

# Tools for LHC physics

The long road towards NLO

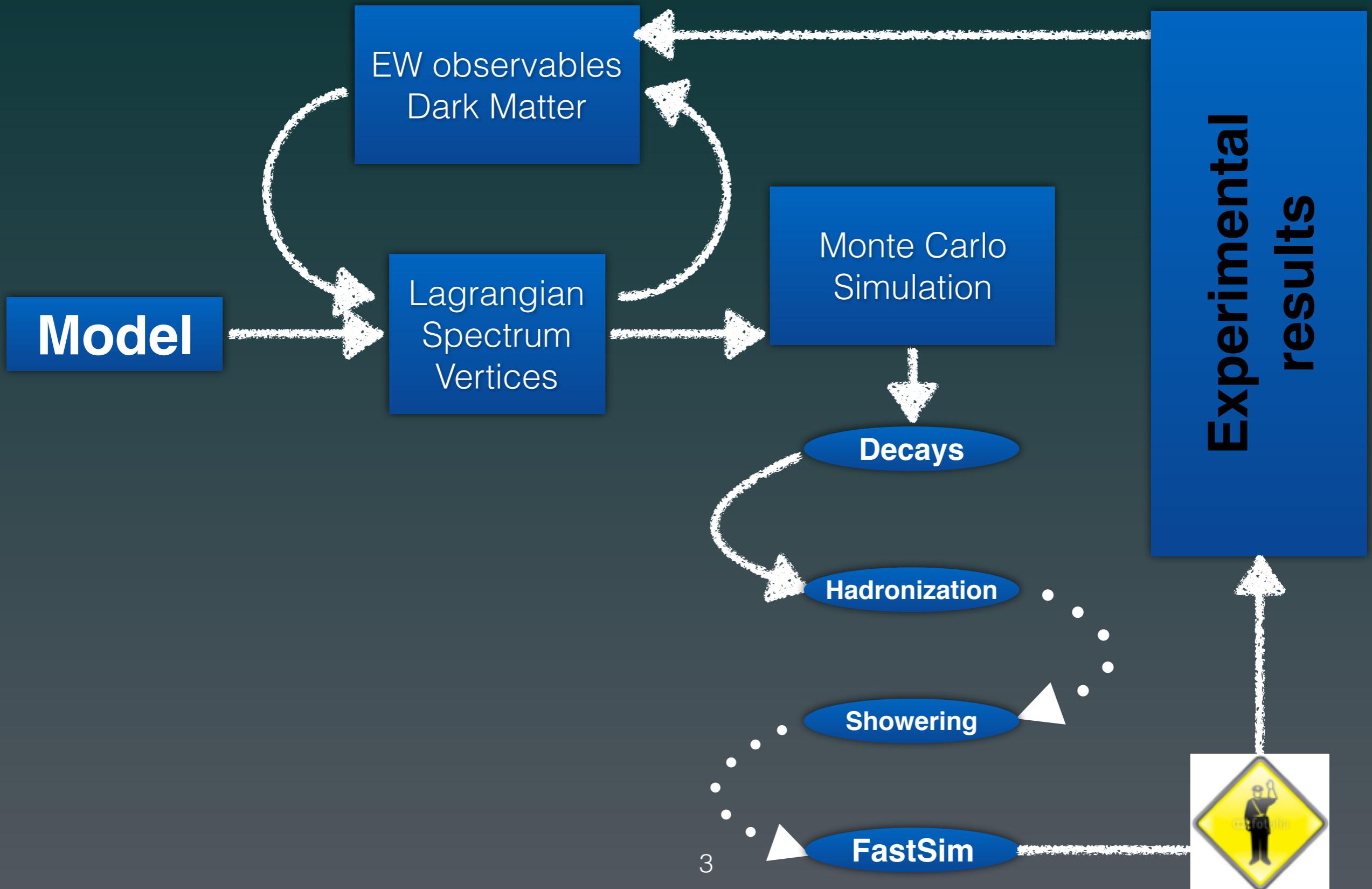
Adam Alloul

Rencontres de Physique des Particules  
20/01/2014

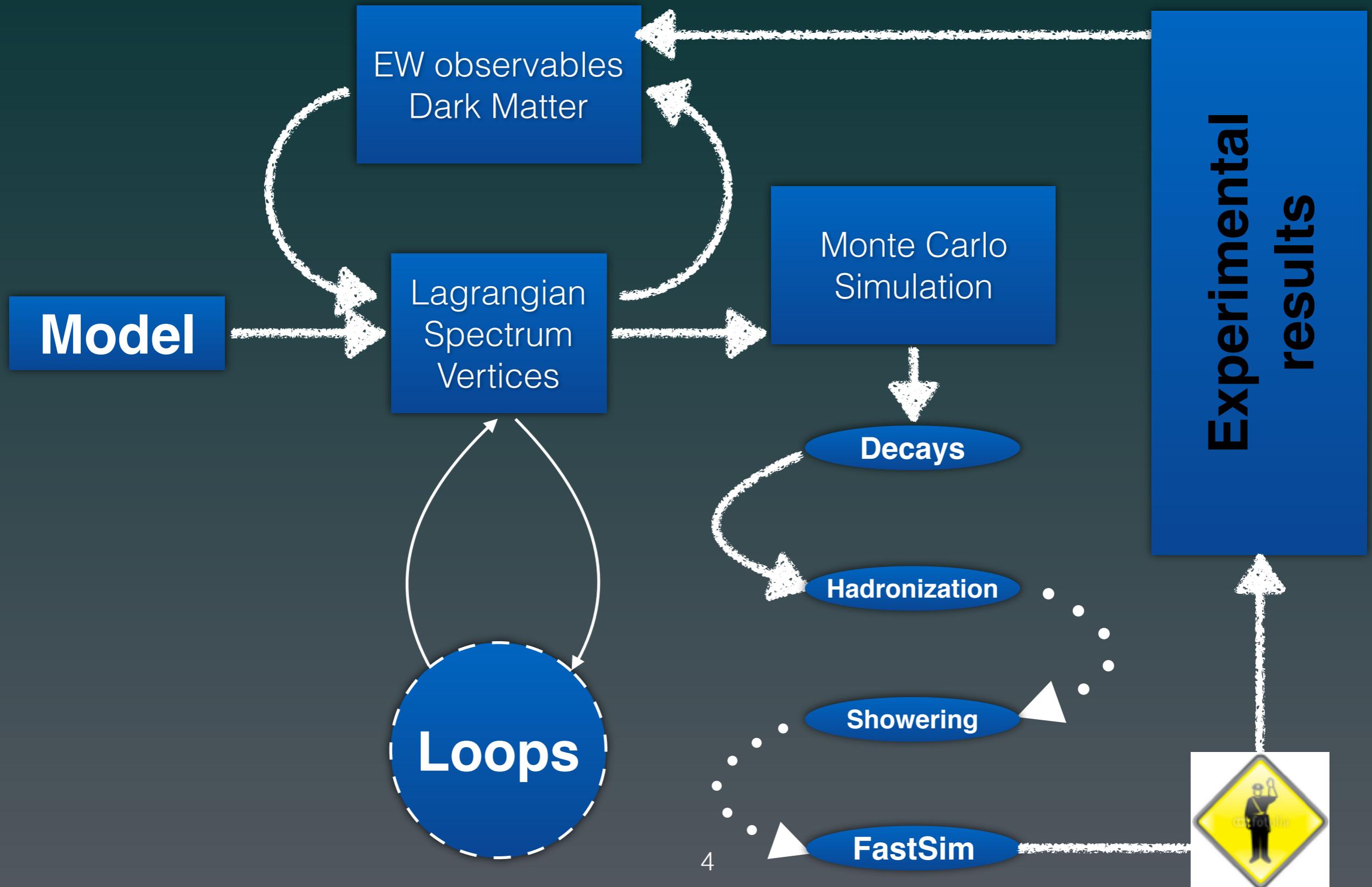
# The need for automation

- We have come a long way since Schoonschip (Veltman 1964)
- More computer power => More complex calculations
- Since early 90's several tools developed

# Tools in High Energy Physics



# Tools in High Energy Physics



# Model building





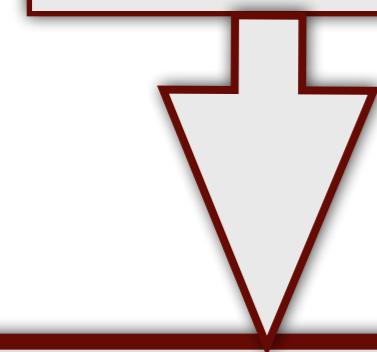
## Model

Interactions

Field content

Symmetries

Lagrangian



## FeynRules

- Mathematica package
- Not tied to SUSY
- Any Gauge group
- Vertices extraction
- Spectrum generation
- $1 \rightarrow 2$  decays
- Several interfaces
- UFO interface

## Sarah

- Mathematica package
- Specific to SUSY
- Any gauge group
- Vertices extraction
- Interface with SPheno
- Useful SUSY Toolbox
- UFO Output

## LanHEP

- Written in C
- Not tied to Susy
- Lagrangian written in compact form
- CompHEP interface
- FeynArts interface
- 1 Loop CT for FeynArts and FormCalc

# Spectrum generators

## SuSpect

- Specific to MSSM
- RGEs @ 2-loop
- Higgs mass rad. corr @ 1-loop
- C++ version under development
  - $\alpha$ -version already released
  - Some examples in the MSSM

## ASperGe

- Model independent (FeynRules)
- C++ code
- Tree-level mass spectrum
- Still under development

## SPheno

- Not specific to MSSM (SARAH)
- 2 and 3 body decays
- $b \rightarrow s\gamma\gamma$
- Several other observables

## PyR@TE

- Any model but susy ones
- RGEs @ 2-loop
- $SU(n)_{n=2\dots 6}$
- Continuous evolution

# Dark Matter & EW observables

## SuperIso

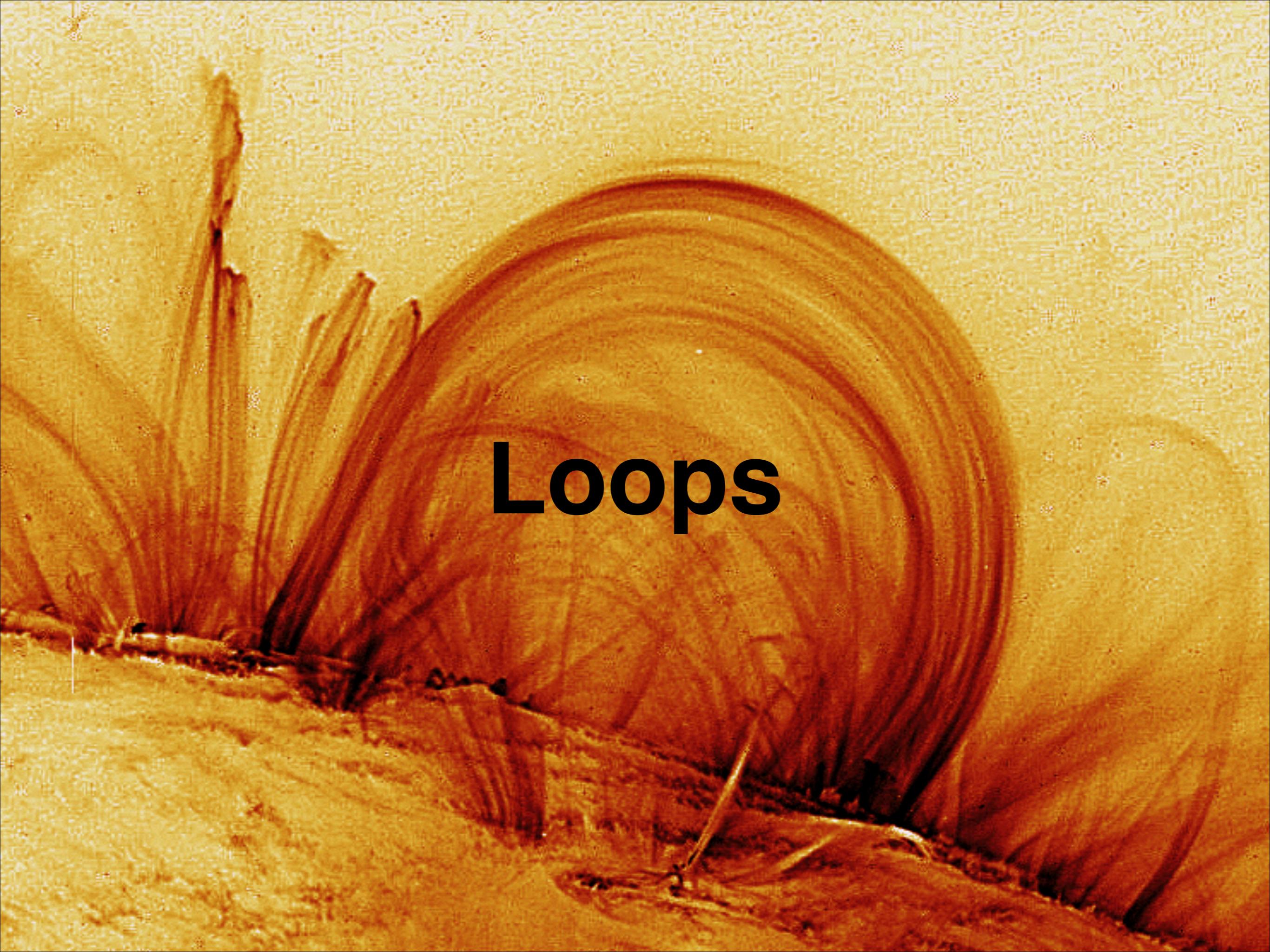
- C-program
- Flavor physics + DM observables
- Interfaced to spectrum calculators
- SM, 2HDM, MSSM, NMSSM, BMSSM
- Being interfaced with FR

## Micromegas

- Several DM observables
- Needs CalcHEP
- Under continuous evolution

## MadDM

- Fortran wrapped in Python
- Only relic density
- Inherits from MadGraph 5



**Loops**

# Loop reductions and integration

- Several tools/techniques available...
- ... but one common denominator:
  - Reduction of tensor integrals to scalar ones
  - Numerically evaluate them
- Advanced Calculational and Analysis Techniques conference

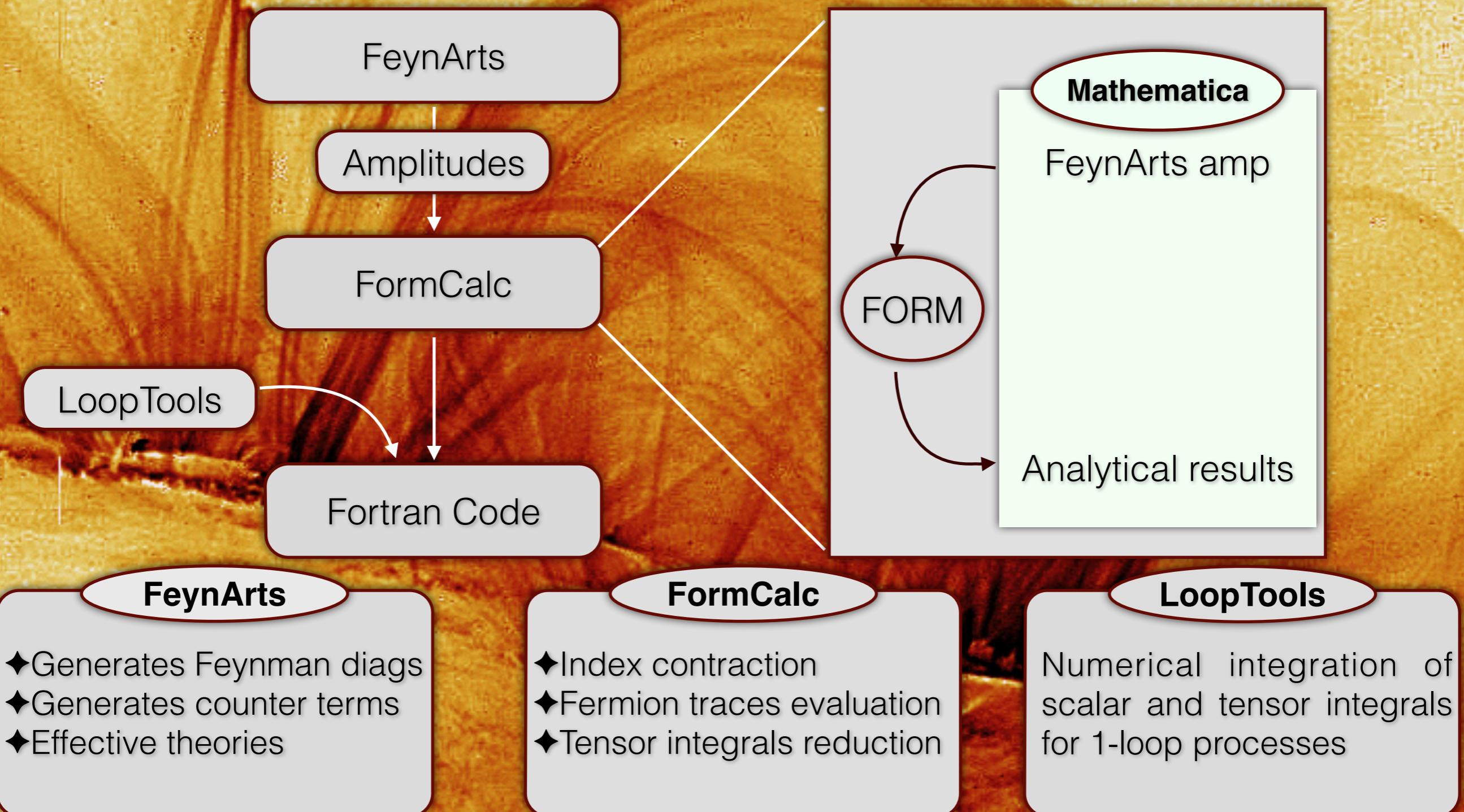
# Loop reductions and integration

- ◆ LoopTools
- ◆ OLEC
- ◆ PJFry
- ◆ Contractions
- ◆ CutTools
- ◆ Rocket
- ◆ BasisDet
- ◆ Fire4
- ◆ BlackHat
- ◆ Golem95
- ◆ LiteRed
- ◆ FeynCalc
- ◆ OpenLoops

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# The FeynArts/FormCalc/ LoopTools suite



# The Golem/Samurai tandem

Golem 95

- Tensor reduction method
- Up to 6 external legs
- Focus on virtual corrections
- Arbitrary rank
- Integral libraries
  - OneLoop & Golem95C

+

SAMURAI

- OPP method
- Any number of external legs
- Integral libraries
  - OneLoop & QCDLoop & Golem95C

= **GoSam**

**GoSam**

- ◆ Virtual part in NLO calculation
  - ◆ Code generation via FORM
  - ◆ Effective vertices
- ◆ Choice of best method @ Runtime
- ◆ **QCD**, EW, BSM
- ◆ UFO interface

# Some recent results in NLO calculations

BlackHat/Sherpa

W+4/5 (6?) jets  
Z+4jets

FeynArts/FormCalc

Renormalized Complex MSSM

GoSam

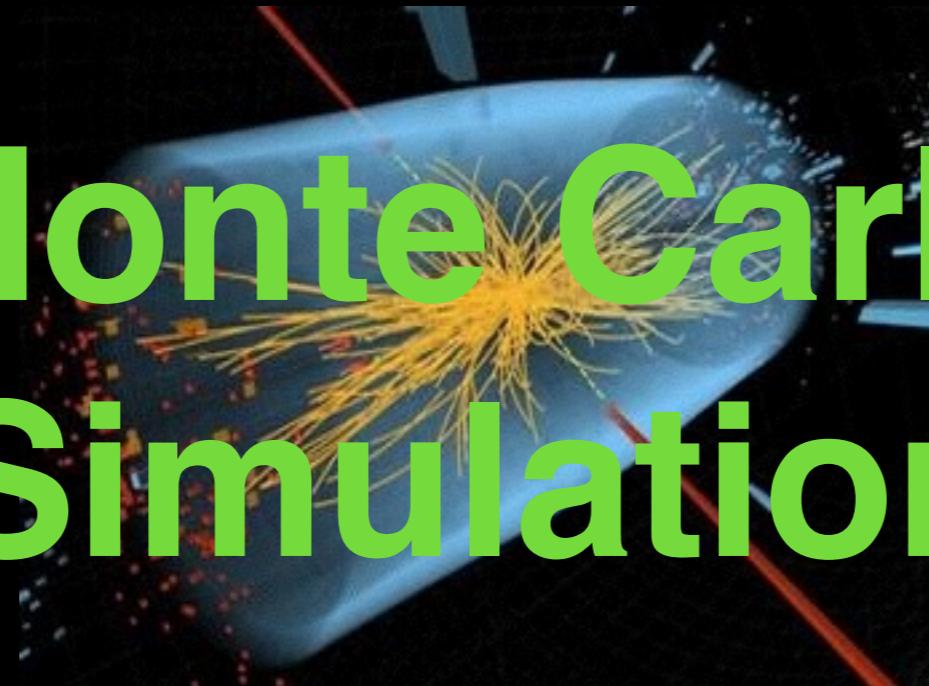
Higgs + 2/3 jets

MG5\_aMC@NLO

Higgs effective Lagrangian @NLO

NJets

p p > 5 jets



# Monte Carlo Simulation

# General purpose MC generators

◆ MadGraph

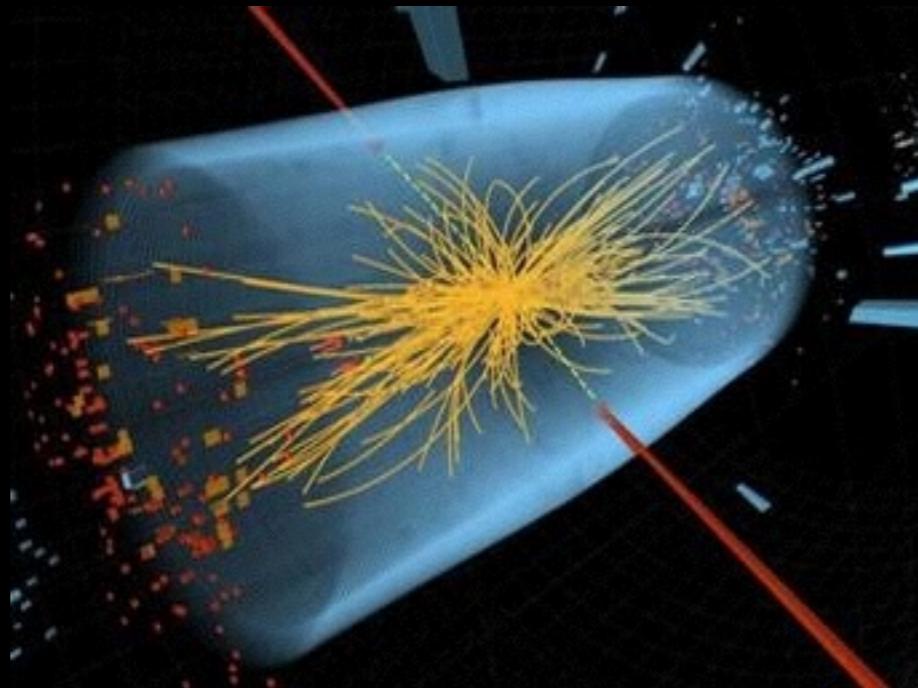
◆ Herwig

◆ Sherpa

◆ Grappa

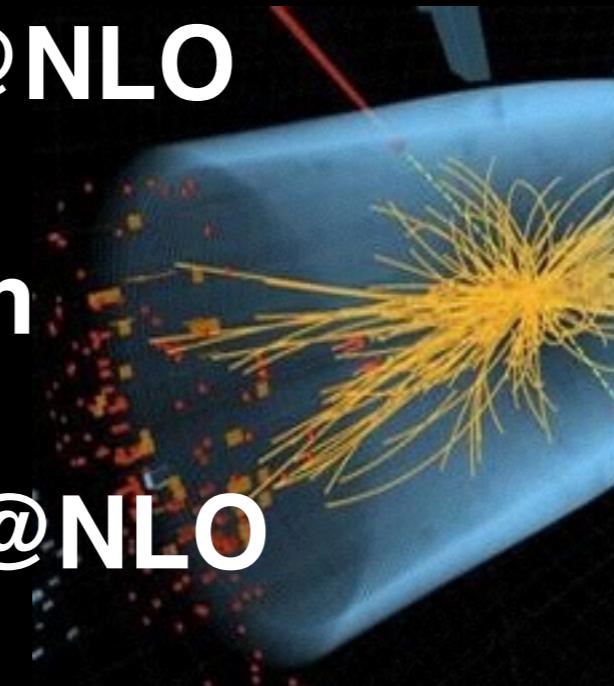
◆ Pythia

◆ Whizard



# General purpose MC generators @NLO

- ♦ MG5\_aMC@NLO
- ♦ MG5/GoSam
- ♦ Herwig/MC@NLO
- ♦ Herwig/POWHEG
- ♦ Sherpa/BlackHat



- \* Model independent @LO
- \* UFO interface
- \* QCD @ NLO fully automated
- \* Hadronization and decays
- \* Spin correlations

# Decays, hadronization, QCD effects ...

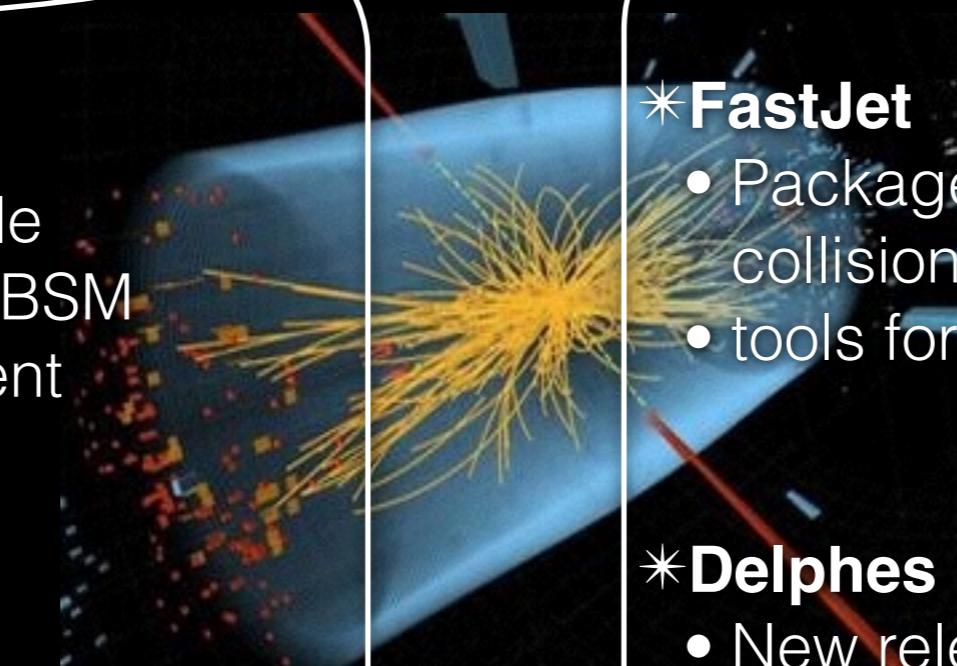
## Hadronization/Parton Showering

### \***Pythia 8**

- Several models available
- Works for both SM and BSM
- Input from partonic event generators

### \***Tauola**

- Handles tau decays
- Best suited for « simple » models
- Interfaced with MG5



## Jet Clustering/FastSim/Detector

### \***FastJet**

- Package for jet finding in pp and e+e- collisions
- tools for advanced jet manipulation

### \***Delphes**

- New release version 3 in 2013
- fast simulation of a generic collider experiment
- Several improvements



# Analysis Tools

# Analysis tools

## MadAnalysis5

- \*C++ core wrapped in Python
- \*Easy to use and intuitive
- \*Compatible with parton/hadron/detector level events
- \*Interfaced to FastJET and Delphes
- \*Expert Mode

## Rivet

- \*C++ program
- \*Huge list of ‘ready-to-apply’ analyses  
->LEP, Tevatron, LHC, Hera, Rhic
- \*Expert mode
- \*On the fly analysis

## CheckMATE

- \*Feeded by event files
- \*Determines whether excluded or not @95% C.L.
- \*Calculates confidence limits
- \*Provides detailed information about signal region of interest

# Conclusion

# Even more tools

- \* **RooStats**
- \* **HiggsBounds**
- \* **TMVA**
- \* **RooStats**
- \* **RooFit**
- \* **NJets**
- \* **SecDec**
- \* **Fewz**
- \* **Hathor**
- \* **Bridge++**
- \* **Omega**
- \* **Helac**
- \* **HiggsSignals**
- \* **MCFM**
- \* **DCM**
- \* **Contractions**

# Still a long road

- LO is under good control
- Need for more precision
  - Development of NLO techniques
  - Multi-leg xsections for EFT
- Limited by computing power

# MG5\_aMC@NLO

- Matching of any NLO QCD computation with parton showers following the MC@NLO approach
- MadFks: Born + real emissions + IR singularities
- MadLoop: 1 Loop amplitude using the OPP integrand reduction method

# Sherpa/BlackHat

- BlackHat: Virtual matrix elements + real-emission matrix elements
- Sherpa: Born + substractions terms + integration over phase space

# MC@NLO vs POWHEG

- Parton shower simulation implements approximate NLO (LL approximation)
- Problem: How to merge parton shower and exact NLO calculation and avoid over counting

MC@NLO

- \* Calculate exact NLO
- \* Calculate the MC subtraction term
  - Parton shower algorithm dependent**
- \* Subtract both results
  - Negative weight events**

POWHEG

- \* Hardest emission generated first
  - \* Correct the first emission @ NLO
  - \* Generate other emissions with  $p_T$  veto
- Requires modifications of parton shower codes**