

Single Top-Quark Measurements at ATLAS and CMS

LHC France – Annecy 2-6/04/13

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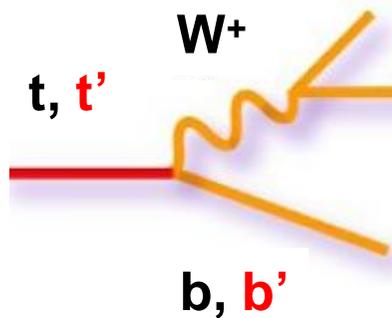


Single top-quark production

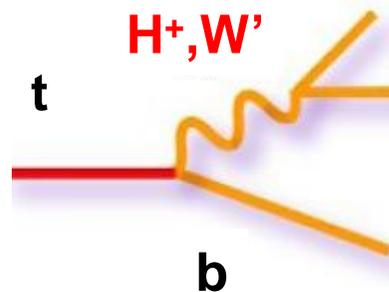
Electroweak production of the top quark

Cross section proportional to $|V_{tb}|^2$

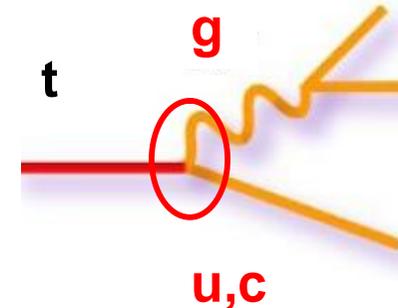
Sensitive to any (new) effect that can modify the top quark weak coupling



→ New heavy quarks

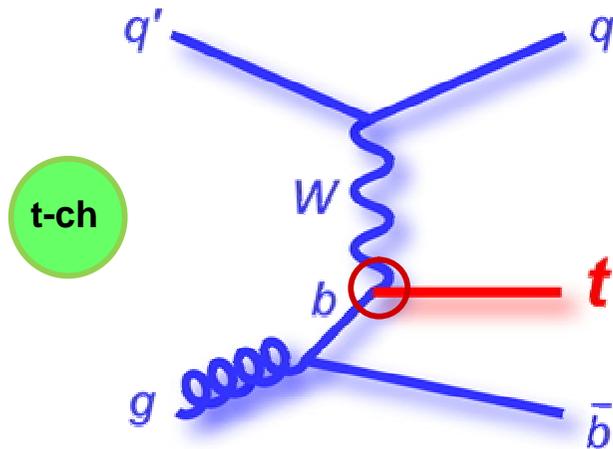


→ New bosons
→ new resonances



→ Modified couplings
→ anomalous polarization

t-channel production



Probe W-t-b vertex

- Constrain V_{tb}
- Search for modified couplings
- Anomalous polarisation

Production mechanisms

- FCNC

Measure b-quark PDF

Dominant process: $\sim 1/3$ ttbar production ($\sigma_t = 88$ pb @ 8 TeV)

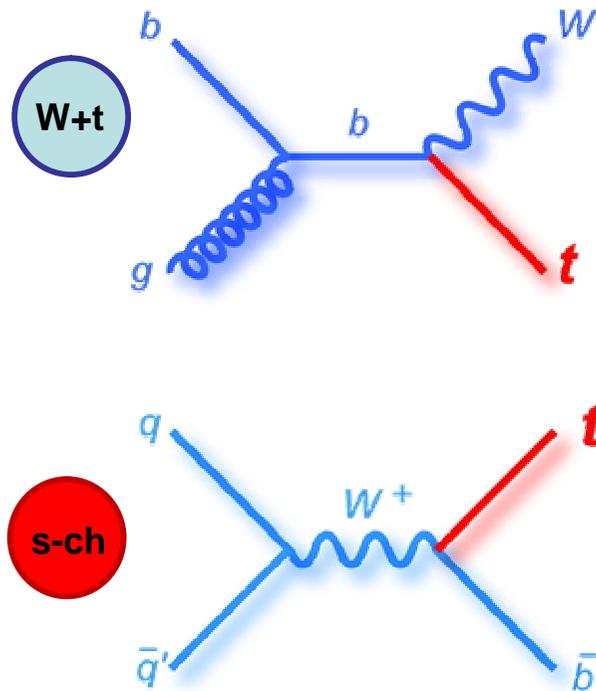
Observed at Tevatron (2009), then at LHC (2011)

Measure single-top cross-section as precisely as possible:

→ test SM & probe for new physics

→ But new intermediate particles suppressed as $1/M^2$

Wt and s-channels



Probe W-t-b vertex

- Constrain V_{tb}

New heavy particles

- Excited quark
- Charged Higgs
- Charged W-like bosons
- Composite models

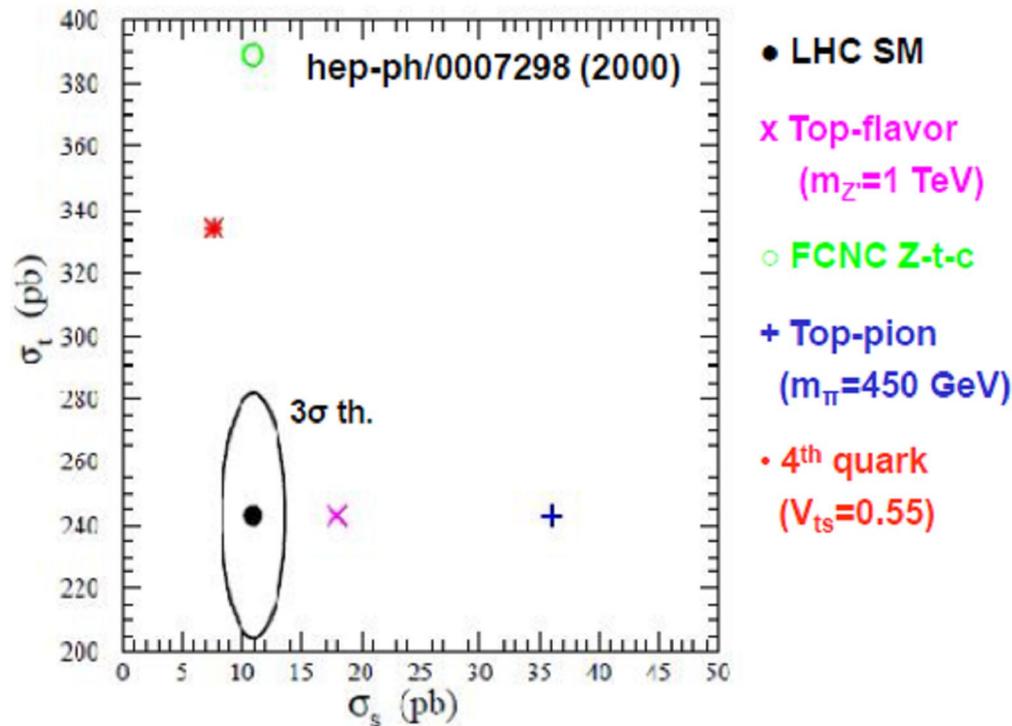
Wt process → **evidence** at ATLAS and CMS ($\sigma_{Wt} = 22 \text{ pb @ } 8 \text{ TeV}$)

s-channel → **smallest** cross-section: $\sim 1/15$ t-channel ($\sigma_s = 6 \text{ pb @ } 8 \text{ TeV}$)

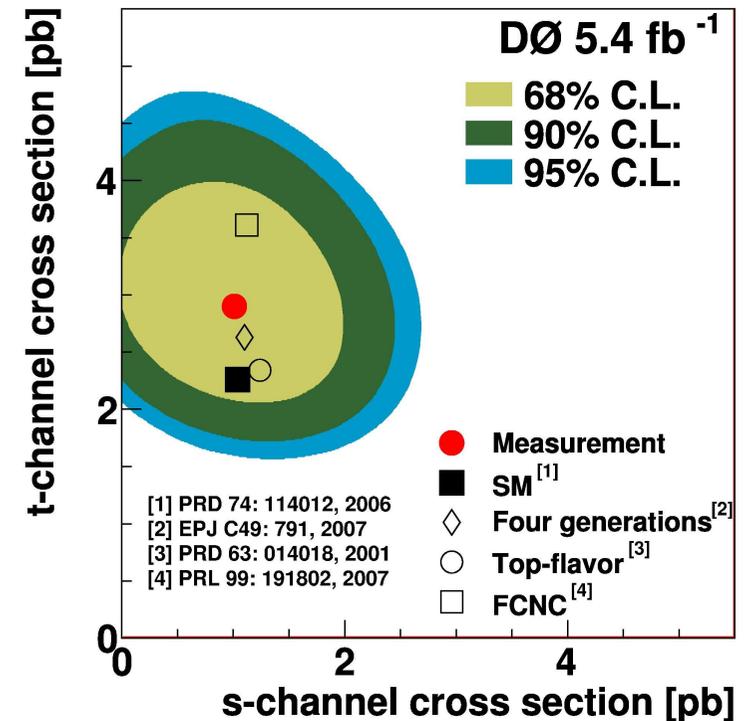
Difficult channel, **Limits** (ATLAS)

Test of the SM in the single-top sector

Tait et al. (2000): “single-top as a window to new physics”
(old LHC 14 TeV predictions)



Tevatron measurements (D0)



At **LHC** we have more **handles** (ex: Wt process)

Entering era of **precision** single-top quark measurements

Single top measurements

Rich field of study, several public results

→ 8 published papers, 16 CONF notes

Strong French labs involvement

Cross section

t-channel

Wt channel

s-channel

$|V_{tb}|$

Top/antitop

(LHC combination)

Properties

FCNC

W helicity

CP violation

BSM

W'

b*

(monotop)

Contributions

LPSC Grenoble

LPC Clermont-Fd

IPHC

() no public results yet

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Cross section

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Wt channel

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$|V_{tb}|$

Top/antitop

(LHC combination)

Properties

FCNC

W helicity

CP violation

See talk
Xiaohu !

BSM

W'

b*

(monotop)

Contributions

LPSC Grenoble

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IPHC

() no public results yet

Single Top-Quark Cross Section Measurements

Methods

ATLAS: Neural network (cut-based as cross-check)

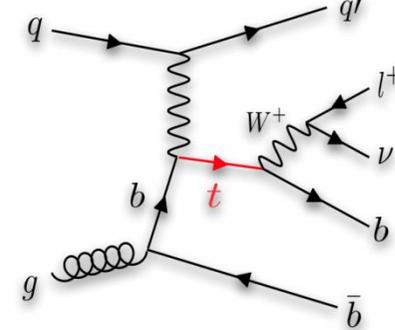
CMS: Fit to pseudorapidity of fwd jet

Boosted decision tree

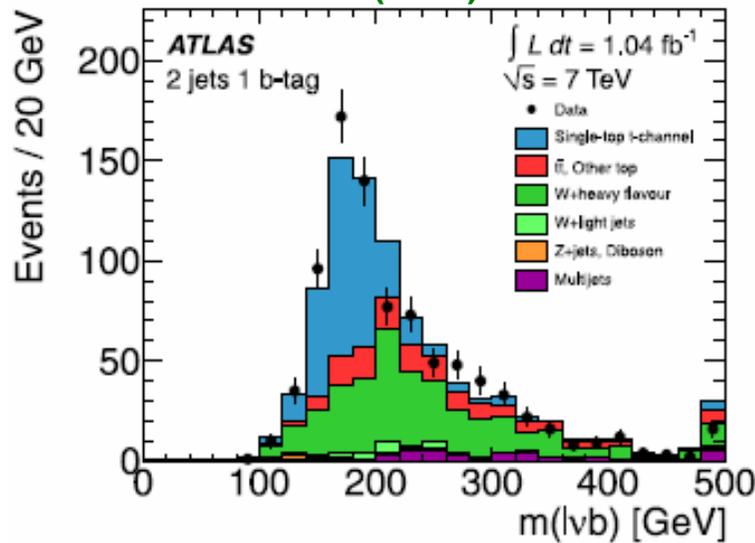
Neural network

Signature

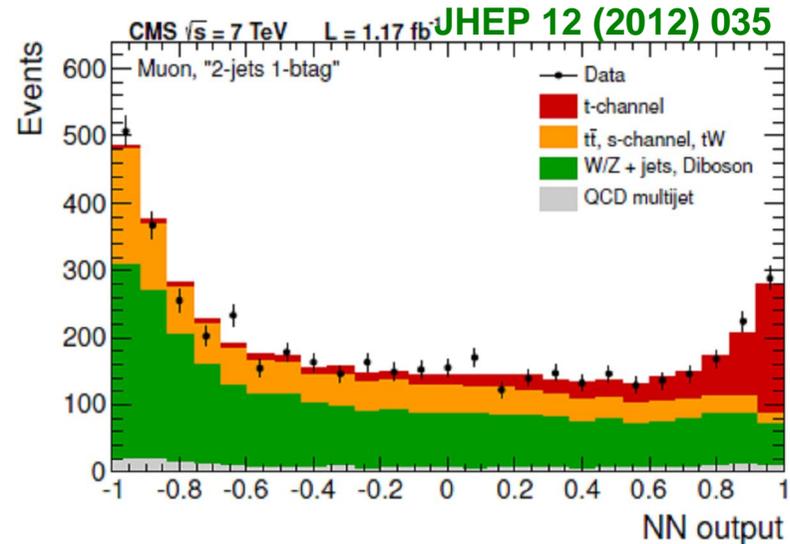
e/μ+2/3jets, ≥1 b-tag



PLB 717 (2012) 330-350



$$\sigma_t = 83 \pm 20 \text{ pb} \quad (24\%)$$



$$\sigma_t = 67.2 \pm 6.1 \text{ pb} \quad (9\%)$$

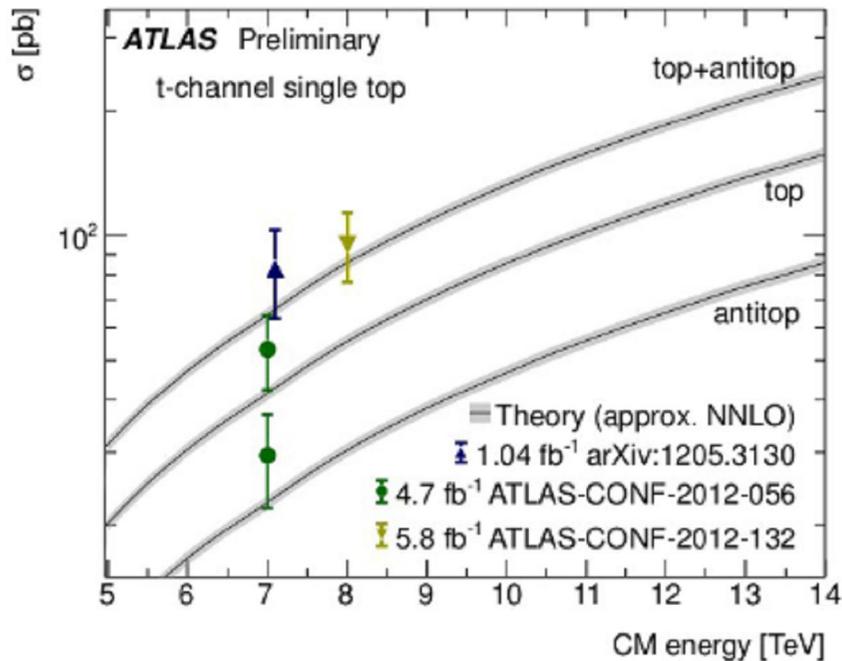
Methods

ATLAS: Neural network

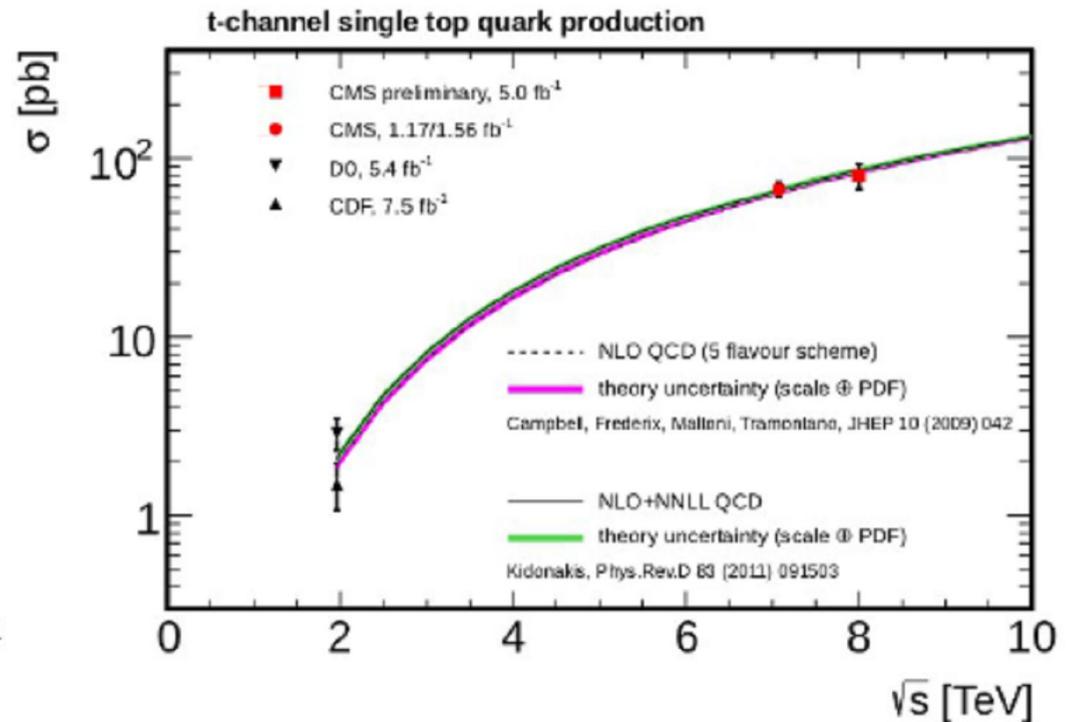
CMS: Fit to pseudorapidity of fwd jet

ATLAS-CONF-2012-132

CMS PAS TOP-12-011



$$\sigma_t = 95 \pm 18 \text{ pb} \quad (19\%)$$



$$\sigma_t = 80.1 \pm 13.0 \text{ pb} \quad (16\%)$$

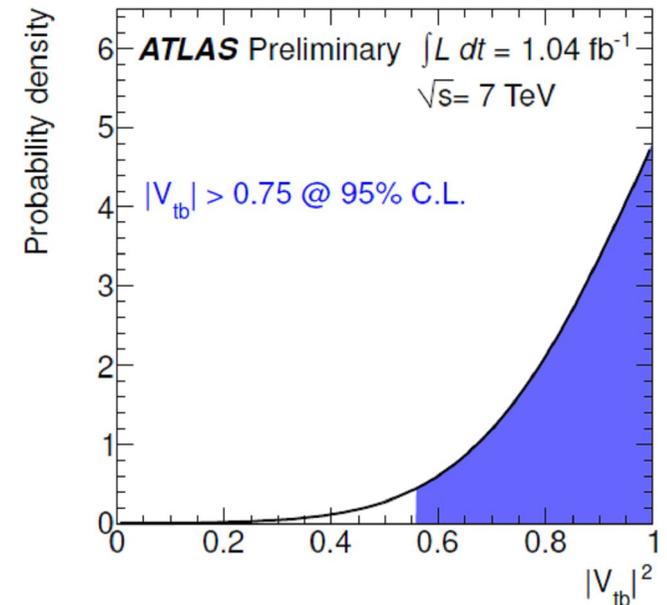
$|V_{tb}|$ Measurement

- cross section in t-channel prop. $|V_{tb}|^2$
- Independent of N_{quark} generations or CKM unitarity

Assumptions

- $|V_{tb}| \gg |V_{td}|, |V_{ts}|$
- left-handed SM-like W-t-b interaction
- contributions from s, Wt channels negligible

$$|V_{tb}|^2 = \sigma_t(\text{obs.}) / \sigma_t(\text{theory})$$



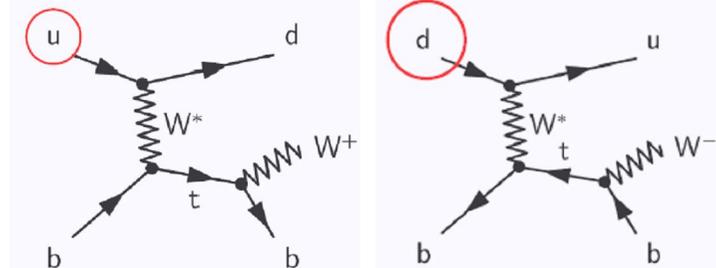
$ V_{tb} $	7 TeV	8 TeV
ATLAS	$ V_{tb} = 1.13 \pm 0.14,$ > 0.75 (95% CL)	$ V_{tb} = 1.04 \pm 0.11$ > 0.80 (95% CL)
CMS	$ V_{tb} = 1.02 \pm 0.05$ > 0.92 (95% CL)	$ V_{tb} = 0.96 \pm 0.08$ > 0.81 (95% CL)

Top/antitop cross section ratio (R_t)

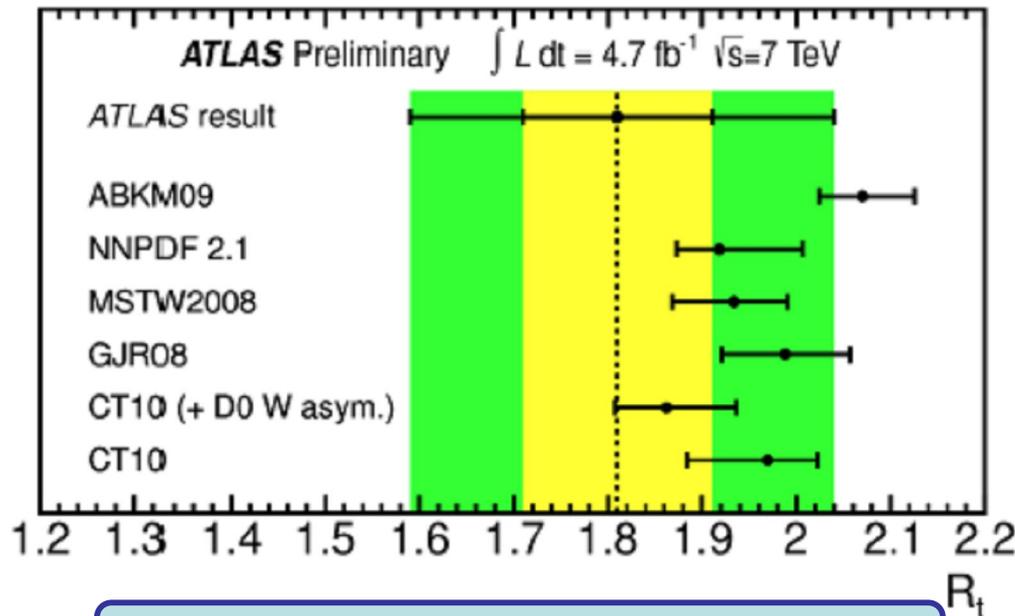
Motivation: R_t sensitive to ratio of u/d quark PDF

$R_t \sim 1.9$, sizable dependence on PDF sets

Measurements: ATLAS (7 TeV), CMS (8 TeV)



ATLAS-CONF-2012-056

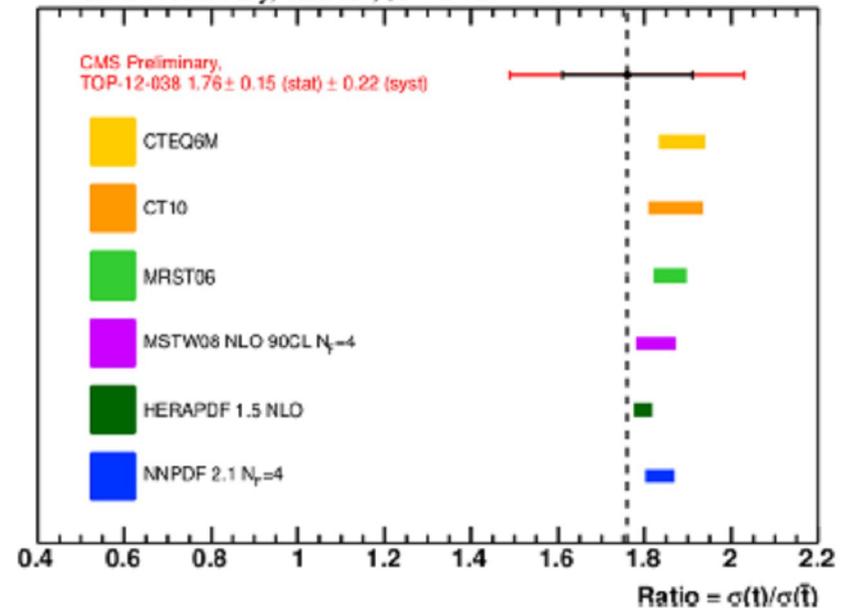


$$R_t = 1.81 \pm 0.10 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.21 \text{ (syst)}$$

(13%)

CMS-PAS-TOP-12-038

CMS Preliminary, 12.2 fb⁻¹, $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$



$$R_t = 1.76 \pm 0.15 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.22 \text{ (syst)}$$

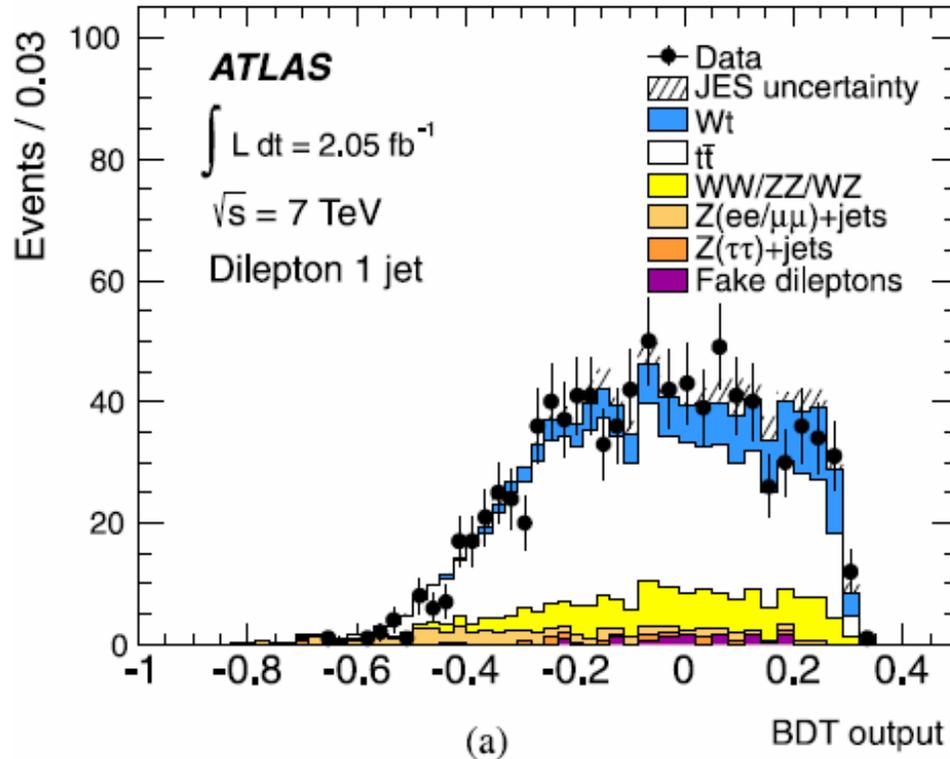
(15%)



Evidence of Wt production (7 TeV)

Method **ATLAS/CMS: BDT**

ATLAS: Dilepton + 1 jet, no b-tagging

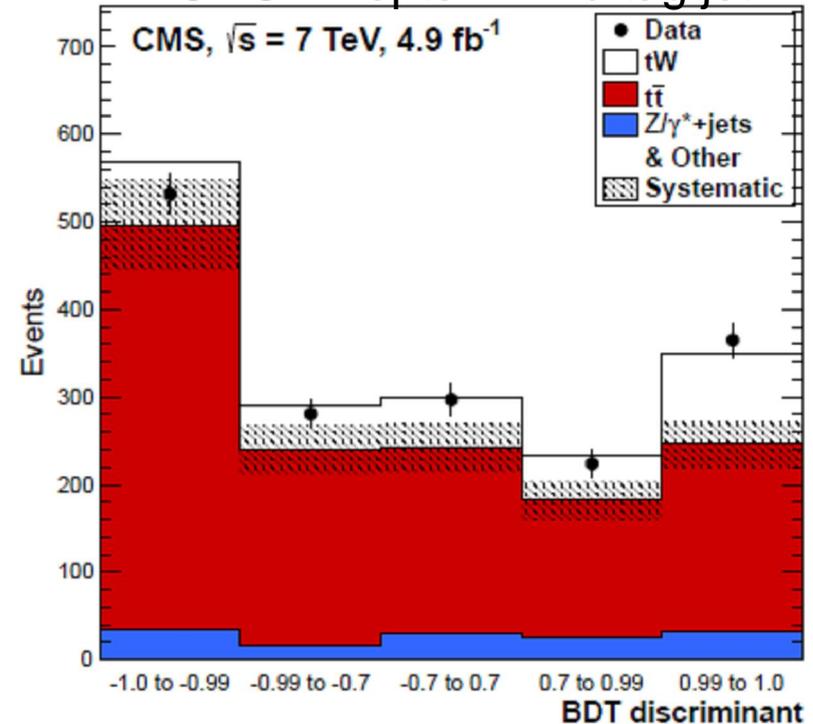


$$\sigma_{Wt} = 16.8 \pm 2.9 \text{ (stat)} \pm 4.9 \text{ (syst) pb}$$

3.3 σ significance

$$|V_{tb}| = 1.03^{+0.16}_{-0.19}$$

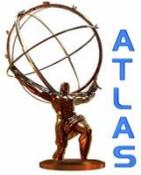
CMS: Dilepton + 1 b-tag jet



$$\sigma_{Wt} = 16^{+5}_{-4} \text{ pb (SM: } 15.7 \pm 1.4 \text{ pb)}$$

4.0 σ sign.

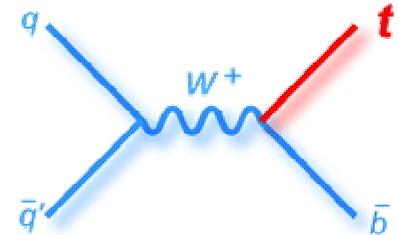
$$|V_{tb}| = 1.01^{+0.16}_{-0.13} \text{ (exp.)}^{+0.03}_{-0.04} \text{ (th.)}$$



Search for s-channel (0.7 fb^{-1} , 7 TeV)

Method

ATLAS: cut-based analysis

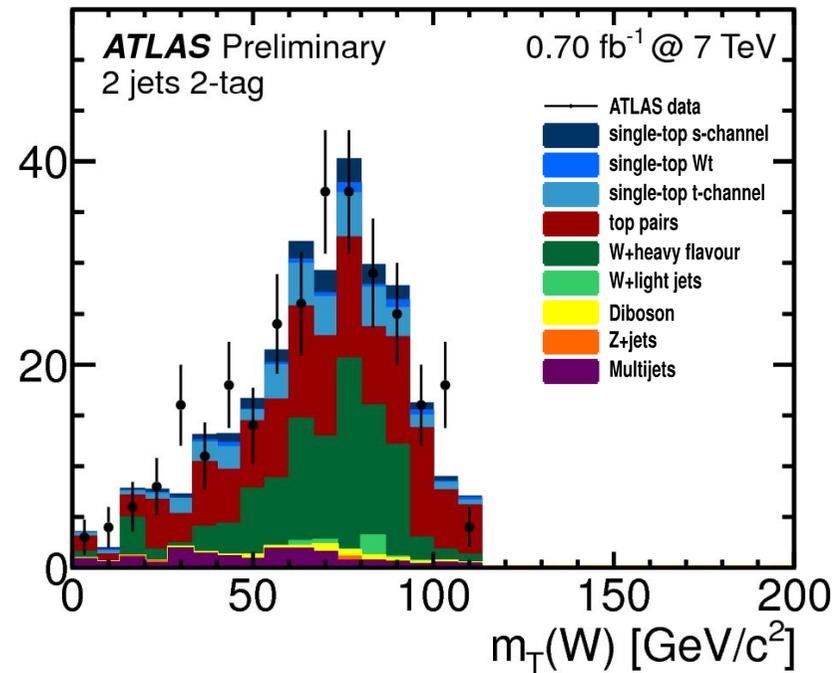


$e/\mu + 2\text{jets}$, 2 b-tag

ATLAS-CONF-2011-118

	Final Selection
s -channel	16 ± 6
t -channel	33 ± 13
Wt	5 ± 3
$t\bar{t}$	111 ± 47
W +jets	4 ± 5
Wc +jets	10 ± 8
$Wc\bar{c}$ +jets	14 ± 12
$Wb\bar{b}$ +jets	70 ± 51
Z +jets	1 ± 1
Diboson	4 ± 1
Multijets	17 ± 10
TOTAL Exp	285 ± 17
S/\sqrt{B}	0.98
DATA	296

Candidate Events

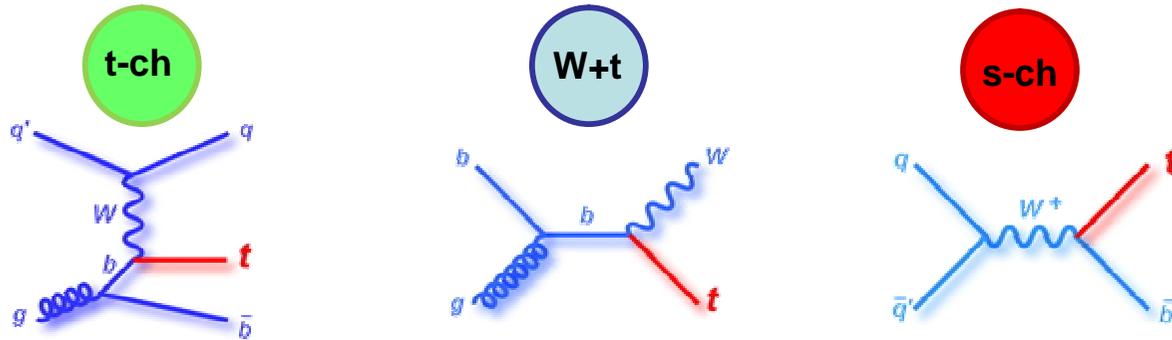


$\sigma_s < 26.5 \text{ pb}$

(SM: $4.6 \pm 0.3 \text{ pb}$)

Statistically limited

Cross section measurements summary



7 TeV

Theory	64.6 ± 2.4 pb	15.7 ± 1.1 pb	4.6 ± 0.2 pb
ATLAS	83 ± 20 pb	17 ± 6 pb (3.3σ)	<26.5 pb
CMS	67 ± 6 pb	16 ± 5 pb (3.3σ)	-

8 TeV

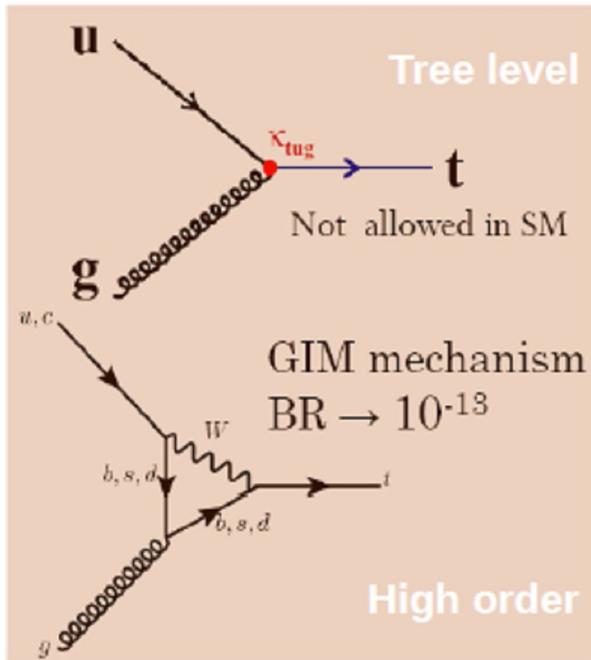
Theory	87.8 ± 3.4 pb	22.4 ± 1.5 pb	5.6 ± 0.3 pb
ATLAS	95 ± 18 pb	-	-
CMS	80 ± 13 pb	-	-

$|V_{tb}|$ compatible with 1, R_t compatible with predictions

BSM Searches in Single Top-Quark Signatures



Search for FCNC

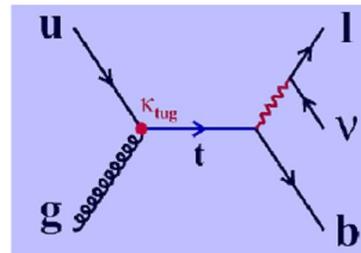


BSM predicts higher rates: up to 10^{-3}

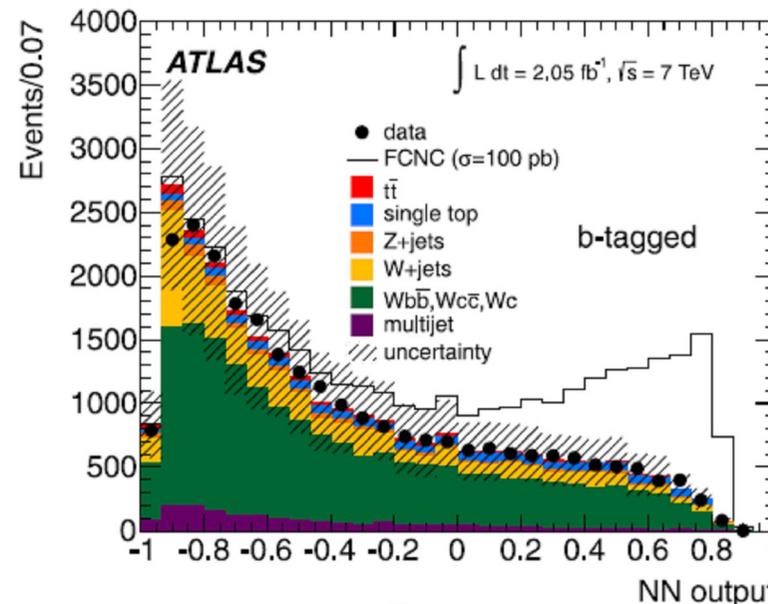
ATLAS: Single-top production via FCNC
Method: Bayesian Neural Network

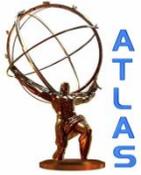
Effective Lagrangian: $gq \rightarrow t$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = g_s \sum_{q=u,c} \frac{K_{qgt}}{\Lambda} \bar{t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a (f_q^L P_L + f_q^R P_R) q G_{\mu\nu}^a + \text{h.c.}$$

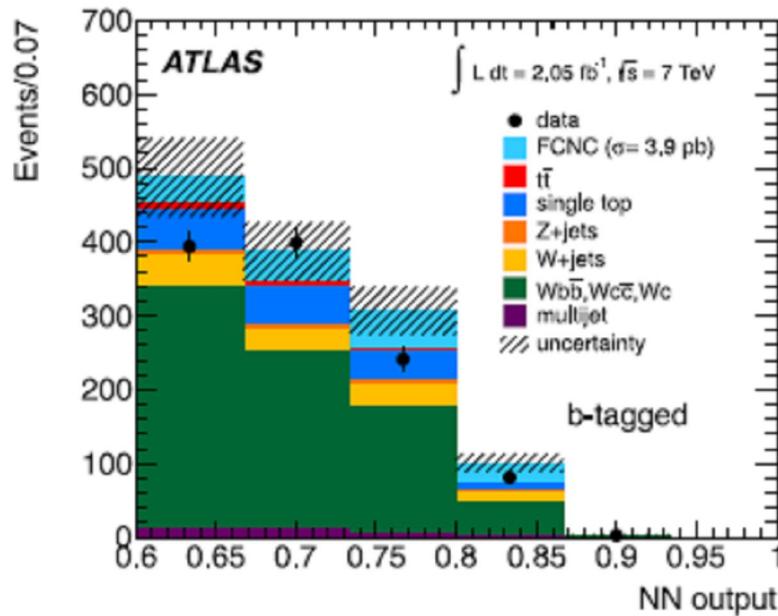


K_{qgt} : new coupling strength
 Λ : new physics scale





Search for FCNC

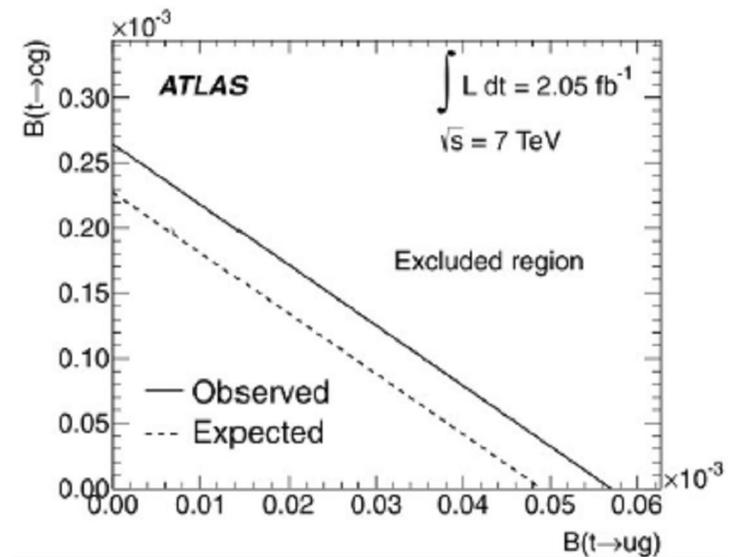
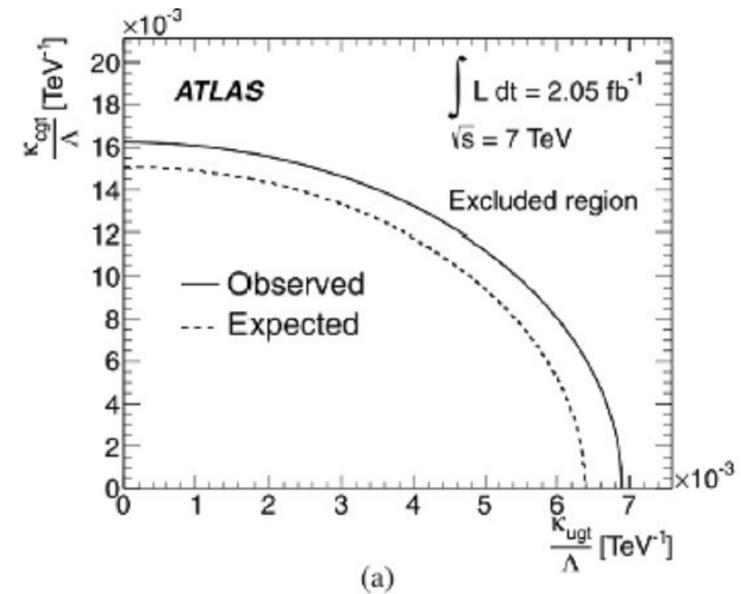


ATLAS [PLB 712 (2012) 351-369]

$$\sigma_{qg \rightarrow t} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb) < 3.9 \text{ pb}$$

Coupling strengths $\kappa_{ugt}/\Lambda < 6.9 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$
 $\kappa_{cgt}/\Lambda < 1.6 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$

Branching ratios $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow ug) < 5.7 \cdot 10^{-5}$
 $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow cg) < 2.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$.



- **Search for W' boson(s)**
 - Predicted by many extensions of the SM
 - L/R models, KK excitations, Little Higgs, ...
- **Why search for $W' \rightarrow tb$ decay**
 - More model independent than leptonic decay
 - Probe leptophobic sector
 - BSM dynamics could explain high top mass
- **Model independent approach**
 - Effective Left Right model (Sullivan arXiv:1208.4858v1)
 - W' with left handed, right handed or mixed couplings

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{V'_{ij}}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{f}_i \gamma_\mu (g'_{i,j}{}^R (1 + \gamma^5) + g'_{i,j}{}^L (1 - \gamma^5)) W'^\mu f_j + h.c.$$



PRL 109, 081801 (2012)

$W'_R \rightarrow tb$ search (1.1 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

Signature: e/μ+2jets, 1-2 btags

- $p_T(\text{lep, jet}) > 25$ GeV, MET > 25 GeV
- $m_T(W) + \text{MET} > 60$ GeV

Method: fit reco. m_{tb} spectrum

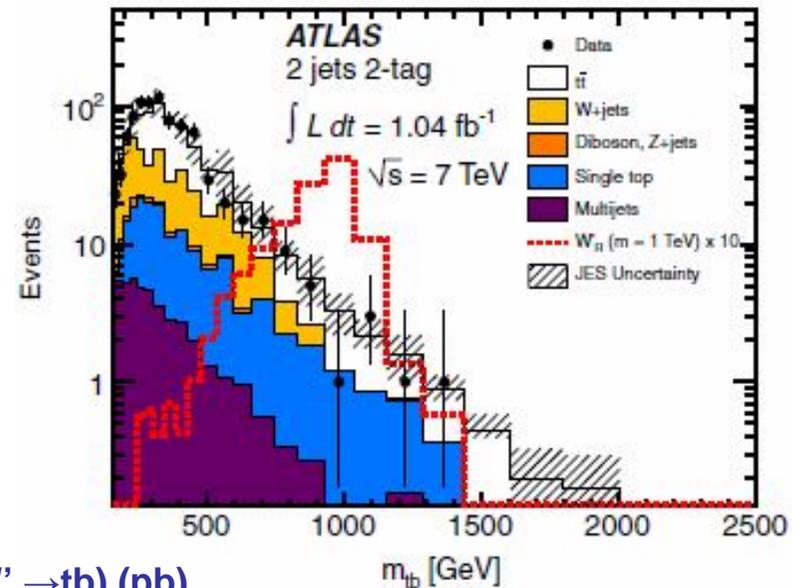
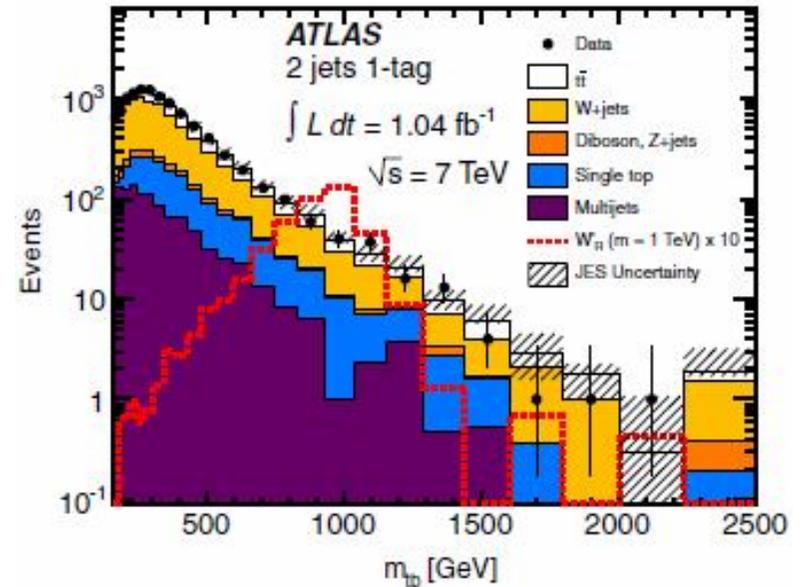
Bckgd: W+jets/QCD rate data-derived

Signal model: Pythia

Theory: Z. Sullivan [Phys. Rev. D 66, 075011 \(2002\)](#).

$m_{W'_R}$ [GeV]	$\mathcal{B}(W'_R \rightarrow tb)$	$\sigma \times \mathcal{B}$ [pb]
500	0.298 ± 0.002	54.6 ± 2.1
750	0.319 ± 0.001	10.9 ± 0.6
1000	0.326 ± 0.001	2.92 ± 0.18
1250	$0.328 < 0.001$	0.91 ± 0.07
1500	$0.330 < 0.001$	0.31 ± 0.03
1750	$0.331 < 0.001$	0.11 ± 0.01
2000	$0.332 < 0.001$	0.044 ± 0.005

NLO production cross section times branching fraction $\mathcal{B}(W' \rightarrow tb)$ (pb)





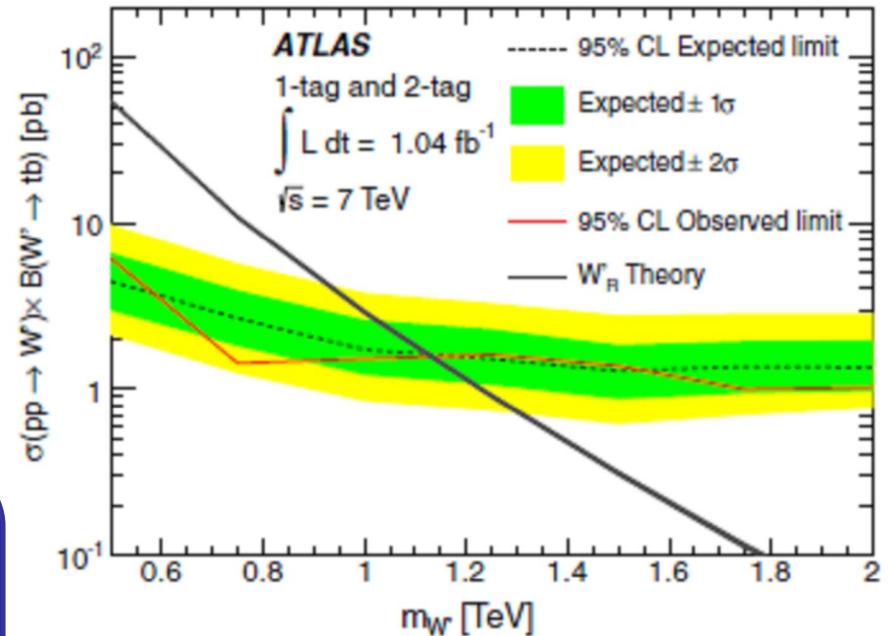
$W'_R \rightarrow tb$ search (1.1 fb^{-1} , 7 TeV)

Samples	Single-tagged	Double-tagged
$W + \text{jets}$	5970 ± 1000	290 ± 180
Multijets	1120 ± 560	47 ± 47
$t\bar{t}$	1560 ± 130	360 ± 30
Single top	1240 ± 90	120 ± 10
Diboson, $Z + \text{jets}$	320 ± 120	14 ± 2
Total prediction	$10\,200 \pm 1200$	830 ± 190
Data	10428	844

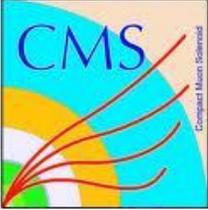
Search for excess: sliding window (BumpHunter tool)

→ No significant excess founds

95% C.L cross-section limit: Bayesian approach (BAT)



$m(W') > 1.13 \text{ TeV}$ at 95% C.L



$W'_{R,L} \rightarrow tb$ search (5.0 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

Physics Letters B 718 (2013)

Signature: e/μ+jets, 1-2 btags

- $p_T(e/\mu) > 35/32$ GeV, $MET(e/\mu) > 35/20$ GeV
- $p_T(j_1) > 100$ GeV, $p_T(j_2) > 40$ GeV

Method: fit reco. m_{tb} / BDT spectrum

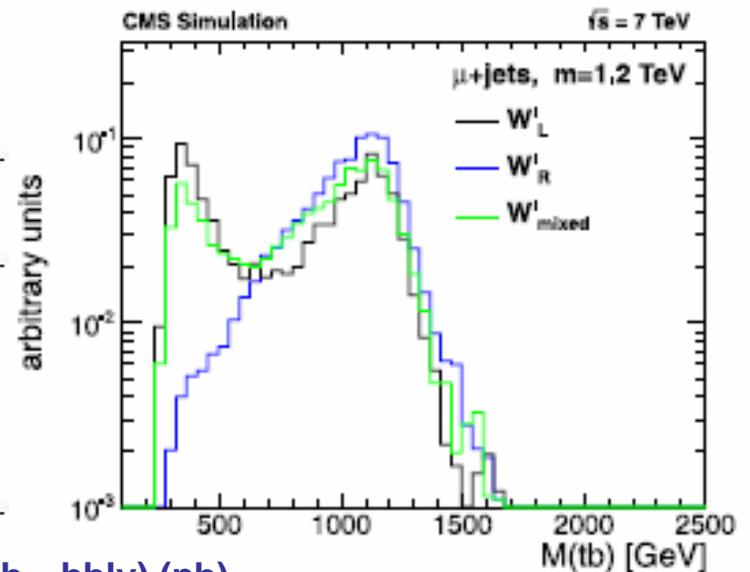
- m_{tb} analysis specific: $p_T(top) > 75$ GeV,
 $p_T(j_1, j_2) > 100$ GeV, $130 < M(top) < 210$ GeV
- BDT analysis: ~40 (!) input variables

Bckgd: W+jets rate data-derived

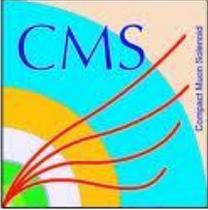
Signal model: CompHep

- right/left/mixed W' couplings
- Interference between single-top s-channel and W'_L included
- NLO corrections on rate and shape

$M_{W'}$ (TeV)	$M_{\nu_R} \ll M_{W'}$			$M_{\nu_R} > M_{W'}$		
	σ_R	σ_L	σ_{LR}	σ_R	σ_L	σ_{LR}
0.9	1.17	2.28	3.22	1.56	3.04	4.30
1.1	0.43	1.40	1.85	0.58	1.86	2.47
1.3	0.17	1.20	1.39	0.23	1.60	1.85
1.5	0.07	1.13	1.21	0.099	1.51	1.62
1.7	0.033	1.12	1.15	0.044	1.50	1.54
1.9	0.015	1.11	1.13	0.020	1.49	1.51



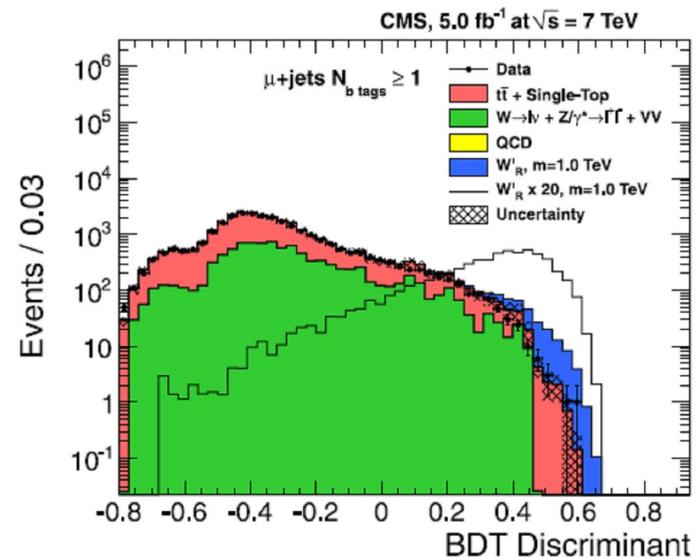
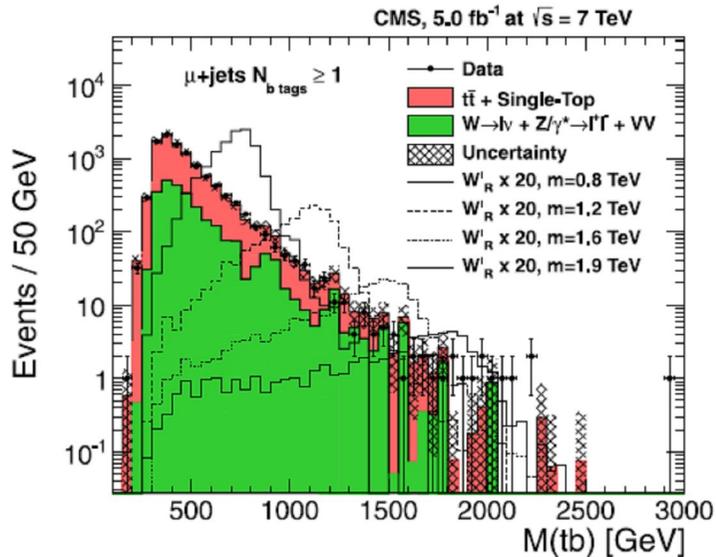
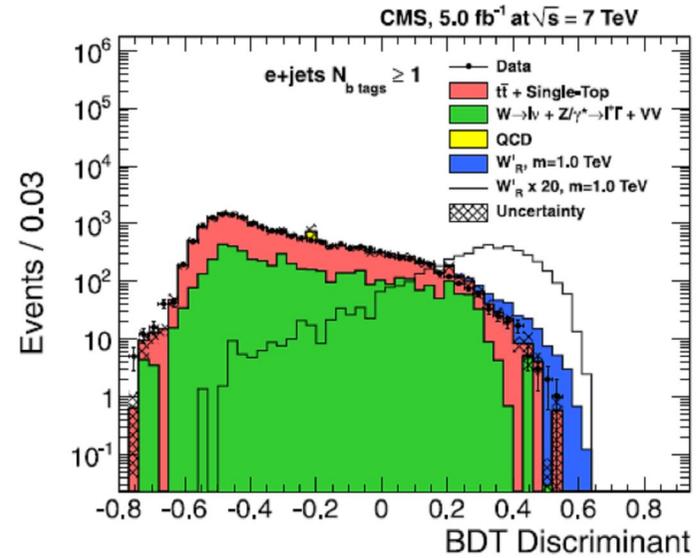
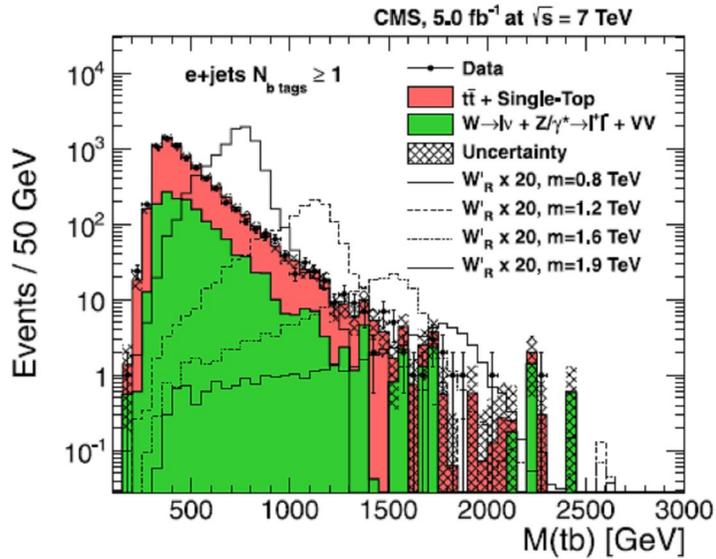
NLO production cross section times branching fraction $B(W' \rightarrow tb \rightarrow bbl\nu)$ (pb)

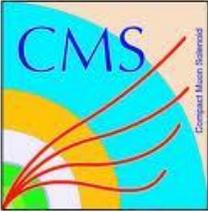


$W'_{R,L} \rightarrow tb$ search (5.0 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

Inv. mass analysis

BDT analysis

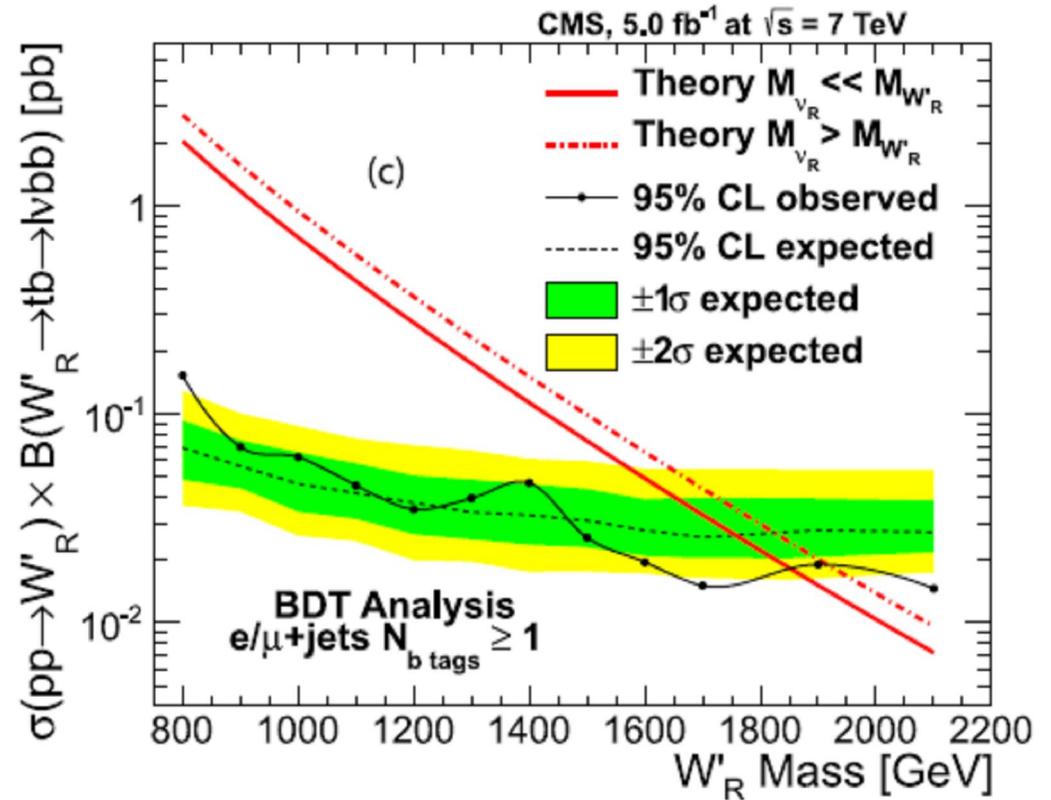




$W'_{R,L} \rightarrow tb$ search (5.0 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

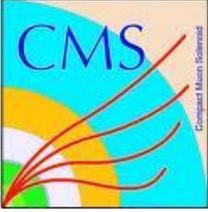
No significant excess observed
 → Limits sets using **CL_s** method

- W' right/left and max. mixed
- W'_L interference term included
- both scenario of $m(\nu_R)$



95% C.L. limits on W' mass

Analysis	$(a^L, a^R) = (0, 1)$		$(a^L, a^R) = (1, 0)$		$(a^L, a^R) = (1, 1)$	
	$M_{\nu_R} > M_{W'}$	$M_{\nu_R} \ll M_{W'}$	$M_{\nu_R} \ll M_{W'}$	-	$M_{\nu_R} \ll M_{W'}$	-
BDT	1.91 TeV	1.85 TeV	-	-	-	-
Invariant mass	-	-	1.51 TeV	-	1.64 TeV	-



$W'_{R,L} \rightarrow tb$ search (5.0 fb⁻¹, 7 TeV)

Limits on coupling strength a^R and a^L

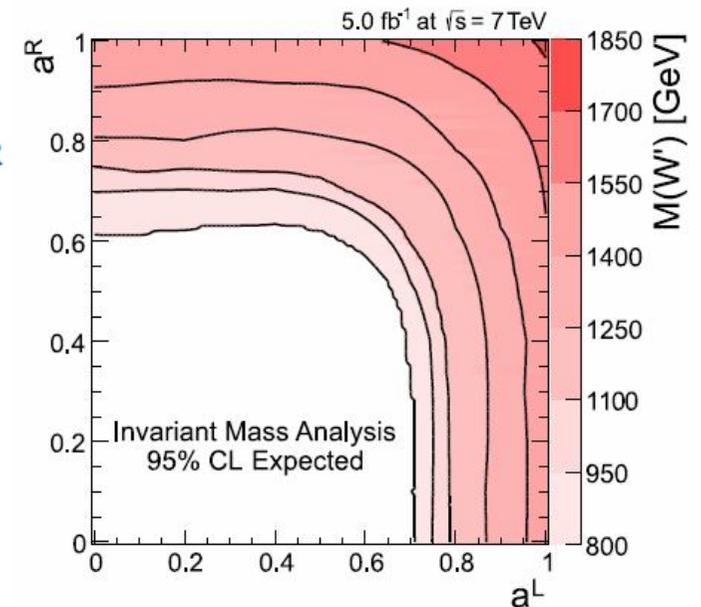
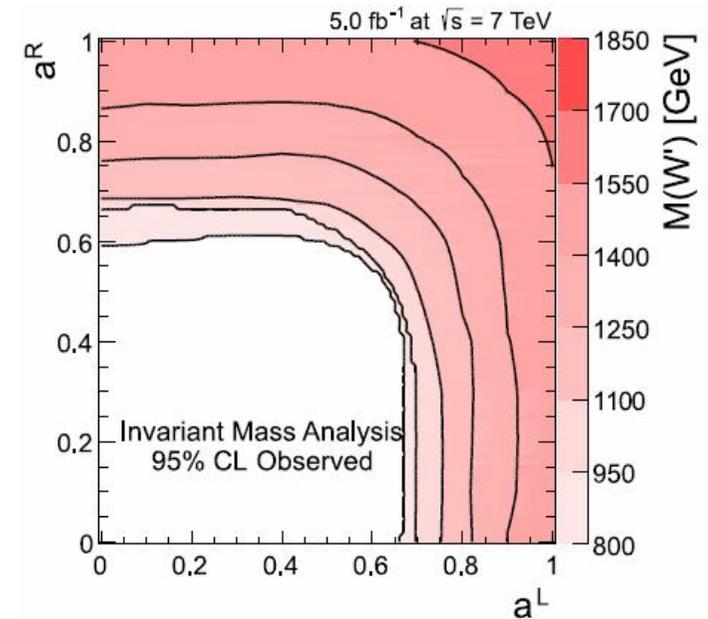
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{V_{f_i f_j}}{2\sqrt{2}} g_w \bar{f}_i \gamma_\mu [a_{f_i f_j}^R (1 + \gamma^5) + a_{f_i f_j}^L (1 - \gamma^5)] W'^\mu f_j + \text{h.c.},$$

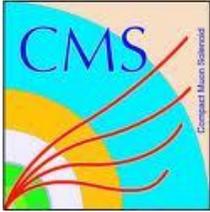
Procedure

- assume that a_{ud} (W' prod) and a_{tn} are the same
- vary a^L and a^R from 0 to 1
- reweight m_{tb} template for each value of a^L and a^R

$$\sigma = \sigma_{SM} + a_{ud}^L a_{tb}^L (\sigma_L - \sigma_R - \sigma_{SM}) + ((a_{ud}^L a_{tb}^L)^2 + (a_{ud}^R a_{tb}^R)^2) \sigma_R + \frac{1}{2} ((a_{ud}^L a_{tb}^R)^2 + (a_{ud}^R a_{tb}^L)^2) (\sigma_{LR} - \sigma_L - \sigma_R)$$

- Compute limit for each a^L , a^R , $m(W')$ hypothesis
- Compare to theory and set limits in a^R , a^L plane

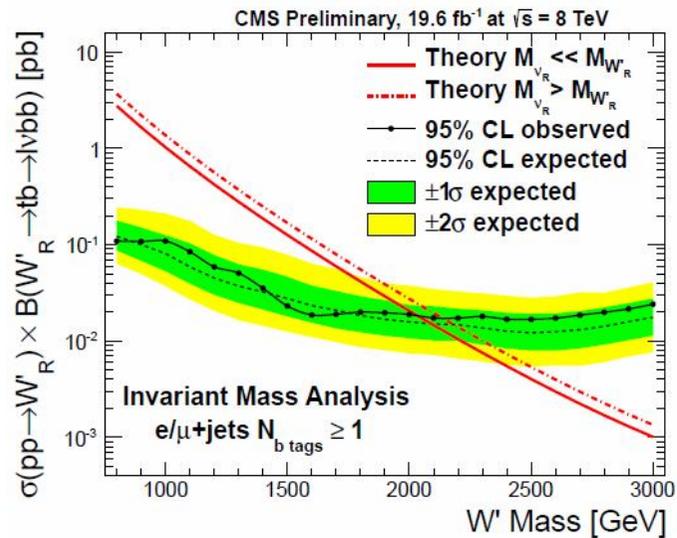
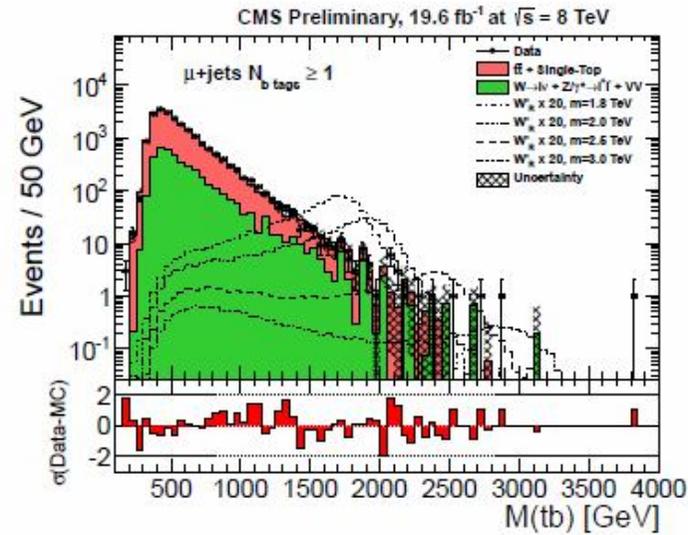
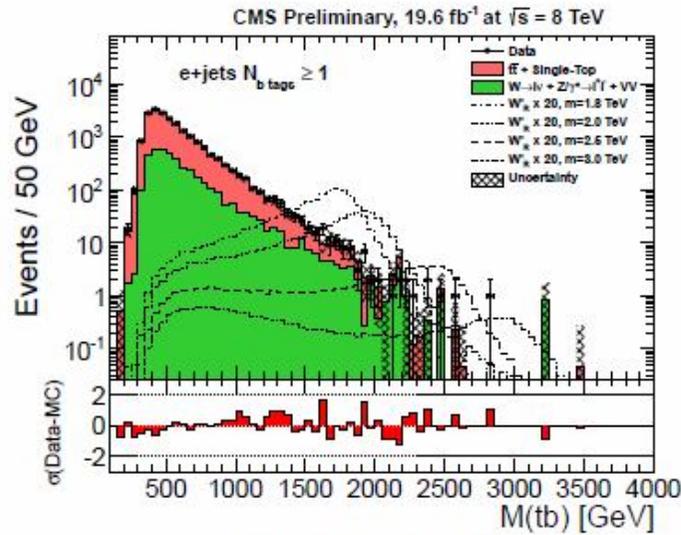




$W'_{R,L} \rightarrow tb$ search (20 fb⁻¹, 8 TeV)

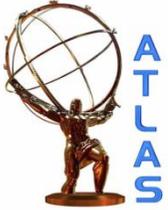
Updated W' analysis at 8 TeV: m_{tb} fit method

CMS PAS B2G-12-010



Broke 2 TeV energy barrier !
 $m(W') > 2.03$ TeV at 95% C.L





b^* search (4.7 fb^{-1} , 7 TeV)

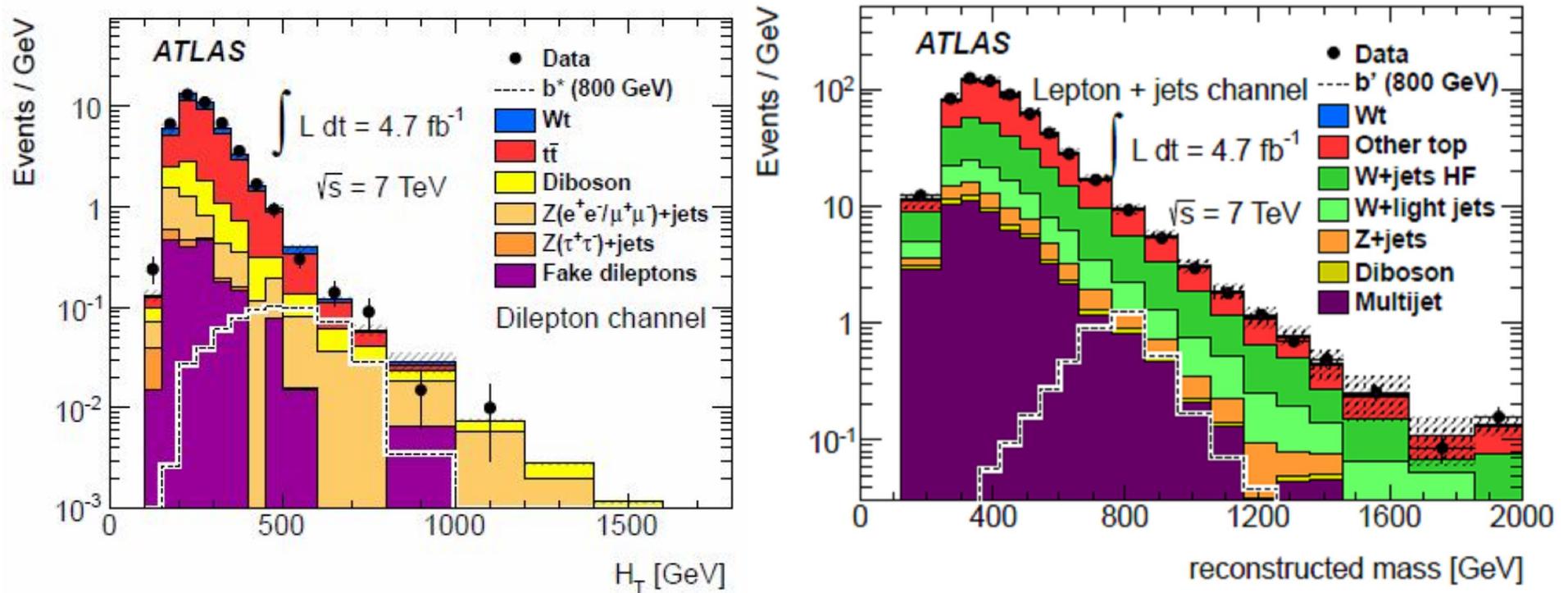
arXiv:1301.1583v1 (submitted to PLB)

Single b^* -quark produced through chromomagnetic interaction and decays to a $W+t$

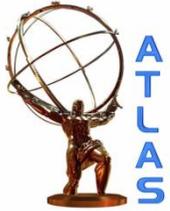
ATLAS: search performed in dilepton and lepton+jets final states and combined

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{g_s}{2\Lambda} G_{\mu\nu} \bar{b} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \left(\kappa_L^b P_L + \kappa_R^b P_R \right) b^* + \text{h.c.}$$
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{g_2}{\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \bar{t} \gamma^\mu \left(g_L P_L + g_R P_R \right) b^* + \text{h.c.}$$

Signal model: MadGraph, generated right/left/vector-like processes

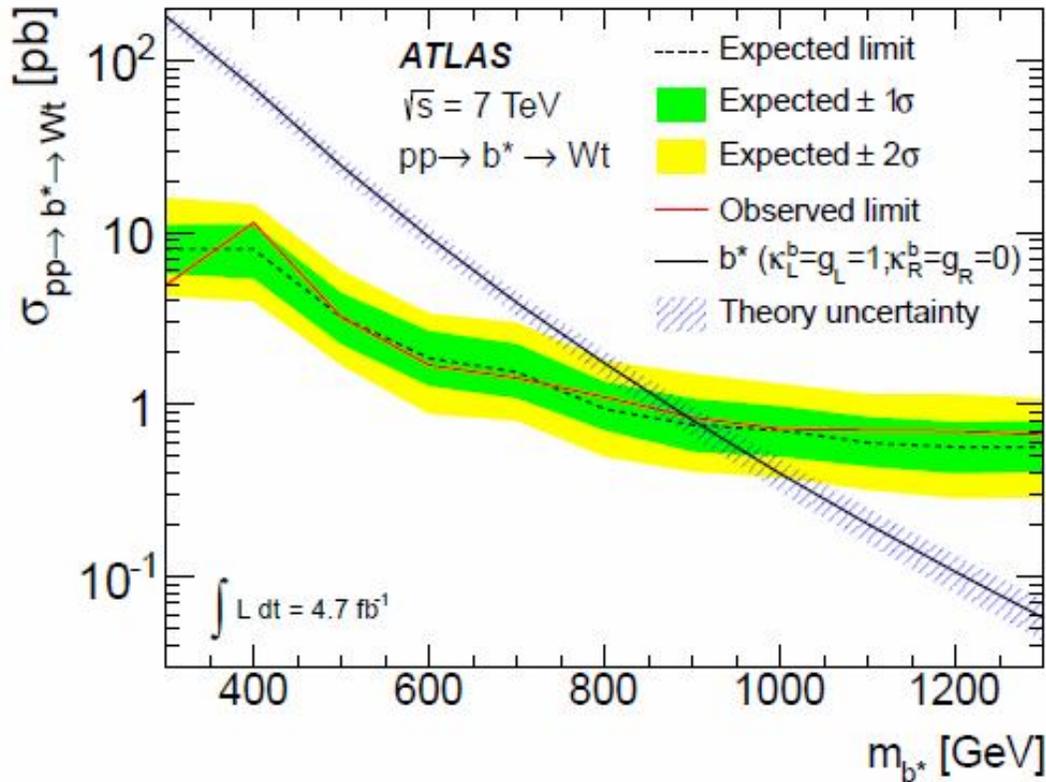


Discriminant distributions for each channel are combined using Bayesian method

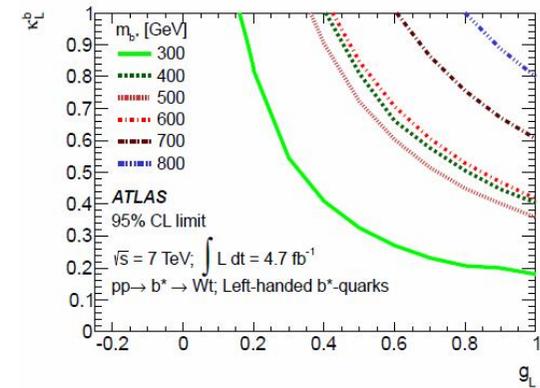


b* search

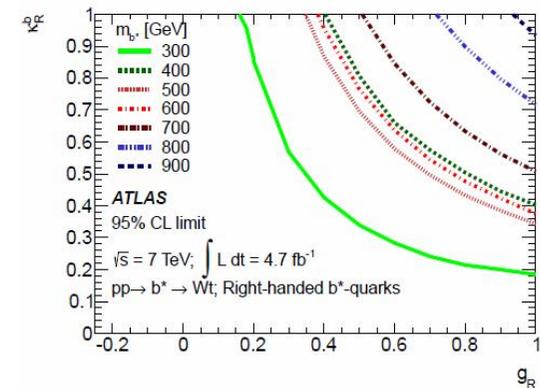
Limits on b* mass and couplings: $K_{L,R}$, $g_{L,R}$



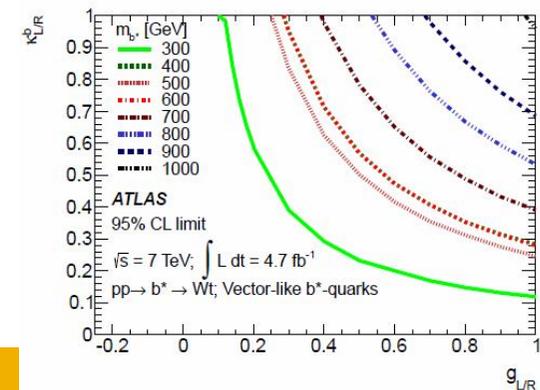
$m(b^*) > 870 \text{ GeV}$ at 95% C.L
 (benchmark scenario)



(a)



(b)



Conclusion and outlook

- **Single-top measurements**
 - Several measurements on cross section and properties
 - Most measurement become syst. limited
 - Effort to combine cross section results ongoing
- **Direct BSM searches**
 - Performed in parallel with indirect and SM measurements
 - So far search for W' boson, b^* quark
- **Future analysis paths**
 - Invest in boosted top topologies
 - Investigate full hadronic searches
 - Sector will get even more interesting at higher pp energy

Stay tuned ! Many new interesting results ahead !

Backup material

Reach for W' boson at $\sqrt{s} = 7/8$ TeV

Z. Sullivan et al., arXiv:1208.4858v1 (2012)

Pheno analysis based on effective W' boson Lagrangian

- consider pure Right/Left W' boson couplings
- For W'_L assess effects of destructive/constructive interferences
- simple cut-based analysis performed at 7 & 8 TeV
- set exclusion limits on cross-section and couplings

Event selections

Lead jet	$E_{Tj1} > 0.2m_{W'}$	$ \eta_{j1} < 2.5$
b -tagged jet	$E_{Tb} > 20$ GeV	$ \eta_b < 2.5$
Leading e^\pm or μ^\pm	$p_{Tl1} > 20$ GeV	$ \eta_{l1} < 2.5$
Second e^\pm or μ^\pm	$p_{Tl2} < 10$ GeV; or	$ \eta_{l2} > 2.5$
Missing E_T	$\cancel{E}_T > 20$ GeV	
Reconstructed top	$M_{lvb} < 200$ GeV	
W' mass window	$0.75m_{W'} < M_{lvbj} < 1.1m_{W'}$	

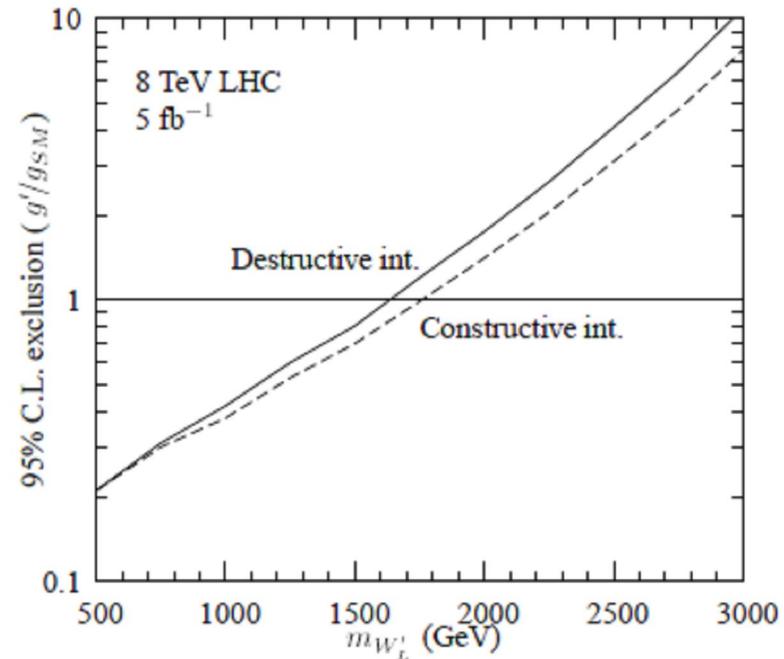
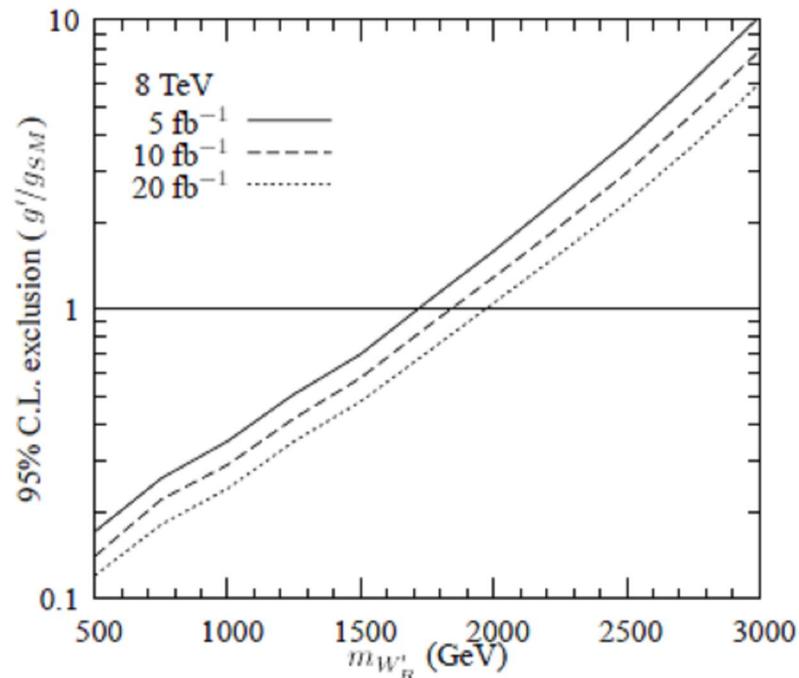
Mass Limits (5 fb ⁻¹)	7 TeV	8 TeV
W'_R	1.8 TeV	1.7 TeV
W'_L	1.7-1.9 TeV	1.6-1.7 TeV

↓
Reach slightly worse at 8 TeV
(gluon initiated bckgd grow faster
that quark initiated signal)

Limits on couplings

Exclusion Limit on coupling can be derived from cross-section limit

→ $\sigma(pp \rightarrow W' \rightarrow tb)$ scales roughly as $\sim (g'/g_{SM})^2$



Important to show exclusion for values larger than 1

- theory remains perturbative up to $g'/g_{SM} \sim 5$
- but W' boson width scales as $(g'/g_{SM})^2 \rightarrow$ effect non negligible for $g'/g_{SM} > 2-3$ and need to be properly simulated.

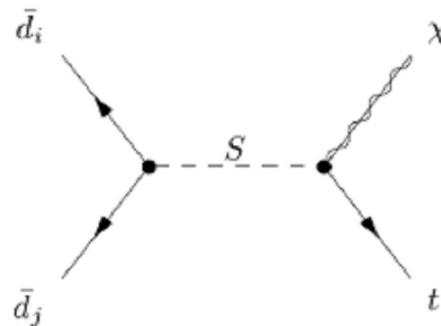
Monotop searches

- ▶ Many BSM models predict final states with a single top quark + \cancel{E}_T , e.g. :

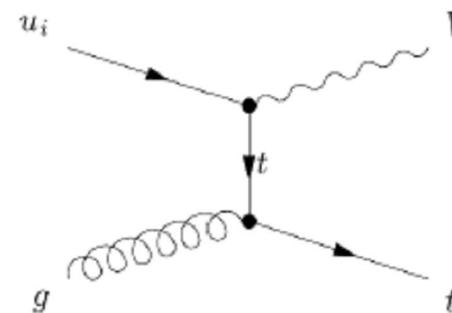
$$\begin{aligned}
 ug &\rightarrow \tilde{u}_i \tilde{\chi}_0^1 \rightarrow t \tilde{\chi}_0^1 \tilde{\chi}_0^1 && \text{(2-neutralinos in R-parity violating SUSY)} \\
 \bar{d}\bar{d} &\rightarrow V \rightarrow t\bar{v} && \text{(leptoquark decay in } SU(5) \text{ theories)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Slides from
Timothée !

- ▶ A signature-based approach in new physics searches can be followed
- ▶ Phenomenological description with a most general effective Lagrangian
Phys.Rev. D84 (2011) 074025 (*J. Andrea, B. Fuks*)



Resonant production



FC non resonant production

- ▶ New particles introduced with associated effective couplings

field	charge	spin	color multiplicity	antiparticle = particle	comment
invisible particles					
ϕ	0	0	1	yes	non resonant production
χ	0	1/2	1	yes	resonant production
V	0	1	1	yes	non resonant production
resonances					
ϕ	$\pm 2/3$	0	3	no	decays into $t+\chi$
X	$\pm 2/3$	1	3	no	decays into $t+\chi$
$\tilde{\phi}$	$\pm 1/3$	0	3	no	4-f effective interaction

Monotop searches

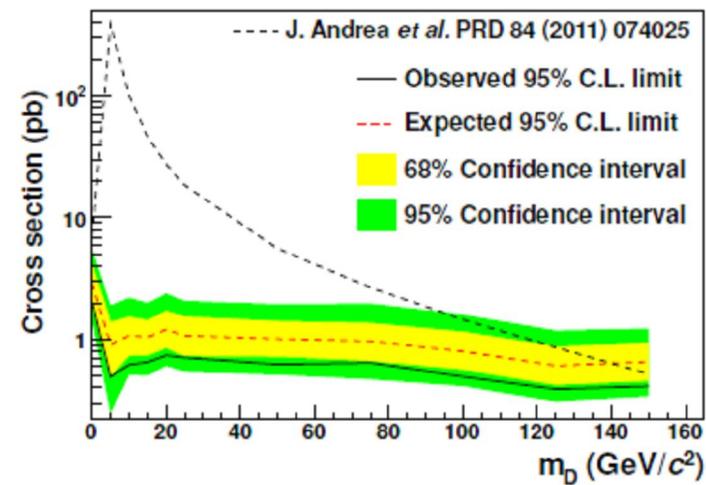
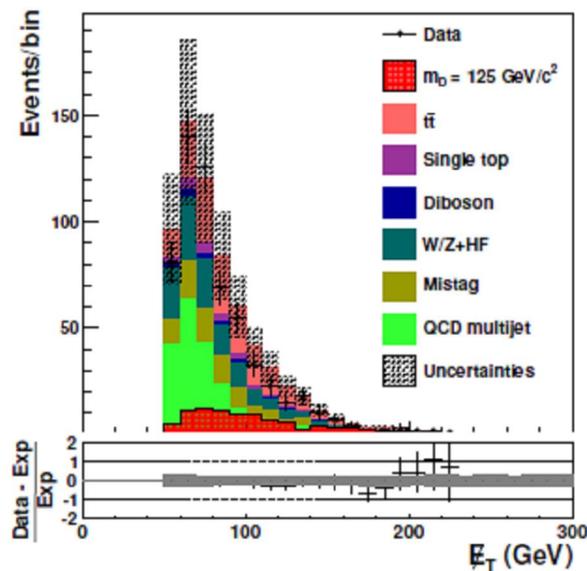
- ▶ Five scenarios defined in Phys.Rev. D84 (2011) 074025 (*J. Andrea, B. Fuks*)

Scenario	model type	mass of invisible state	σ_{tot} [pb] @8 TeV
S1	scalar resonance $m_\phi = 500$ GeV	$m_\chi = 50$ GeV	1.68
S2	vector resonance $m_\chi = 500$ GeV	$m_\chi = 300$ GeV	6.20
S3	flavour changing interaction (spin 0)	$m_\phi = 300$ GeV	1.05
S4	flavour changing interaction (spin 1)	$m_V = 50$ GeV	186.7
S5	4-fermions effective interaction ($m_\phi = 3$ TeV)	$m_\chi = 0$ GeV	2.7×10^{-4}

- ▶ Limits on cross-section vs. invisible state mass can be used to set limits on effective couplings and constrain new physics
- ▶ Result from CDF hadronic channel analysis in non-resonnant case :
 $\sigma \lesssim 0.5$ pb for a mass between 0 and 150 GeV at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV
Phys.Rev.Lett. 108 (2012) 201802
- ▶ Indirect constraint on monotop production in resonant case :
use of LHC results on hadronic Z decays, K^0 - \bar{K}^0 mixing or dijet production
Phys.Rev. D86 (2012) 034008 (*Wang et al.*)
- ▶ Ongoing analyzes @8 TeV in leptonic and hadronic channel in ATLAS and CMS

CDF result

- ▶ Selection of events with monotop topology in hadronic channel
- ▶ Trigger : 2 calorimeter clusters + missing \cancel{E}_T
- ▶ \cancel{E}_T distribution used as discriminative variable
- ▶ Result : $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t + D) \lesssim 0.5\text{pb}$ for a mass between 0 and 150 GeV

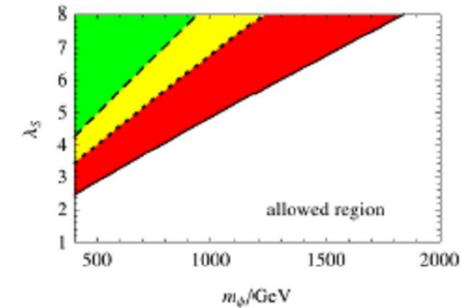
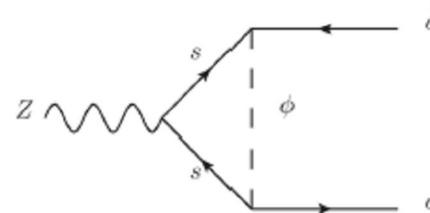


Phys.Rev.Lett. 108 (2012) 201802

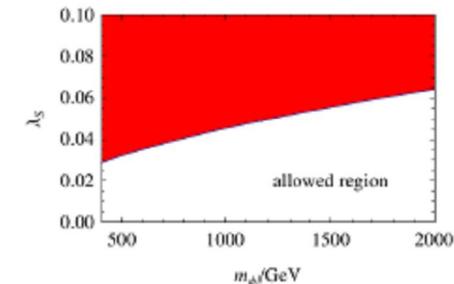
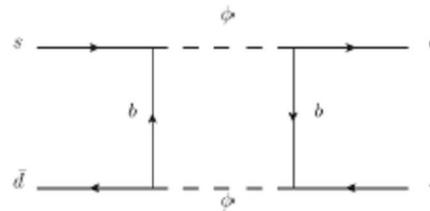
Indirect constraints on resonant monotop production

- ▶ For some cases, limits on the coupling of the scalar resonance ϕ to SM quarks can be set

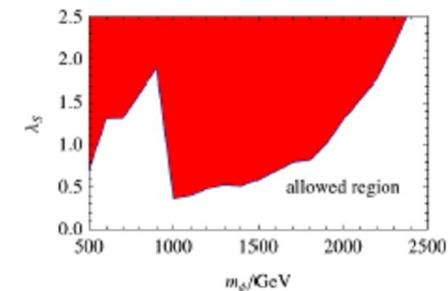
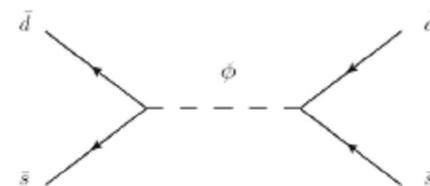
Using R_{τ} , with or without ϕ coupling to b , or using R_b



Using $m_{K_L} - m_{K_S}$, with ϕ coupling to b
 \Rightarrow contribution from $bb \rightarrow \phi$ can be neglected

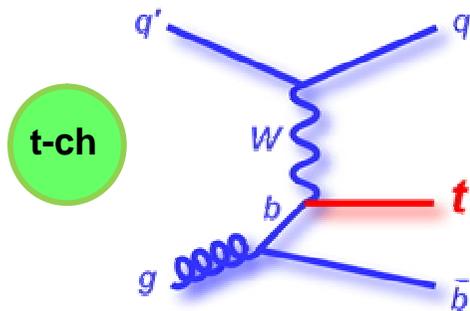


Using di-jet cross-section, with ϕ coupling to b and hypotheses on the invisible particle



Phys.Rev.Lett. 108 (2012) 201802 *Wang et al.*

Single top-quark production modes

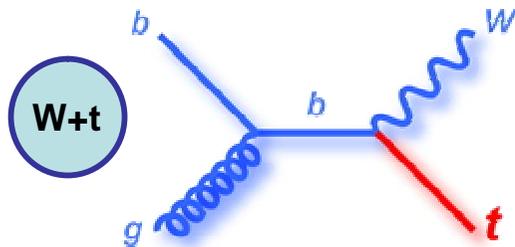


Dominant mode: $\sim 1/3$ ttbar production

Observed at Tevatron (2009), then at LHC (2011)

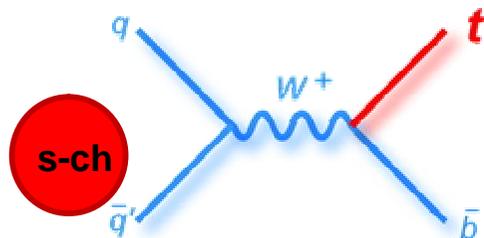
Motivation: $|V_{tb}|$, anomalous couplings, top polarization

But new intermediate particles suppressed as $1/M^2$



Evidence at ATLAS and CMS

Motivation: $|V_{tb}|$, excited quarks, charged Higgs



Smallest cross-section: $\sim 1/15$ t-channel

Difficult channel, **Limits** (ATLAS)

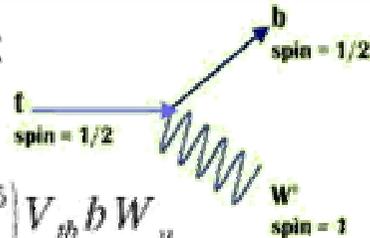
Motivation: charged W-like bosons, composite models

W polarization in top pair events

V-A current

In the SM:

$$\frac{-ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{l} \gamma^\mu (1-\gamma^5) V_{tb} b W_\mu$$



W helicity : longitudinal or left

Polarization measurement

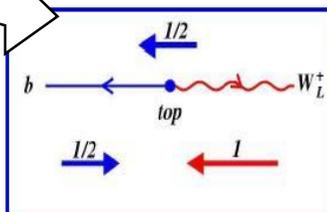
Use the lepton from W as a “spin analyzer”

- Angle ψ between l^+ (W rest frame) and the W^+ directions (top rest frame)

$$\frac{1}{N} \frac{dN}{d\cos\Psi} = \frac{3}{2} \left[F_0 \left(\frac{\sin\Psi}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 + F_L \left(\frac{1-\cos\Psi}{2} \right)^2 + F_R \left(\frac{1+\cos\Psi}{2} \right)^2 \right]$$

→ Access to F_0, F_L, F_R

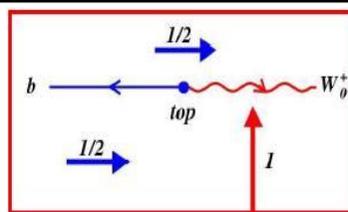
“Left handed” F_L



Standard Model:

$$F_L = 2m_W^2 / (m_t^2 + 2m_W^2) = 0.297$$

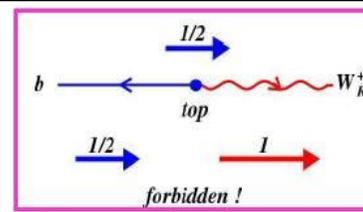
“Longitudinal” F_0



Standard Model:

$$F_0 = m_t^2 / (m_t^2 + 2m_W^2) = 0.703$$

“Right handed” F_R



Standard Model:

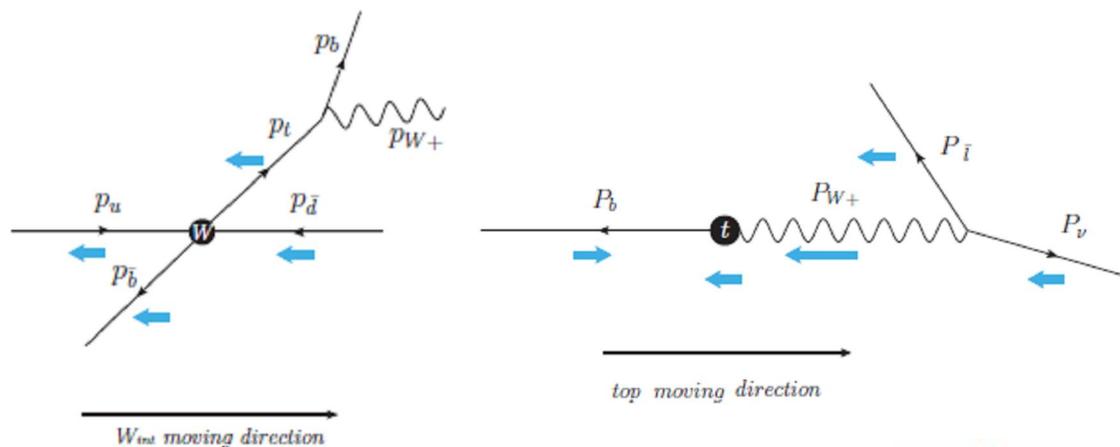
$$F_R = 0.00$$

(forbidden)
($m_b=0$ approx.)

Chirality and helicity

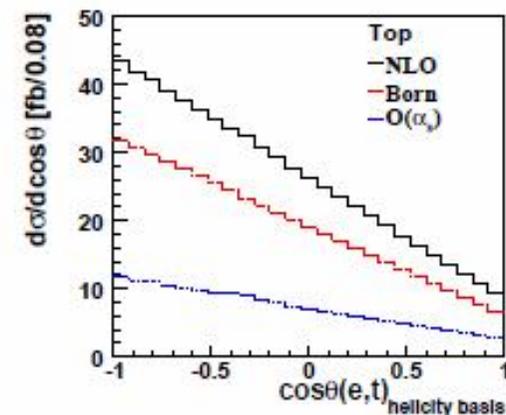
Spin correlation in $qq' \rightarrow W' \rightarrow tb$

- Impacts angular correlations in top production and decay
- See for example: <http://arxiv.org/abs/0911.0620>



The lepton moves in the direction of the top spin

- W/W'_L : opposite to top moving direction
- W'_R : same direction



Ex: SM single-top s-channel