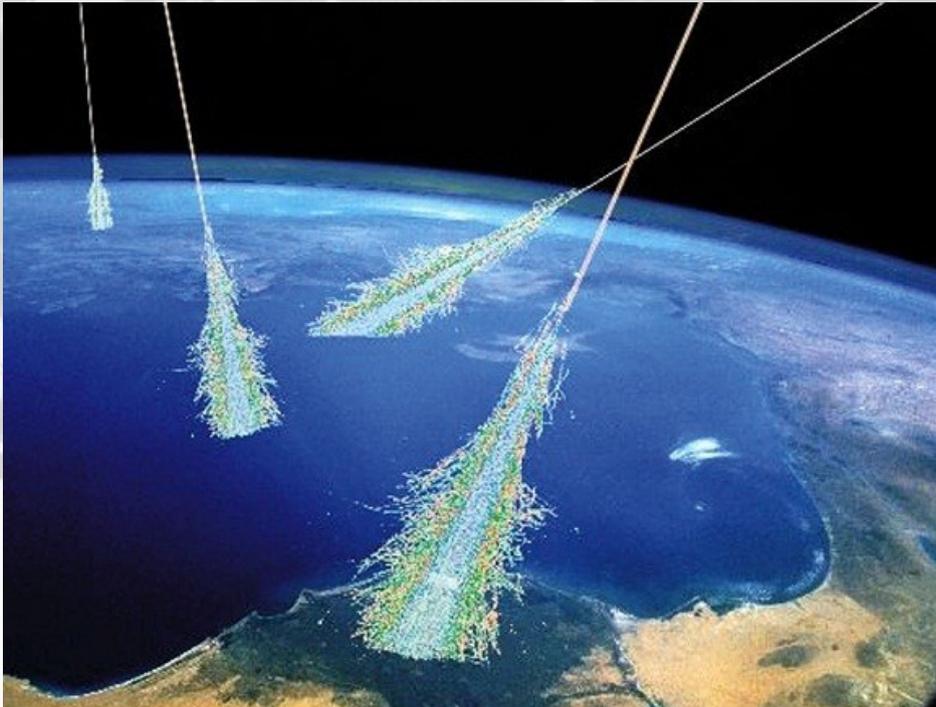
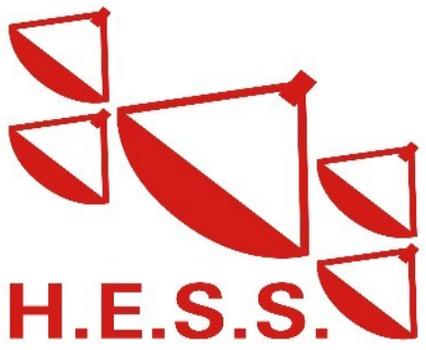


Mathieu de Naurois (+ de nombreuses contrib.)
LLR - Ecole Polytechnique
denauroi@in2p3.fr



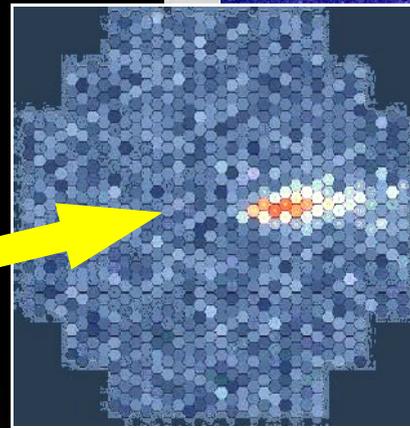
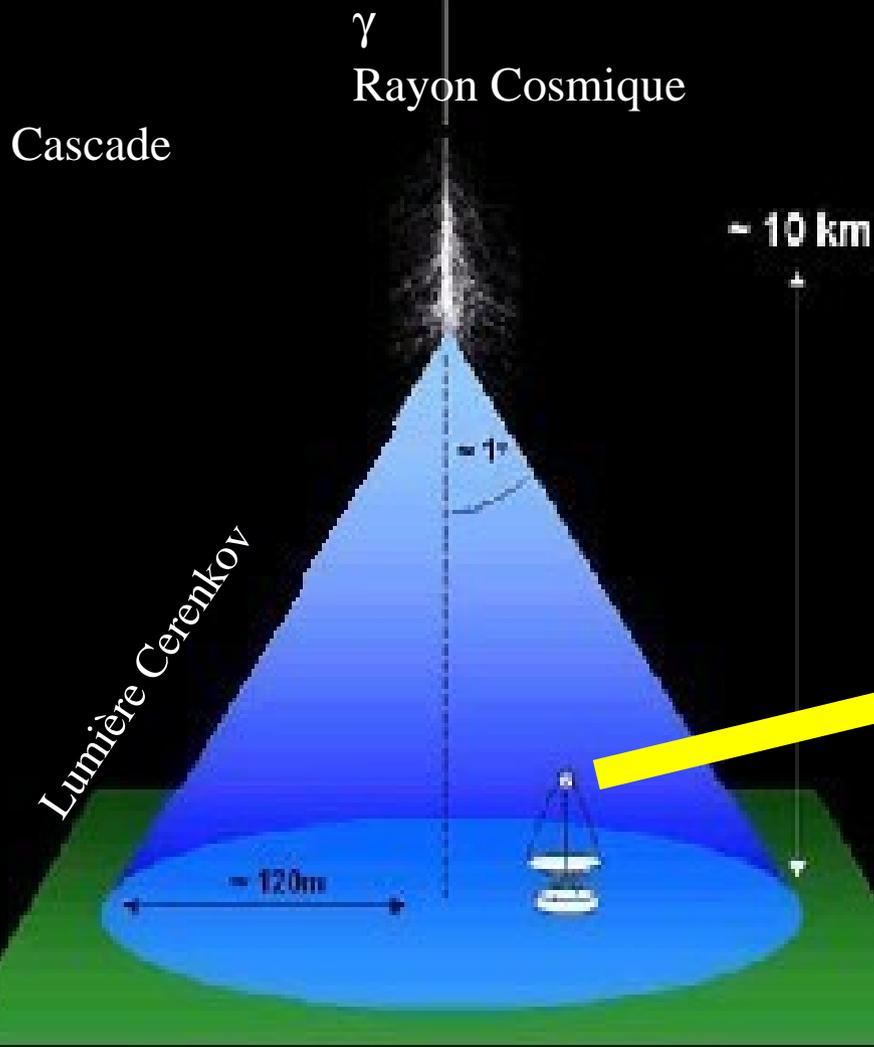
- *Contexte*
- *Outils*
- *Ressources*
- *Performances*
- *Perspectives*



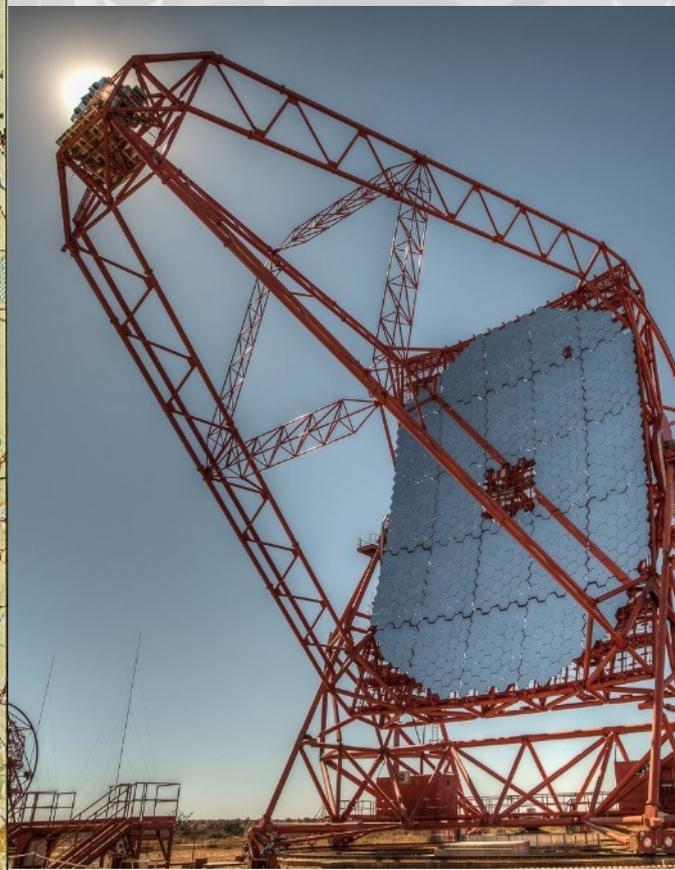
Contexte



Sky & Telescope



- Consortium international, mené par Allemagne + France
- 4 télescopes de 14m + 1 télescope de 28m au centre du réseau
- Site: $23^{\circ}16'' S$, $16^{\circ}30'' E$, 1800 m asl, 100 km de Windhoek (Namibie)
 - très bonne qualité optique du ciel
 - hémisphère peu observé, grande partie du plan galactique observable

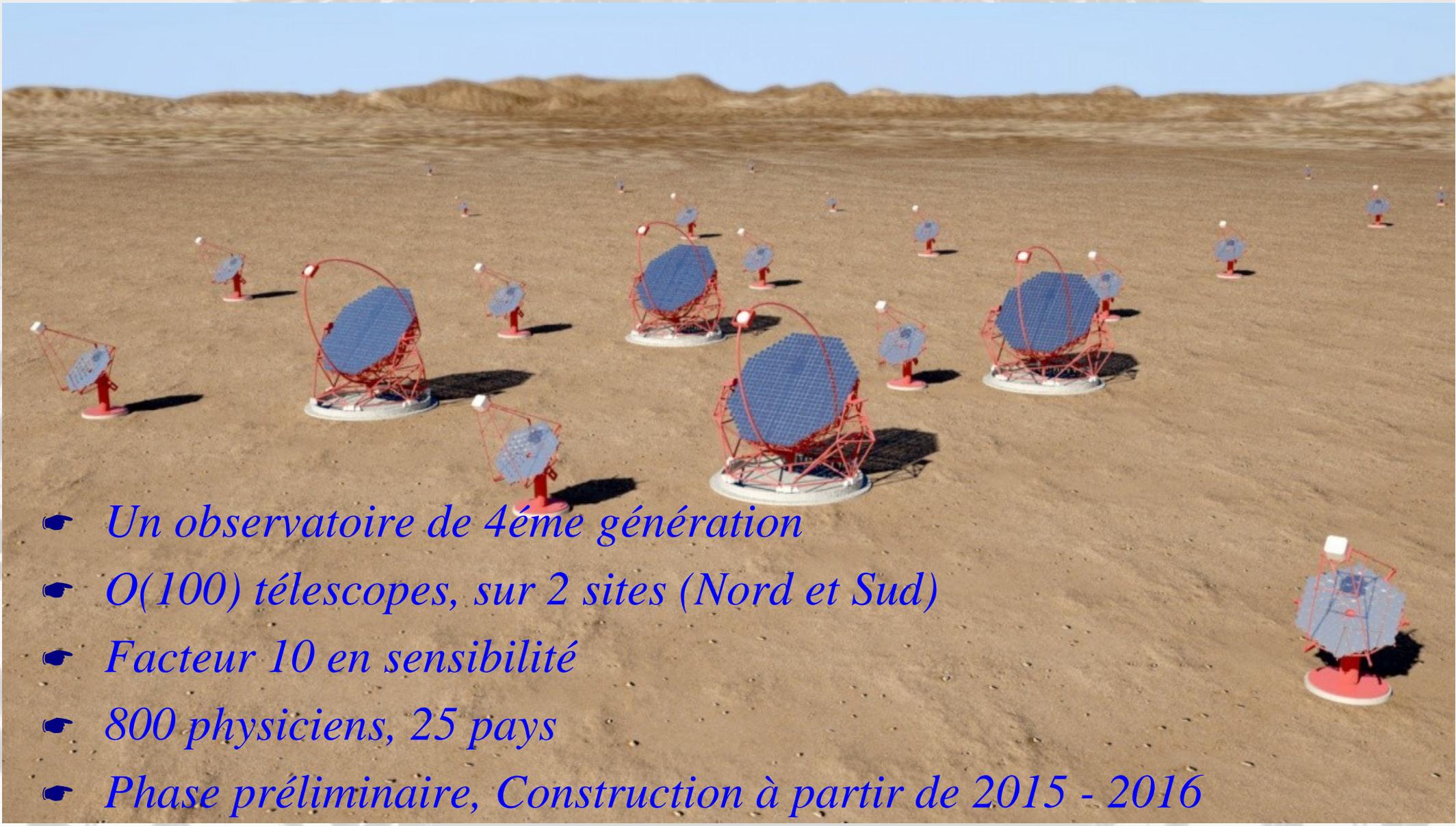


MPI Kernphysik, Heidelberg
 Humboldt Univ. Berlin
 Ruhr-Univ. Bochum
 Univ. Hamburg
 Landessternwarte Heidelberg
 Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau
 APC Paris
 LPNHE Univ. Paris VI-VII
 CEA Saclay
 CESR Toulouse
 LPTA Montpellier
 LAOG Grenoble
 LAPP Anecy
 Observatoire de Paris
 Durham Univ.
 Dublin Inst. for Adv. Studies
 Charles Univ., Prag
 Yerevan Physics Inst.
 North-West Univ., Potchefstroom
 Univ. of Namibia, Windhoek

- *~ 1000 h d'observation par an*
- *10 GB → 100 GB / heure*
- *~ 400 TB d'archive à Lyon*
- *Traitement majoritairement effectué au CCIN2P3, ~ 150 coeurs en permanence*
- *Quelques % de la capacité totale de Lyon*

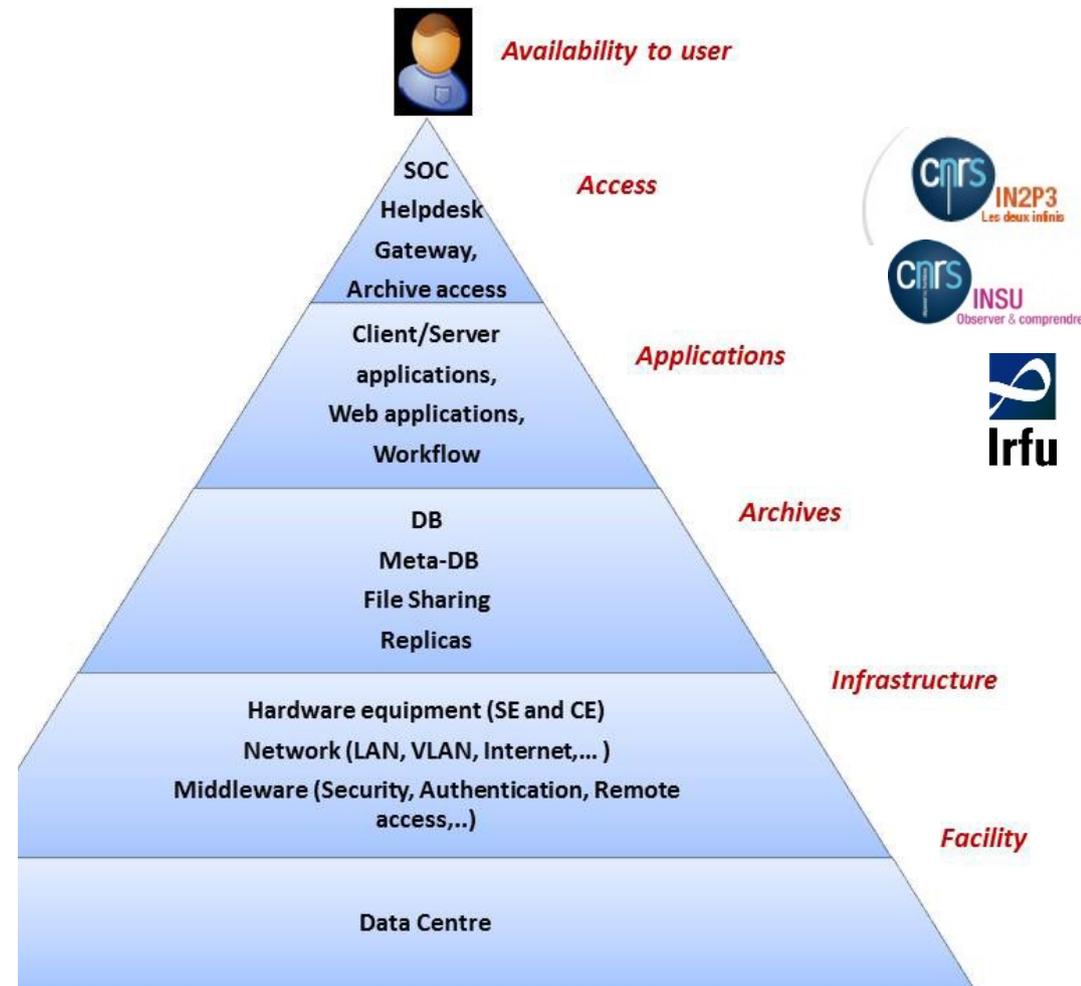
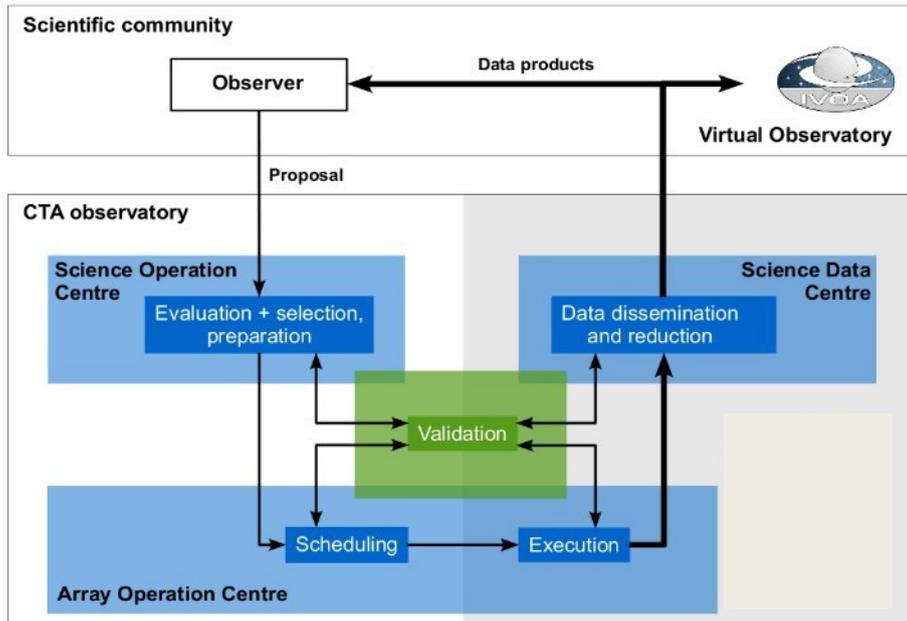


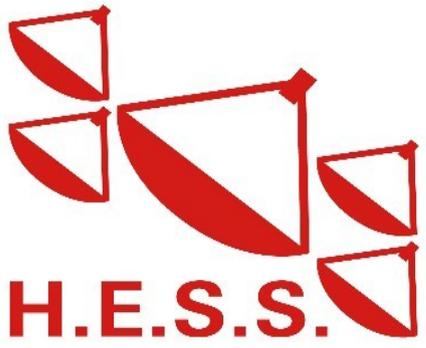
CTA - Cherenkov Telescope Array



- *Un observatoire de 4^{ème} génération*
- *O(100) télescopes, sur 2 sites (Nord et Sud)*
- *Facteur 10 en sensibilité*
- *800 physiciens, 25 pays*
- *Phase préliminaire, Construction à partir de 2015 - 2016*

- Accès ouvert (partiellement) aux données
- Outils de haut niveau, standards astrophysiques, communauté mondiale
- Volume de données : PB/an (Taux 0.4 - 5.3 GB/s)
- ~ 1000 cœurs à plein temps ou 10 000 à 10 % de temps (intermittence)





Outils



- *Développement d'un middleware propriétaire en python*
 - *Gestion des systèmes de batch : Grid Engine, Grid (glite), Sun, Unix Batch, ... permettant d'utiliser des ressources hétérogènes*
 - *Interfacé sur glite*
 - *Gestion des accès aux fichiers : HPSS, DISK, XROOTD, SSH, SRM, LFC, ...*
 - *Intégré aux logiciels HESS et à leurs interfaces graphique (pour une configuration plus aisée)*
 - *Implémentation récente des catalogues LFC*
- *Base de données mysql (bookkeeping) + interface php*

Configuration au CCIN2P3

ParisAnalysis Interface (sur ccage010)

[Web page](#)

Target and Run List	Batch System Type		<input type="button" value="Validate Settings"/> <input type="button" value="Reset Settings"/>	
Excluded Regions	Batch System	Lyon		
Reconstruction	Input/Output Directories			
Event Selection	Working	DISK	Logs	
TMVA	Calibration	DISK	Calibration	
Micro DST	DST	XROOTD	DST	
Background Subtraction	Tables	DISK	HESS_Soft_0-8-24_Prod26	
Plots	Output Tables	DISK	denauroi	
MC	Results	DISK	Results_Prod26_0-8-24	
Fancy MC	General Batch System Settings			
Scaled Tables	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Automatic Resources	<input type="checkbox"/> Software built using Scons	<input type="checkbox"/> only write script	
3D Model Calibration	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Use TMPDIR	<input type="radio"/> Use WORKINGDIR	<input type="checkbox"/> Use Start dir <input type="checkbox"/> Clean afterwards	
Spectrum Tables	<input type="checkbox"/> Open in Terminal		Terminal Type	xterm
Morphology Tables	<input type="checkbox"/> Use ssh	<input type="checkbox"/> Using sshfs	Submit Host	
Tables Merging	<input type="checkbox"/> Use HPSS	HPSS Root Directory	cchpsshess://hpss/in2p3.fr/group/hess	
Spectrum	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use XROOTD	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear XROOTD	XROOTD Root Directory	root://ccxroot:1999//hpss
Morphology	<input type="checkbox"/> Use LCG	LCG Root Directory		
Merging	<input type="checkbox"/> Use LFC			
Output	Specific Batch System Settings			
DST	Queue Name	long	Project Name	AUTO
Profiles	Duration	86400	Priority	0
Environment	Memory (MB)	2400	Disk Space (MB)	2500
	Allowed platforms	sl5 sl6	HESSROOT Directory	HESS_Soft_0-8-24
	ParisAnalysis Settings			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Verbose Analysis	<input type="checkbox"/> Produce Run Files		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use sliced analysis	Runs per Slice:	20	

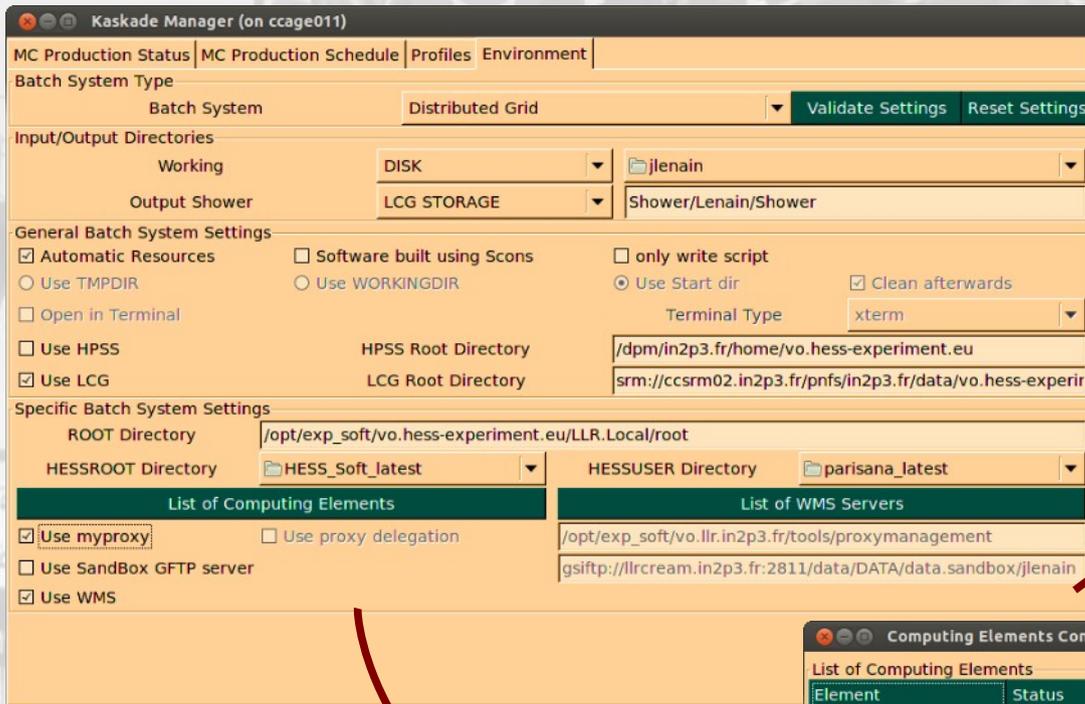
Configuration sur EGI

Terminal
ParisAnalysis Interface (sur polui01.in2p3.fr)

[Web page](#)

Target and Run List	Batch System Type		Distributed Grid		Validate Settings	Reset Settings
Excluded Regions	Batch System					
Reconstruction	Input/Output Directories					
Event Selection	Working	DISK	denaurois			
TMVA	Calibration	XROOTD	Calibration			
Micro DST	DST	LCG STORAGE	DST			
Background Subtraction	Tables	DISK	denaurois			
Plots	Output Tables	DISK	denaurois			
MC	Results	DISK	denaurois			
Fancy MC	General Batch System Settings					
Scaled Tables	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Automatic Resources	<input type="checkbox"/> Software built using Scons	<input type="checkbox"/> only write script			
3D Model Calibration	<input type="radio"/> Use TMPDIR	<input type="radio"/> Use WORKINGDIR	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Use Start dir		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clean afterwards	
Spectrum Tables	<input type="checkbox"/> Open in Terminal		Terminal Type: xterm			
Morphology Tables	<input type="checkbox"/> Use HPSS		HPSS Root Directory: /dpm/in2p3.fr/home/vo.hess-experiment.eu			
Tables Merging	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use XROOTD	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear XROOTD		XROOTD Root Directory: root://polgrid4.in2p3.fr/c		
Spectrum	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use LCG	LCG Root Directory: srm://ccsrm02.in2p3.fr/pnfs/in2p3.fr/data/vo.hess-ex				
Morphology	Specific Batch System Settings					
Merging	ROOT Directory: /opt/exp_soft/vo.hess-experiment.eu/LLR.Local/root					
Output	HESSROOT Directory: hess		HESSUSER Directory: hess			
DST	List of Computing Elements		List of WMS Servers			
Profiles	<input type="checkbox"/> Use myproxy		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use proxy delegation		/opt/exp_soft/vo.llr.in2p3.fr/tools/proxymanagement	
Environment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use SandBox GFTP server		gsiftp://llcream.in2p3.fr:2811/data/DATA/data.sandbox/de			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Use WMS					
	ParisAnalysis Settings					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Verbose Analysis		<input type="checkbox"/> Produce Run Files			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Use sliced analysis		Runs per Slice:		20	

- *Soumission via WMS ou directement sur CE.*
- *Interfacage avec les outils glite*



Kaskade Manager (on ccage011)

MC Production Status | MC Production Schedule | Profiles | Environment

Batch System Type

Batch System: Distributed Grid [Validate Settings] [Reset Settings]

Input/Output Directories

Working: DISK [jlenain]

Output Shower: LCG STORAGE [Shower/Lenain/Shower]

General Batch System Settings

Automatic Resources Software built using Scons only write script

Use TMPDIR Use WORKINGDIR Use Start dir Clean afterwards

Open in Terminal Terminal Type: xterm

Use HPSS HPSS Root Directory: /dpm/in2p3.fr/home/vo.hess-experiment.eu

Use LCG LCG Root Directory: srm://ccsrm02.in2p3.fr/pnfs/in2p3.fr/data/vo.hess-experir

Specific Batch System Settings

ROOT Directory: /opt/exp_soft/vo.hess-experiment.eu/LLR.Local/root

HESSROOT Directory: HESS_Soft_latest HESSUSER Directory: parisana_latest

List of Computing Elements

Use myproxy Use proxy delegation

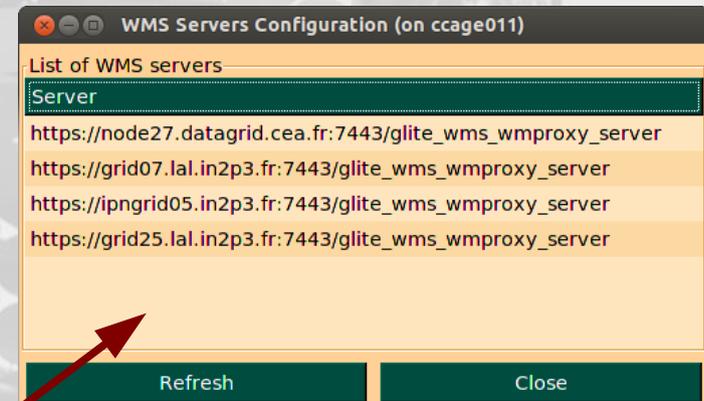
Use Sandbox GFTP server

Use WMS

List of WMS Servers

/opt/exp_soft/vo.llr.in2p3.fr/tools/proxymanagement

gsiftp://llrcream.in2p3.fr:2811/data/DATA/data.sandbox/jlenain



WMS Servers Configuration (on ccage011)

List of WMS servers

Server

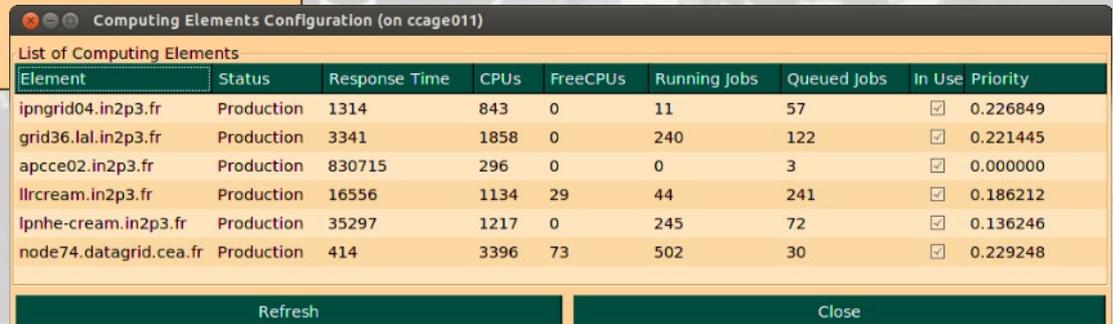
https://node27.datagrid.cea.fr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server

https://grid07.lal.in2p3.fr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server

https://ipngrid05.in2p3.fr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server

https://grid25.lal.in2p3.fr:7443/glite_wms_wmproxy_server

[Refresh] [Close]



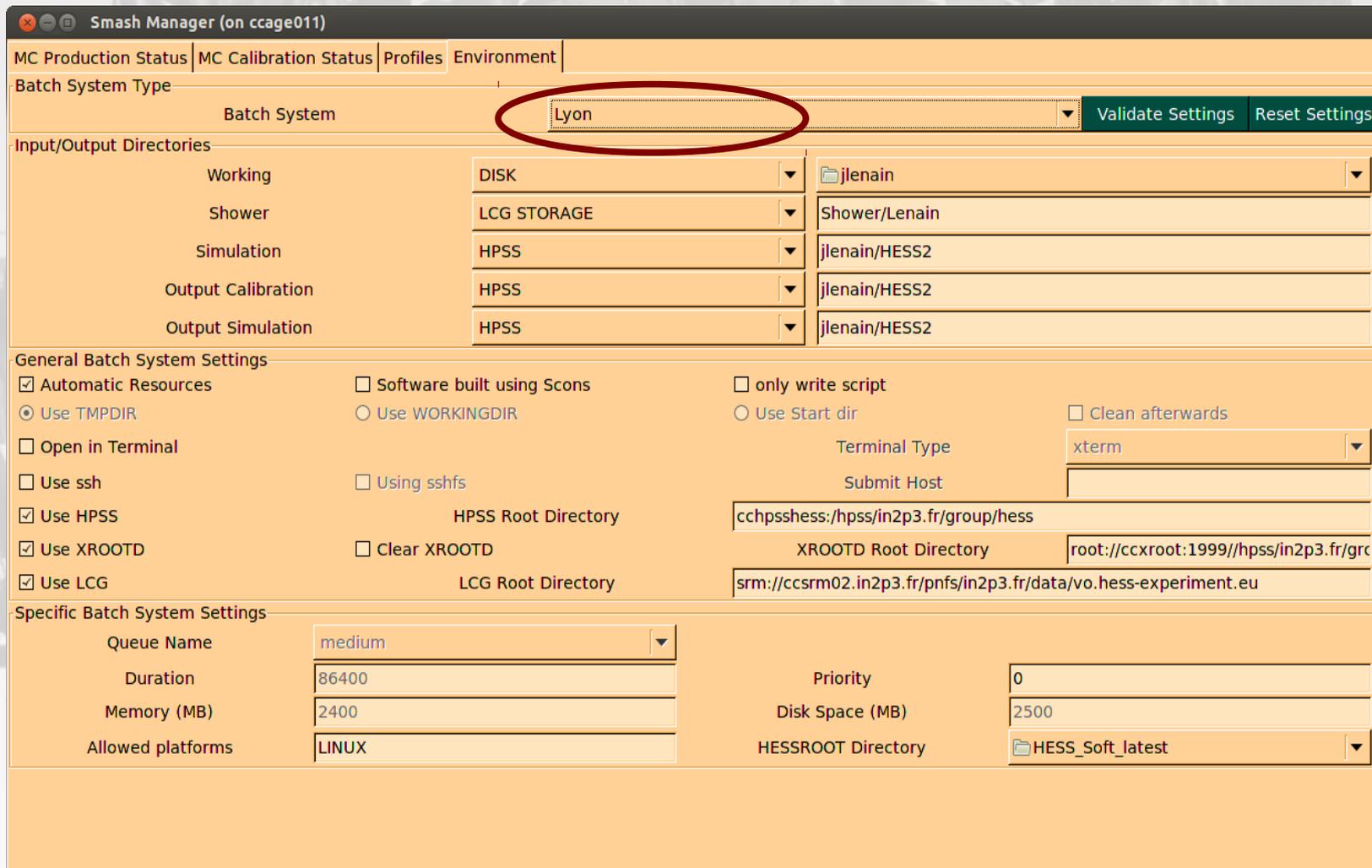
Computing Elements Configuration (on ccage011)

List of Computing Elements

Element	Status	Response Time	CPUs	FreeCPUs	Running Jobs	Queued Jobs	In Use	Priority
ipngrid04.in2p3.fr	Production	1314	843	0	11	57	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.226849
grid36.lal.in2p3.fr	Production	3341	1858	0	240	122	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.221445
apcce02.in2p3.fr	Production	830715	296	0	0	3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.000000
llrcream.in2p3.fr	Production	16556	1134	29	44	241	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.186212
lpnhe-cream.in2p3.fr	Production	35297	1217	0	245	72	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.136246
node74.datagrid.cea.fr	Production	414	3396	73	502	30	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.229248

[Refresh] [Close]

- Utilisation de fichiers générés sur la grille depuis un job batch à Lyon:



Smash Manager (on ccage011)

MC Production Status | MC Calibration Status | Profiles | Environment

Batch System Type

Batch System: **Lyon** (circled in red) | Validate Settings | Reset Settings

Input/Output Directories

Working	DISK	jlenain
Shower	LCG STORAGE	Shower/Lenain
Simulation	HPSS	jlenain/HESS2
Output Calibration	HPSS	jlenain/HESS2
Output Simulation	HPSS	jlenain/HESS2

General Batch System Settings

Automatic Resources
 Software built using Scons
 only write script
 Use TMPDIR
 Use WORKINGDIR
 Use Start dir
 Clean afterwards
 Open in Terminal
 Terminal Type: xterm
 Use ssh
 Using sshfs
 Submit Host:
 Use HPSS
 HPSS Root Directory: cchpsshess:/hpss/in2p3.fr/group/hess
 Use XROOTD
 Clear XROOTD
 XROOTD Root Directory: root://ccxroot:1999//hpss/in2p3.fr/grc
 Use LCG
 LCG Root Directory: srm://ccsrm02.in2p3.fr/pnfs/in2p3.fr/data/vo.hess-experiment.eu

Specific Batch System Settings

Queue Name	medium	Priority	0
Duration	86400	Disk Space (MB)	2500
Memory (MB)	2400	HESSROOT Directory	HESS_Soft_latest
Allowed platforms	LINUX		

Simulation Shower Productions - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Cacti Simulation Shower Product... GStat 2.0

lphess.in2p3.fr/~denauroi/protected/hessphp/showusershowerprods.php?User=Lenain

Smart Bookmarks Biblio LPNHE CNRS CTA H.E.S.S. HE analysis EGI Articles Perso Reverso

Main page

Data
 HPSS Run Status
 Run Information

Analysis
 DST Status
 Run Lists

Calibration
 Run Status
 Periods Status
 Muon Efficiency
 Gain History
 Sticky bit runs
 Orphaned Events Statistics
 Common Mode Statistics
 Orphaned Events Correlations
 GPS offset runs
 Runs with GPS problems
 Corrected runs

Simulation
 Shower Simulations (Production)
 Detector Simulation (Production)
 Shower Simulations (User)
 Detector Simulations (User)
 DST Status

Astro
 Target Info
 Source Catalogs

Shifts
 Observation Periods
 Institutions Statistics
 Per Shifter Statistics
 Per Institution Statistics

SAM Production Tests
 Tested Chips Number
 Broken Chips Number
 Power
 SACS Calibration

Shower Productions [Lenain]

User Name :

Production	Type	Description	Code Name	Code Version	Primary	KaskadeConfig	Site	TelescopeLayout
eDiffuseSpectrum_paris_0-8-24	PRODUCTION	Massive diffuse electron simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-24	3	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
gSpectrum_paris_0-8-24	PRODUCTION	Massive gamma simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-24	1	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
pSpectrum_paris_0-8-24	PRODUCTION	Massive proton simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-24	13	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
eSpectrum_paris_0-8-20-2	TEST	Diffuse Electron simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	3	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
gSpectrumLowE_paris_0-8-20-2	TEST	Low E gamma for HESS 2	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	1	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
gSpectrumLowE_ZA18_paris_0-8-20-2	TEST	photons at low E with ZA 18 deg for HESS 2 on EGI	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	1	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
gSpectrum_paris_0-8-20-2	TEST	Gamma simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	1	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
gSpectrum_testEmin	TEST	g spectrum tests with different E min	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-24	1	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
pSpectrum_paris_0-8-20-2	TEST	Proton simulations for HESS II	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	13	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2
TestHESS2_longProtons	TEST	Test long proton runs on EGI	kaskade_c++	paris-0-8-20-2	13	Default	Namibia	HESSPhase2

Zenith	Azimuth	Power Law Index	Emin	Emax	Rhomin	Rhymax	Req. # Showers	Status	Produced. # Showers	# jobs	
60	180	1	0.01	200	0	1200	200000000	DONE	200005840	2902	details
57	180	1	0.00918039	183.608	0	1102	200000000	DONE	200031984	3216	details
53	180	1	0.0083082	166.164	0	997	200000000	DONE	200016625	3625	details
50	180	1	0.00777862	155.572	0	933	200000000	DONE	200010232	3923	details
46	180	1	0.00719778	143.956	0	864	200000000	DONE	200013700	4306	details
41	180	1	0.00662507	132.501	0	795	200000000	DONE	200036607	4757	details
37	180	1	0.00626068	125.214	0	751	200000000	DONE	200030481	5091	details
32	180	1	0.00589589	117.918	0	708	200000000	DONE	200019760	5471	details
26	180	1	0.00556301	111.26	0	668	200000000	DONE	200013002	5866	details
18	180	1	0.00525731	105.146	0	631	200000000	DONE	200023358	6278	details
0	180	1	0.005	100	0	600	200000000	DONE	200003333	6667	details
63	180	1	0.0110134	220.269	0	1322	200000000	DONE	200040225	2585	details
67	180	1	0.0127965	255.93	0	1536	200000000	DONE	200037827	2159	details
70	180	1	0.014619	292.38	0	1754	200000000	SUBMITTED	196429935	1807	details

- *CTA évalue depuis 2011 le framework DIRAC, développé originellement pour LHCb*
 - *Installation spécifique (dirac0x.pic.es + CCIN2P3), gère la soumission des jobs et le monitoring, (python API), redondance, load management & fault tolerance*
 - *Book-keeping des jobs (Web portal), ...*
 - *Catalogue de fichiers*



Chrome File Edit View History Bookmarks Window Help 73°C 3765rpm (0:59) May 16 7:00 PM

Google LCG.Bri Plot view WMS his "200682 Lemon IMG elen SLS Service Lemon Jobs mor

https://dirac01.pic.es/DIRAC/CTA/dirac_admin/jobs/JobMonitor/display

Apple Yahoo! Google Maps YouTube Wikipedia News Popular Views Personal DIRAC CTA Other Bookmarks

Systems Jobs Help Tools Selected setup: CTA

JobMonitoring Reschedule Kill Delete

Select All Select None

JobId	Status	MinorStatus	ApplicationStatus	Site	JobName	LastUpdate [UTC]	LastSignOfLife [...]	SubmissionTim...	Owner
<input type="checkbox"/> 54423	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54422	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:21	2011-05-16 11:21	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54421	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54420	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54419	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54418	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:26	dirac
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<input type="checkbox"/> 54414	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 11:20	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54413	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.LAPP.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:18	2011-05-16 11:18	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
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<input type="checkbox"/> 54411	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.PIC.es	Test2	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54410	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.LAPP.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:19	2011-05-16 11:19	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
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<input type="checkbox"/> 54408	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.PIC.es	Test2	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54407	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.LAPP.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 11:19	2011-05-16 11:19	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54406	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 10:34	2011-05-16 10:34	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54405	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.PIC.es	Test2	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:41	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54404	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 10:33	2011-05-16 10:33	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac
<input type="checkbox"/> 54403	Done	Execution Com...	Unknown	LCG.IN2P3-CC.fr	Test2	2011-05-16 10:34	2011-05-16 10:34	2011-05-16 10:25	dirac

Time Span: Select time span Start: YYYY-mm-dd 00:00 End: Now YYYY-mm-dd 00:00

Submit Reset

Global Sort Current Statistics Global Statistics

Page 1 of 2177 Items per page: 25

Displaying 1 - 25 of 54423

jobs > Job monitor ricardo@ dirac_admin (/DC=es/DC=irisgrid/O=ecm-ub/CN=Ricardo-Graciani-Diaz)



Ressources



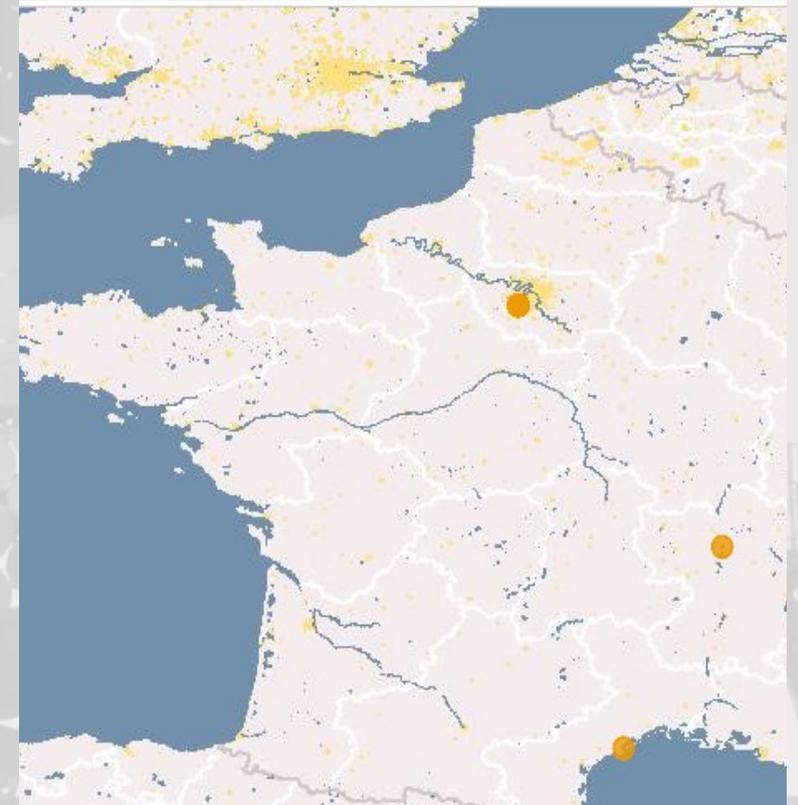
Mathieu de Naurois

- *Computing Elements (CE):*

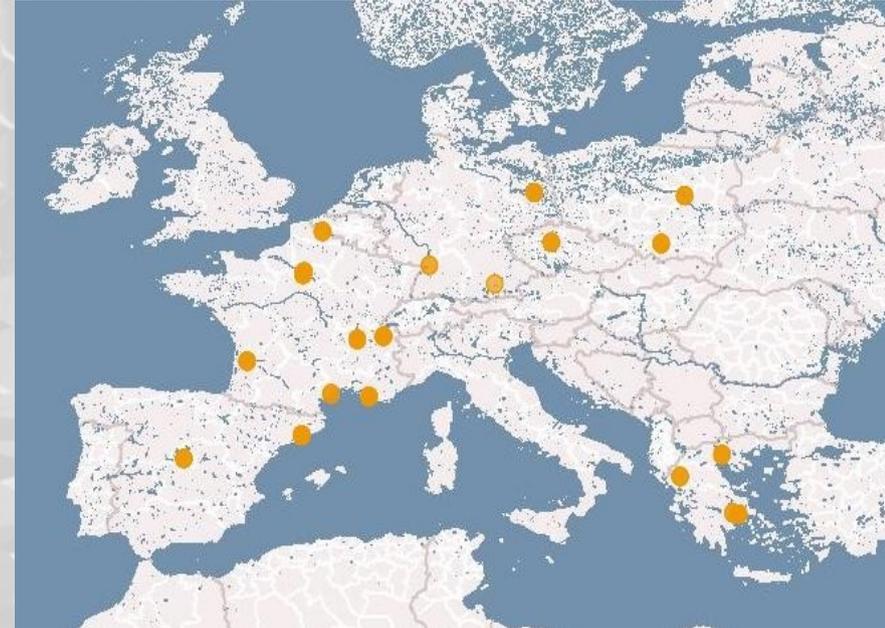
- *GRIF: APC, LLR, CEA, LPNHE, LAL, IPNO*
- *→ 9425 slots CPU, partagés entre VO.*
- *+ LUPM récemment*

- *Storage Elements (SE):*

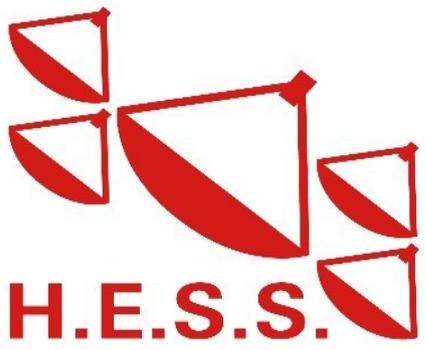
- *GRIF (LAL, LLR): 100 TB*
- *CCIN2P3: 2.1 TB de cache (dCache), produits migrés automatiquement sur HPSS.*
- *→ Pratique pour utiliser produits grilles sur EGI et en batch depuis Lyon (transparent pour l'utilisateur) !!*



- 17 sites sur 6 pays (*vo.cta.in2p3.fr*)
- 18k CPUs, partagés avec d'autres VO's
 - 1000 – 2000 CPUs pour CTA
 - Stockage: plusieurs TB sur chaque site, ~500TB avec les bandes



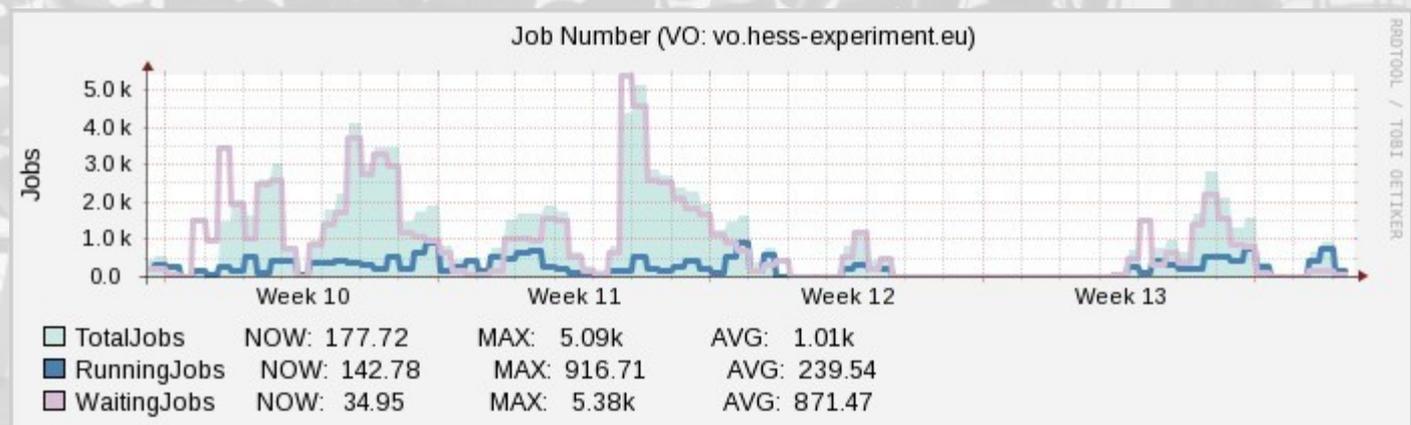
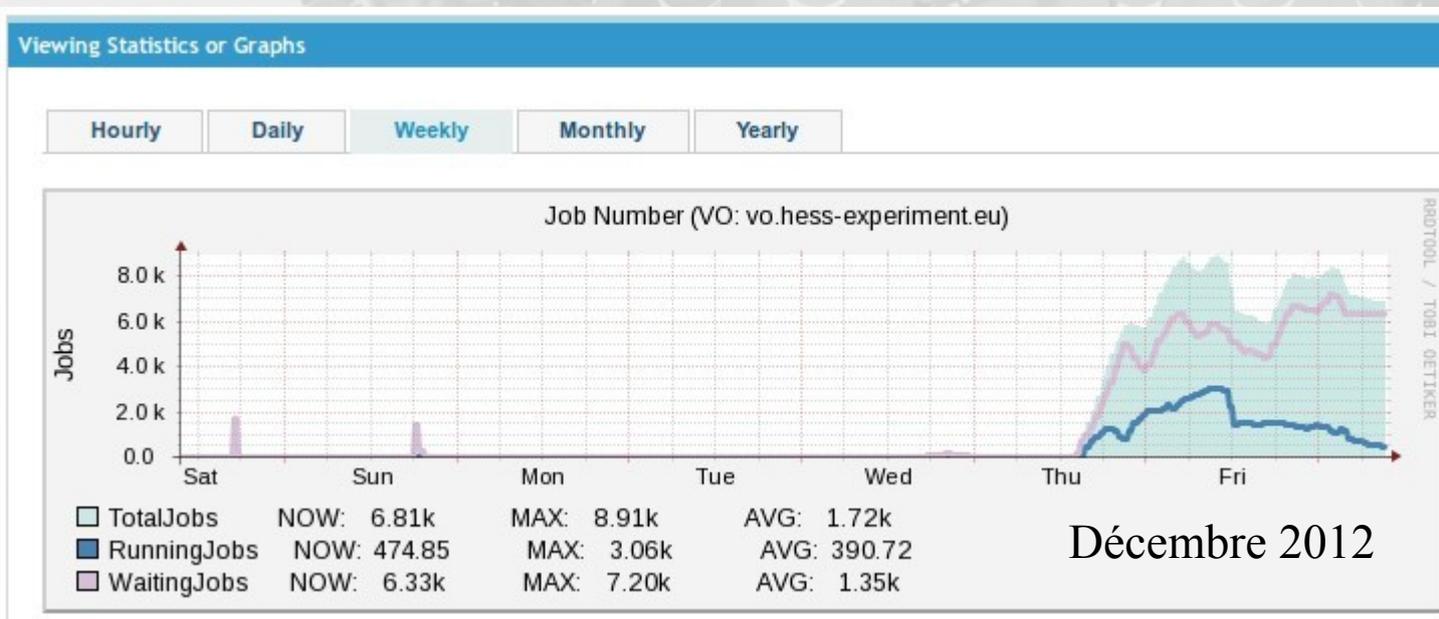
	available CPUs	for CTA	proton simulations
IN2P3-LAPP	925	200	yes
IN2P3-CC	3992	200...600	yes
GRIF-IRFU	1472		no
GRIF-LAL	1229	200	yes
GRIF-APC	100	80	yes
GRIF-LLR	988		small jobs
GRIF-LPNHE	372		no
LPTA, Montpellier	104	100	small jobs
MPPMU	856		no
DESY-ZN	700	400	yes
UNI-DORTMUND	1832		no
PIC	2304	200	yes
CIEMAT-LCG2	0		no
CYFRONET-LCG2	3324	several 100	yes



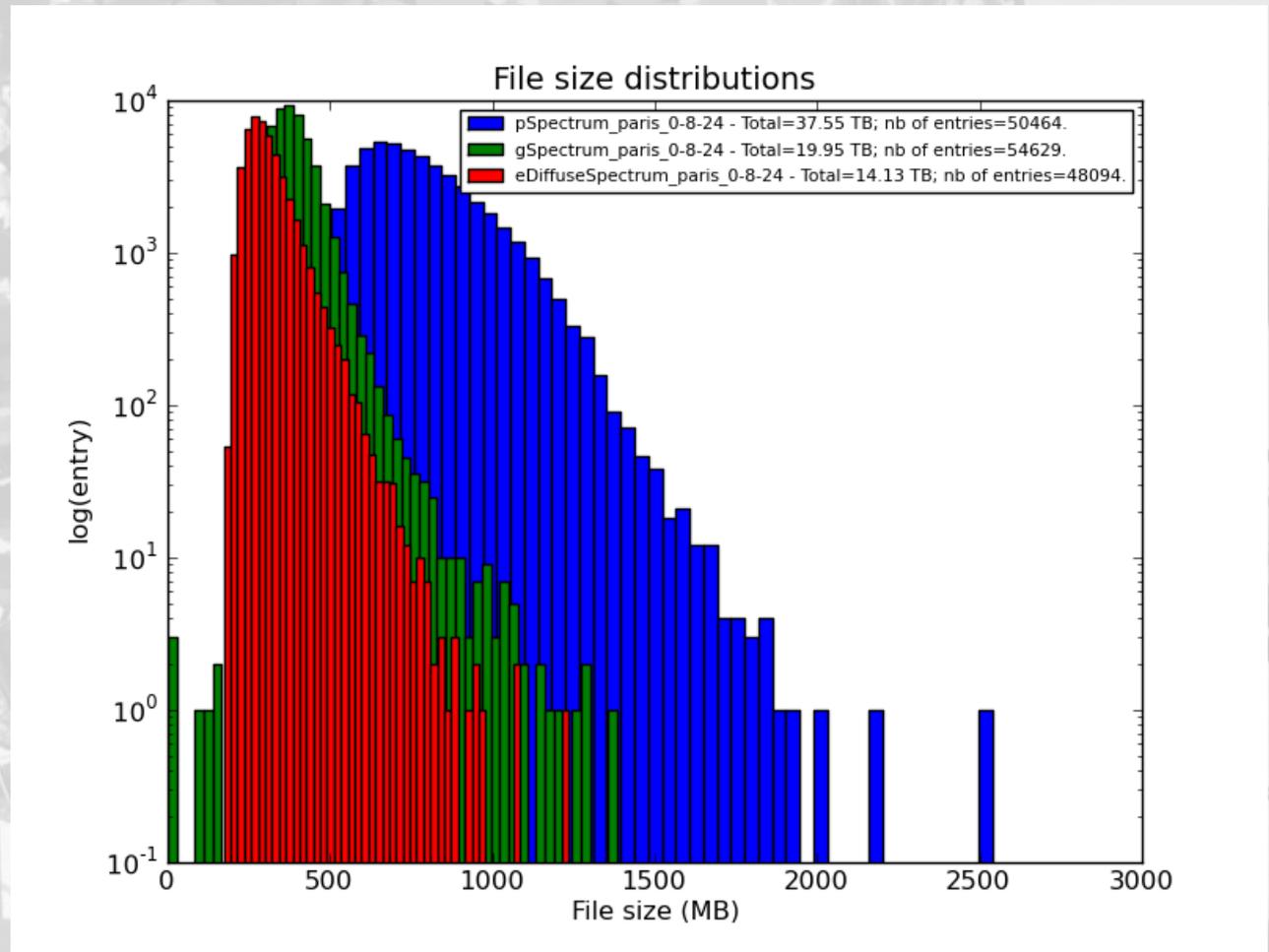
Performances



- <http://gstat.egi.eu/gstat/vo/vo.hess-experiment.eu/>
- *Jusqu'à 3k jobs en pic, ~300–500 jobs en moyenne*

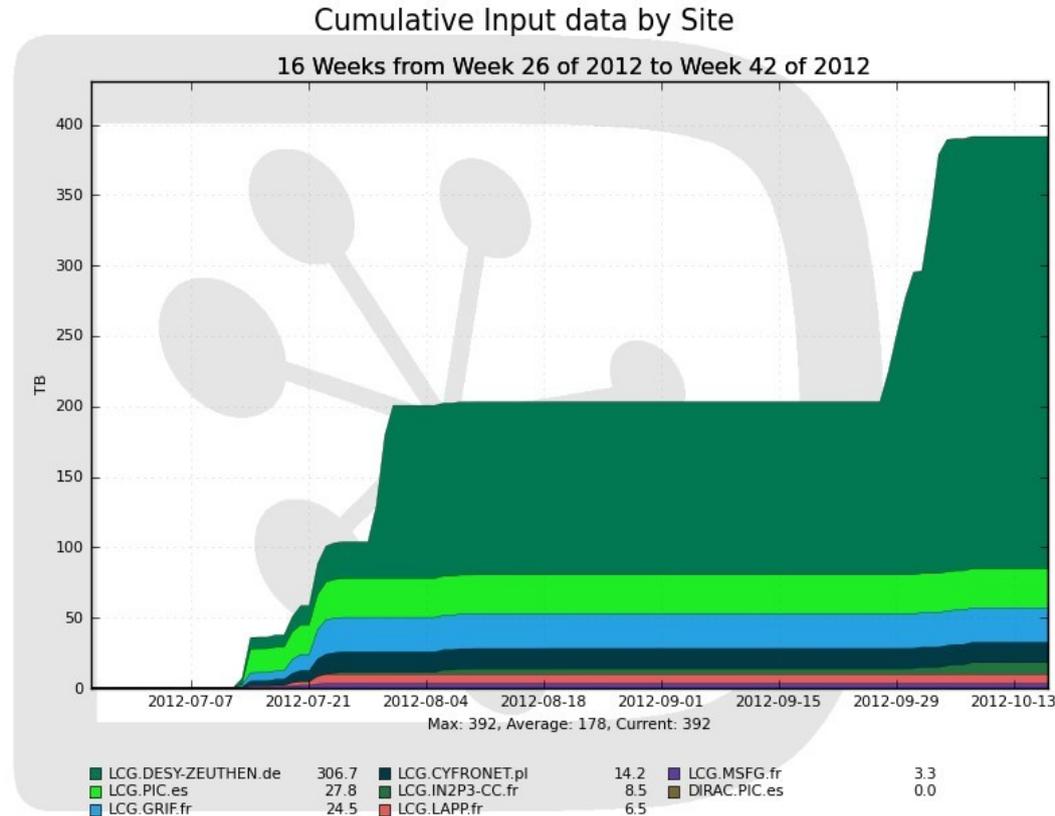
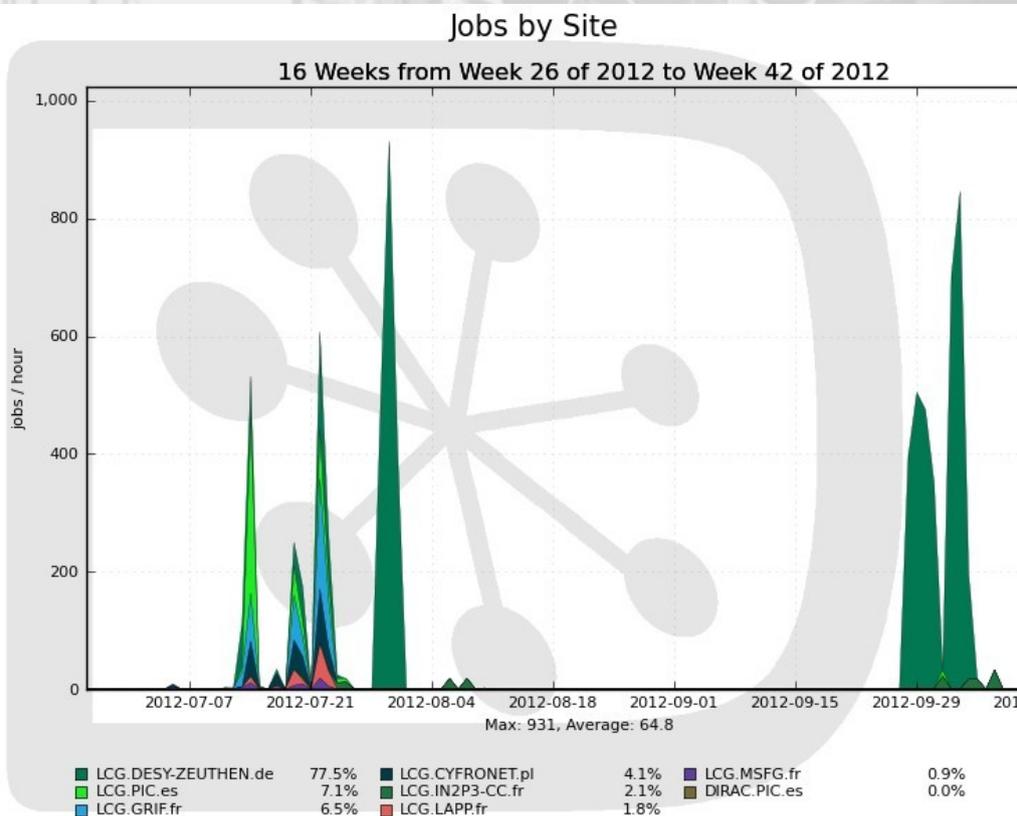


- *Distribution des fichiers (prod):*
En 1.5 mois (14/02/2013 → 04/04/2012):
> 150.000 jobs
~70 TB générés

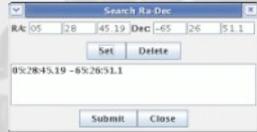


- *Premier retour d'expérience :*
 - *Simulation, reconstruction, analyse*
 - *Certaines tâches (simulation) relativement aisées*
 - *D'autres nécessitent de nombreuses étapes avec des fichiers intermédiaires => complique la tâche, de nombreux modules DIRAC interdépendants*

- *Test grandeur nature : réponse de l'instrument en fonction de la position de la source*
 - *4 semaines, 180 000 jobs, 97 % de taux de succès*
 - *400 TB processés*
 - *12 TB de données produites*



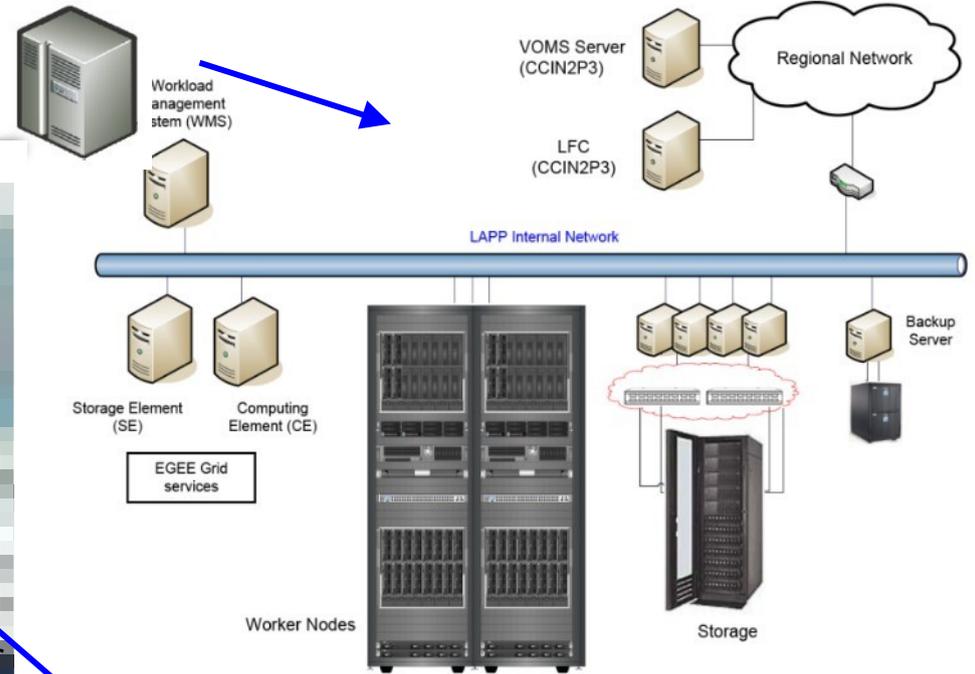
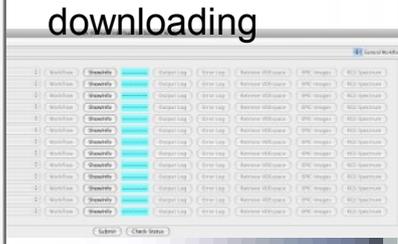
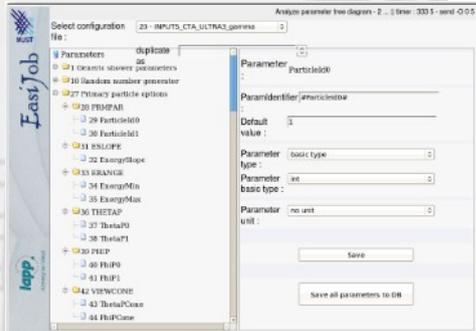
User Web Client and/or VM for data searching



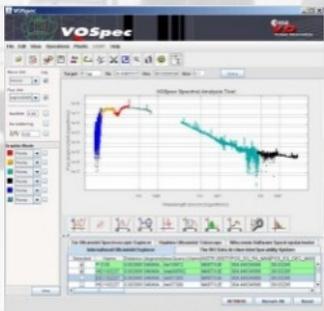
Web Server workload management

Grid jobs management

Client application for analysis job submission and results info./ file downloading



High-level data request



FITS and VObs data access

Interface layer with archive DB

Science Archive, DB and MetaDB systems, notification and results uploading



FITS and VO compliant results
VObs tools (VOSpec, Aladin)



Conclusions



- *Deux approches assez différentes :*
 - *HESS : middle-ware propriétaire, très intégré au soft HESS.*
 - Nettement plus simple pour l'utilisateur (GUI), gestion assez transparente
 - Mais un travail de développement plus lourd
 - *CTA : utilisation d'un middle-ware extérieur (DIRAC)*
 - Plus simple au niveau développement
 - Mais la complexité de certaines tâches rend l'utilisation des outils pas toujours aisée
- *Dans les deux cas, retour d'expérience très positif*
- *Le point le plus difficile reste la disponibilité des espaces de stockage*