

Brief Comments

Harrison B. Prosper
Florida State University

School Of Statistics

Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Strasbourg

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- Profile Likelihood
- Bayesian Tests

Profile Likelihood

Given a likelihood function

$$p(x, y | s, b) = \text{Pois}(x | s + b) \text{Pois}(y, cb)$$

replace b by an estimate

$$\hat{b}(s)$$

and use the **profile likelihood**

$$p_{PF}(x, y | s) = p(x, y | s, \hat{b}(s))$$

as if it were the likelihood function; for example,
to compute central limits:

$$(1 - CL)/2 = \sum_{n=0}^x p_{PF}(n, y | \bar{s}(x)), \quad (1 - CL)/2 = \sum_{n=x}^{\infty} p_{PF}(n, y | \underline{s}(x))$$

$$\rightarrow [\underline{s}(x), \bar{s}(x)]$$

Bayesian Test

Compute likelihoods

$$p(x | s, b, H_1) = \text{Pois}(x | s + b), \quad s = \varepsilon\sigma$$

$$p(x | b, H_0) = \text{Pois}(x | b)$$

Compute priors

$$\begin{aligned} p(s, b, H_1) &= p(s | b, H_1)p(b | H_1)p(H_1) \\ &= p(s | H_1)p(b)p(H_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$p(b, H_0) = p(b | H_0)p(H_0)$$

Bayesian Test

Compute **signal prior**

$$p(s | H_1) = \int d\varepsilon \int d\sigma \int dm \delta(s - \varepsilon\sigma) p(\varepsilon | m) p(\sigma | m) p(m)$$

$p(\sigma | m)$ SM prediction + theoretical uncertainty

$p(m)$ use latest Tevatron results

Compute **marginal likelihood**

$$p(x | H_1) = \int ds \int db p(x | s, b, H_1) p(s | H_1) p(b)$$

$$p(x | H_0) = \int db p(x | b, H_0) p(b)$$

Bayesian Test

Compute **probabilities of hypotheses**

$$p(H_1 | x) = p(x | H_1)p(H_1) / p(x)$$

$$p(H_0 | x) = p(x | H_0)p(H_0) / p(x)$$

or, the **Bayes factor**

$$B = p(x | H_1) / p(x | H_0)$$

or

$$S = \sqrt{2 \ln B}$$

If B (or S) > some threshold, claim a discovery!