

# LHC: Standard and Hidden Scalar Bosons

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# EBHGHK properties

Verify nature of observed resonance

↔ "EBHGHK" properties

[Englert, Brout; Higgs; Guralnik, Hagen, Kibble]

- spin-0 particle

spin-1 excluded by  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

[Landau-Yang theorem]

spin-2: look at angular correlations

[Hagiwara, Mawatari, Li; Frank, MR, Zeppenfeld; Ellis, Hwang]

- CP-nature

SM-Higgs CP-even; extended Higgs sectors also CP-odd or mixed states

look at angular correlations

[Plehn, Rainwater, Zeppenfeld; Klämke, Zeppenfeld]

[Choi, Eberle, Miller, Mühlleitner, Zerwas]

[Englert, Hackstein, Spannowsky]

- couplings

SM prediction fixed by already known quantities

- unitarity in  $W_L W_L \rightarrow W_L W_L$  scattering

→ fixed coupling  $g_{WW} \propto m_W$

- fermion masses

→  $g_{ffH} \propto m_f$

- Higgs self-couplings

determine shape of Higgs potential via trilinear and quartic couplings

SM:  $V = \mu^2 |\Phi|^2 + \lambda |\Phi|^4 + \text{const.}$

new scale  $\Lambda$ :  $V = \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{\lambda^n}{\Lambda^{2n}} \left( |\Phi|^2 + \frac{v^2}{2} \right)^{2+n}$

→ very challenging for LHC (and ILC) [Plehn et al.; Baur et al.; MR et al.; Binoth et al.; ...]

# Higgs properties

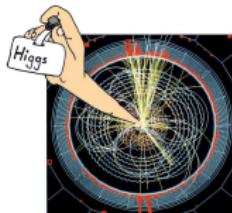
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# Generalized Higgs sector

How well can we determine the SM Higgs couplings?  
Can we distinguish a non-Standard-Model-like Higgs sector?

- Theory: Standard Model plus free Higgs couplings  
Couplings from modified version of HDecay [Djouadi, Kalinowski, Spira]

- For Higgs couplings present in the Standard Model  $i = W, Z, t, b, \tau$   
 $g_{iiH} \rightarrow g_{iiH}^{\text{SM}} (1 + \Delta_i)$  ( $\rightarrow \Delta = -2$  means sign flip)

- For loop-induced Higgs couplings  $i = \gamma, g$

$$g_{iiH} \rightarrow g_{iiH}^{\text{SM}} \left( 1 + \Delta_i^{\text{SM}} + \Delta_i \right)$$

where  $g_{iiH}^{\text{SM}}$ : (loop-induced) coupling in the Standard Model

$\Delta_i^{\text{SM}}$ : contribution from modified tree-level couplings  
to Standard-Model particles

$\Delta_i$ : additional (dimension-five) contribution

- Neglecting couplings only available from high-luminosity analyses  
( $g_{H\mu\mu}$ ,  $g_{HZ\gamma}^{\text{eff}}$ ,  $g_{HHH}$ ,  $g_{HHHH}$ )
- $\Delta_H$ : single parameter modifying all (tree-level) couplings
- Total width

$$\Gamma_{\text{tot}} = \sum_{\text{obs}} \Gamma_x \quad (\text{plus generation universality})$$

## Algorithms:

- weighted Markov chain
- cooling Markov chain ( $\sim$  simulated annealing)
- modified gradient fit (Minuit)
- grid scan

[Eur.Phys.J.C54:617-644,2008, [arXiv:0709.3985 [hep-ph]]]

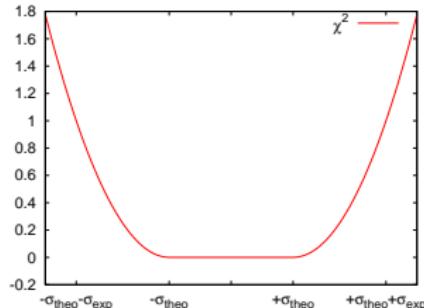
[JHEP08(2009)009 [arXiv:0904.3866 [hep-ph]]]

## Errors:

- three types:
  - Gaussian – arbitrary correlations possible  
( $\rightarrow$  systematic errors)
  - Poisson
  - box-shaped (RFit) [CKMFitter]
- assignment as in exp. studies
- adaption to likelihood input easy

## Output of SFitter:

- fully-dimensional log-likelihood map
- one- and two-dimensional distributions via
  - marginalization (Bayesian)
  - profile likelihood (Frequentist)
- list of best points



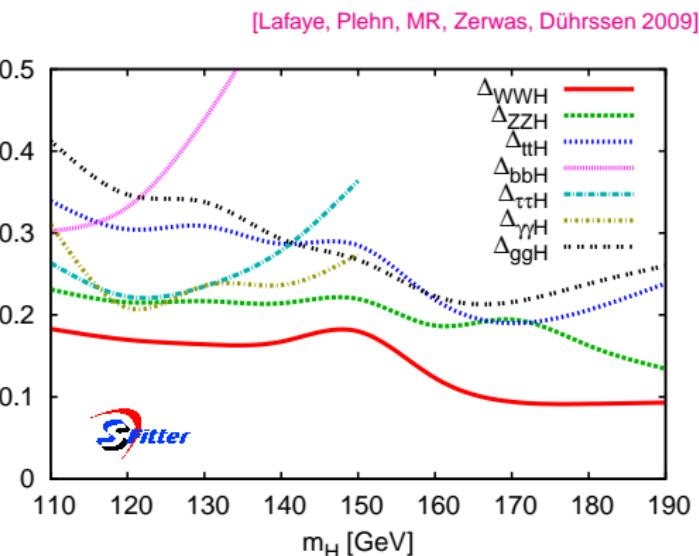
# Higgs at the LHC

14 TeV expectations ( $30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )

[Zeppenfeld, Kinnunen, Nikitenko, Richter-Was; Dührssen et al.]

(Standard Model hypothesis)

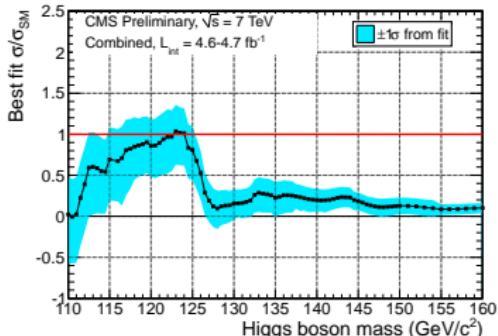
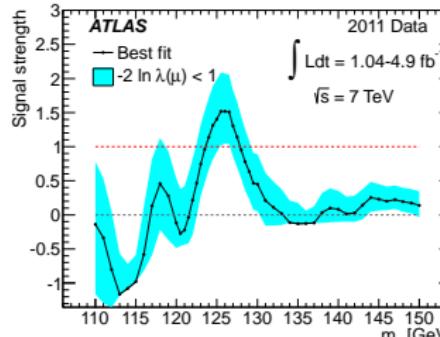
production	decay
$gg \rightarrow H$	$ZZ$
$qqH$	$ZZ$
$gg \rightarrow H$	$WW$
$qqH$	$WW$
$t\bar{t}H$	$WW(3\ell)$
$t\bar{t}H$	$WW(2\ell)$
inclusive	$\gamma\gamma$
$qqH$	$\gamma\gamma$
$t\bar{t}H$	$\gamma\gamma$
$WH$	$\gamma\gamma$
$ZH$	$\gamma\gamma$
$qqH$	$\tau\tau(2\ell)$
$qqH$	$\tau\tau(1\ell)$
$t\bar{t}H$	$b\bar{b}$
$WH/ZH$	$bb$ (subjet)



# The 7 TeV Case

Higgs boson channels,  $\mathcal{L} = 2.1\text{-}4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

ATLAS	WW	0-jet
	WW	1-jet
	$\gamma\gamma$	
	$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	
CMS	$\gamma\gamma$	
	$\gamma\gamma$	di-jet
	$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	
	WW	0-jet
	WW	1-jet
	WW	2-jet
	$\tau\tau$	0/1-jet
	$\tau\tau$	Boosted
	$\tau\tau$	VBF
	$b\bar{b}$	WH
	$b\bar{b}$	$Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)H$
	$b\bar{b}$	$Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu})H$

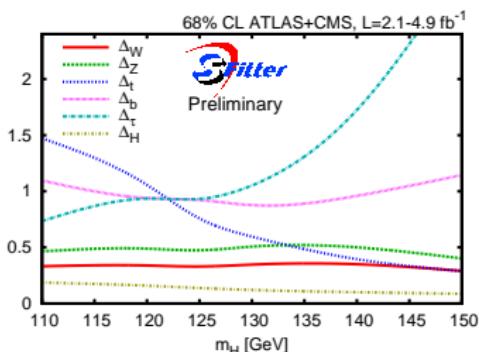


- background expectations, exp. errors, etc. from analyses
- cross-checked with exclusion and signal-strength plots

# What about individual couplings?

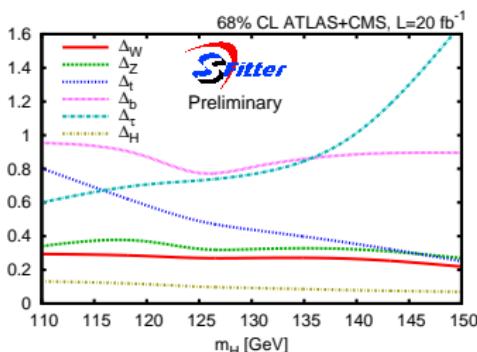
Standard Model hypothesis

Currently



- precision on  $\Delta_H \sim 14\%$
- $HWW$  and  $HZZ$  couplings fairly precise over whole mass range
- $Ht\bar{t}$  from gluon-fusion,  $H \rightarrow WW$   
⇒ more precise for higher Higgs masses

Expectations for  $\mathcal{L} = 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

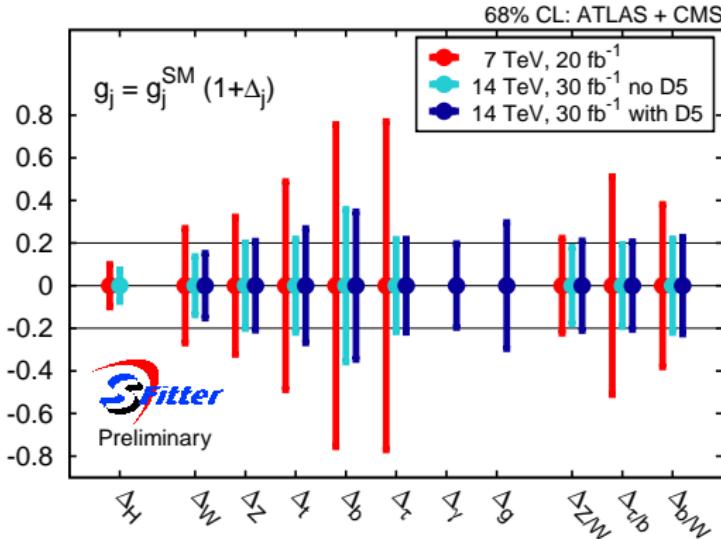


- precision on  $\Delta_H \sim 10\%$
- mostly scaling
- systematic errors non-negligible

[see also Carmi et al., Asatov et al., Espinosa et al.]

# Expectations for $m_H = 125$ GeV

If there is indeed a SM Higgs boson at  $\sim 125$  GeV ...



- coupling ratios help for fermionic couplings at 7 TeV  
not much improvement at 14 TeV
- precision on  $\Delta_H \sim 9\%$  for 14 TeV
- Standard Model hypothesis  $\rightarrow$  central value 0  
(information not in all analyses available)  
 $\rightarrow$  actual values post-Moriond

# The Higgs Portal

Additional hidden sector as singlet under SM gauge groups

[Binoth, van der Bij; Hill, van der Bij; Schabinger, Wells; Patt, Wilczek; ...]

Only possible connection to SM:

$$\mathcal{L} \propto \Phi_s^\dagger \Phi_s \Phi_h^\dagger \Phi_h$$

$\Phi_{s/h}$ : Higgs field of SM/hidden sector

Electro-weak symmetry breaking:

$$\phi_{s/h} \rightarrow (v_{s/h} + H_{s/h})/\sqrt{2}$$

$H_s$  and  $H_h$  mix into mass eigenstates:

$$\begin{pmatrix} H_1 \\ H_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \chi & \sin \chi \\ -\sin \chi & \cos \chi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} H_s \\ H_h \end{pmatrix}$$

Modifications for  $H_1$ : ( $\cos \chi \hat{=} \Delta_H$ )

$$\sigma = \cos^2 \chi \cdot \sigma^{\text{SM}}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{vis}} = \cos^2 \chi \cdot \Gamma_{\text{vis}}^{\text{SM}}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{inv}} = \cos^2 \chi \cdot \Gamma_{\text{inv}}^{\text{SM}} + \Gamma_{\text{hid}}$$

( $\Gamma_{\text{inv}}^{\text{SM}}$ : Decay  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\nu$  (negligible) )

similarly for  $H_2$  with  $\cos \chi \leftrightarrow \sin \chi$  plus possibly  $\Gamma_2^{HH} : H_2 \rightarrow H_1 H_1$

# The Higgs Portal

[C. Englert, Plehn, Rauch, D. Zerwas, P.M. Zerwas]

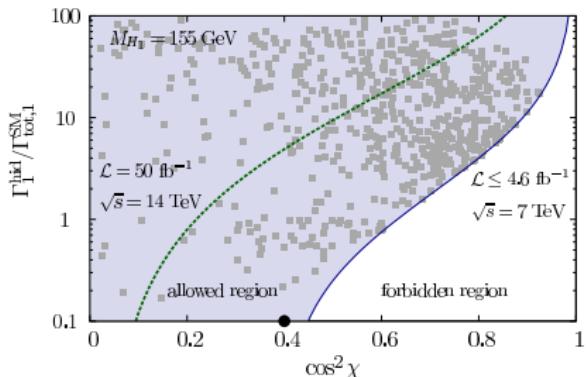
- bounds are determined by measurement of twin ratios

$$\left( \frac{\Gamma_p \Gamma_d}{\Gamma_{\text{tot}}} \right) / \left( \frac{\Gamma_p \Gamma_d}{\Gamma_{\text{tot}}} \right)^{\text{SM}} = (\sigma_p \times \text{BR}_d) / (\sigma_p \times \text{BR}_d)^{\text{SM}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_1 \rightarrow F)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_1 \rightarrow F)^{\text{SM}}} = \frac{\cos^2 \chi}{1 + \tan^2 \chi (\Gamma_1^{\text{hid}} / \Gamma_{\text{tot},1}^{\text{SM}})} \leq \mathcal{R}$$

$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_1 \rightarrow \text{inv})}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_1)^{\text{SM}}} = \frac{\sin^2 \chi (\Gamma_1^{\text{hid}} / \Gamma_{\text{tot},1}^{\text{SM}})}{1 + \tan^2 \chi (\Gamma_1^{\text{hid}} / \Gamma_{\text{tot},1}^{\text{SM}})} \leq \mathcal{J}$$

- additional constraint: electroweak precision data (dots: compatible points)



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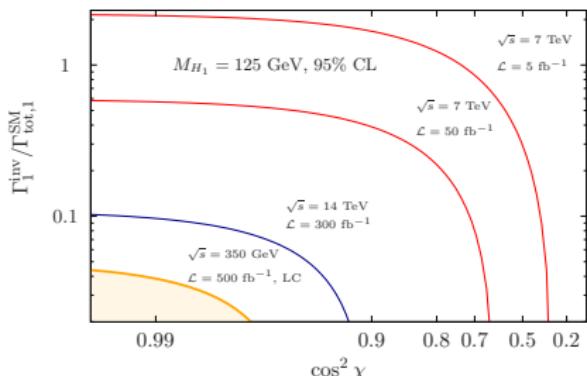
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- Standard Model: limit  $\mathcal{R} \rightarrow 1$
- quantify coincidence by possible deviations left
- (invisible decays hard at LHC:  
→ Linear Collider)

# Strongly-Interacting Light Higgs

[Giudice, Grojean, Pomarol, Rattazzi; Espinosa, Grojean, Mühlleitner]

Higgs pseudo-Goldstone boson of new strongly interacting sector  
Modifications parametrized by  $\xi = (v/f)^2$  ( $f$ : Goldstone scale)

## ■ MCHM4:

Scaling of all couplings with  $\sqrt{1 - \xi}$   
⇒ Identify  $\cos^2 \chi = 1 - \xi$   
 $\Gamma_{\text{hid}} = 0$

## ■ MCHM5:

Scaling:

$$g_{VVH} = g_{VVH}^{\text{SM}} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \xi}$$

$$g_{f\bar{f}H} = g_{f\bar{f}H}^{\text{SM}} \cdot \frac{1 - 2\xi}{\sqrt{1 - \xi}}$$

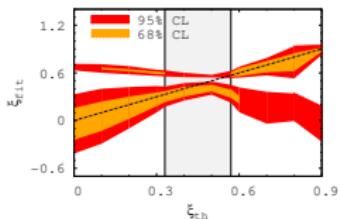
Significant and observable deviations also in Higgs self-couplings

[Gröber, Mühlleitner]

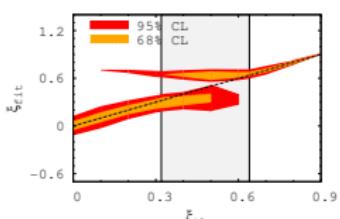
[Bock, Lafaye, Plehn, MR, D. Zerwas, P.M. Zerwas]

Secondary solutions appear (sign of  $f\bar{f}H$  coupling)

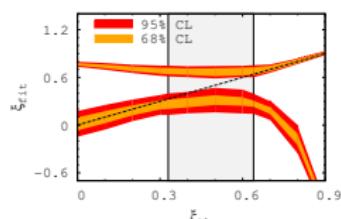
$m_H = 120 \text{ GeV}$



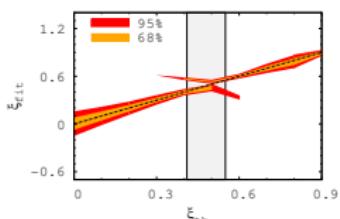
$m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}$



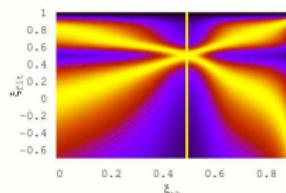
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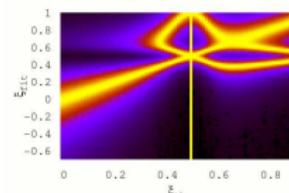
$\mathcal{L} = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Gluon fusion  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



$WH/ZH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



Not a true degeneracy

→ Each (smeared) toy experiment has unique solution

# Conclusions

- Determining the Higgs-boson couplings important for our understanding of electroweak symmetry breaking  
→ Standard Model with effective Higgs couplings
- All errors including correlations fully implemented  
(SFitter: collaboration of theorists and experimentalists)
- Current accuracy between 33% ( $HWW$ ) and 92% ( $Hb\bar{b}$ ,  $H\tau\bar{\tau}$ ),  
Portal precision  $\sim 14\%$ , for Standard Model couplings
- Extended Models (Portal Higgs, SILH, ...) can lead to simple one-parameter deviations which can be tested



- Need to scan high-dimensional parameter space
- ⇒ SFitter [Lafaye, Plehn, MR, Zerwas]
- General Higgs couplings from modified version of HDecay [Djouadi, Kalinowski, Spira]
- Three scanning techniques:
  - Weighted Markov Chain
  - Cooling Markov Chain (equivalent to simulated annealing)
  - Gradient Minimisation (Minuit)
  - Nested Sampling [Skilling; Feroz, Hobson]
- Output of SFitter:
  - Fully-dimensional log-likelihood map
  - Reduction to plotable one- or two-dimensional distributions via both
    - Bayesian (marginalisation) or
    - Frequentist (profile likelihood) techniques
  - List of best points
- Also successfully used for SUSY parameter extraction studies [partly in coll. with Adam, Kneur; Turlay]

# Higgs at the LHC

Input data [Dührssen (ATL-PHYS-2002-030), ATLAS CSC Note; CMS results comparable]

$m_H = 120 \text{ GeV}$ ;  $\mathcal{L} = 30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

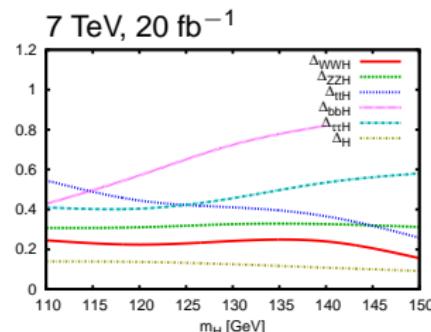
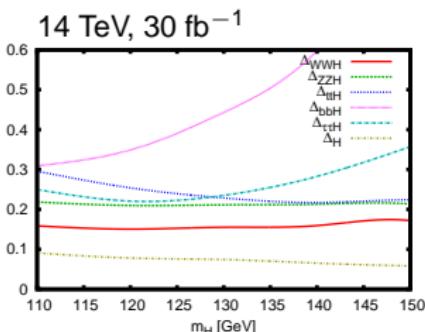
production	decay	$S + B$	$B$	$S$	$\Delta S^{(\text{exp})}$	$\Delta S^{(\text{theo})}$
$gg \rightarrow H$	$ZZ$	13.4	$6.6 (\times 5)$	6.8	3.9	0.8
$qqH$	$ZZ$	1.0	$0.2 (\times 5)$	0.8	1.0	0.1
$gg \rightarrow H$	$WW$	1019.5	$882.8 (\times 1)$	136.7	63.4	18.2
$q\bar{q}H$	$WW$	59.4	$37.5 (\times 1)$	21.9	10.2	1.7
$t\bar{t}H$	$WW(3\ell)$	23.9	$21.2 (\times 1)$	2.7	6.8	0.4
$t\bar{t}H$	$WW(2\ell)$	24.0	$19.6 (\times 1)$	4.4	6.7	0.6
inclusive	$\gamma\gamma$	12205.0	$11820.0 (\times 10)$	385.0	164.9	44.5
$qqH$	$\gamma\gamma$	38.7	$26.7 (\times 10)$	12.0	6.5	0.9
$t\bar{t}H$	$\gamma\gamma$	2.1	$0.4 (\times 10)$	1.7	1.5	0.2
$WH$	$\gamma\gamma$	2.4	$0.4 (\times 10)$	2.0	1.6	0.1
$ZH$	$\gamma\gamma$	1.1	$0.7 (\times 10)$	0.4	1.1	0.1
$qqH$	$\tau\tau(2\ell)$	26.3	$10.2 (\times 2)$	16.1	5.8	1.2
$qqH$	$\tau\tau(1\ell)$	29.6	$11.6 (\times 2)$	18.0	6.6	1.3
$t\bar{t}H$	$b\bar{b}$	244.5	$219.0 (\times 1)$	25.5	31.2	3.6
$WH/ZH$	$bb$	228.6	$180.0 (\times 1)$	48.6	20.7	4.0

Last line obtained using subjet techniques ([Butterworth, Davison, Rubin, Salam]),  
theoretical results confirmed by ATLAS ([ATL-PHYS-PUB-2009-088])  
(stricter cuts, statistical significance basically unchanged)

# From 14 to 7 TeV

Extrapolate analyses from 14 TeV to 7 TeV

- Higgs sector: no effective couplings
- Signal cross sections from LHC Higgs XS WG
- Background cross sections scaled with SHERPA



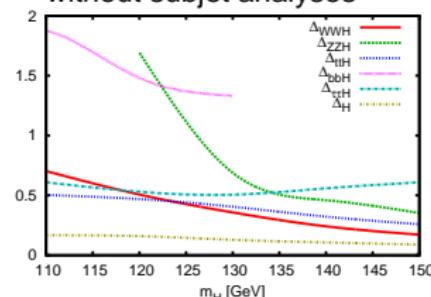
$\Delta_H$ : single parameter modifying all  
(tree-level) couplings

precision on  $\Delta_H \sim 10\%$

without subjet analyses:

- precision similar for most couplings
- $b\bar{b}H$ -coupling undetermined (decay side)
- $ZZH$ -coupling undetermined (production side)

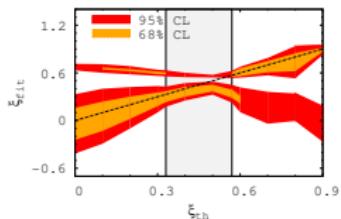
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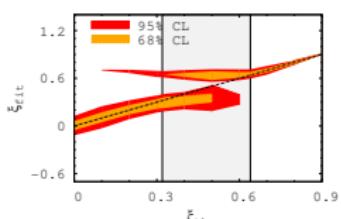
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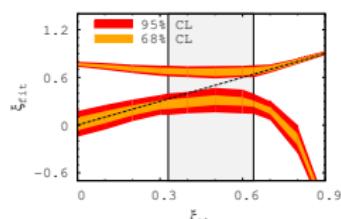
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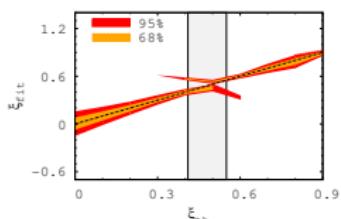
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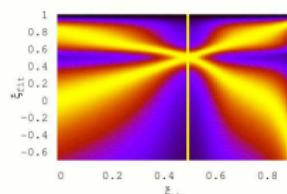
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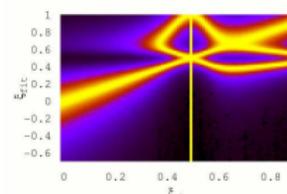
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