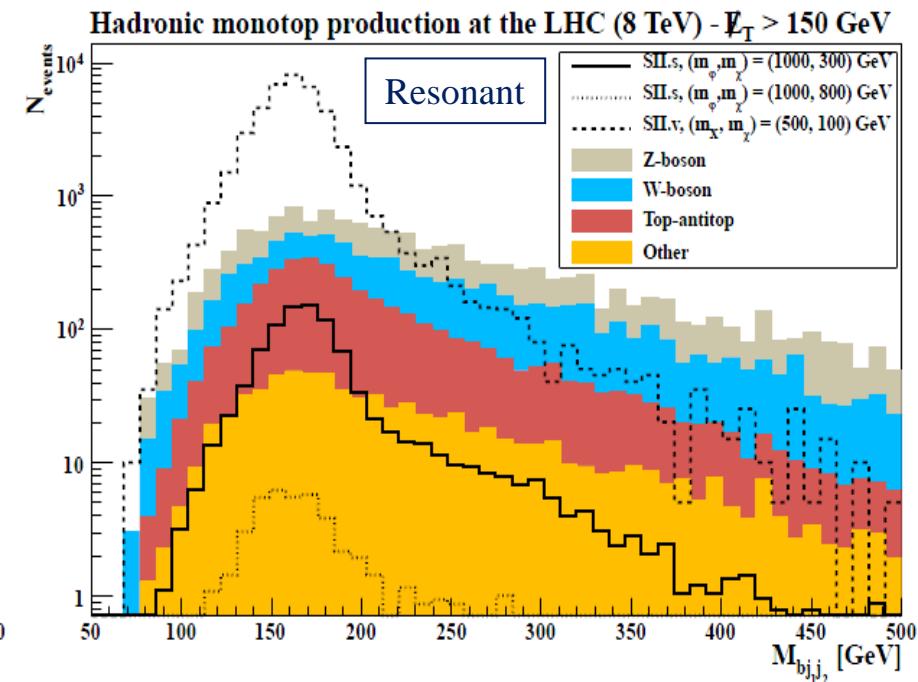
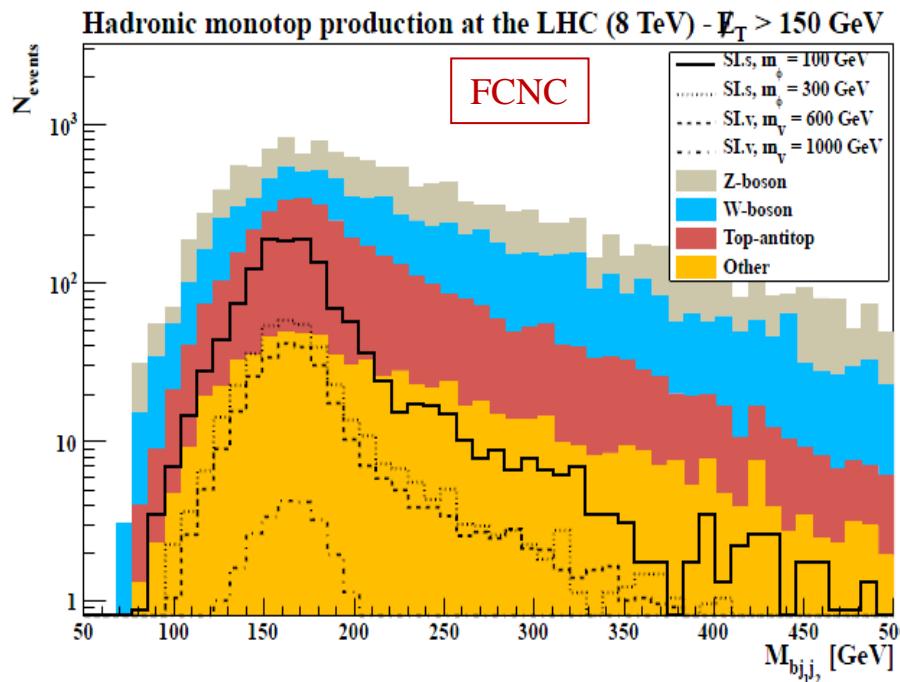
Event selection (2/3)



- Light jets required to have a transverse mass compatible with the mass of a W boson:
 - $M_{j_1 j_2} \in [50; 105] \text{ GeV}$
- Transverse momentum of the leading light jet required to be non-collinear with the MPT (missing transverse momentum):
 - $\Delta\phi(\text{MPT}, p(j)) \in [0.5, 5.75[$
- Transverse momentum of the reconstructed top quark required to be well separated from the MPT :
 - $\Delta\phi(\text{MPT}, p(t)) \in [1, 5[$

Event selection (3/3)

- Invariant mass distribution of the reconstructed top quark after all other requirements:



- We enforced: $M_{bj_1bj_2} \in [140, 195]$ GeV.

Leptonic Monotops

(at 8 TeV with $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)

Signal description

1 lepton from the W boson, 1 b-jet and missing transverse energy
No possible top mass reconstruction

Main backgrounds

$W \rightarrow l\nu + 1\text{jet}$, $WZ \rightarrow l\nu + v\nu + 1\text{ jet} \rightarrow$ irreducible background
 $t\bar{t}$, single top (non- or misreconstructed jet or lepton)

QCD multijet neglected because can only be correctly estimated from data



Event selection (1/3)



WARNING: Delphes does not simulate any trigger!

- Exactly 1 isolated muon or electron with:

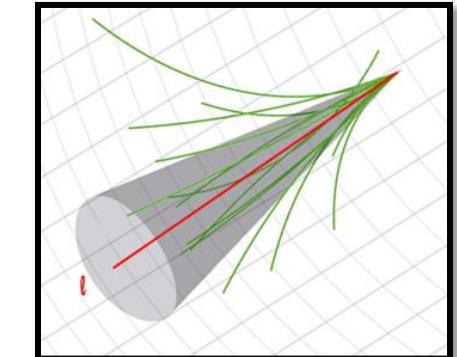
- $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- **Isolation:** $\Sigma(p_T^{\text{cone}})/p_T^{\text{lep}} < 0.18$ (electrons)
(optimized) $\Sigma(p_T^{\text{cone}})/p_T^{\text{lep}} < 0.06$ (muons)

- Exactly 1 b-tagged jet with:

- $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $p_T > 75 \text{ GeV}$ **(optimized)**

- Veto on events containing any other jet with:

- $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$



Cone of $\Delta R = 0.3$

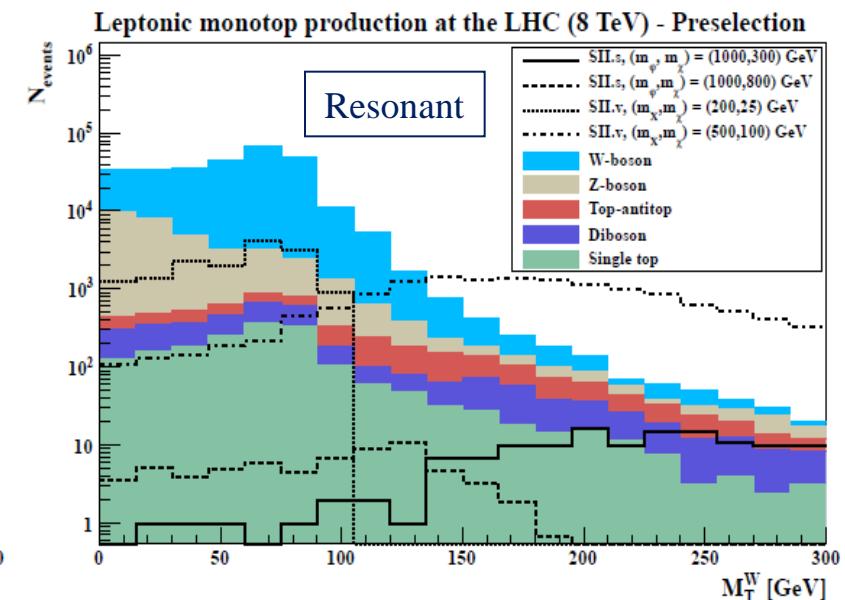
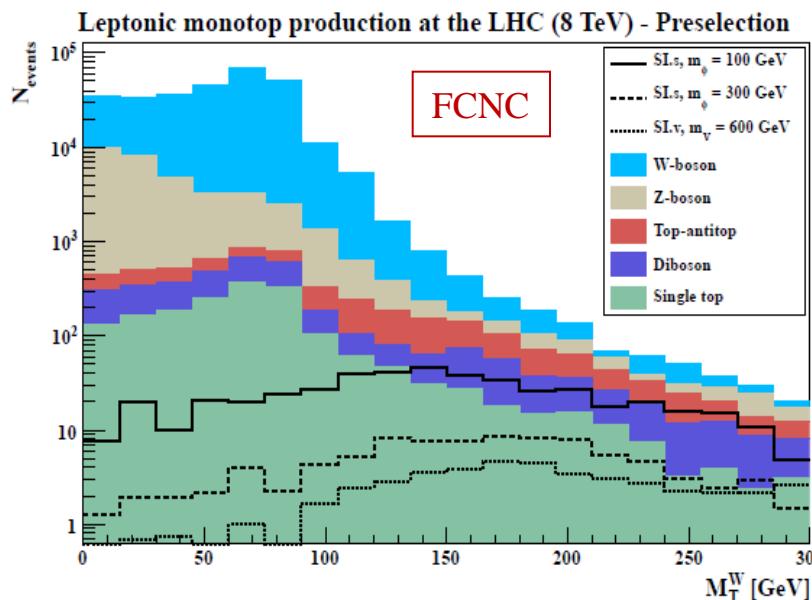
(Optimization assumption: best cut is the one who maximizes the significance)

Event selection (2/3)

- Reconstruction of the transverse mass of the W-boson in the case all the MET is assumed issued from a W-boson:

$$M_T^W = \sqrt{2p_T^\ell E_T [1 - \cos \Delta\phi_{\ell, E_T}]}$$

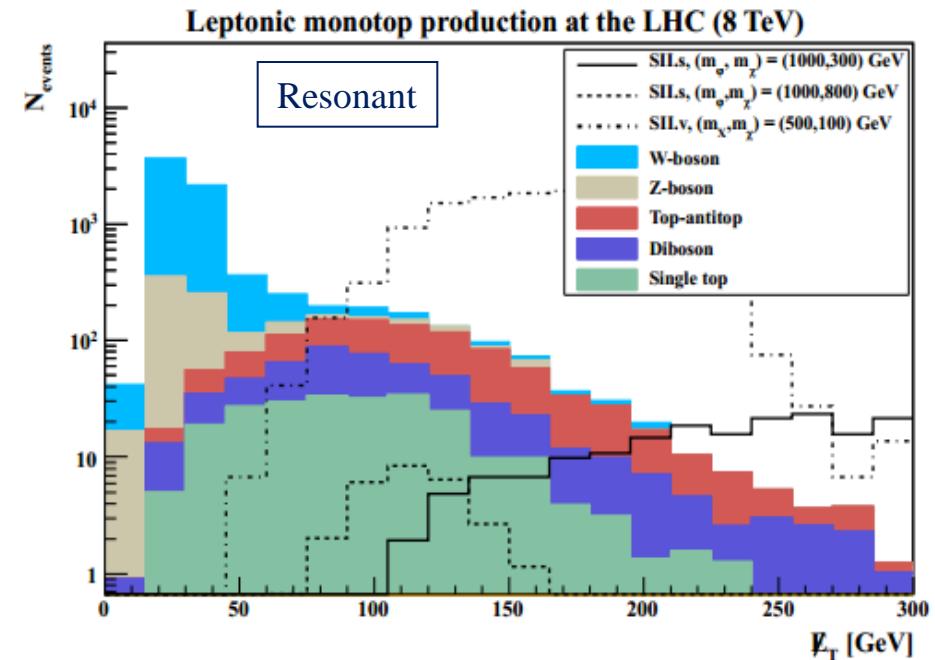
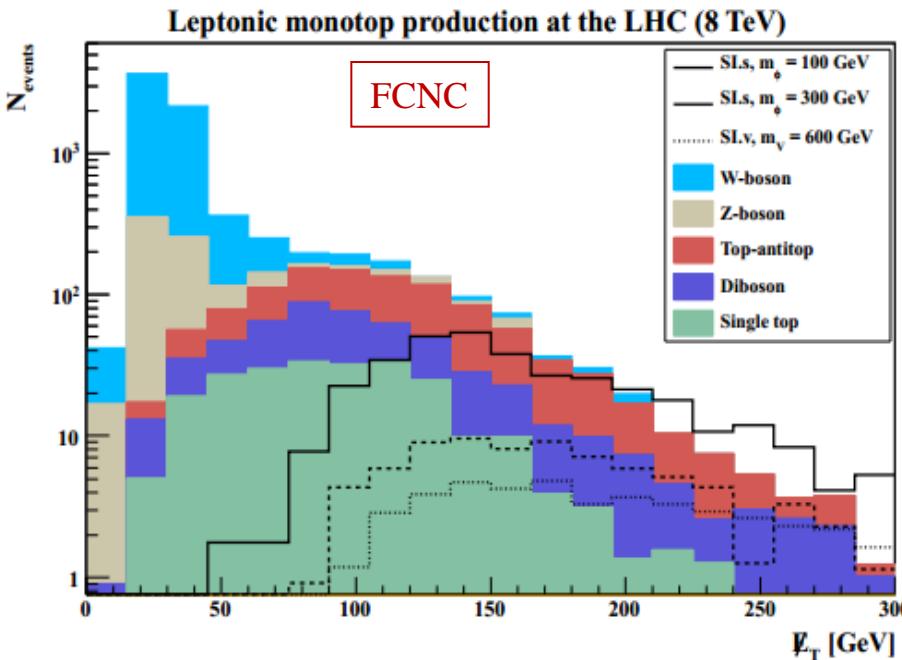
where $\Delta\phi_{\ell, E_T}$ stands for the angular distance, in the azimuthal direction with respect to the beam, between the lepton and the MET.



- Cut optimized for 8 different benchmark scenarios in maximizing the significance $\rightarrow \mathbf{m_T^W cut = 115 GeV}$.

Event selection (3/3)

- Distribution of the MET after all other cuts:



- Cut optimized for all the benchmark scenarios in maximizing the significance ($S/\sqrt{S+B}$).



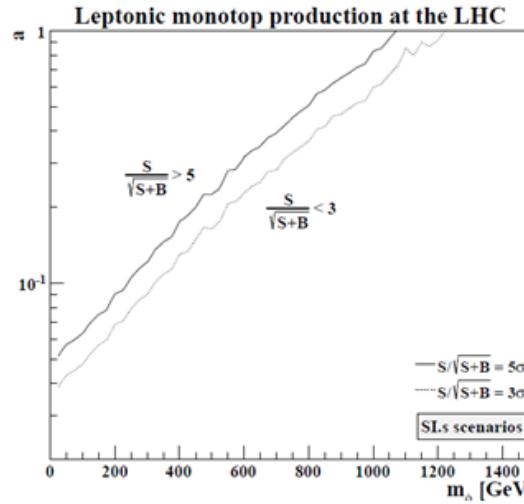
Comparison between the two channels (pheno study at 8 TeV with $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)



Sensitivity at the LHC



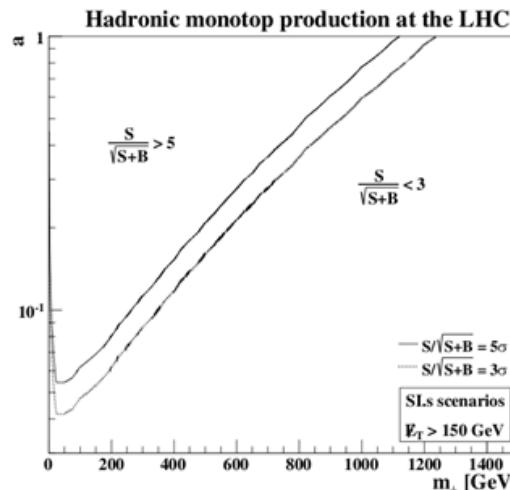
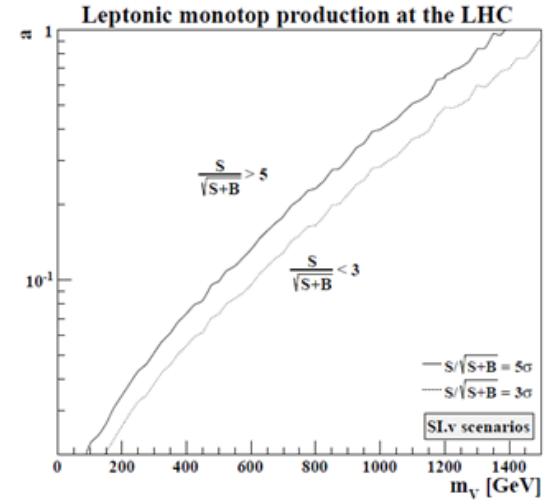
FCNC



Leptonic

SI.s

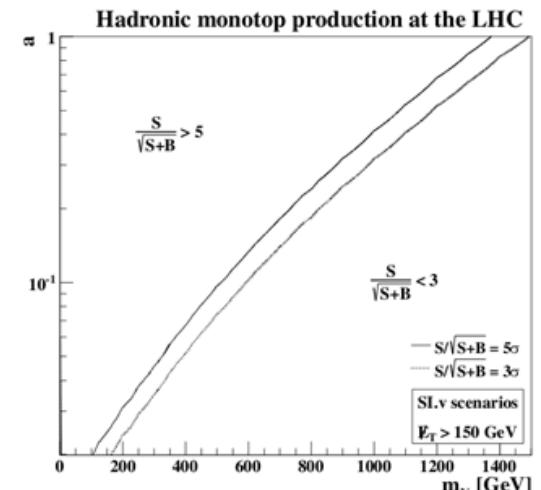
SI.v



Hadronic

SI.s

SI.v





Sensitivity at the LHC

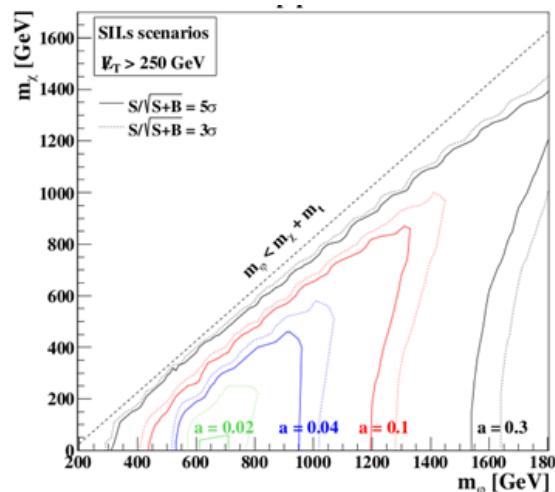
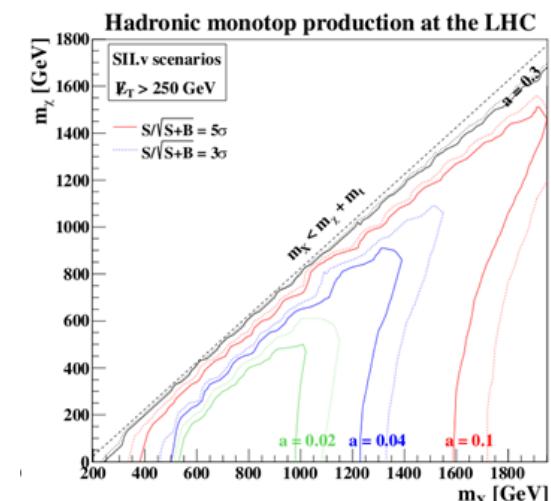
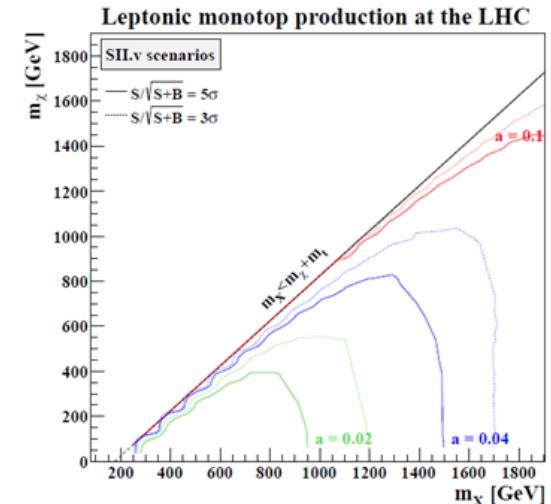
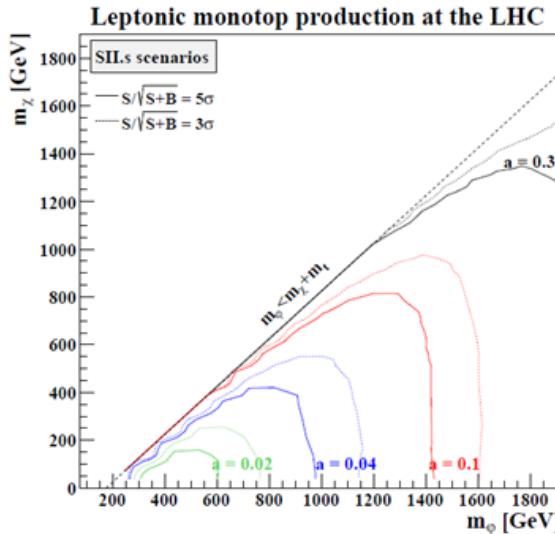


Resonant

Leptonic

SII.s

SII.v



Hadronic

SII.s

SII.v



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Summary/Plan



- We described the monotop signatures by only 2 (**FCNC**) or 3 (**Resonant**) free parameters.
- We performed a pheno study at 8 TeV with $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ using **MadGraph** and a FastSim (**Delphes**) analyzed in the **MadAnalysis** framework.
- Through sensitivity plots, we found that monotop search is relevant, already with 8TeV data.
- We will do the analysis on the 8 TeV data and prepare the 13/14 TeV collisions.



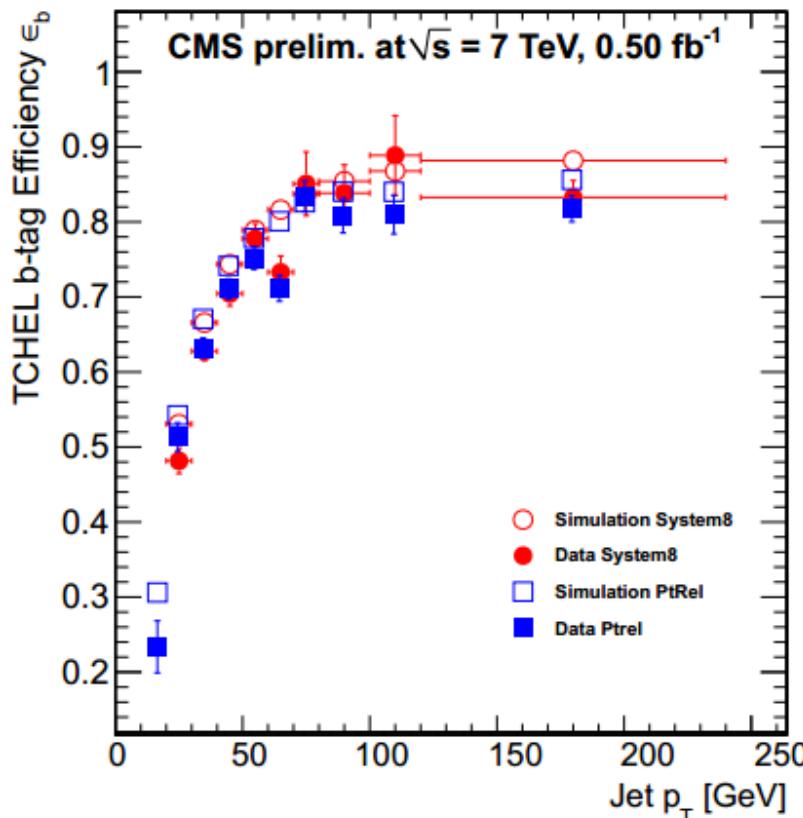
Back-up



B-tagging and mistagging

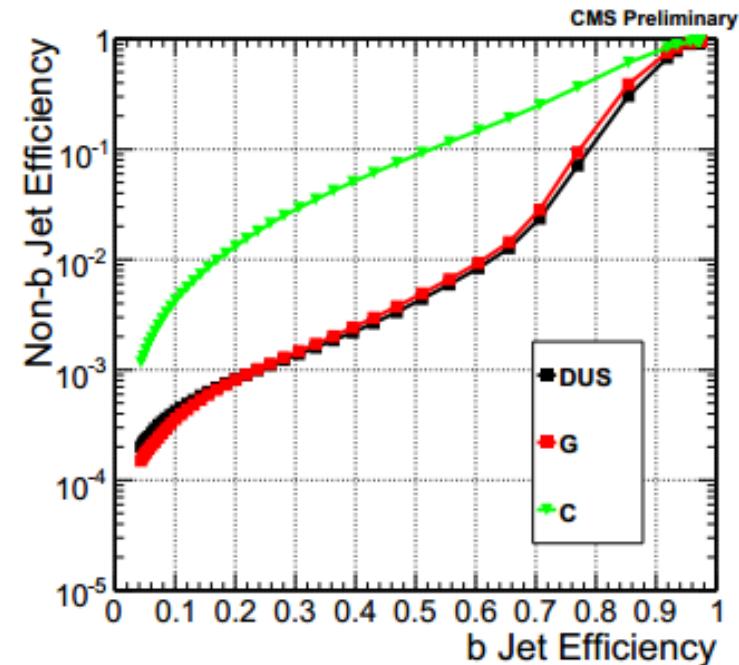


- Btag: p_T dependant



TCHEL algorithm

- Charm/light mistag: also p_T dependant



Refs

CMS Collaboration, CMS-BTV-11-001 (left)
CMS Collaboration, CMS-BTV-09-001 (right)



Considered backgrounds



| Process | σ [pb] | N |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 35678 | $2.56 \cdot 10^8$ |
| $\gamma^*/Z(\rightarrow 2\ell/2\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 10319 | $4 \cdot 10^7$ |
| $t\bar{t}(\rightarrow 6\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 116.2 | $8 \cdot 10^6$ |
| $t\bar{t}(\rightarrow 4\text{jets } 1\ell \ 1\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 112.4 | $9 \cdot 10^6$ |
| $t\bar{t}(\rightarrow 2\text{jets } 2\ell \ 2\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 27.2 | $3 \cdot 10^6$ |
| Single top + jets [t -channel, incl.] | 87.2 | $6 \cdot 10^6$ |
| Single top + jets [tW -channel, incl.] | 22.2 | $1 \cdot 10^6$ |
| Single top + jets [s -channel, incl.] | 5.55 | $8 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $t\bar{t}W + \text{jets}$ [incl.] | 0.25 | $3 \cdot 10^4$ |
| $t\bar{t}Z + \text{jets}$ [incl.] | 0.21 | $5 \cdot 10^4$ |
| $t/\bar{t} + Z + j + \text{jets}$ [incl.] | 0.046 | $3 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $t\bar{t}WW + \text{jets}$ [incl.] | 0.013 | $2 \cdot 10^3$ |
| $t\bar{t}t\bar{t} + \text{jets}$ [incl.] | $7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ | 10^3 |

| Process | σ [pb] | N |
|---|---------------|------------------|
| $WW(\rightarrow 1\ell \ 1\nu \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 24.3 | $3 \cdot 10^6$ |
| $WW(\rightarrow 2\ell \ 2\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 5.87 | $8 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $WZ(\rightarrow 1\ell \ 1\nu \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 5.03 | $5 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $WZ(\rightarrow 2\nu \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 2.98 | $3 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $WZ(\rightarrow 2\ell \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 1.58 | $2 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $WZ(\rightarrow 1\ell \ 3\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 1.44 | $2 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $WZ(\rightarrow 3\ell \ 1\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 0.76 | $2 \cdot 10^6$ |
| $ZZ(\rightarrow 2\nu \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 2.21 | $3 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $ZZ(\rightarrow 2\ell \ 2\text{jets}) + \text{jets}$ | 1.18 | $1.5 \cdot 10^4$ |
| $ZZ(\rightarrow 4\nu) + \text{jets}$ | 0.63 | $1 \cdot 10^5$ |
| $ZZ(\rightarrow 2\nu \ 2\ell) + \text{jets}$ | 0.32 | $4 \cdot 10^4$ |
| $ZZ(\rightarrow 4\ell) + \text{jets}$ | 0.17 | $4 \cdot 10^4$ |



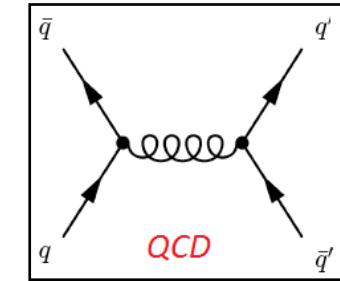
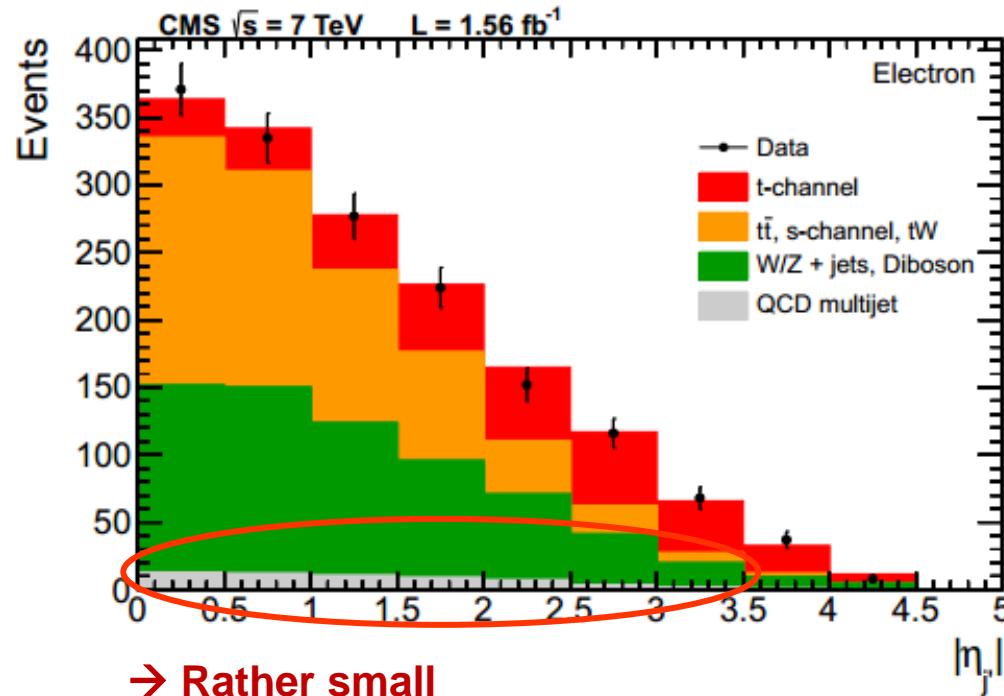
QCD Multijets



(NEGLECTED)

Non reliable description of fake leptons in Delphes.

→ Cross-checked with SingleTop in CMS/ATLAS papers (data) where similar event selection, even looser, was done.



ATLAS: Physics Letters B 717 (2012) 330-350
CMS: JHEP 12 (2012) 035