

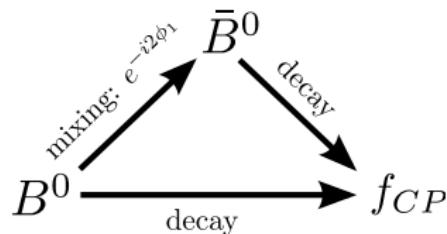
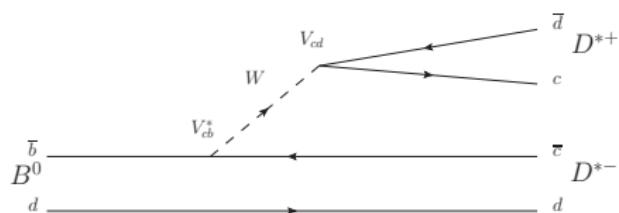
Analysis of $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}$ decays at Belle

Moriond EW 2012, Young scientists forum 2

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Motivation



Motivation

- CP -eigenstates \rightarrow time-dependent CP -violation expected
- Branching fraction $\approx 10^{-3}$
- Similarities to $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*\pm} D^{\mp}$ and $B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-$ ^a

Specifics

- In the standard model: CP -violation is directly related to CKM-angle ϕ_1
- Two D^* mesons
- Final state is a mixture of CP -eigenstates

Data sample: Final Belle data sample, containing $(772 \pm 11) \times 10^6 B\bar{B}$ -pairs.

^aPrevious Belle measurements:

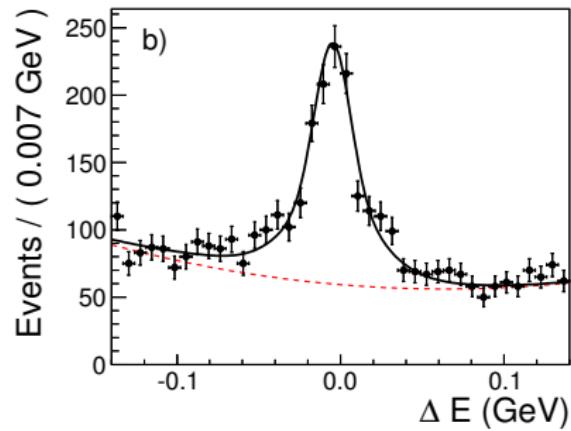
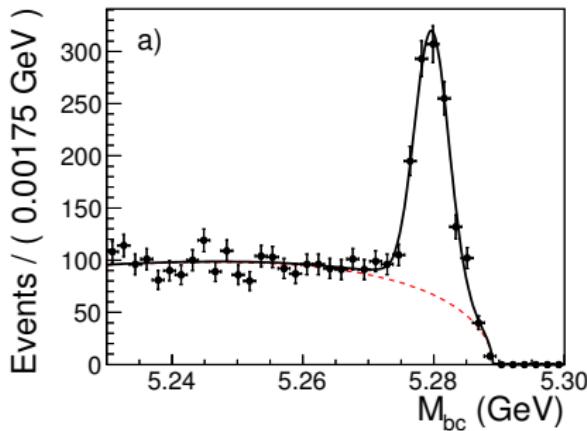
T. Aushev *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **93**, 201802 (2004).

S. Fratina *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **98**, 221802 (2007).

K. Vervink *et al.* (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 111104 (2009).

Branching fraction measurement

Fit in $M_{bc} = \sqrt{(E_{beam}^{CM})^2 - (\vec{p}_B^{CM})^2}$ and $\Delta E = E_B^{CM} - E_{beam}^{CM}$



Number of signal events: 1225 ± 59

Reconstruction efficiency $\times D^{(*)}$ branching fractions: 0.2%

$$\mathcal{B}_{B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}} = (7.82 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.60) \times 10^{-4}$$

Belle preliminary

B decay channels:

- $B \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow (D^0 \pi^+) (\overline{D^0} \pi^-)$
- $B \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-} \rightarrow (D^+ \pi^0) (\overline{D^0} \pi^-)$

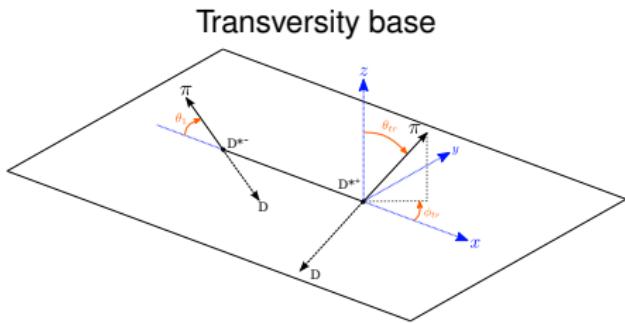
D decay channels:

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| $D^+ \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$, | $D^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+$, |
| $D^+ \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^0$, | $D^+ \rightarrow K^- K^+ \pi^+$, |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$, | $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$, |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$, | $D^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$, |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+$ | |

$S \rightarrow VV$

$$\mathcal{P}(t) = \frac{1}{4\tau_{B^0}} e^{-|t|/\tau_{B^0}} (1 + q((1 - 2P_{\text{odd}})S \sin(\Delta m \cdot t) + A \cos(\Delta m \cdot t)))$$

Standard model expectation: $S = \sin 2\phi_1$ $A \approx 0.01$

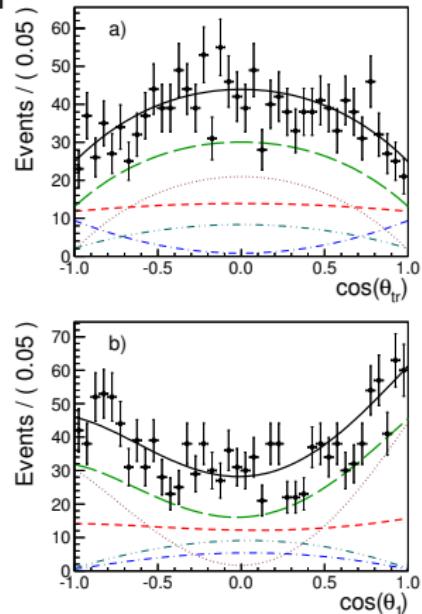


$$P_{\text{odd}} = \frac{\sum_i f_{i\text{odd}} \text{PDF}_{i\text{odd}}(\cos \theta_{tr}, \cos \theta_1)}{\sum_i f_i \text{PDF}_i(\cos \theta_{tr}, \cos \theta_1)}$$

$$R_0 = 0.624 \pm 0.029 \pm 0.007$$

$$R_\perp = 0.138 \pm 0.024 \pm 0.005$$

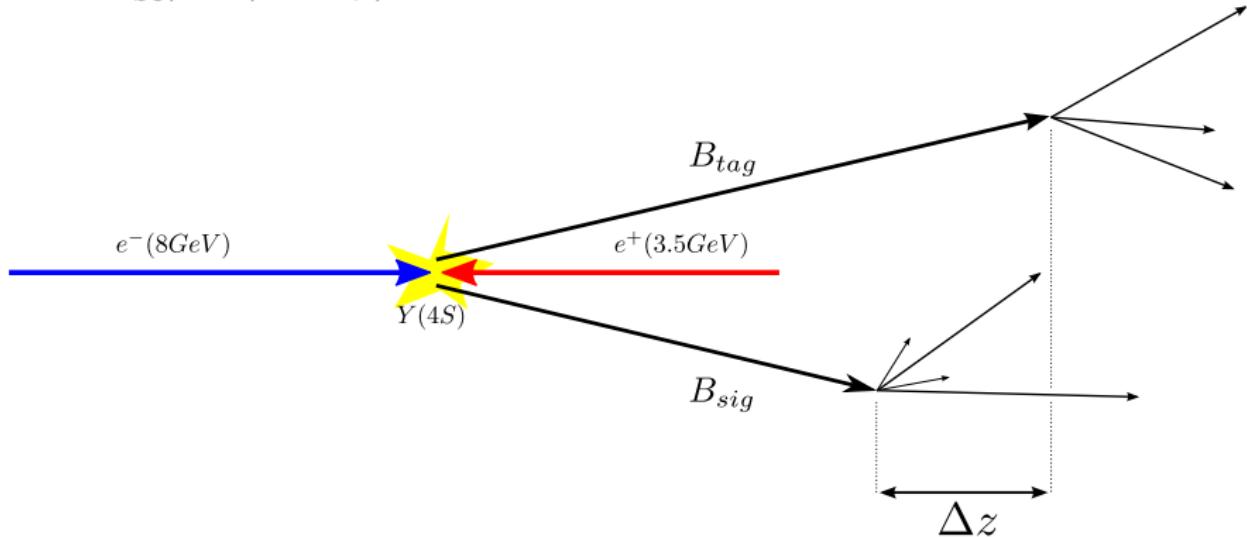
Belle preliminary



green: signal (CP -even + CP -odd)
 red: background
 blue: CP -odd

Measurement of the CP -violation

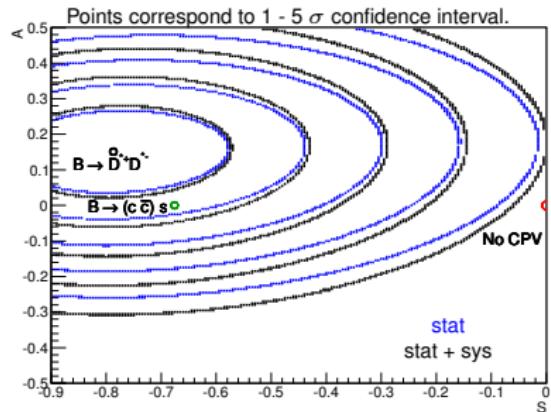
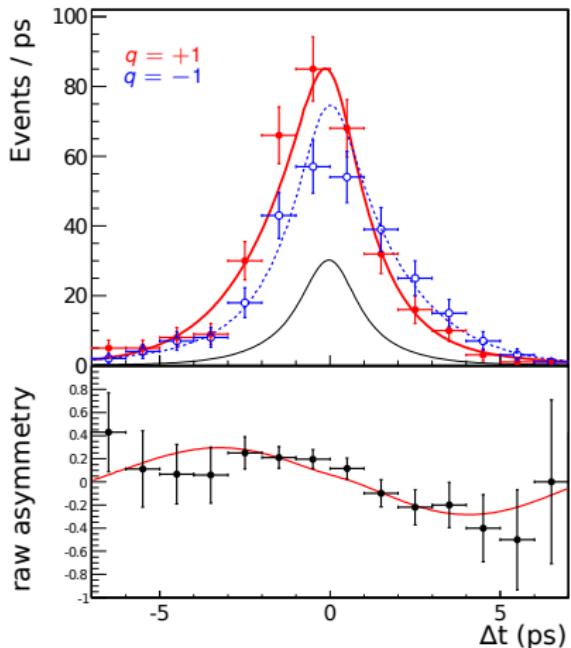
Fit in M_{bc} , ΔE , $\cos \theta_{tr}$, $\cos \theta_1$, and Δt .



Δz parametrization

$$PDF_{sig}(\Delta t) = \frac{1}{4\tau_{B^0}} e^{-|\Delta t|/\tau_{B^0}} \left(1 - q\Delta w + q(1-2w)((1-2P_{odd})S \sin(\Delta m \Delta t) + A \cos(\Delta m \Delta t)) \right) \otimes R_{sig}$$

Results



First observation of CP -violation in double charm decays.

$$S = -0.79 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.05 \quad A = 0.15 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06$$

Belle preliminary

Backup: double charm decays

decay channel	experiment	data sample (M $B\bar{B}$)	S	A
$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}$	BaBar	467	$-0.71 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.03$	$-0.05 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ ¹
	Belle	657	$-0.96 \pm 0.25^{+0.12}_{-0.16}$	$0.15 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.04$ ²
		772	$-0.79 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.05$	$0.15 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.06$ Belle preliminary
$B^0 \rightarrow D^+ D^-$	BaBar	467	$-0.65 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.05$	$0.07 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.03$ ³
	Belle	535	$-1.13 \pm 0.37 \pm 0.09$	$0.91 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.06$ ⁴
		772	$-1.06 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.07$	$0.43 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.04$ Belle preliminary
$b \rightarrow (c\bar{c})s$	HFAG	-	0.676 ± 0.020	⁵

¹PRD 79, 032002 (2009)

²PRD 80, 111104 (2009)

³PRD 79, 032002 (2009)

⁴PRL 98, 221802 (2007)

⁵HFAG average Winter 2011

Backup: systematics

Branching fraction

Source	Systematic error (%)
Charged track reconstruction	± 1.7
K_S reconstruction	± 0.8
π^0 reconstruction	± 3.0
Slow pion reconstruction	± 3.2
K/π selection efficiency	± 5.0
$N_{B\bar{B}}$	± 1.4
Fit model	± 0.2
D and D^* branching fractions	± 3.1
Event reconstruction	± 0.8
Total	± 7.8

CPV parameters

	S	A	R_0	R_\perp
Fit model	± 0.002	< 0.001	± 0.005	± 0.002
Physics parameters	± 0.004	± 0.001	± 0.001	< 0.001
Flavor tagging	± 0.003	± 0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001
Tag side interference	± 0.007	± 0.032	± 0.002	± 0.001
Δt signal resolution	± 0.021	± 0.006	± 0.001	± 0.001
Reconstruction efficiencies	< 0.001	< 0.001	± 0.002	± 0.001
Vertexing	± 0.017	± 0.021	± 0.004	± 0.004
Total	± 0.029	± 0.038	± 0.007	± 0.005