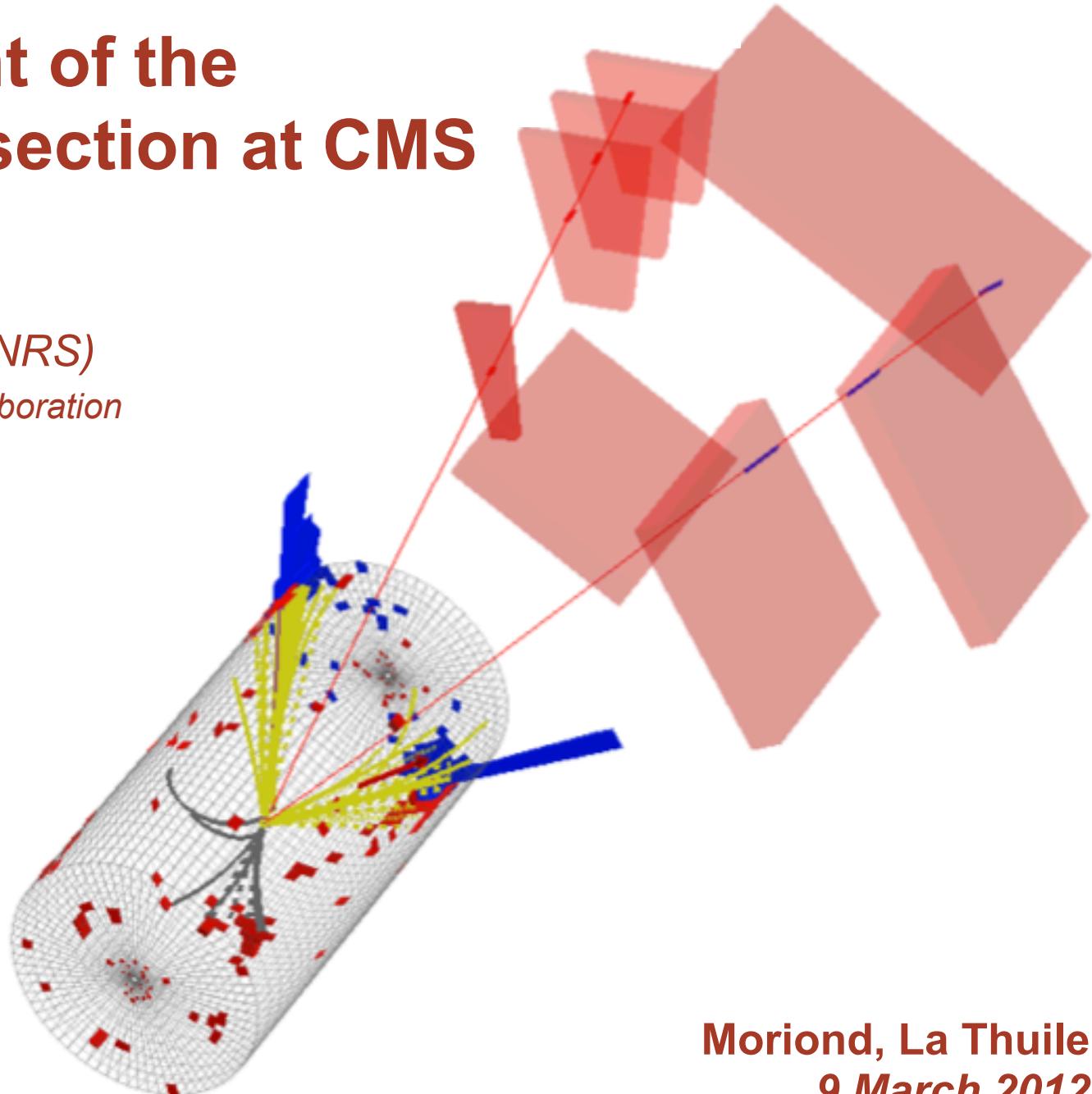


# Measurement of the Z+bb cross-section at CMS

Tristan du Pree  
(CP3-UCLouvain & FNRS)  
*On behalf of the CMS collaboration*



# Z+b motivation

## Z+1b: test QCD predictions

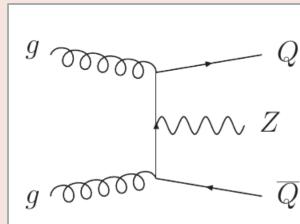
### Fixed flavor scheme

(arXiv:hep-ph/1106.6019)

#### **Massive b**

Full event description

➤ aMC@NLO



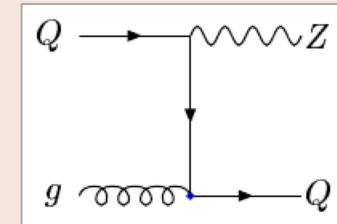
### Variable flavor scheme

(arXiv:hep-ph/0312024)

#### Splitting inside PDF

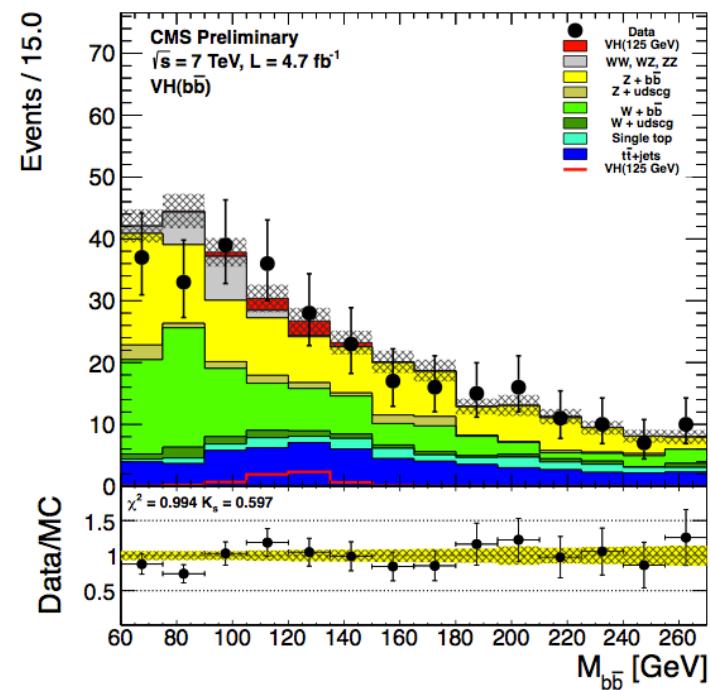
#### **Massless b**

➤ Collinear approach



## Z+2b: background and candle

- **Exotics**
  - e.g. b' search
- **MSSM** with large  $\tan\beta$ 
  - $b\bar{b} + \Phi(\mu\mu, \tau\tau, b\bar{b})$
- **BSM Higgs**
  - e.g.  $H \rightarrow Z + A(b\bar{b})$
- **SM Higgs**
  - e.g.  $Z + H(b\bar{b})$



# Selection

## Reconstruct $Z \rightarrow l^+l^-$ ...

- $l = e/\mu$
- $p_T(e/\mu) > 25/20$  GeV
- $|\eta(e/\mu)| < 2.5/2.1$
- $76 < m(l\bar{l}) < 106$  (GeV)

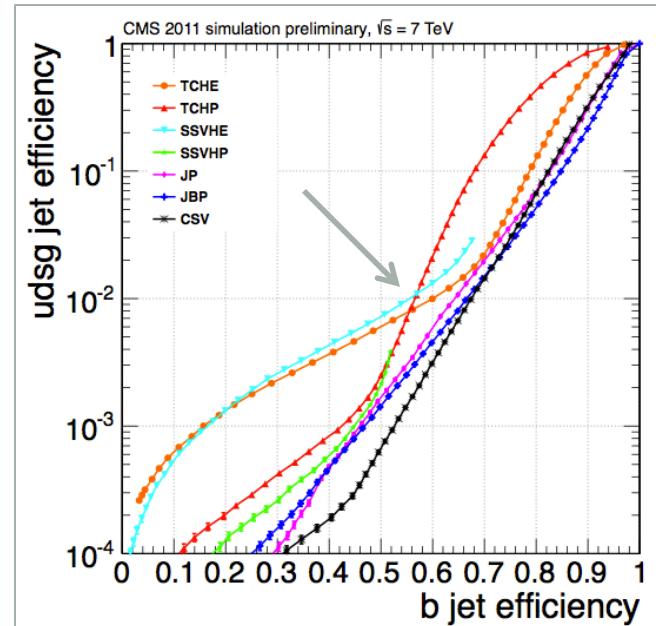
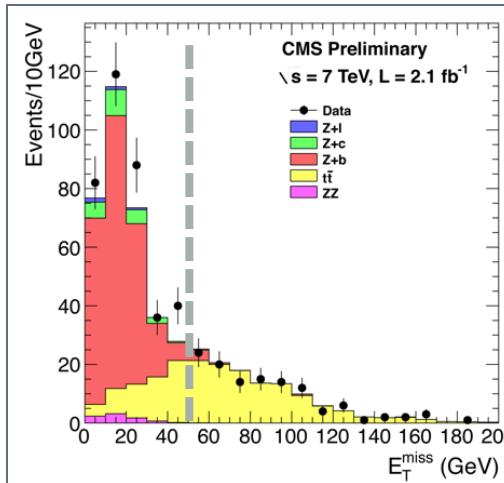
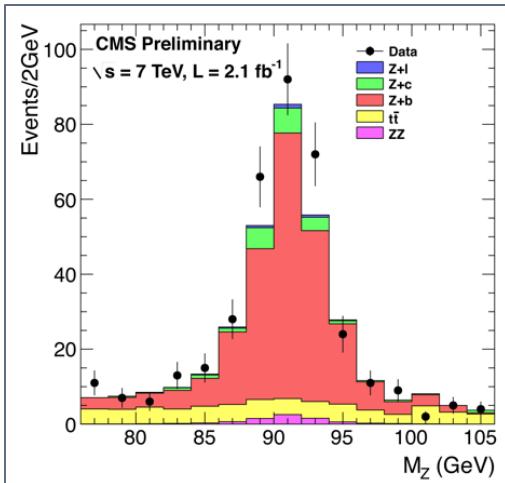
## ...and two jets...

- PF, anti- $k_T$ ,  $\Delta R=0.5$ 
  - $p_T > 25$  GeV
  - $|\eta| < 2.1$
- Reduce  $t\bar{t}$  with PFMet
  - $\text{ME}_T < 50$  GeV

## ...with b-tagging ('SSVHE')

- Detached secondary vertex
  - High efficiency selection
  - Efficiency  $\sim 55\%$
  - udsg-mistag  $\sim 1\%$

➤ Select  $Z(l\bar{l}) + 2b$

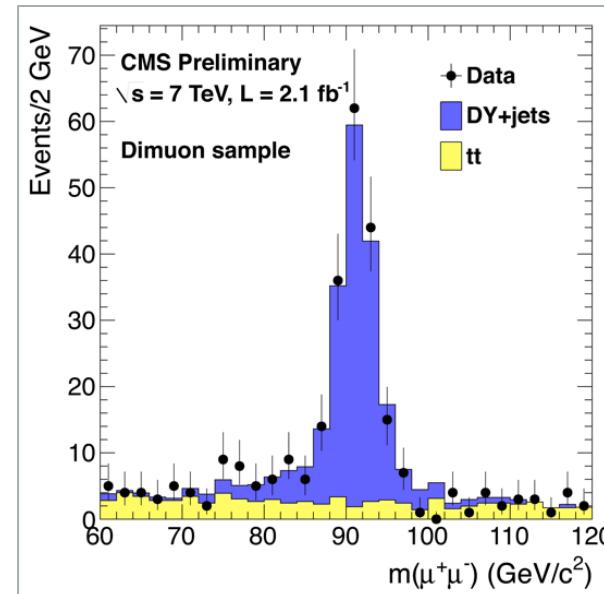
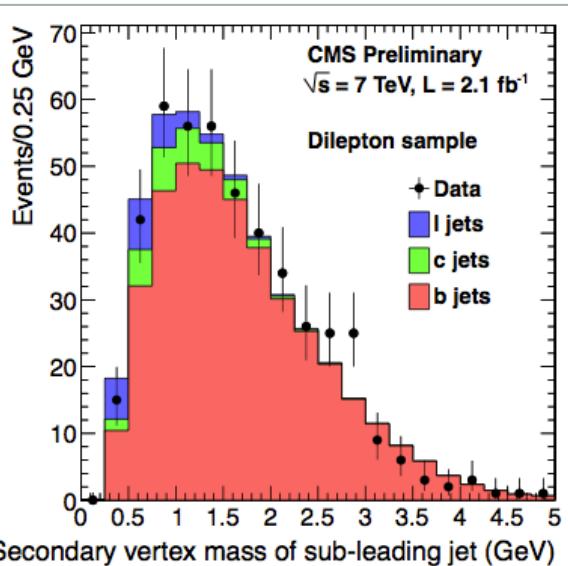
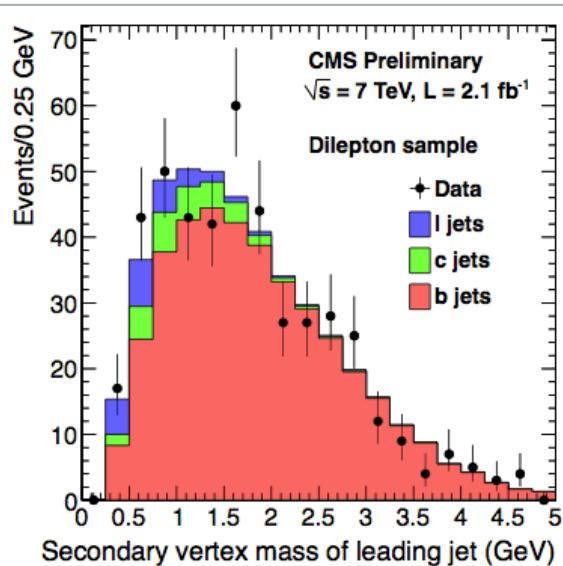


# Backgrounds

To convert yields into cross-section

- **Backgrounds** estimated from data

- **ttbar**: fit to  $m(l\bar{l})$
- **ZZ**
  - From MC, scaled to CMS cross-section measurement
- **Z+ucdsg**: b-jet purity
  - Template fit to secondary vertex mass distributions



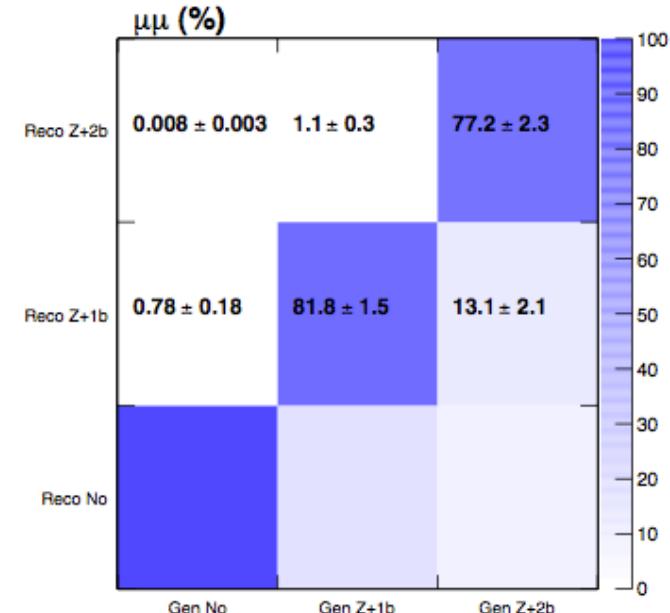
	$\mu\mu + bb$	$ee + bb$
Yields	<b>219</b>	<b>148</b>
bb-purity	$(83 \pm 6)\%$	$(83 \pm 6)\%$
ttbar frac.	$(20 \pm 5)\%$	$(17 \pm 5)\%$
$N_{Z(l\bar{l})Z(bb)}$	$5.2 \pm 0.2$	$3.0 \pm 0.2$

# Efficiencies

- **Z+1b** and **Z+2b** yields at hadron level: unfold b-jet multiplicity
- # b-tagged jets → # reconstructed b-jets → # hadron-level b-jets

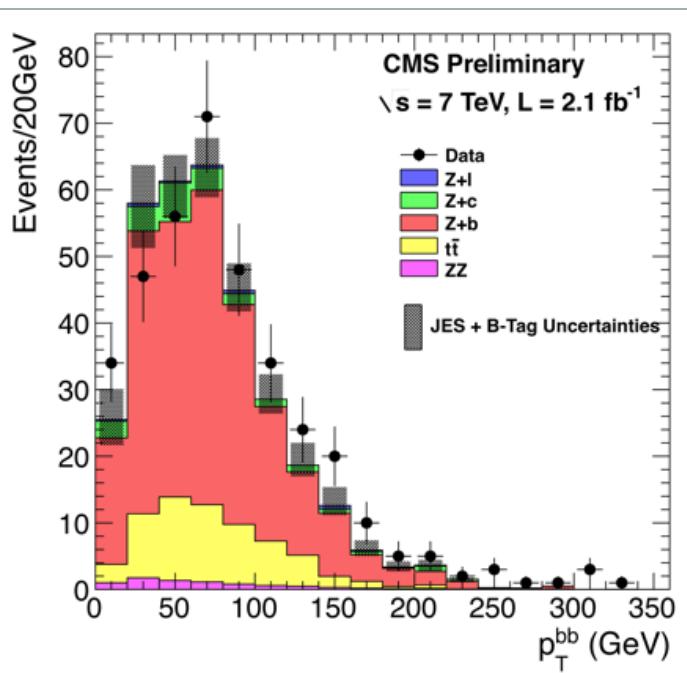
$$\begin{pmatrix} N_{Z+1b}^{gen} \\ N_{Z+2b}^{gen} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A_l & \epsilon_r \\ \epsilon_l & A_l^2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_r^{11} + R\epsilon_r^{01} & \epsilon_r^{21} + R\epsilon_r^{01} \\ \epsilon_r^{12} + R\epsilon_r^{02} & \epsilon_r^{22} + R\epsilon_r^{02} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_l & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\epsilon_l^2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_b^{11} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\epsilon_b^{22}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} N_{Z_{sel}+1b}^{tag} \\ N_{Z_{sel}+2b}^{tag} \end{pmatrix}$$

- **$\epsilon_b$ : b-tagging efficiency**
  - Scale MC to data expectations, using a.o  $p_{T\text{rel}}$
- **$\epsilon_l$ : lepton selection efficiency**
  - Scale MC to data expectations, using tag&probe
- **$\epsilon_r$ : detector resolution**
  - Correct yields to generator level in acceptance
- **$A_l$ : lepton acceptance**
  - Correct to full lepton acceptance



# Results

- Estimated cross section
  - Unfold b-multiplicity
- MadGraph expectation:
- $\sigma(Z(\text{II})+2b) = 0.33 \pm 0.01 \text{(stat.) pb}$



Z(II)+nb	<b>Cross section <math>\sigma_{\text{hadron}}</math></b> $p_T(l) > 20 \text{ GeV}$ and $ \eta(l)  < 2.5$ (acc. = 84%(e)-89%( $\mu$ ), full acc.: acc. = 56%(e)-59%( $\mu$ ))
Z(II)+2b	<b><math>0.37 \pm 0.02</math> (stat.) <math>\pm 0.07</math> (syst.) <math>\pm 0.02</math> (theory) pb</b>
Z(II)+1b	$3.41 \pm 0.05$ (stat.) $\pm 0.27$ (syst.) $\pm 0.09$ (theory) pb
Z(II)+b	$3.78 \pm 0.05$ (stat.) $\pm 0.31$ (syst.) $\pm 0.11$ (theory) pb

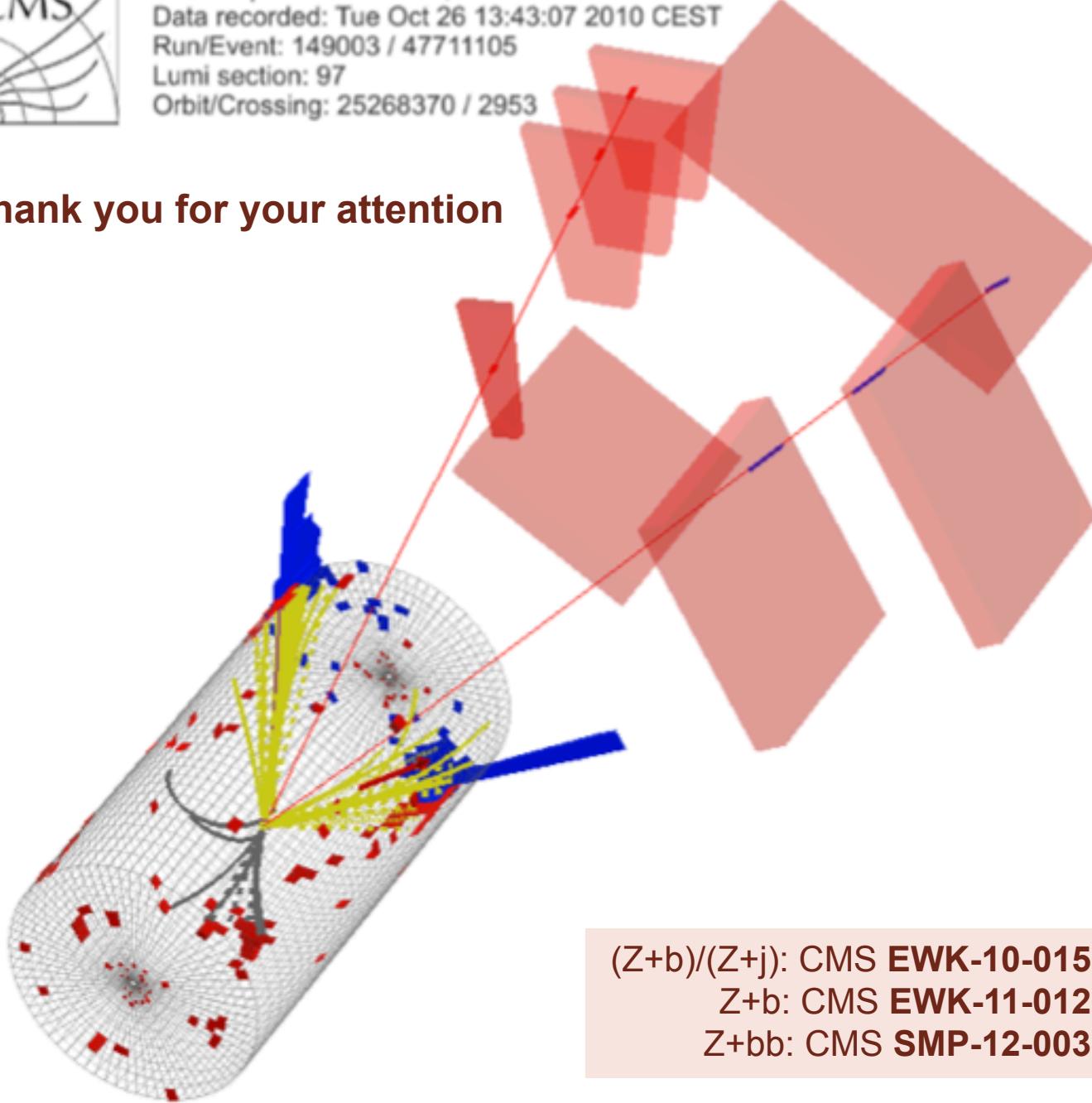
Studied differential cross sections

- Data/MC comparisons of kinematics**
  - Not fully in agreement
  - $p_T(\text{bb}), \Delta\Phi(Z,\text{bb})$
- More MC comparisons required**
  - NLO MC
  - Massive b
- Relevant for multiple searches!**



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Tue Oct 26 13:43:07 2010 CEST  
Run/Event: 149003 / 47711105  
Lumi section: 97  
Orbit/Crossing: 25268370 / 2953

Thank you for your attention



(Z+b)/(Z+j): CMS **EWK-10-015**  
Z+b: CMS **EWK-11-012**  
Z+bb: CMS **SMP-12-003**

# BACKUP

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**References**

**Z+bb results**

**Z+b results**

**Selection, yields, systematics**

# References

- **Z+b(b)**
  - $(Z+b)/(Z+j)$ : PAS **EWK-10-015**
  - Z+b: paper **EWK-11-012**
  - Z+bb: PAS **SMP-12-003**
- **H $\rightarrow$ bb**
  - PAS **HIG-11-012**
- **B-tagging**
  - PAS **BTW-11-004**

# Selection

- Two electrons

Trigger	DoubleEle_17_8 CaloIdL_CaloIsoVL
$p_T$	$> 25 \text{ GeV}$
$ \eta $	$< 2.5$
$\eta_{SC}$	$ \eta_{SC}  < 1.4442$ or $ \eta_{SC}  > 1.566$
ID	WP85
Isolation	WP85 relative
Non-prompt rejection	$dB < 200\mu\text{m}$
Trigger match	Two $\Delta R < 0.3$ , $\Delta p_T / p_T < 0.5$
Pair	opposite signs
Invariant mass	$76 < M_{ll} < 106 \text{ GeV}$

- B-jet selection

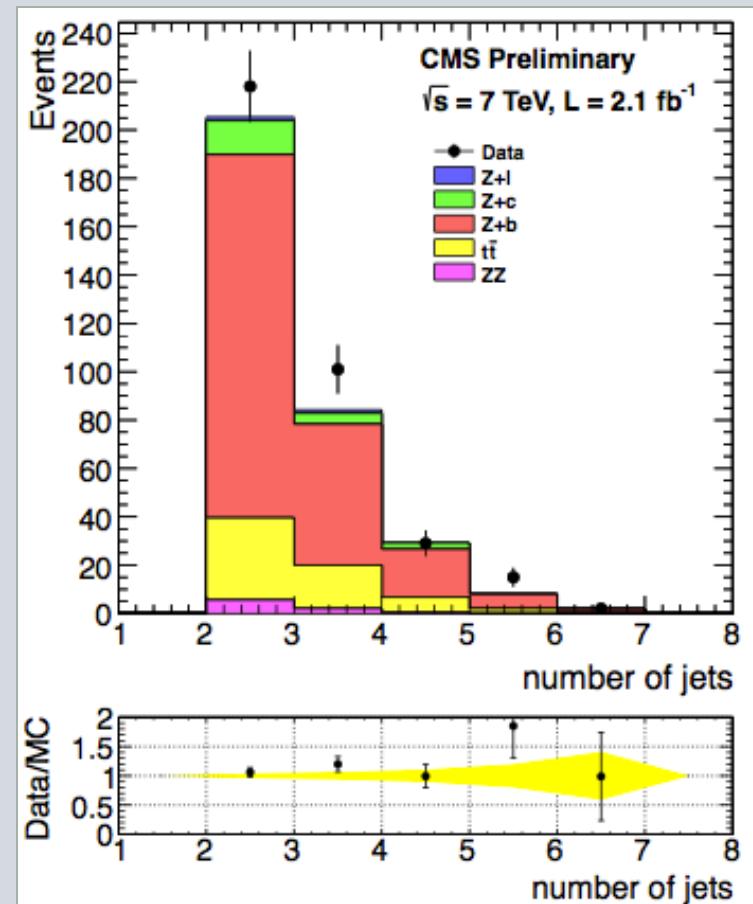
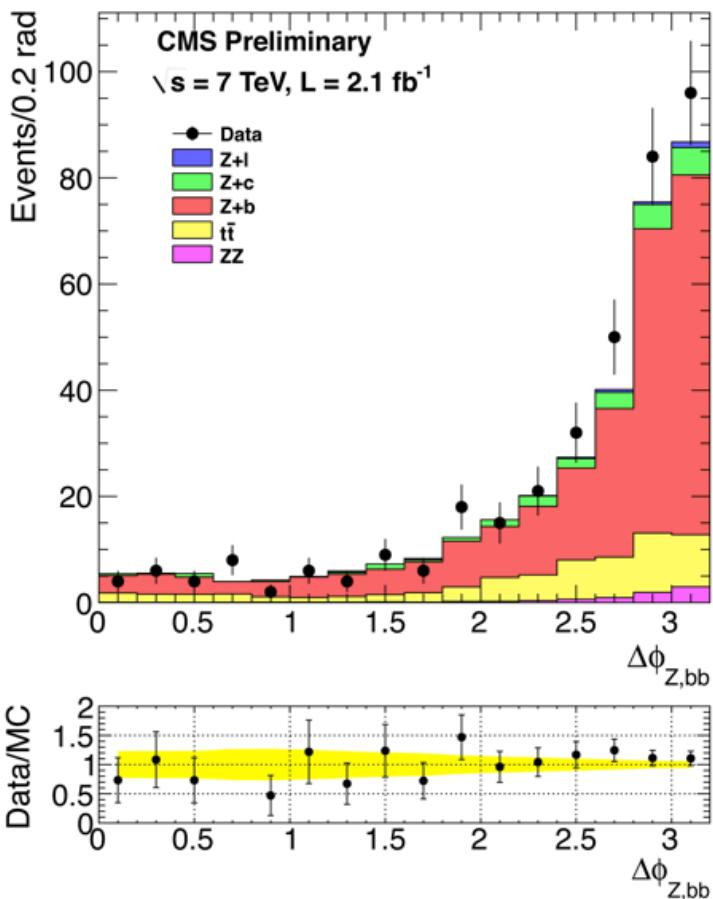
$p_T$	$> 25 \text{ GeV}$
$ \eta $	$< 2.1$
id	loose PF ID
$\Delta R(\text{leptons})$	$> 0.5$
btag High Efficiency	$SSVHE > 1.74$
(btag High Purity)	$SSVHP > 2.0$ )

- Vertex selection

$ z $	$< 24 \text{ cm}$
$\rho$	$< 2 \text{ cm}$
$n_{dof}$	$> 4$

Trigger	DoubleMu_7, DoubleMu_13_8
$p_T$	$> 20 \text{ GeV}$
$ \eta $	$< 2.1$
ID	$n_{trk} + n_{pix} > 10$ , $\chi^2 < 10$
	$n_{trk} > 0$ , $n_{pix} > 0$
	$> 1\mu\text{ seg matched}$
isolation	$\Sigma(I_{combined})/p_T < 0.15$
Non-prompt rejection	$dB < 200\mu\text{m}$
Trigger match	Two $\Delta R < 0.3$ , $\Delta p_T / p_T < 0.5$
Pair	opposite signs
Invariant mass	$76 < M_{ll} < 106 \text{ GeV}$

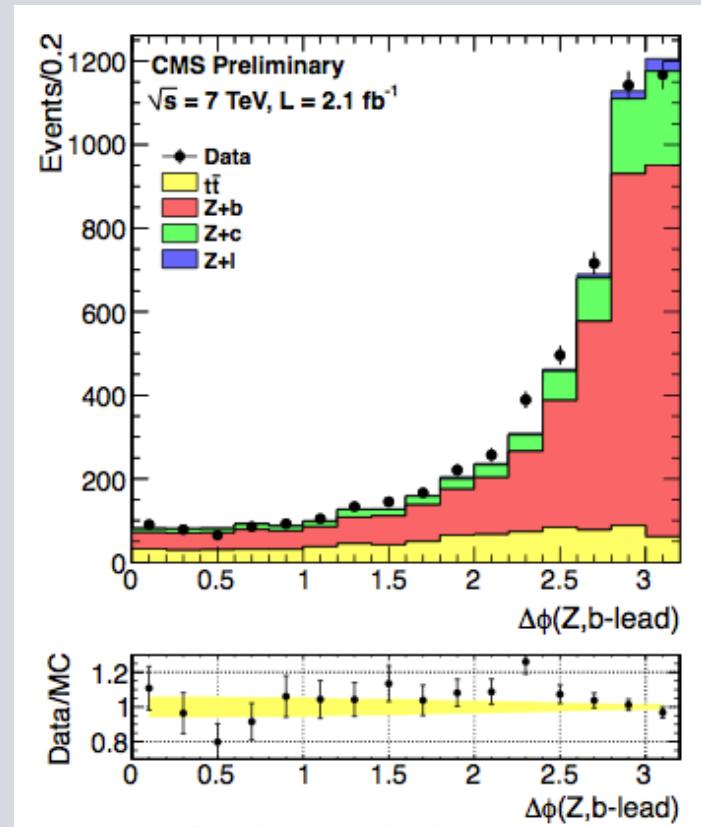
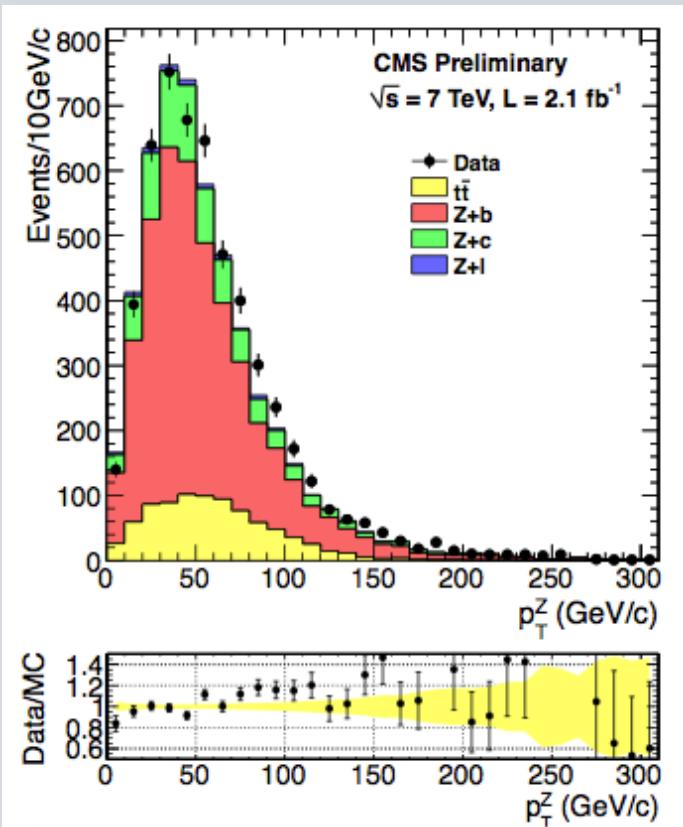
# Z+2b



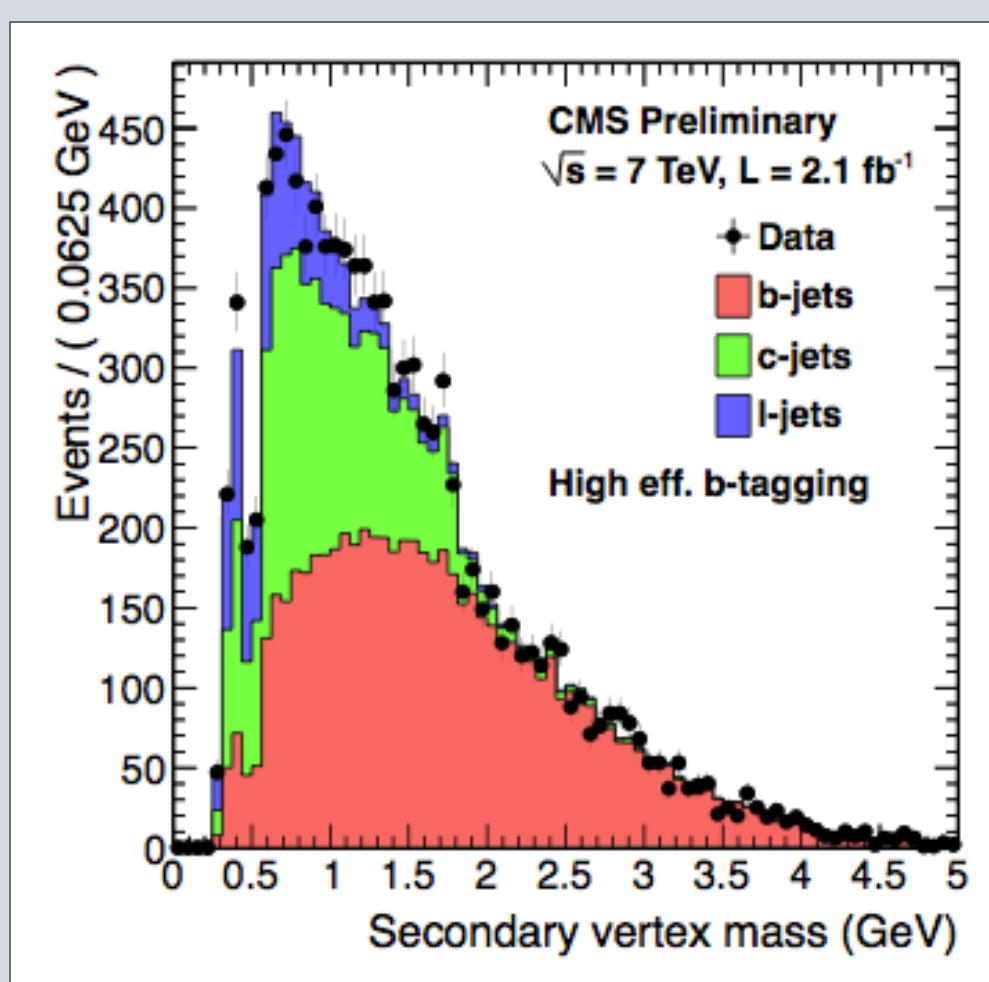
# $p_T(\text{II}) \& \Delta\Phi(Z,b)$

## Z+1b

- $p_T(\text{II})$



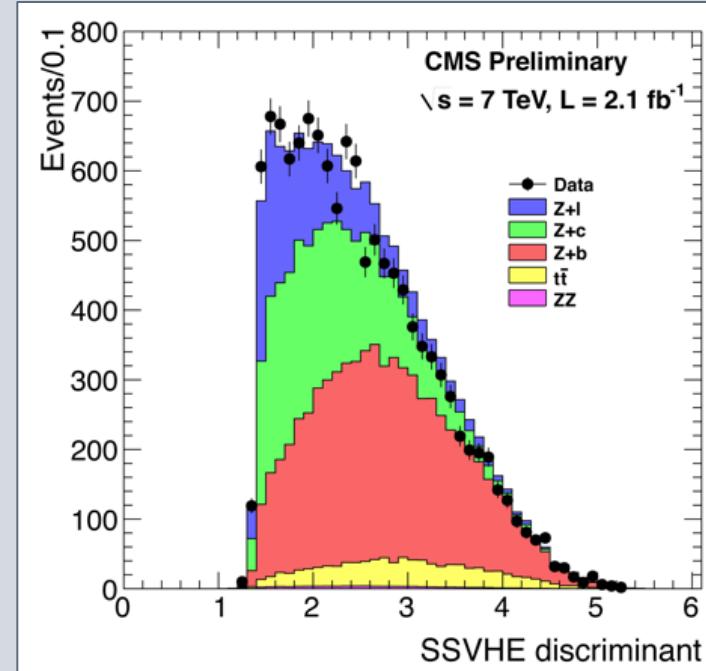
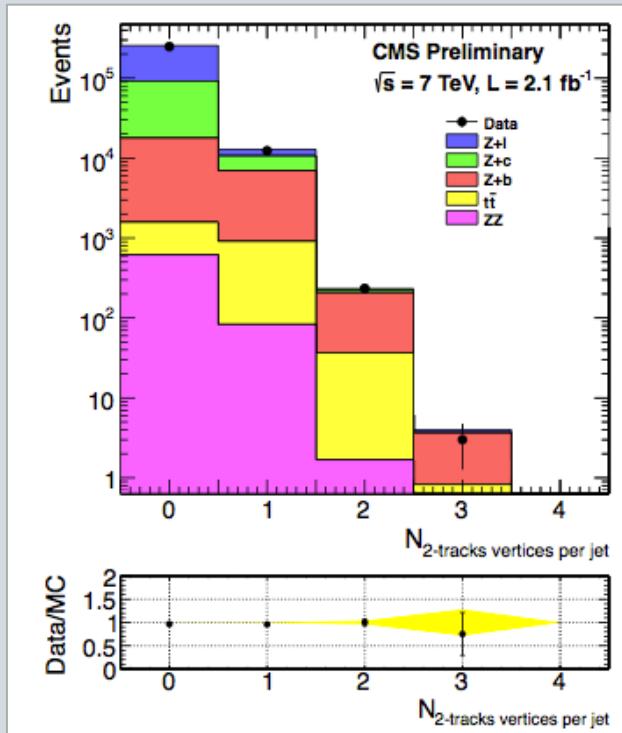
# Z+1b: m(SV)



# B-tagging

## Z+2b

- B-tag control plots

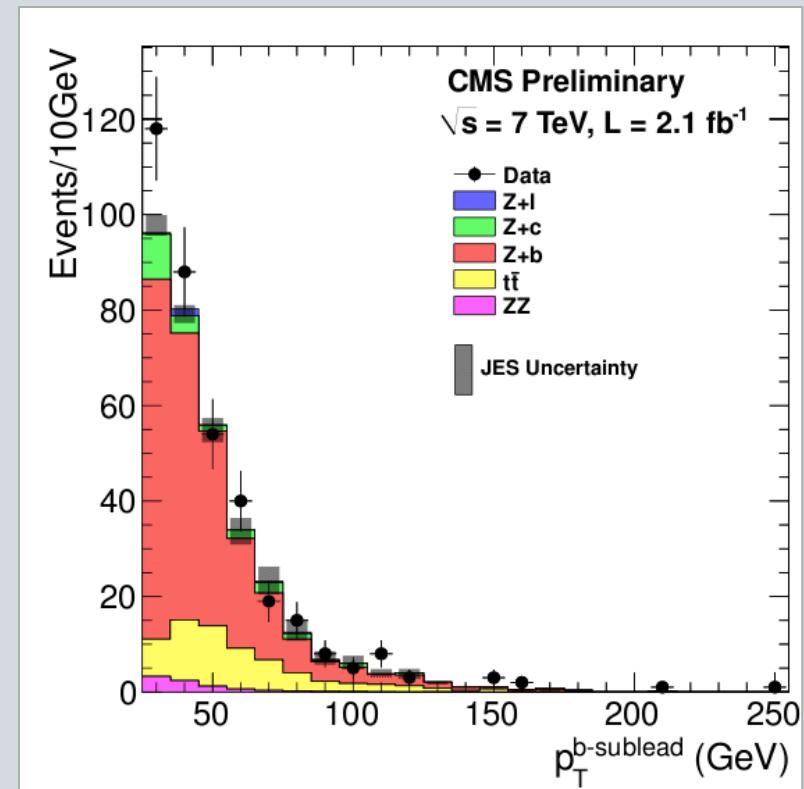
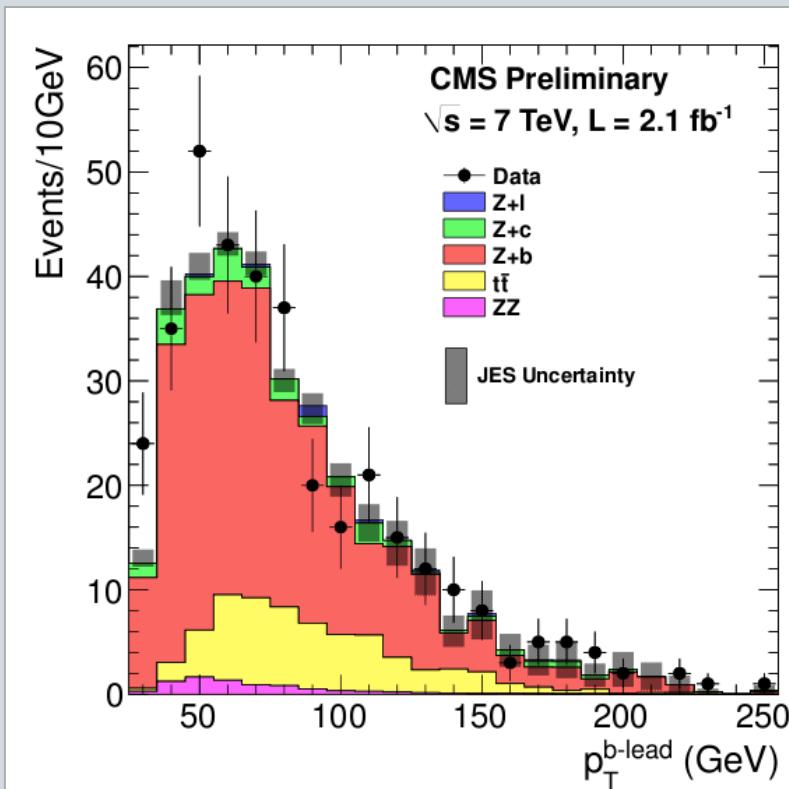


- b/c/l fraction not fitted
- b/c/l fractions and eff/mistag from MC

# Kinematics comparison

## Z+2b

- Leading & sub-leading b- $p_T$



# Yields

- Data & MC comparison after Z+bb selection

Table 1: The data and MC yields for the different selection steps. Uncertainties are statistical only.

	data	ZZ	tt	Z+b	Z+c	Z+l	Total MC	Ratio	Deviation	S/B	S/sqrt(S+B)
Z+bb [HE*HE]	$484 \pm 22.0$	$8.4 \pm 0.2$	$175.4 \pm 4.0$	$240.7 \pm 6.6$	$21.9 \pm 2.0$	$3.0 \pm 0.7$	$449.4 \pm 8.0$	1.08	$1.48\sigma$	1.2	11.4
Z+bb [HE*HE]+ $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$365 \pm 19.1$	$8.3 \pm 0.2$	$60.3 \pm 2.3$	$235.8 \pm 6.5$	$21.6 \pm 2.0$	$3.0 \pm 0.7$	$329.0 \pm 7.2$	1.11	$1.76\sigma$	2.5	13.0
Z+bb [HP*HP]	$204 \pm 14.3$	$3.6 \pm 0.1$	$87.3 \pm 2.8$	$105.5 \pm 4.3$	$1.7 \pm 0.6$	$0.0 \pm 0.0$	$198.1 \pm 5.2$	1.03	$0.39\sigma$	1.1	7.5
Z+bb [HP*HP]+ $E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$142 \pm 11.9$	$3.5 \pm 0.1$	$28.7 \pm 1.6$	$103.7 \pm 4.3$	$1.7 \pm 0.6$	$0.0 \pm 0.0$	$137.6 \pm 4.6$	1.03	$0.34\sigma$	3.1	8.8

- Choose HEHE working point
  - Z+b: HP
  - Better significance in HEHE when requiring 2 b jets

# Systematics table

- Systematics on cross section

Table 5: Fractional uncertainties on the measured cross sections.

	ee(%)		$\mu\mu$ (%)	
Correlated sources	Z+1b	Z+2b	Z+1b	Z+2b
b-tagging efficiency	4.0	7.4	3.9	7.5
b-jet purity	3.5	10.1	2.4	10.7
t̄t contribution	0.9	8.7	0.6	9.2
Jet energy scale	3.9	6.8	3.8	6.3
Luminosity	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
MET selection	0.3	2.4	0.3	2.4
Pileup	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.3
ZZ contribution	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.8
Jet energy resolution	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mistagging rate	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.07
Theory (via $\mathcal{A}_l$ )	1.8	6.7	3.0	6.4
Uncorrelated sources	Z+1b	Z+2b	Z+1b	Z+2b
MC sample stat.	1.2	5.1	0.9	4.2
Dilepton selection	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.9
Statistical	2.4	9.9	1.8	8.0
Experimental systematic	9.1	18.4	7.7	18.5
Theoretical systematic	1.8	6.7	3.0	6.4