

# Overview of the PARIS Project

*O. Stézowski*

*- IPN Lyon -*

*on behalf of the PARIS collaboration*



More informations  <http://paris.ifj.edu.pl>

*Orsay, 14/11/2011  16/11/2011*

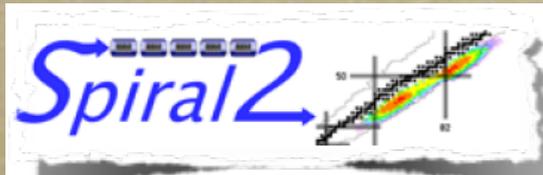


# The PARIS Project



4-5-6<sup>th</sup> October, 2005 «Future prospects for high resolution gamma spectroscopy at GANIL»  
Convenors : Bob Wadsworth and Wolfram Korten

WG «Collective modes in continuum»  
Convenors: Silvia Leoni & Adam Maj



GANIL

SAC open session October 19<sup>th</sup>, 2006

**Title: High-energy  $\gamma$ -rays as a probe of hot nuclei and reaction mechanisms**

*Spokesperson(s) (max. 3 names, laboratory, e-mail - please underline among them one corresponding spokesperson):*

Adam Maj, IFJ PAN Krakow, [Adam.Maj@ifj.edu.pl](mailto:Adam.Maj@ifj.edu.pl)

Jean-Antoine Scarpaci, IPN Orsay, [scarpaci@ipno.in2p3.fr](mailto:scarpaci@ipno.in2p3.fr) (EXL and R3B contact)

David Jenkins, University of York (UK), [dj4@york.ac.uk](mailto:dj4@york.ac.uk)

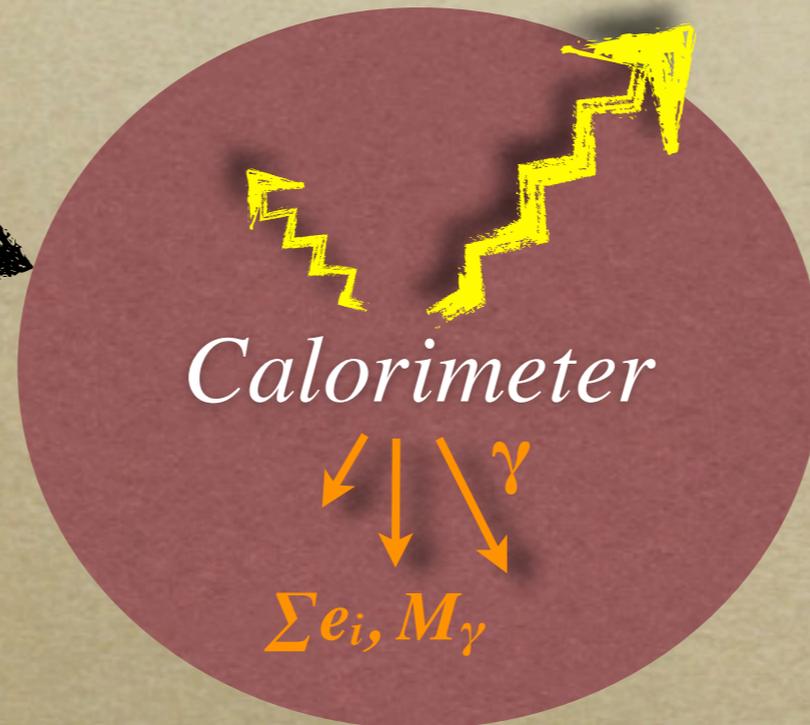
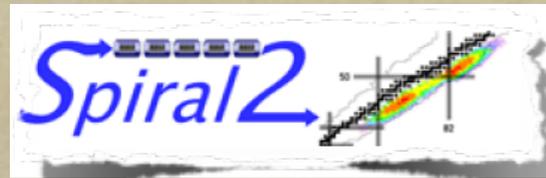
*GANIL contact person*

Jean-Pierre Wieleczko, GANIL, [wieleczko@ganil.fr](mailto:wieleczko@ganil.fr)

*Letter of Intent*

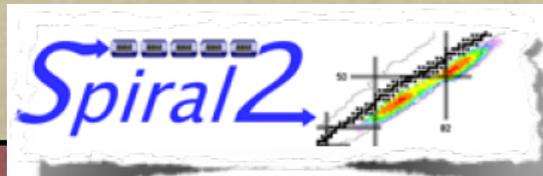


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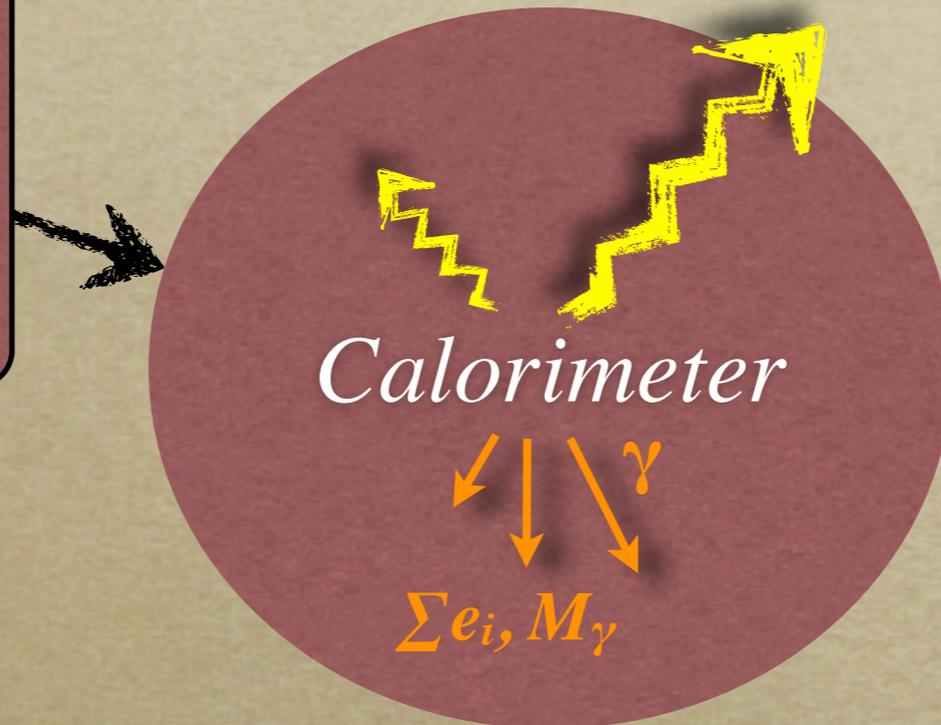




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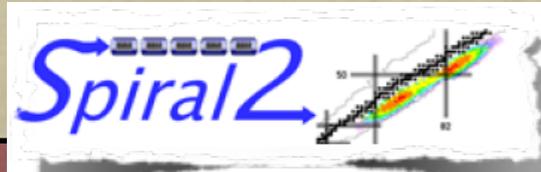


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*GDR, radiative capture*
- **Sum-spin spectrometer**
- **Discrete  $\gamma$ -ray**  
*low multiplicity*

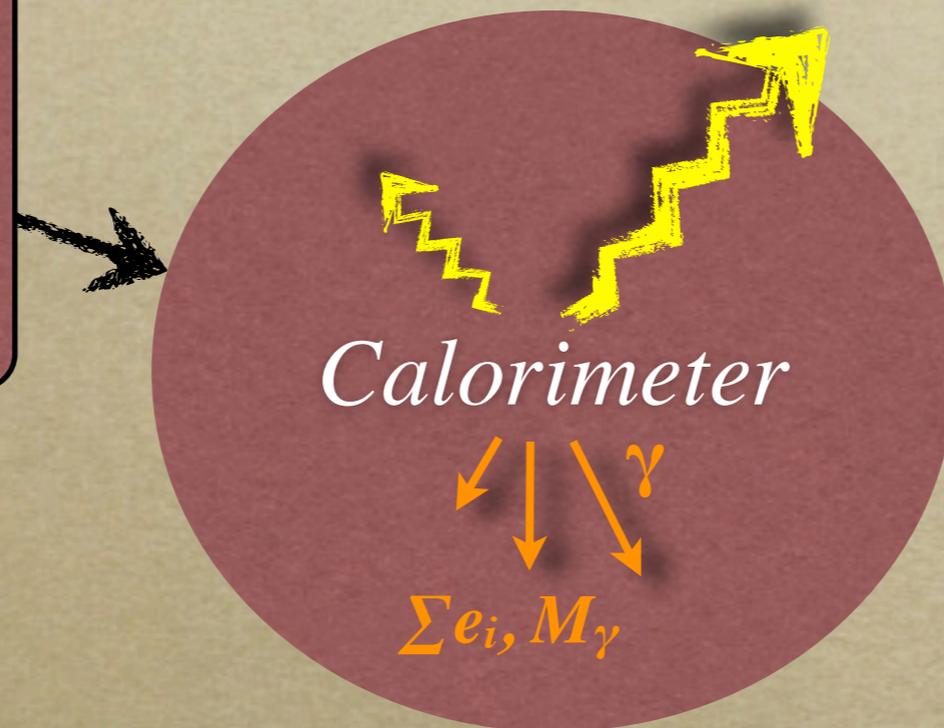




# The PARIS Project

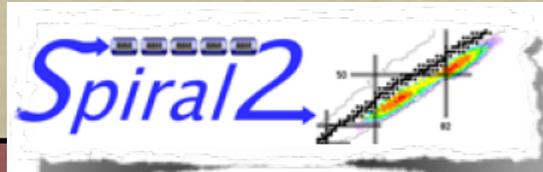


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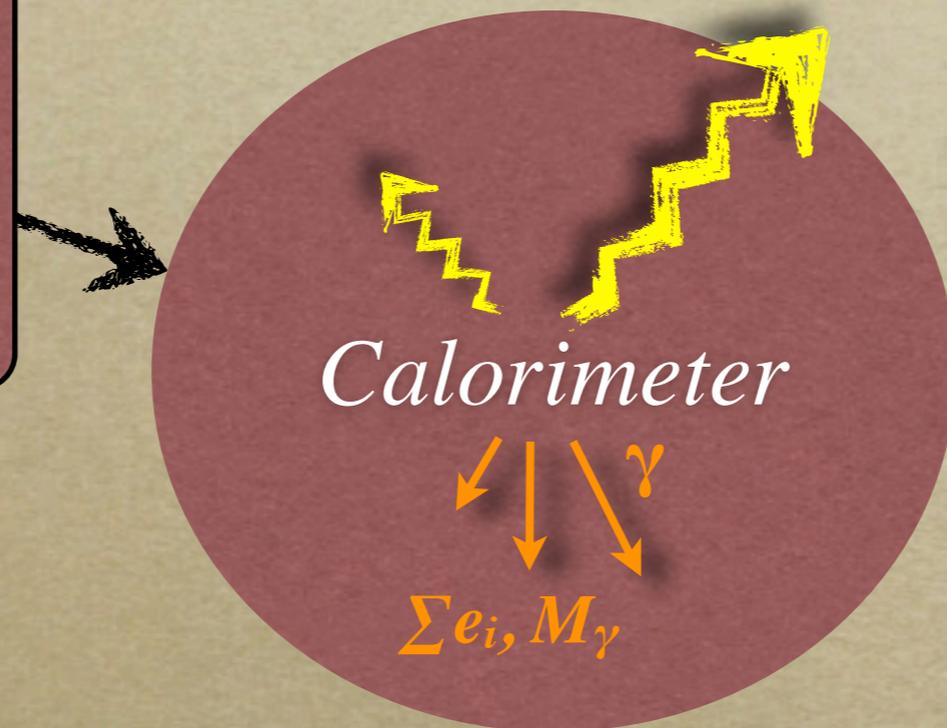




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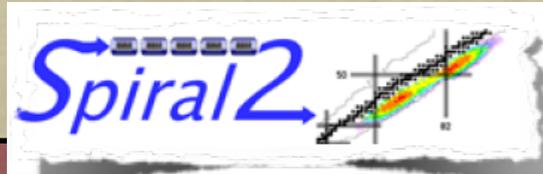
general design



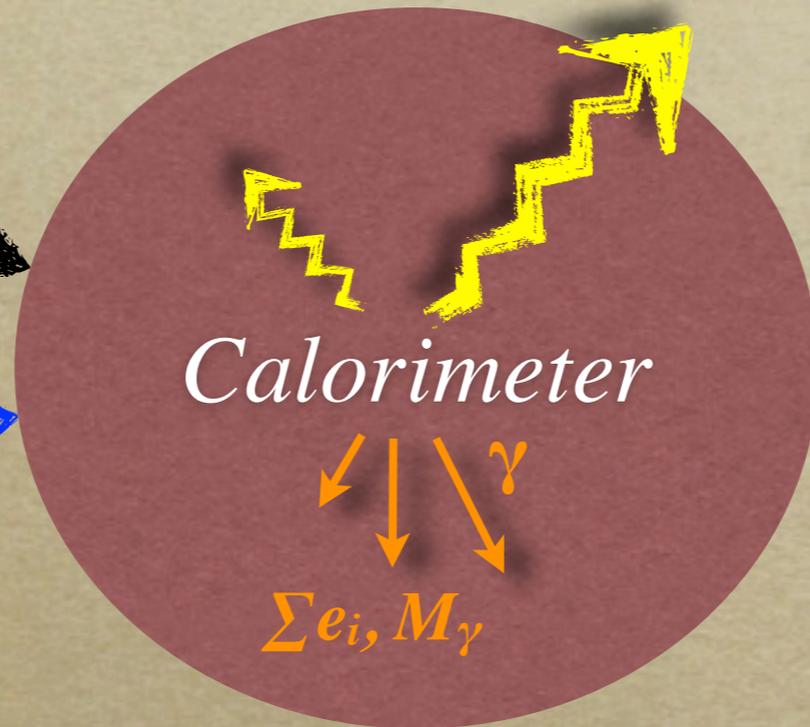
*Keep interesting  
LaBr3 characteristics !??*



# The PARIS Project



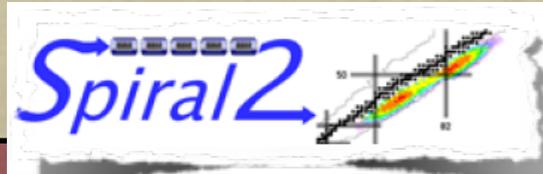
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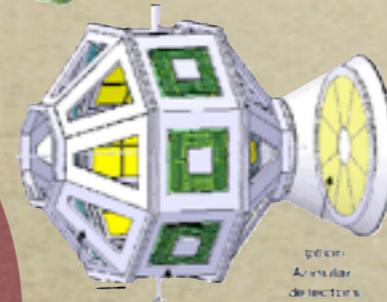
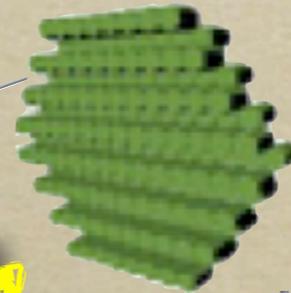
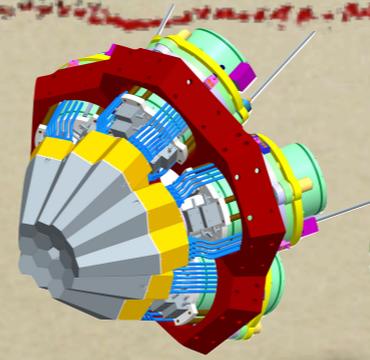
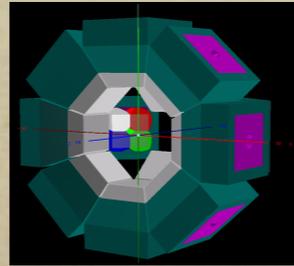
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# The PARIS Project

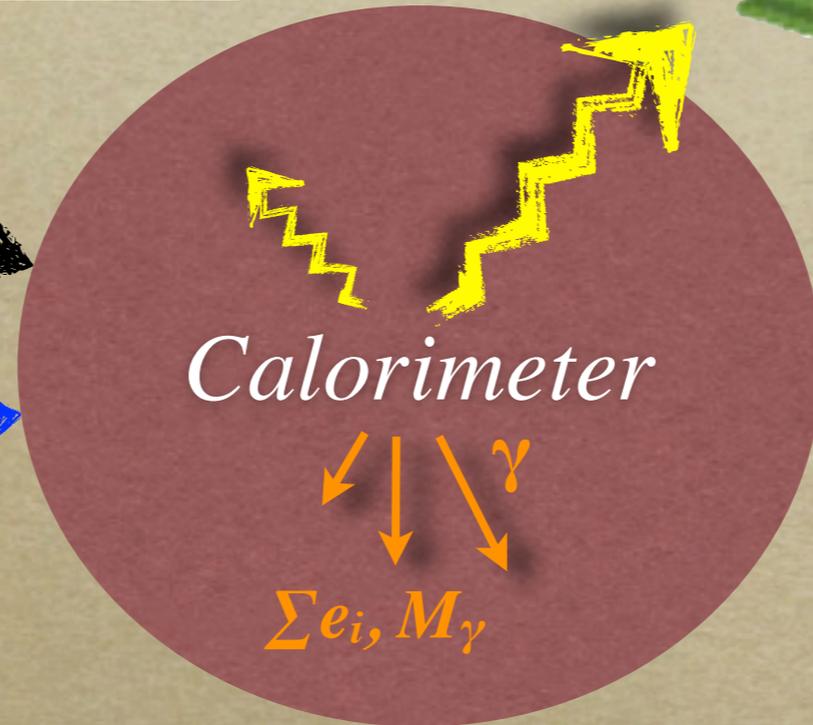


- **High energy  $\gamma$ -ray**  
GDR, radiative capture
- **Sum-spin spectrometer**
- **Discrete  $\gamma$ -ray**  
low multiplicity



Compatible with :

- **EXO GAM2**
- **AGATA**
- **NEDA**
- **GASPARD**
- **S3**



*Keep interesting  
LaBr3 characteristics !??*



**PARIS collaboration**



## **PARIS Management board**

A. Maj - project spokesman; D.G. Jenkins, J.P. Wieleczo, J.A. Scarpaci - deputies

### **Working groups**

1. Simulations (O. Stezowski et al.)
2. PARIS mechanical design scenarios (S. Courtin, D. Jenkins et al.)
3. Physics cases and theory background (Ch. Schmitt et al.)
4. Detectors (O. Dorvaux et al.)
5. Electronics (P. Bednarczyk et al.)
6. PARIS-GASPARD synergy (J.A. Scarpaci et al.)
7. Financial issues (J.P. Wieleczo et al.)
8. PARIS in FP7 projects (A. Maj, F. Azaiez et al.)

### **PARIS Advisory Committee**

F. Azaiez (F) - chairman, D. Balabanski (BG), W. Catford (UK), D. Chakrabarty (India), Z. Dombradi (H), S. Courtin (F), J. Gerl (D), D. Jenkins (UK) - deputy chairman, S. Leoni (I), A. Maj (PL), J.A. Scarpaci (F), Ch. Schmitt (F), J.P. Wieleczo (F)

**J. Pouthas – PARIS liaison to SPIRAL2 project management**



# PARIS collaboration



## PARIS Management

A. Maj - project

## Working groups

- 1. Simulation
- 2. PARIS
- 3. Physics
- 4. Detection
- 5. Electronics
- 6. PARIS
- 7. Finance
- 8. PARIS

## PARIS Advisory

F. Azaiez (F) -  
 Z. Dombardi (H)  
 S. Leoni (I), A.

J. P.

**Members of the Collaboration :**  
*Give the list of participating institutions and names of collaborators.*  
 IFJ PAN Kraków (Poland): P. Bednarczyk, M. Kmiecik, B. Fornal, J. Grębosz, A. Maj, W. Męczyński, K. Mazurek, S. Myalski, J. Styczeń, M. Ziębliński, M. Ciemała, A. Czermak, R. Wolski, M. Chelstowska  
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 CSNSM Orsay (France): G. Georgiev, R. Lozeva  
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 University of Edinburgh (UK): D. Watts  
 IPN Lyon (France): Ch. Schmitt, O. Stezowski, N. Redon  
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 Warsaw University (Poland): M. Kicinska-Habior, J. Srebrny, M. Palacz, P. Napiorkowski  
 IPJ Swierk, Otwock (Poland): M. Moszynski  
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 TIFR Mumbai (India): I. Mazumdar, V. Nanal, R.G. Pillay, G. Anil Kumar  
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 University of Oslo (Norway): S. Siem  
 Oak Ridge (US): N. Schunck  
 ATOMKI Debrecen (Hungary): Z. Dombardi, D. Sohler, A. Krasznahorkay, G. Kalinka, J. Gal, J. Molnar  
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 UMCS Lublin (Poland): K. Pomorski  
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 Ankara University, Ankara (Turkey): A. Ataç-Nyberg  
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 Flerov Laboratory of Nuclear Reactions, JINR, Dubna (Russia): A. Fomichev, S. Krupko, V. Gorshkov.  
 Uppsala University, Uppsala (Sweden): H. Mach  
 KVI, Groningen (The Netherlands): M. Harakeh  
 INFN Milano (Italy): S. Brambilla, F. Camera, S. Leoni, O. Wieland.  
 LPSC Grenoble (France): G. Simpson  
 INFN Napoli (Italy): D. Pierroutsakou  
 STFC Daresbury (UK): J. Simpson, J. Strachan, M. Labiche  
 Nuclear Physics Group, The University of Manchester (UK): A. Smith  
 RIKEN Tokyo (JP): P. Doornenbal

J.A. Scarpaci - deputies

D. Jenkins et al.)  
itt et al.)

40 institutions, 17 countries  
 ≈ 100 physicists,  
 engineers, PhD students

UK), D. Chakrabarty (India),  
 UK) - deputy chairman,  
 ), J.P. Wieleczko (F)

ject management



# Physics cases, some numbers



List of requirements related to the different physics cases to be addressed at PARIS

Physics Case	Recoil mass	$v/c$ [%]	$E_g$ range [MeV]	$DE_g/E_g$ [%]	$DE_{sum}/E_{sum}$ [%]	$DM_g$	W coverage	DT [ns]	Ancillaries	Comments
Jacobi transition	40-150	<10	0.1-30	4	<5	4	2p-4p	<1	AGATA HI det.	High eff. Beam rej.
Shape Phase Diagram	160-180	<10	0.1-30	6	<5	4	2p-4p	<1	HI det.	High eff. Differential method Beam rej.
Hot GDR in n-rich nuclei	120-140	<11	0.1-30	6	<8	4	2p-4p	<1	HI det.	Beam re.
Isospin mixing	60-100	<7	5-30	6	-	-	4p	<1	HI det.	High eff. Beam rej.
Reaction dynamics	160-220	<7	0.1-25	6-8	<8	4	2p	<1	n-det. FF det.	Complex coupling
Collectivity vs. multi-fragmentation	120-200	<8	5-30	5	-	-	2p	<1	LCP det. HI det.	Complex coupling
Radiative capture	20-30	<3	1-30	<4	5	-	4p	<1	HI det.	High eff.
Multiple Coulex	40-60	<7	2-6	5	-	-	2p	<5	AGATA CD det.	Complex coupling
Astrophysics	16-90	0.1	0.1-6	6	5	-	4p	<1	Outer PARIS shell as active shield	High eff. Back-ground
Shell structure at intermediate energies (SISSI/LISE)	16-40	20-40	0.5-4	3	-	-	3p	<<1	SPEG or VAMOS	High eff. Low $I_{beam}$ g-g coinc
Shell structure at low energies (separator part of S <sup>3</sup> )	30-150	10-15	0.3-3	3	-	-	3p	<<1	Spectrometer part of S <sup>3</sup>	High eff. Low $I_{beam}$ g-g coinc
Relativistic Coulex	40-60	50-60	1-4	4	-	1	Forward 3p	<<1	AGATA HI analyzer	Ang. Distr. Lorentz boost



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*Not especially design for high recoil velocities!!!*



# Physics cases, some numbers



1-40MeV

~4%

good  $\Delta\Sigma e_i, \Delta M_\gamma$

< 1ns

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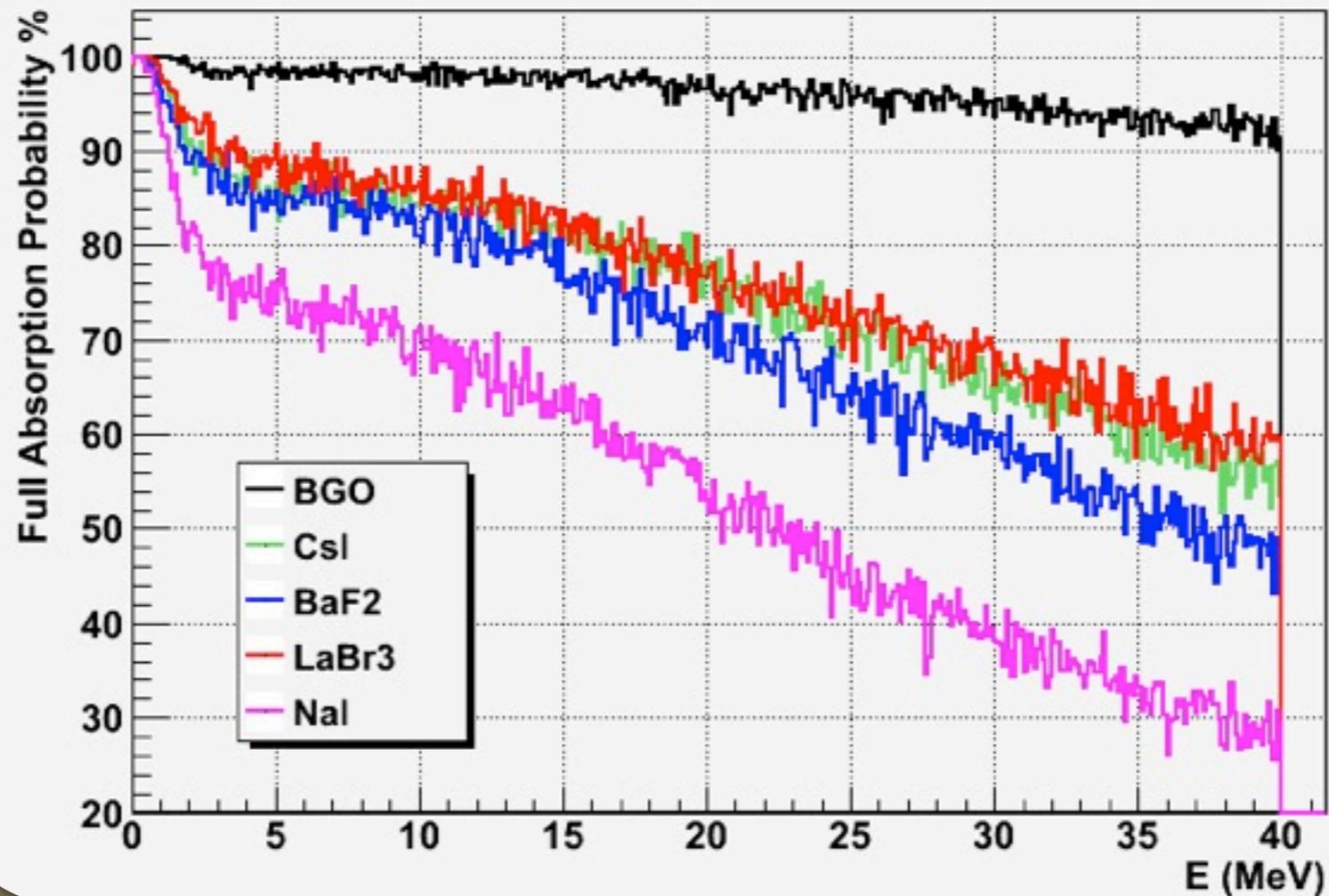
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# Calorimeter based on LaBr3



Geant4 simulations





# Calorimeter based on LaBr3



Geant4 simulations

## Resolution @ 662 keV

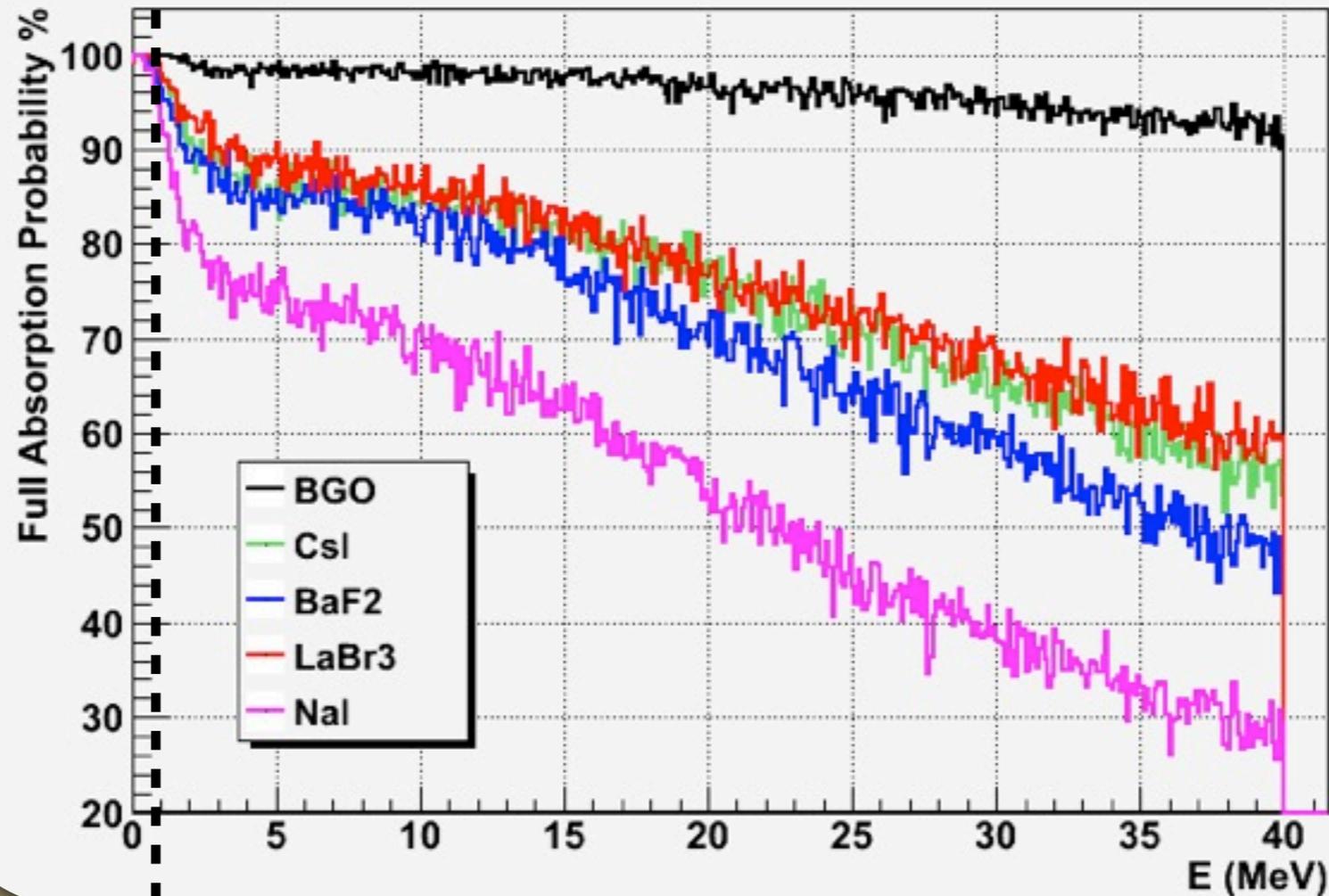
~12%

~3%

~8%

~10%

~7%





# Calorimeter based on LaBr3



Geant4 simulations

## Resolution @ 662 keV

~12%

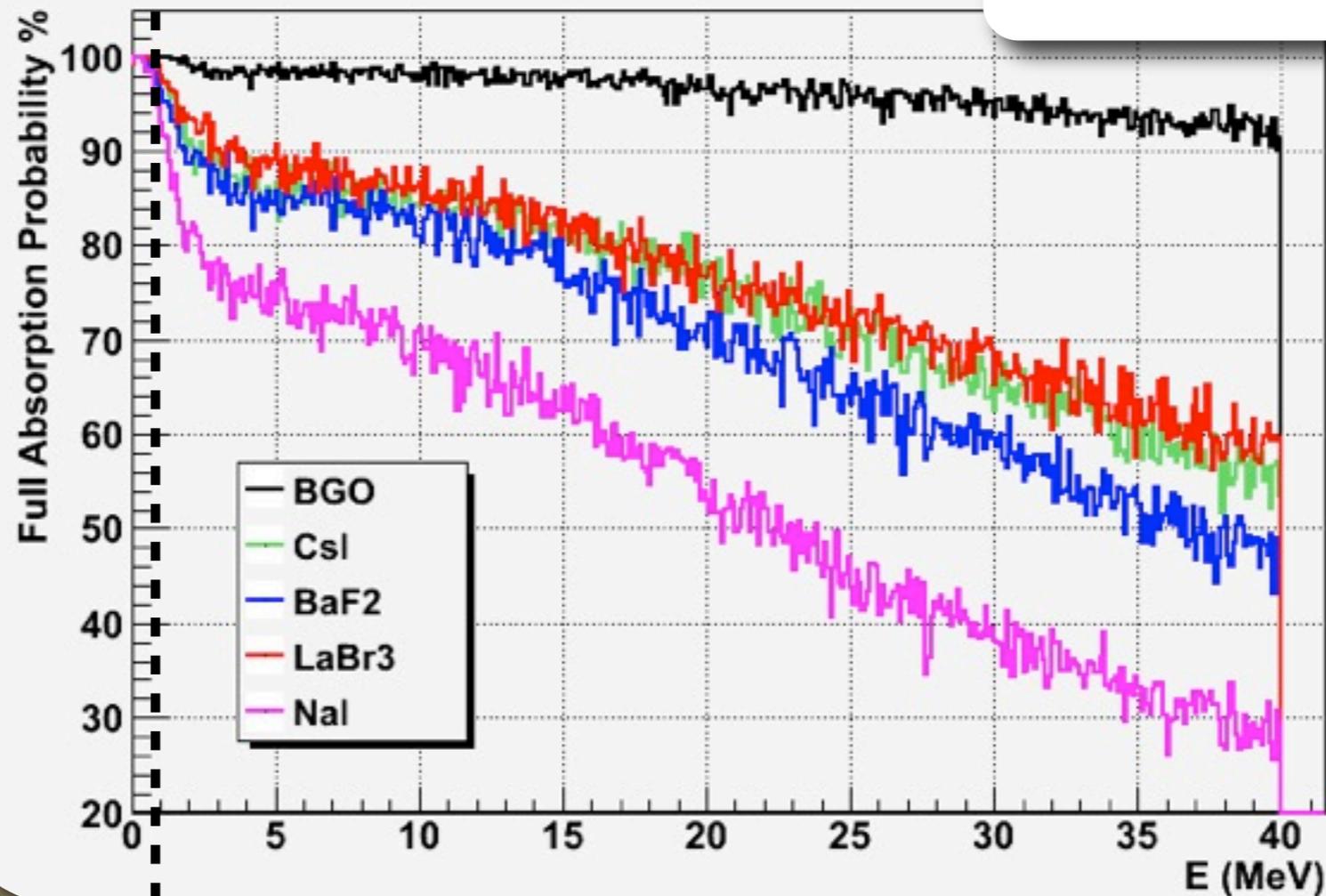
~3%

~8%

~10%

~7%

+ fast decay time (~ 16ns)  
+ good timing resolution (~ 250ps)





# Calorimeter based on LaBr3



Geant4 simulations

## Resolution @ 662 keV

~12%

~3%

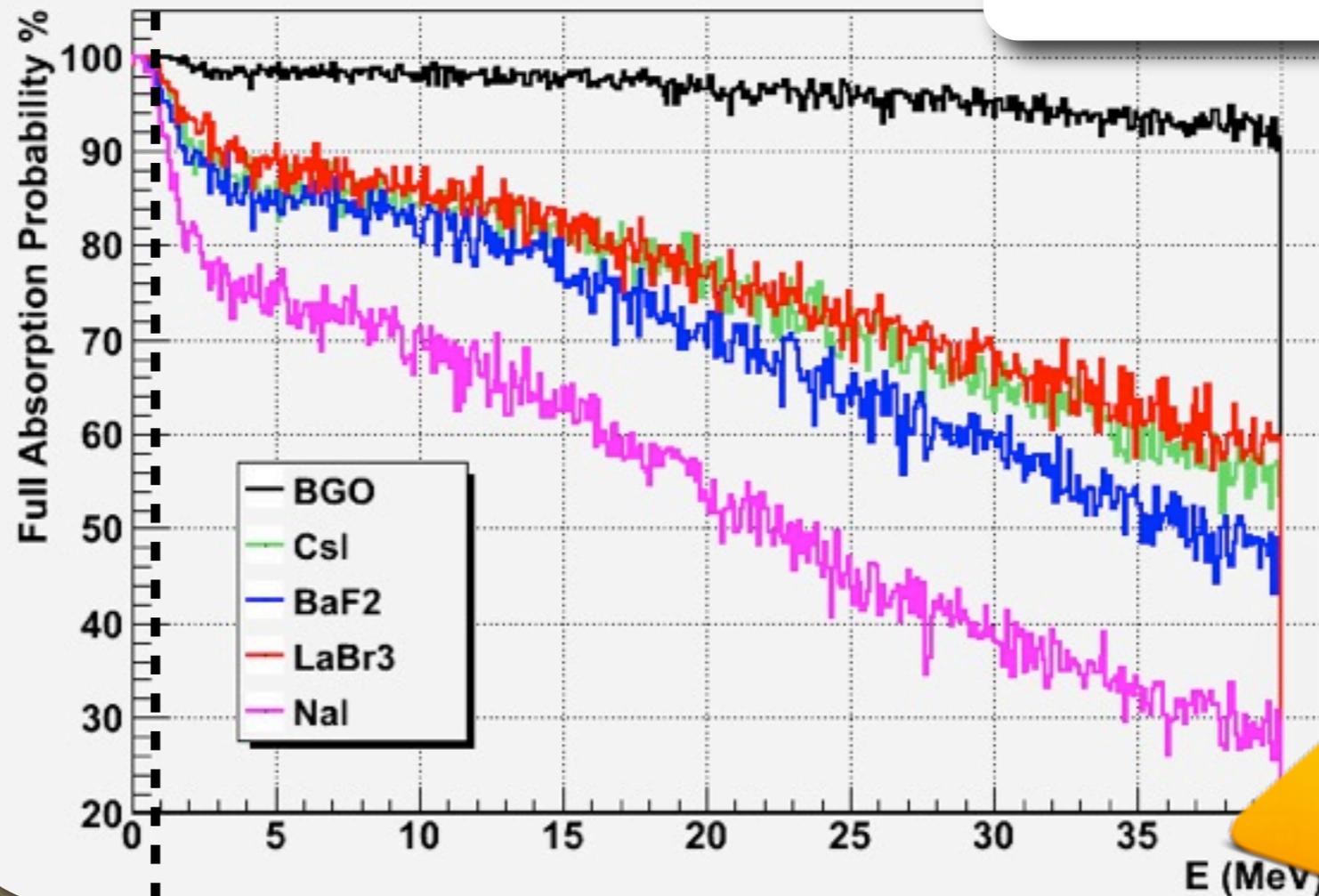
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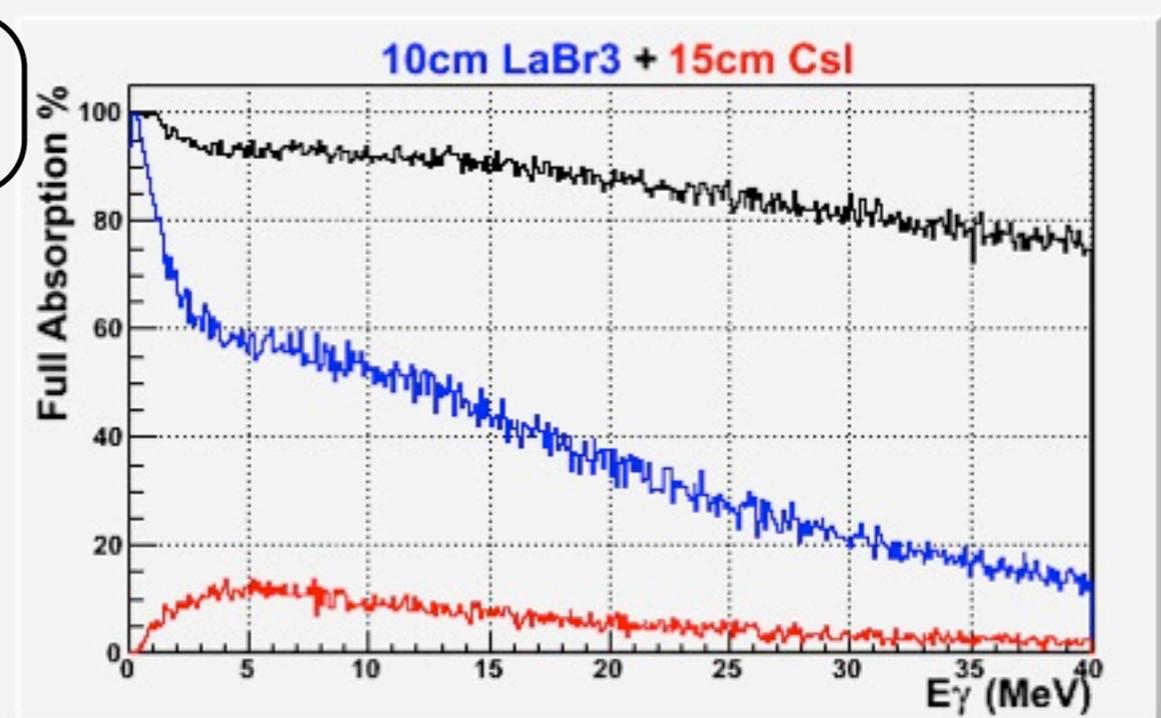
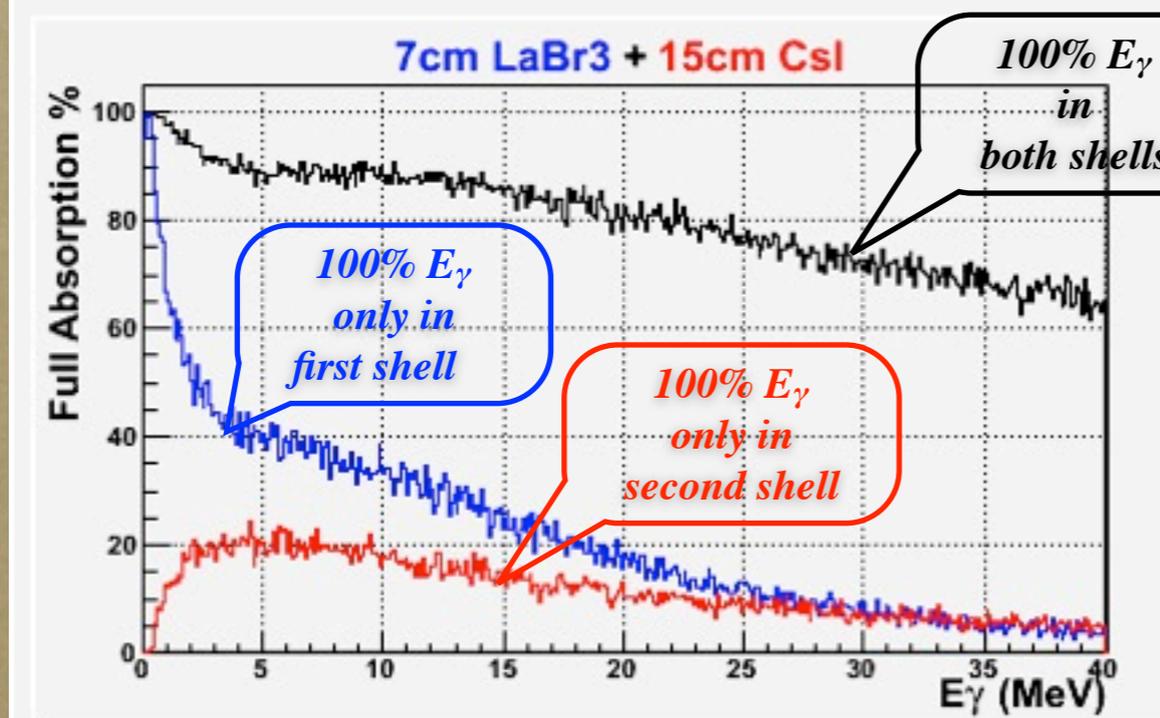
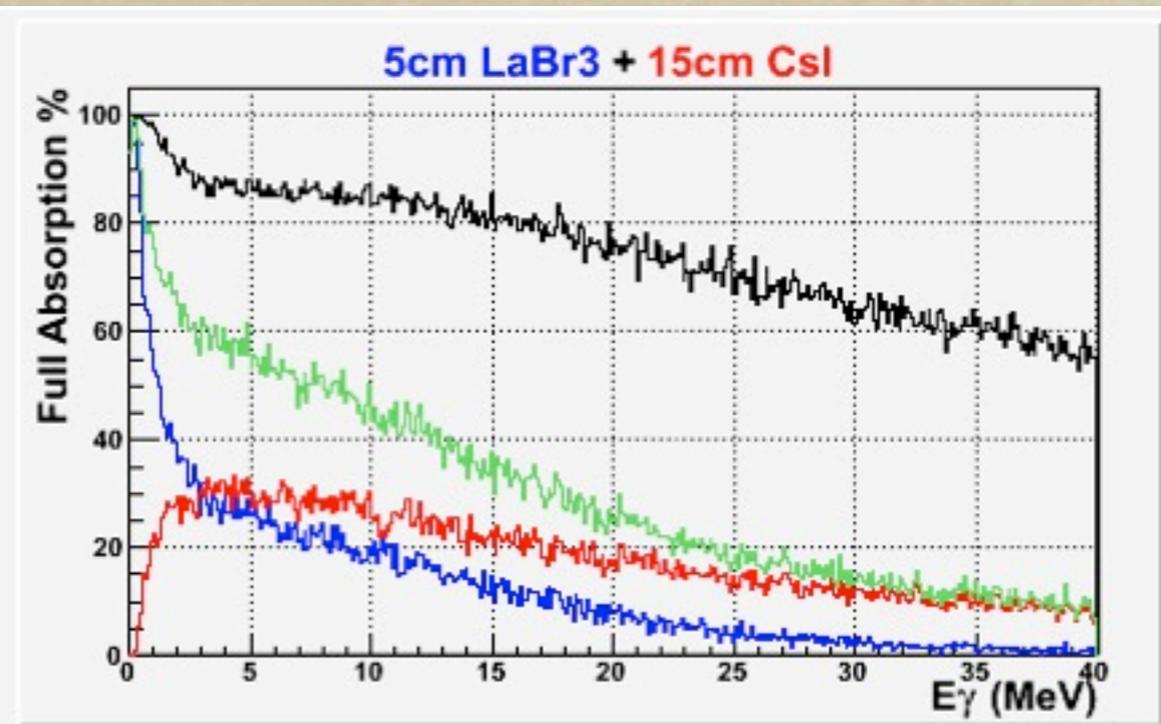
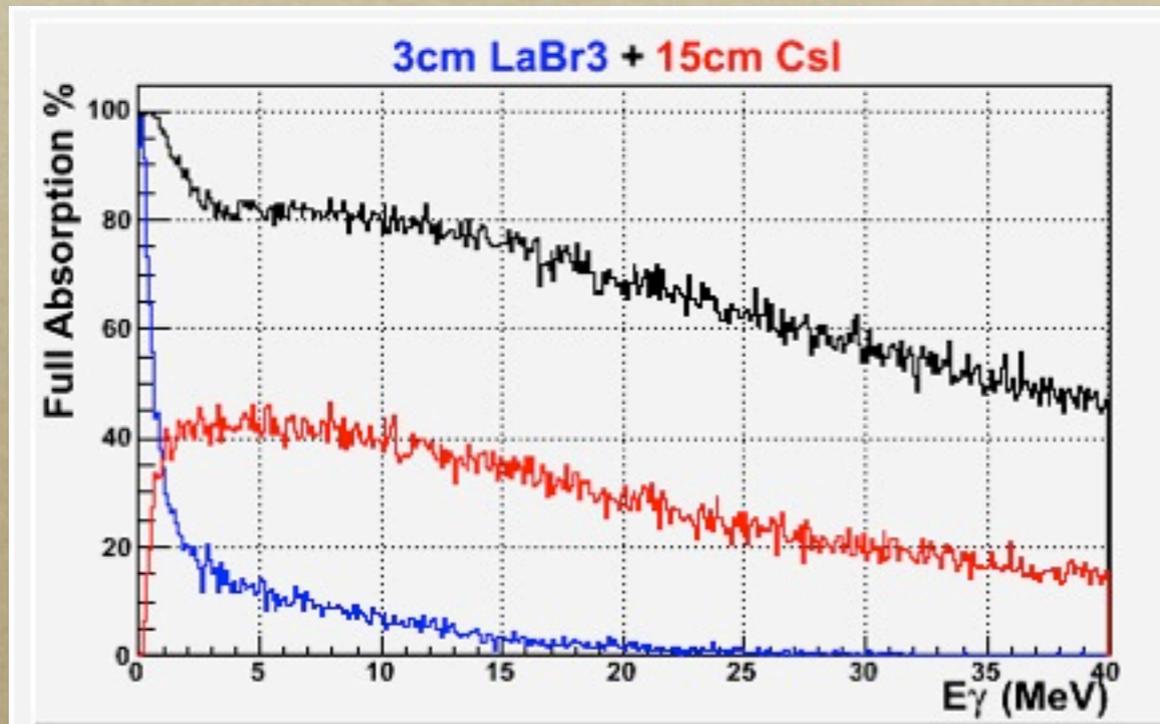
PRICE !





# Two Layers : LaBr3 + ... ???

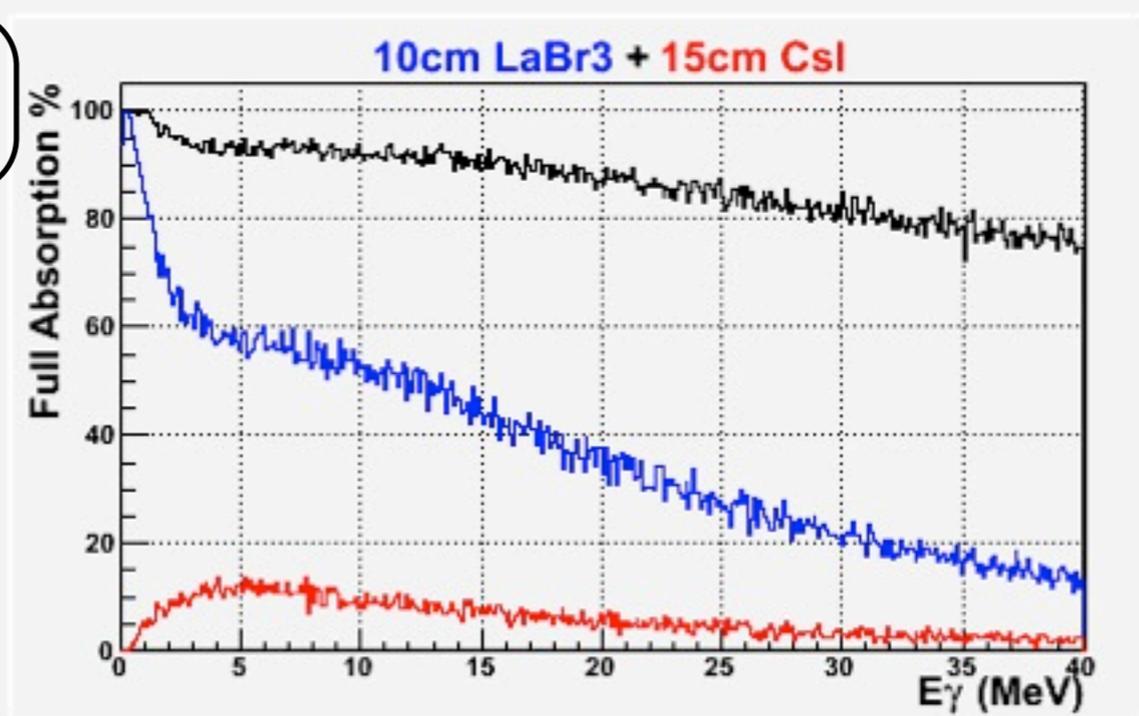
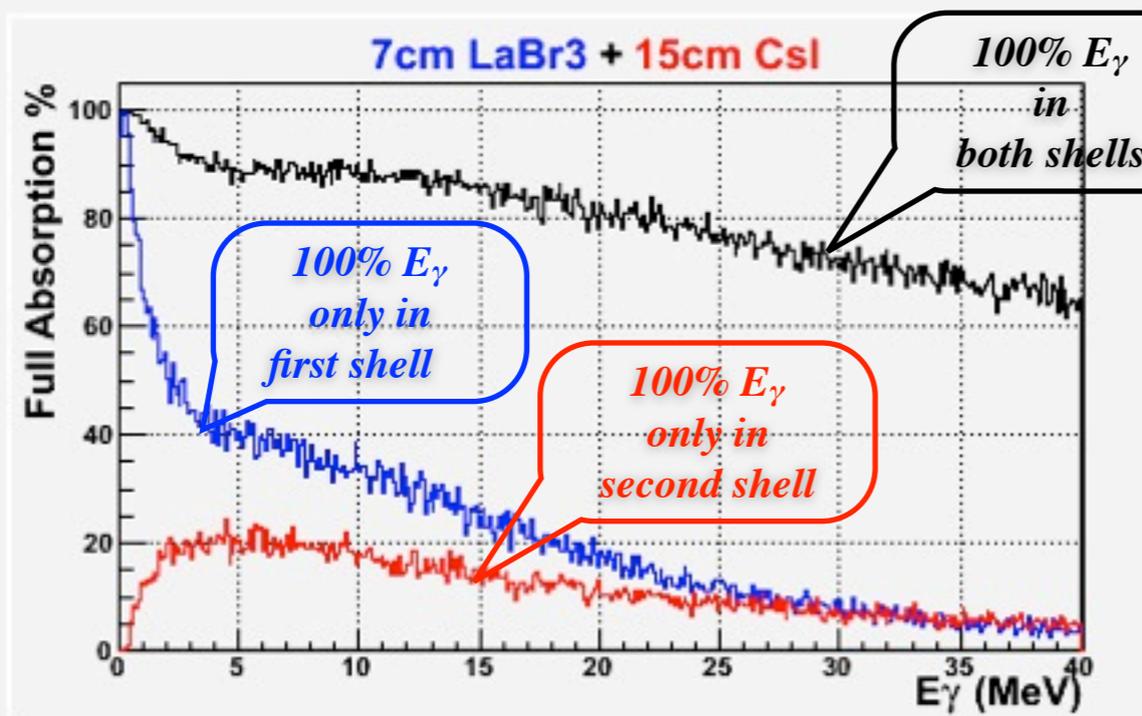
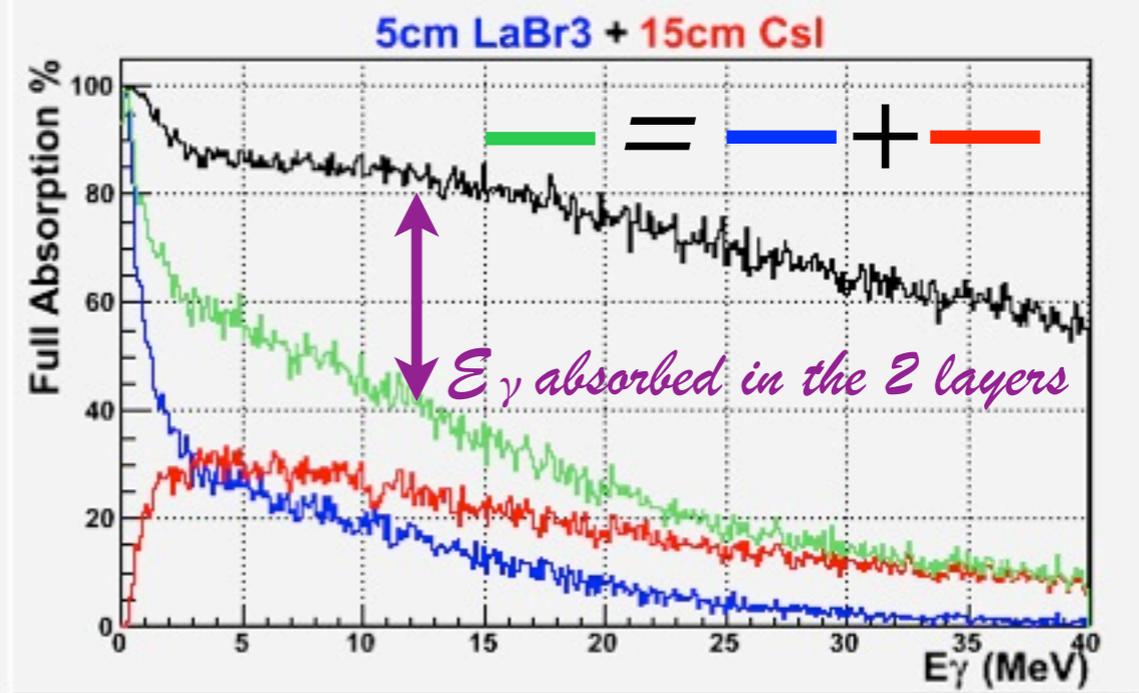
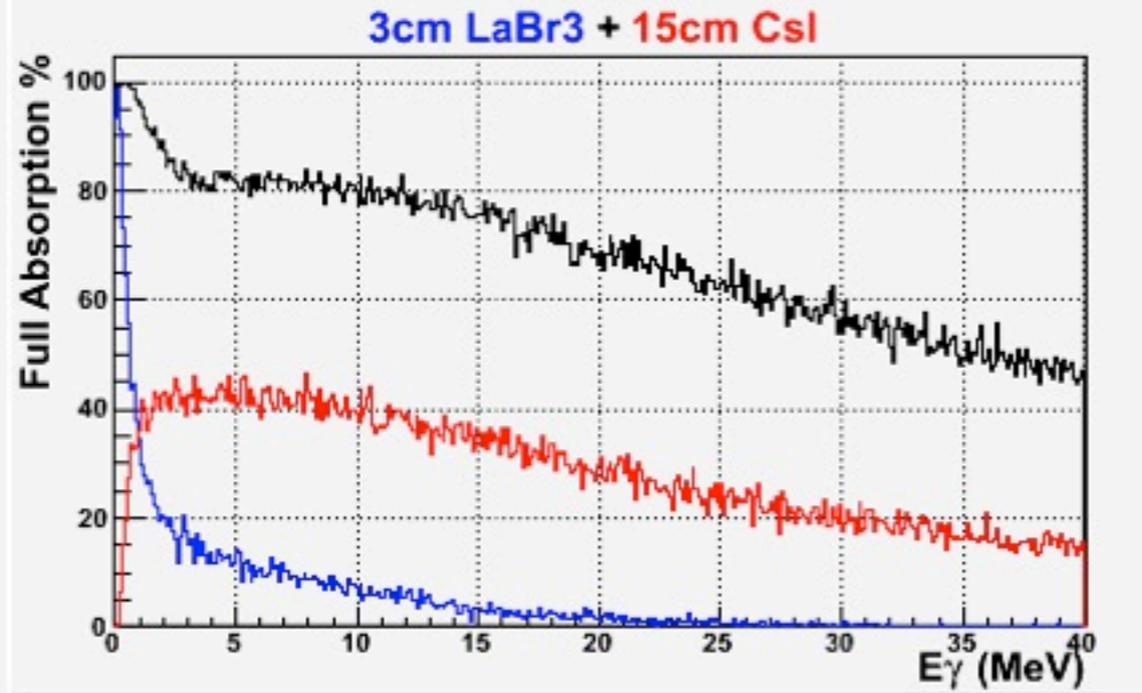
Geant4 simulations





# Two layers : LaBr3 + ... ???

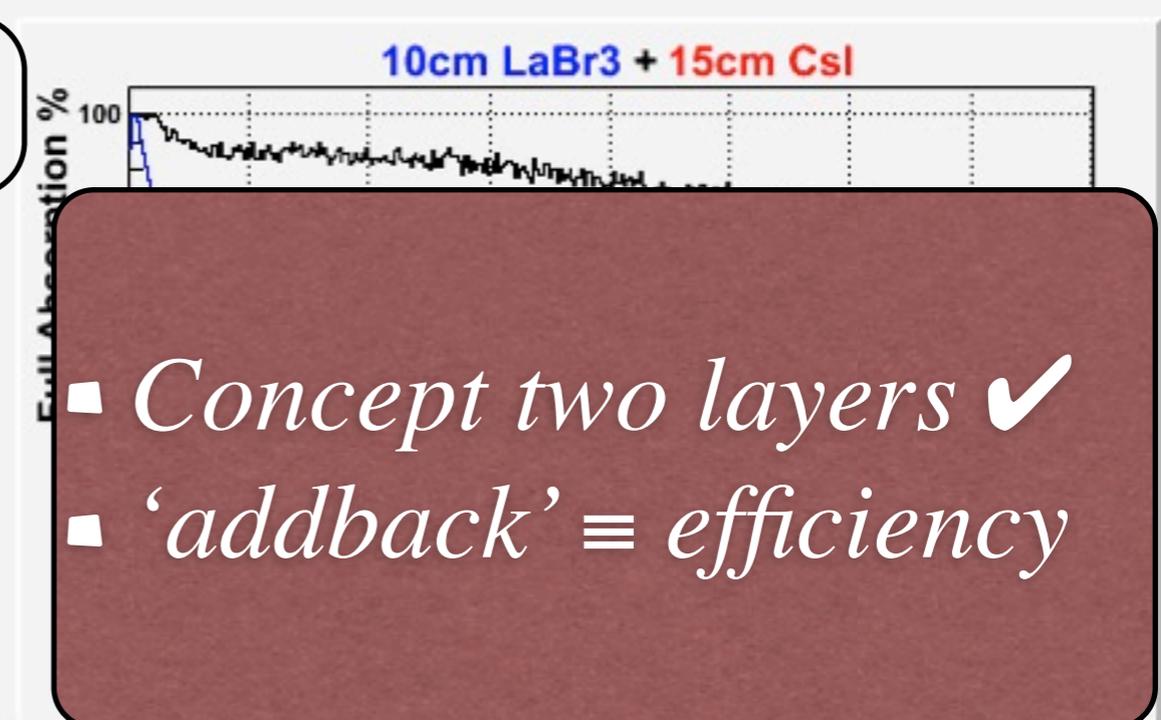
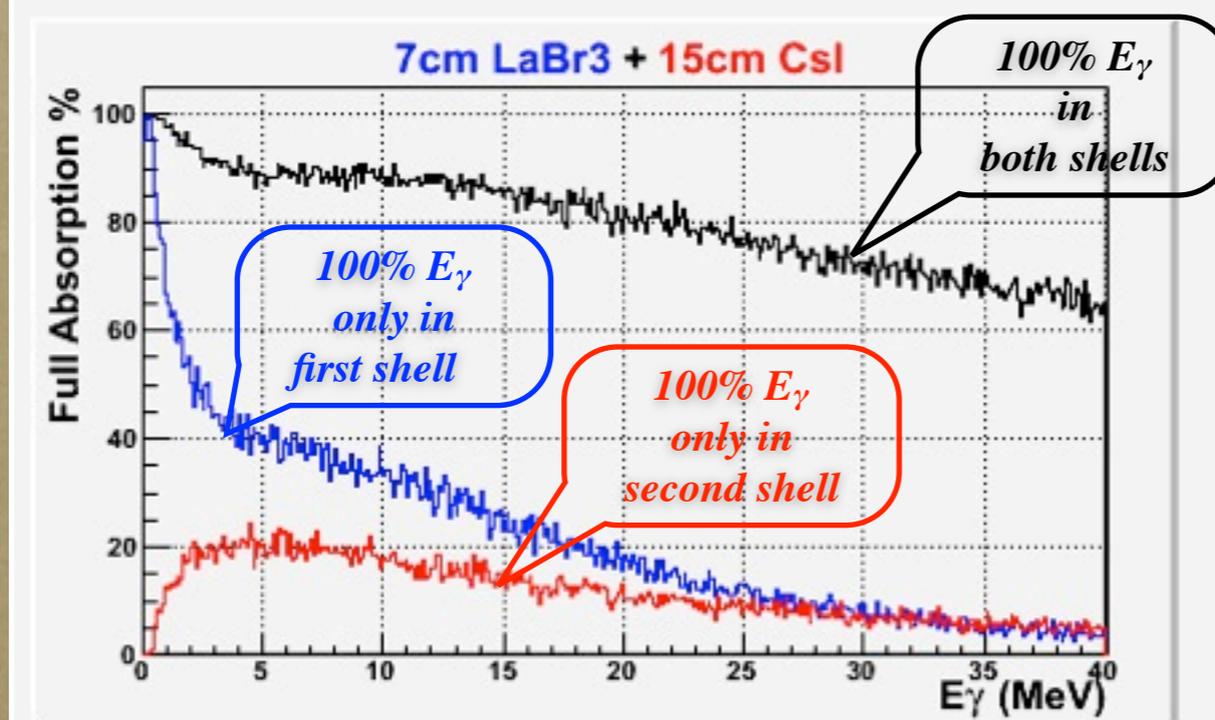
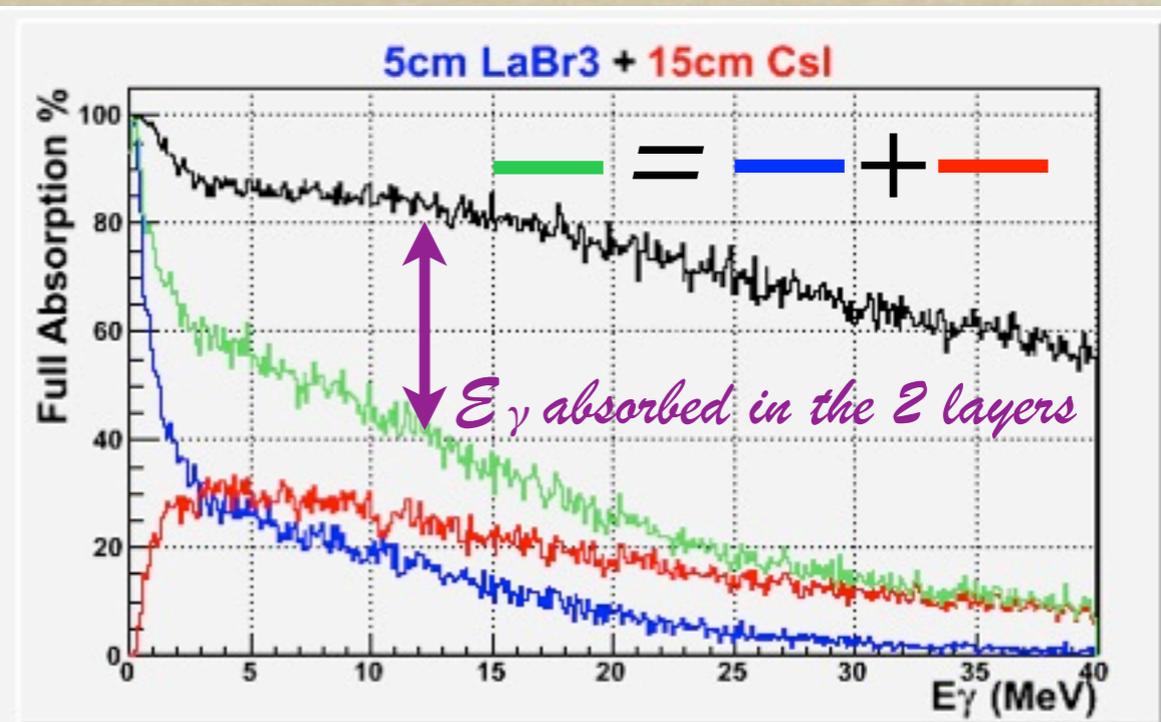
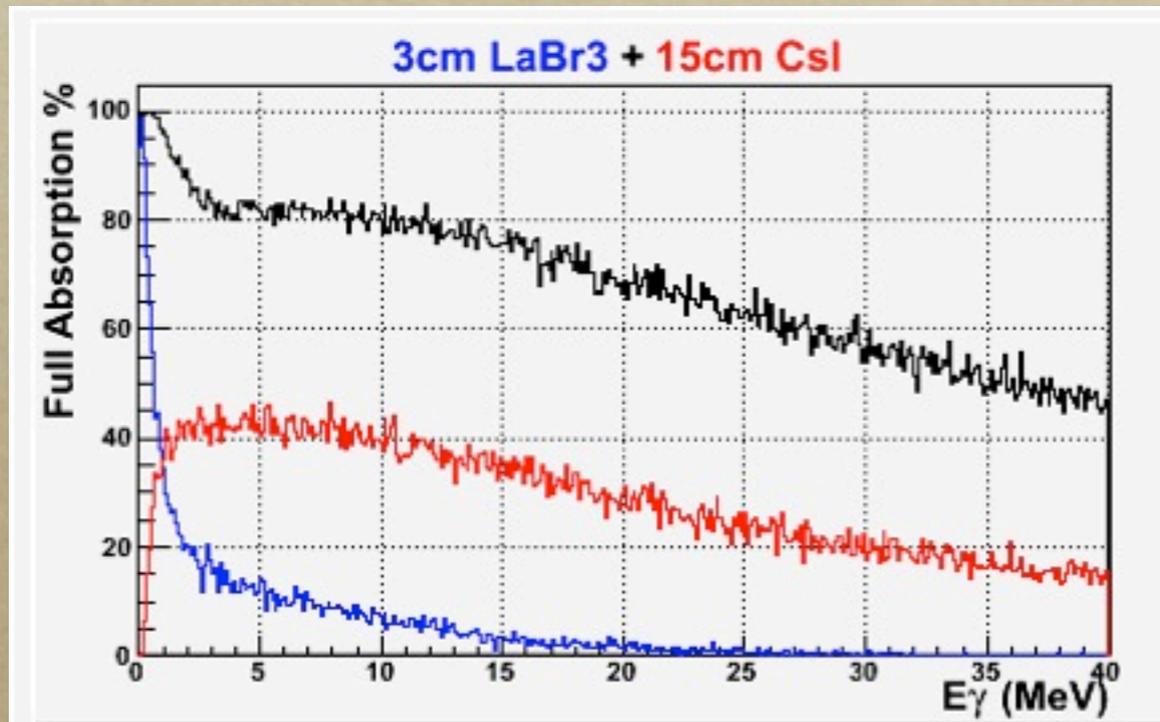
Geant4 simulations





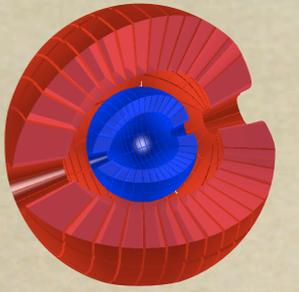
# Two layers : LaBr3 + ... ???

Geant4 simulations





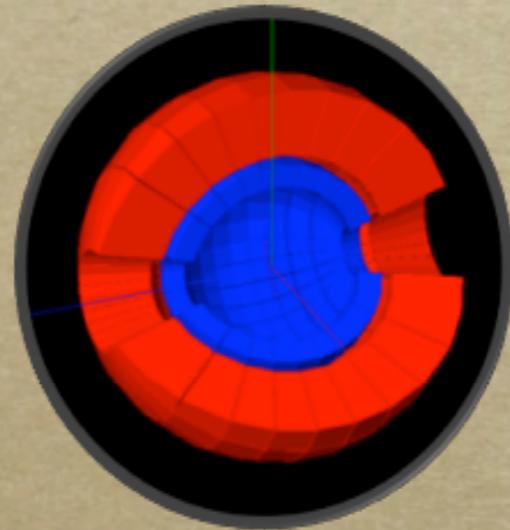
# Segmentation



*pile up*

*Doppler*

*absorption*

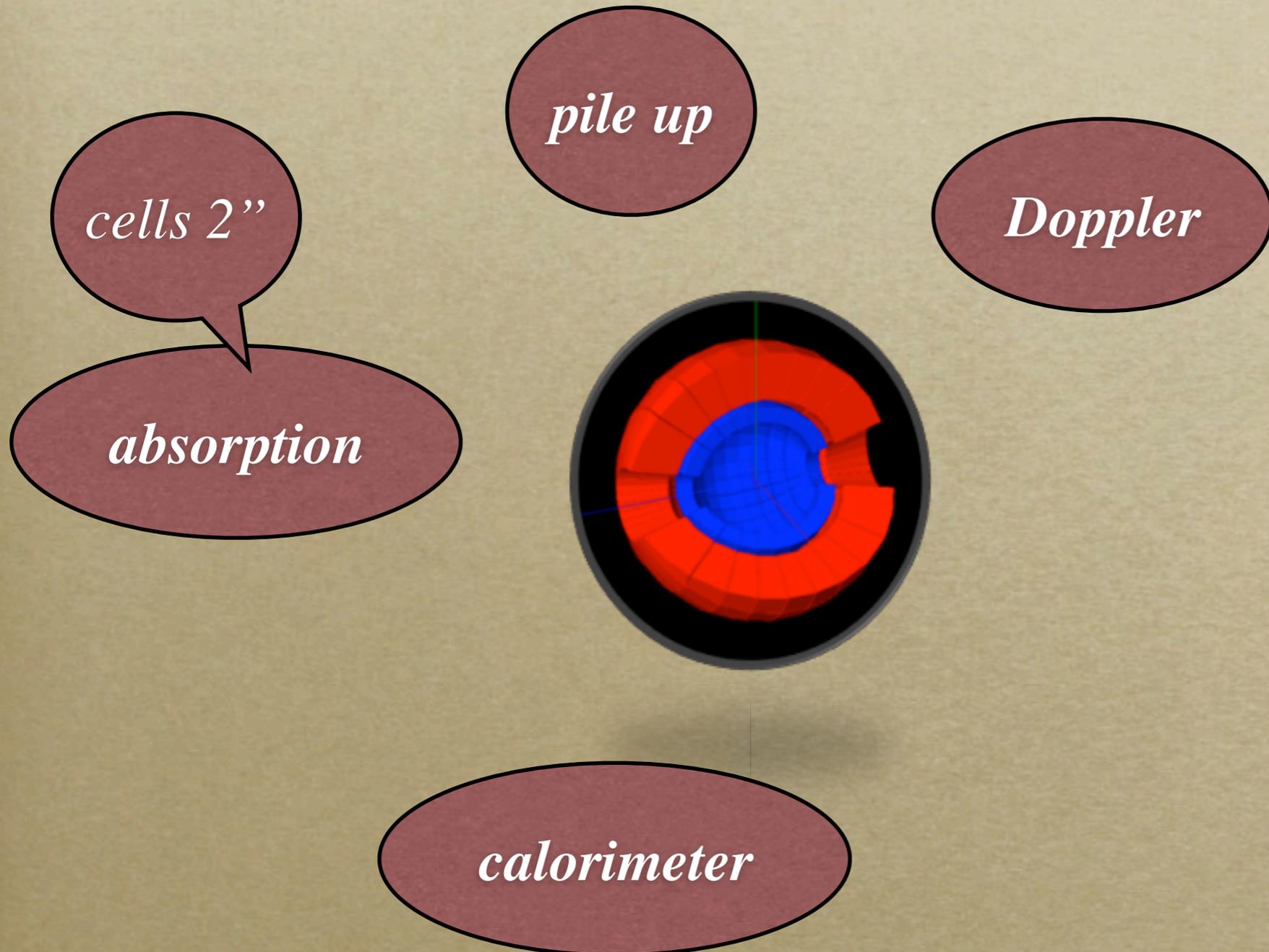
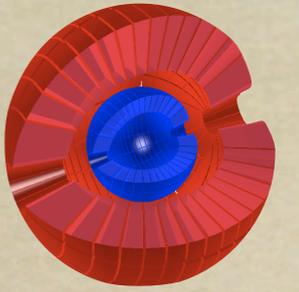


*calorimeter*

Geant4 simulations



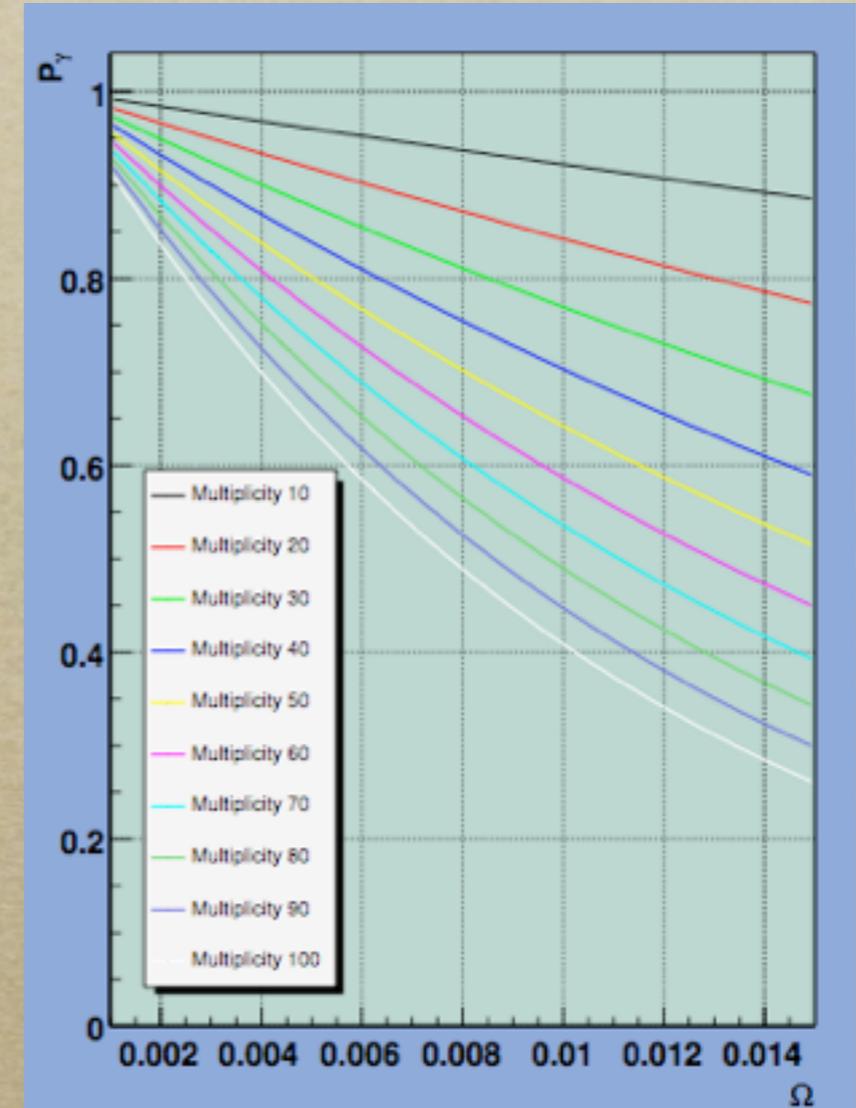
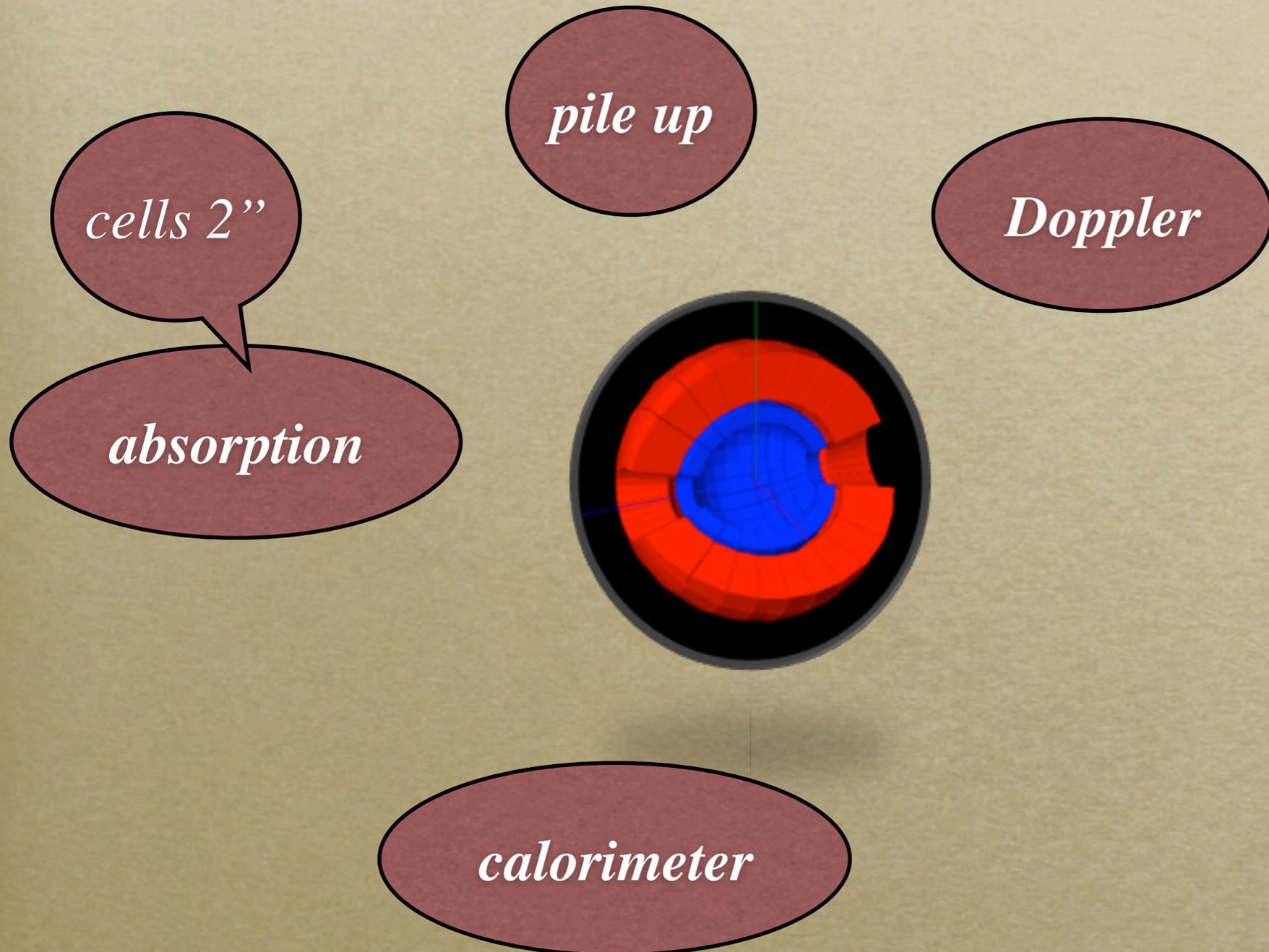
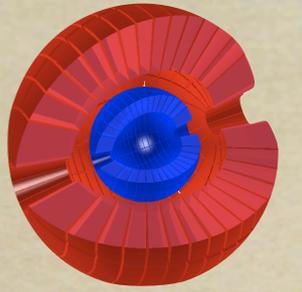
# Segmentation



Geant4 simulations



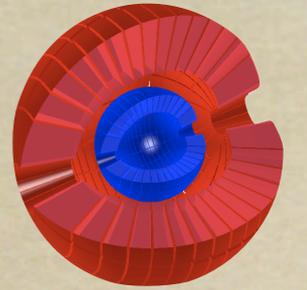
# segmentation



Geant4 simulations



# Segmentation

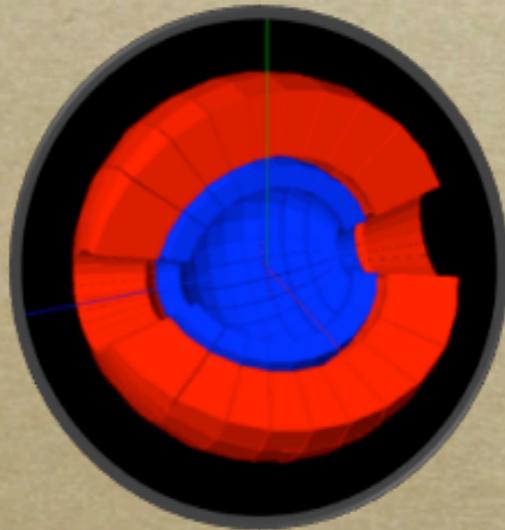


*pile up*

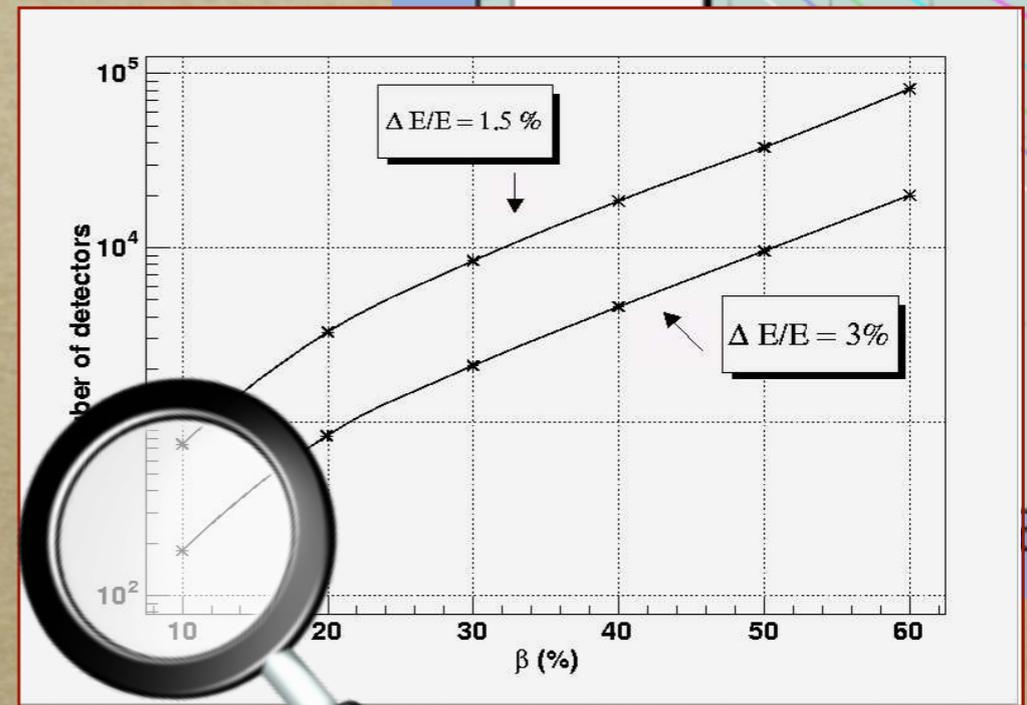
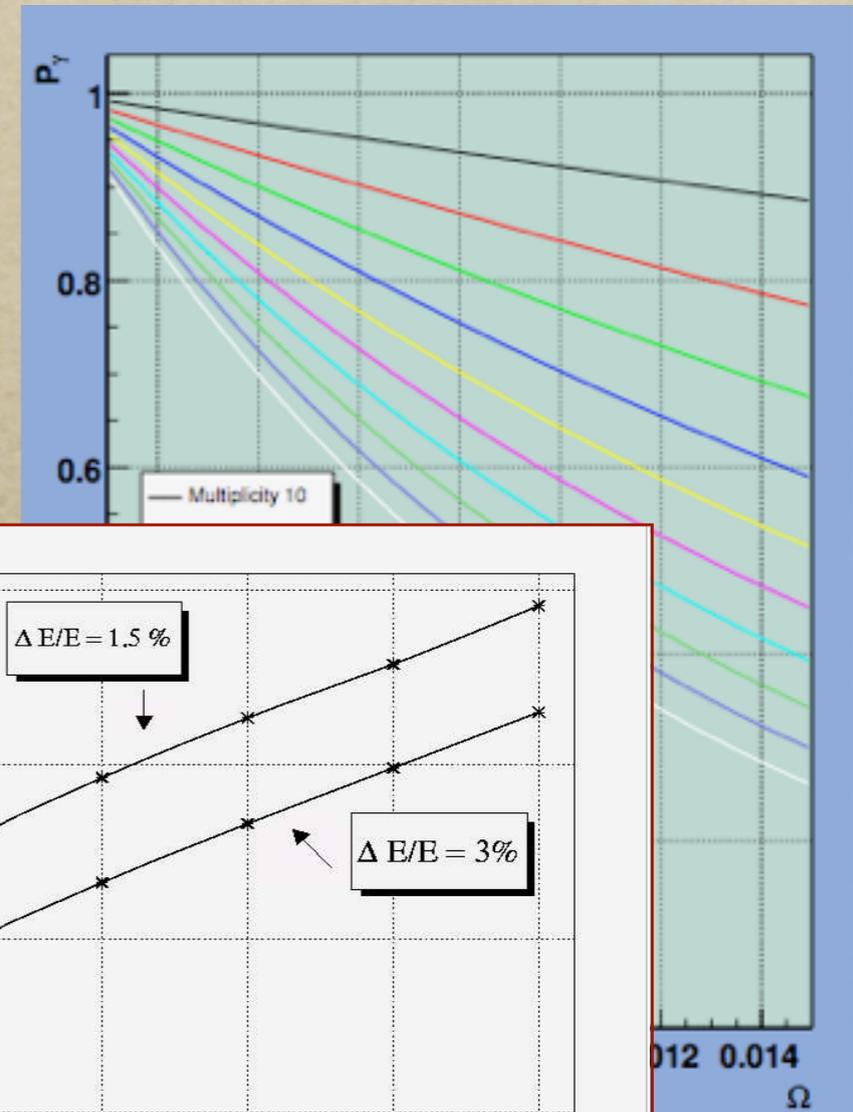
*cells 2''*

*absorption*

*Doppler*



*calorimeter*

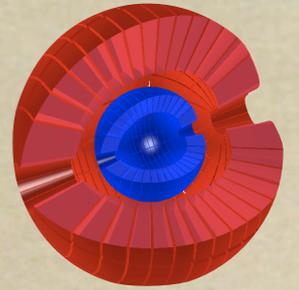


*~ few 100 cells*

Geant4 simulations



# Segmentation

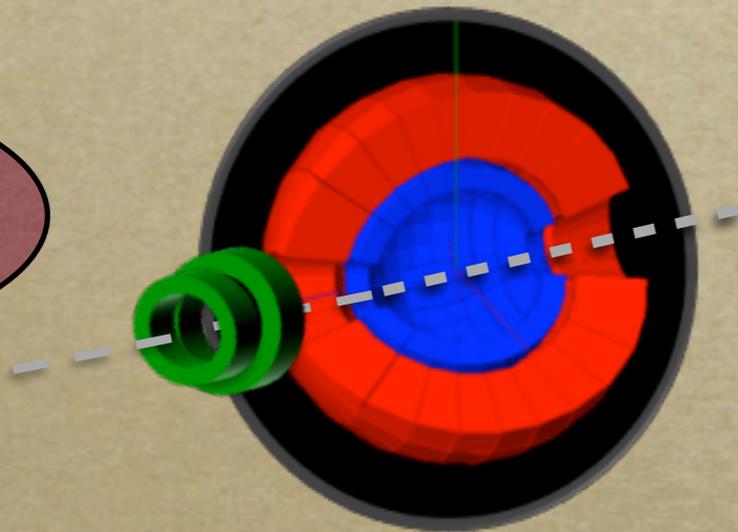


*pile up*

*Doppler*

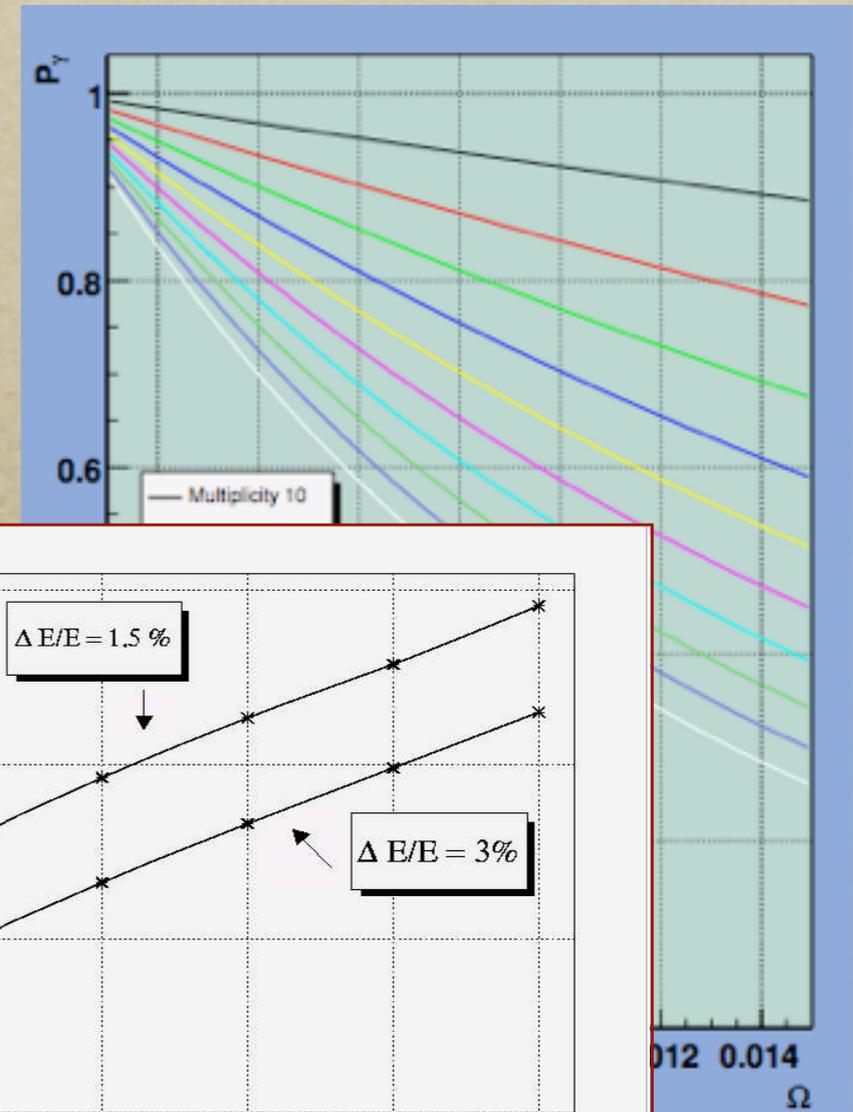
*cells 2''*

*absorption*



*almost  $4\pi$*

*calorimeter*



Geant4 simulations

*~ few 100 cells*



# Evolution of PARIS

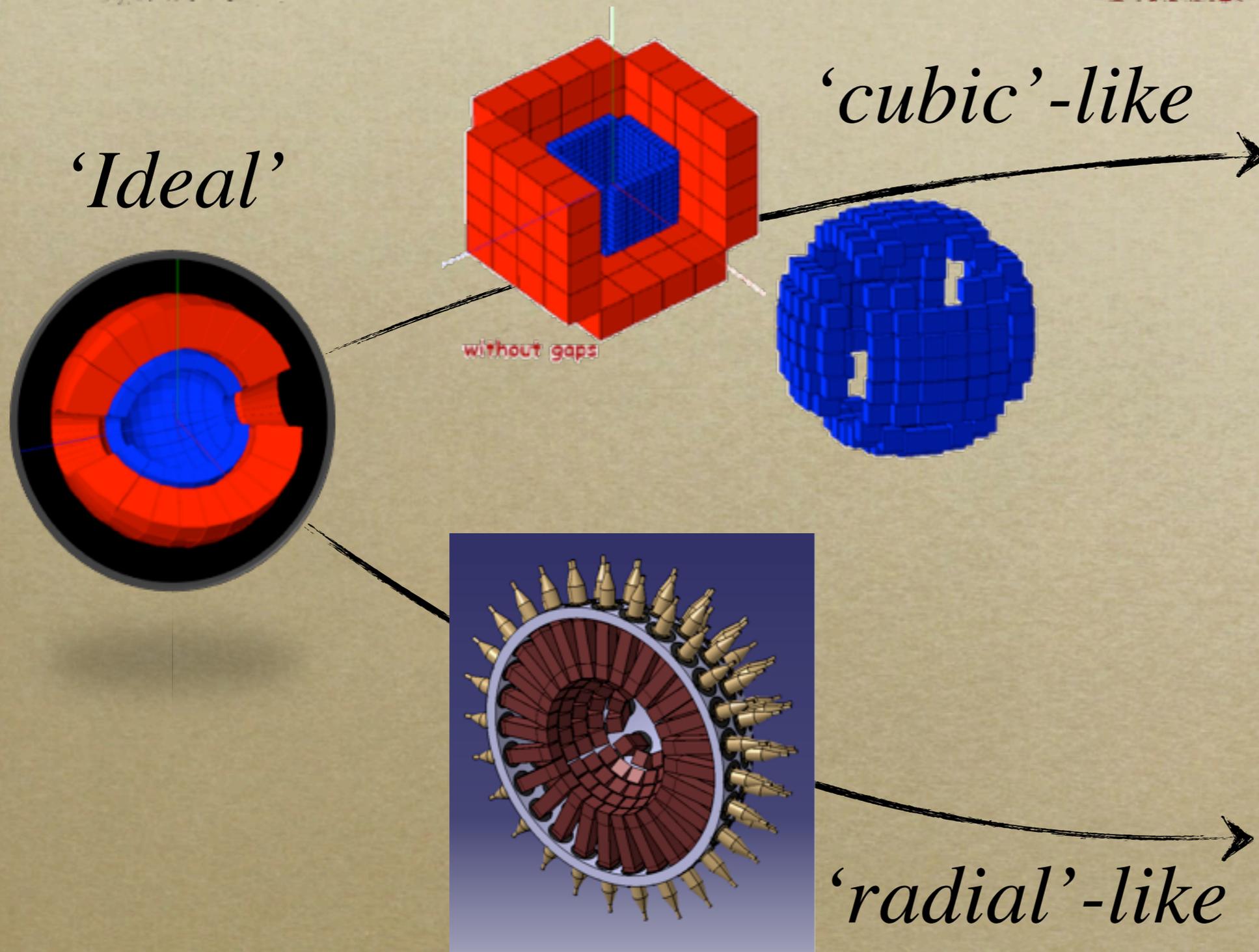


*'Ideal'*



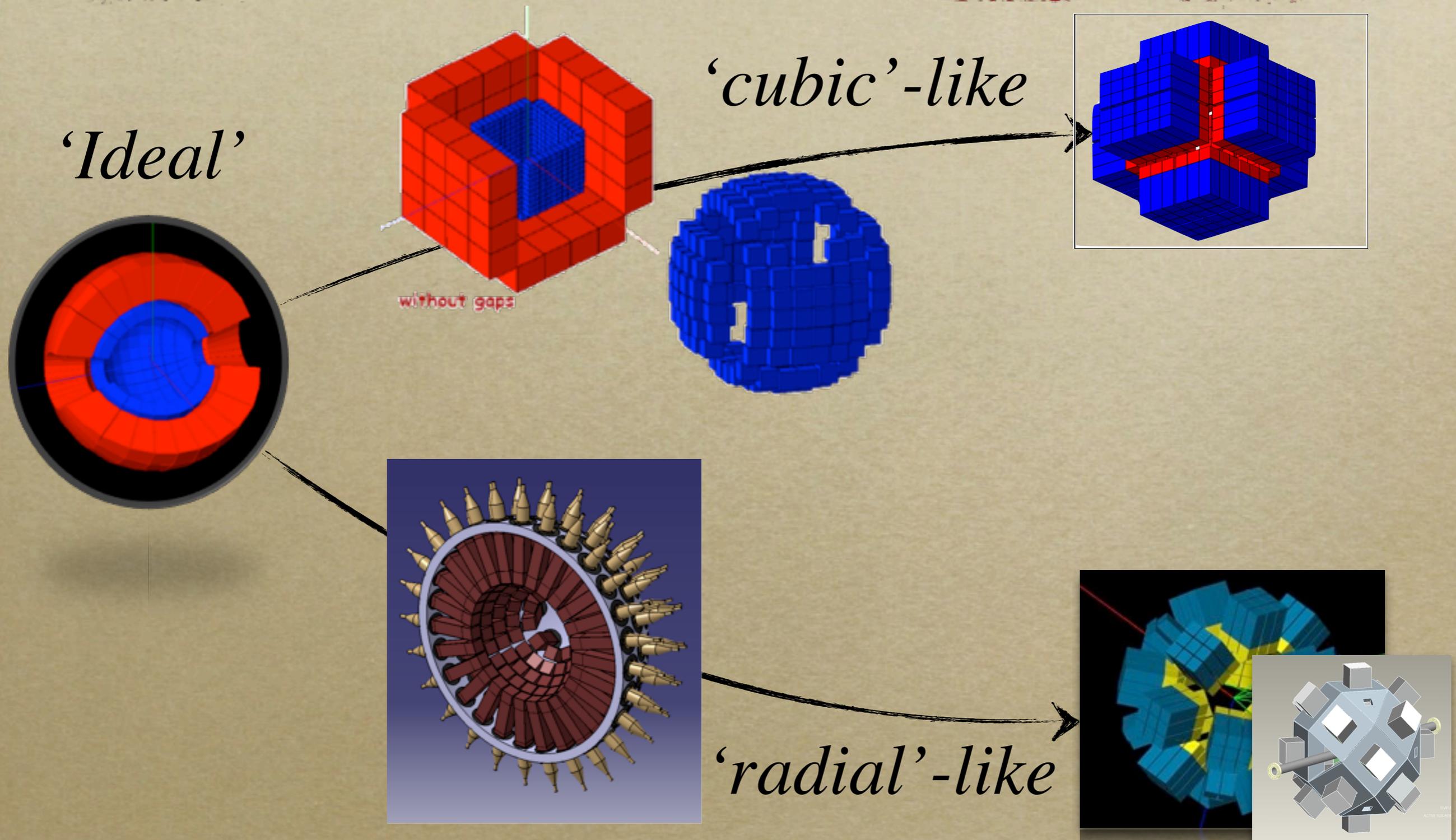


# Evolution of PARIS



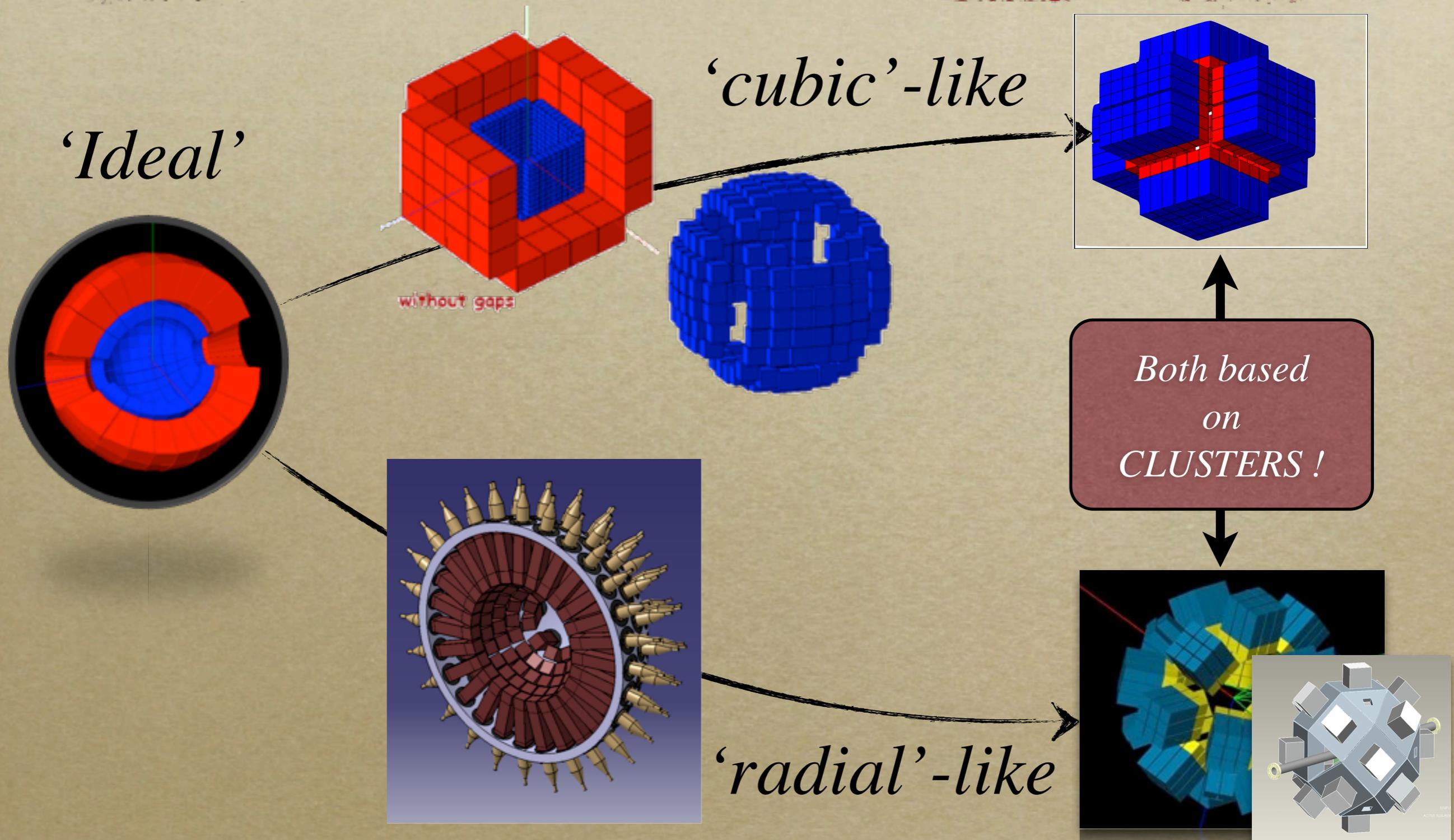


# Evolution of PARIS



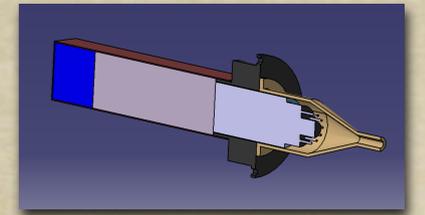


# Evolution of PARIS

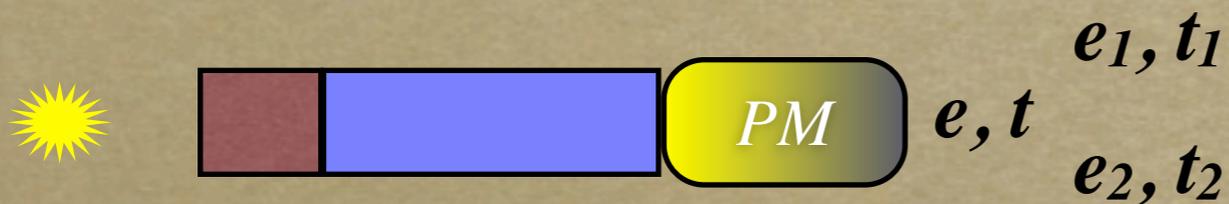
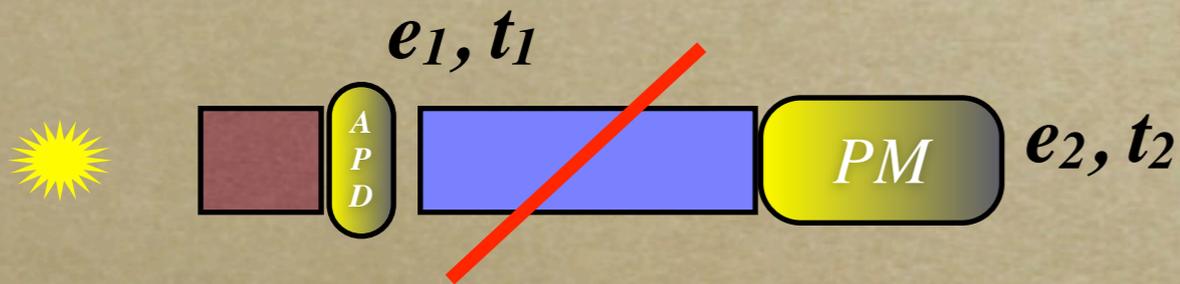
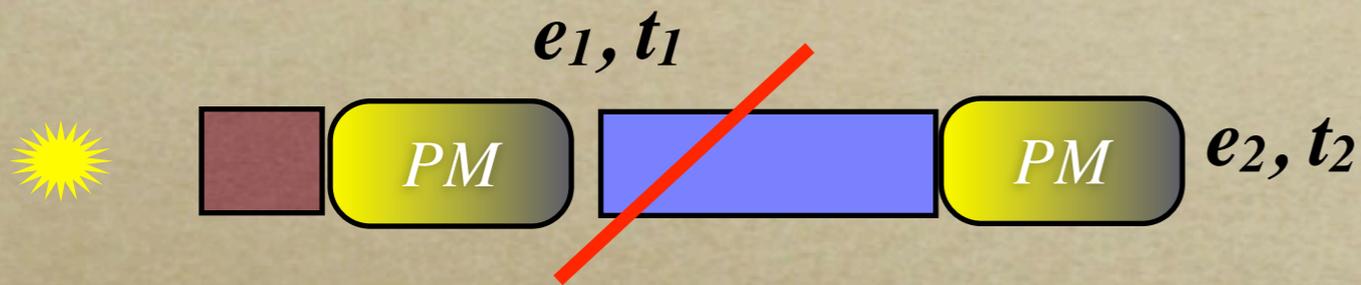




# Signals



## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic 1"x1"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x4" LaBr3(Ce)

SP2PP &  
 PROVA funds

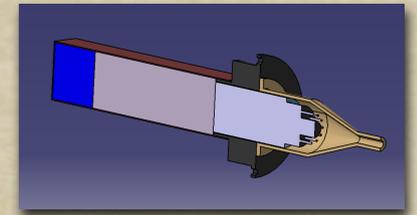
Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI  
 Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" NaI

Photomultipliers

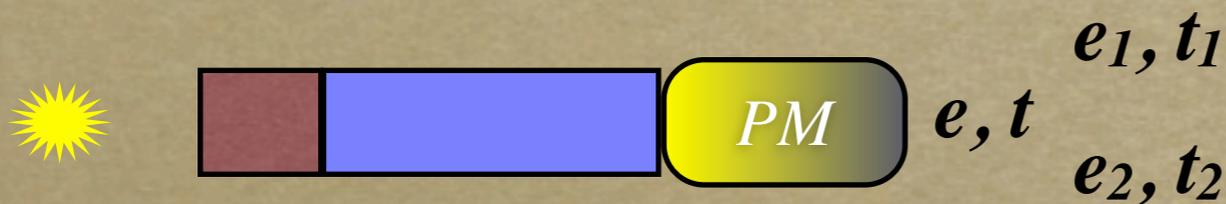
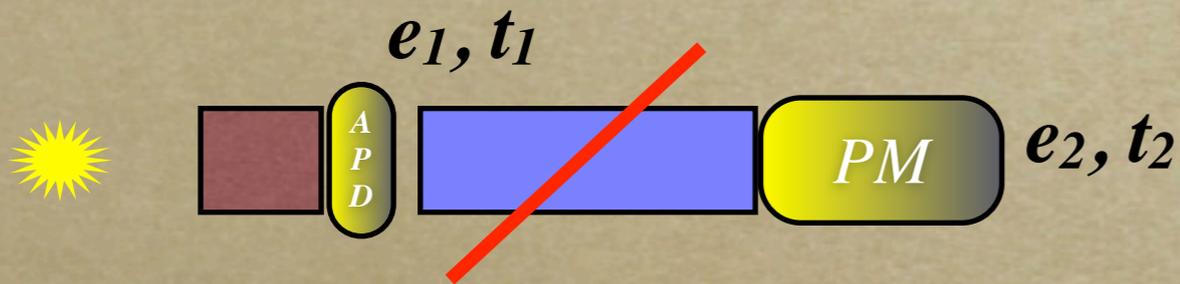
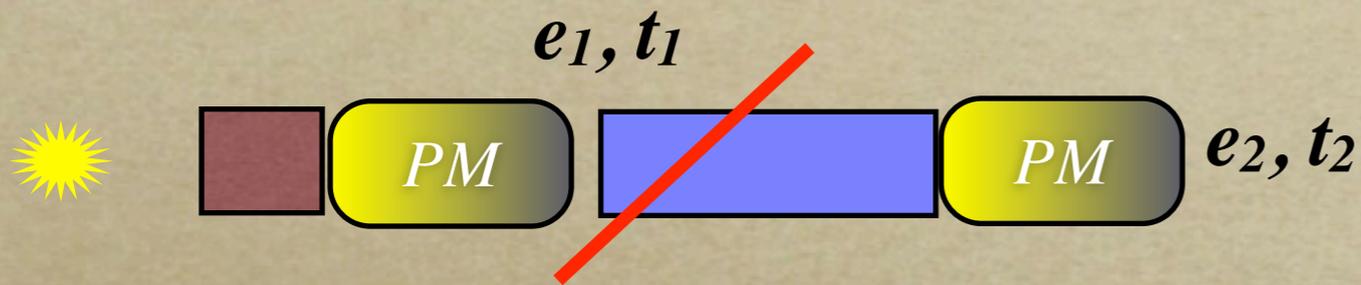
R5505-70, R7723-100, R6236-100, R2083,  
 R7899-01, R6236-01, X..., + ....



# Signals



## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic 1"x1"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x4" LaBr3(Ce)

SP2PP &  
 PROVA funds

Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI  
 Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" NaI

Photomultipliers

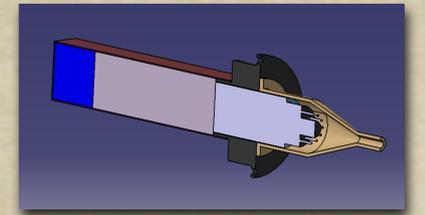
R5505-70, R7723-100, R6236-100, R2083,  
 R7899-01, R6236-01, X..., + ....

Cubic phoswich 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 2"x2"x6" NaI  
 2 ANR Prova (Orsay, Strasbourg)   
 3 SP2PP (Krakow - september)  
 4 to be ordered by Mumbai

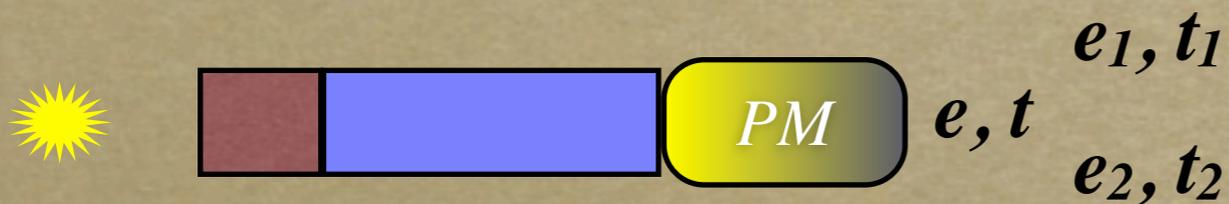
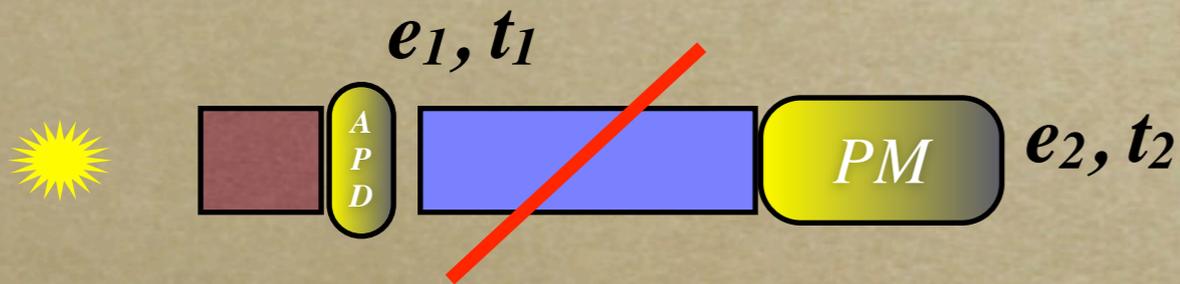
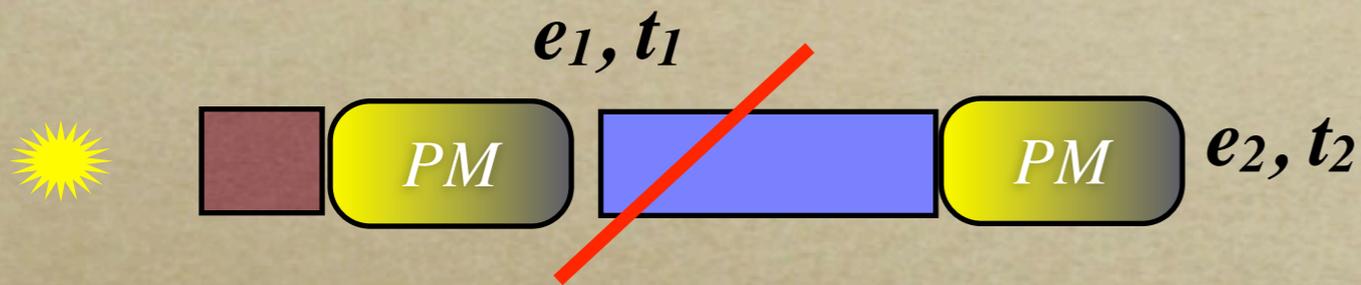
👉 CLUSTER 3x3



# Signals



## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic 1"x1"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x4" LaBr3(Ce)

SP2PP &  
 PROVA funds

Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI  
 Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" NaI

Photomultipliers

R5505-70, R7723-100, R6236-100, R2083,  
 R7899-01, R6236-01, X..., + ....

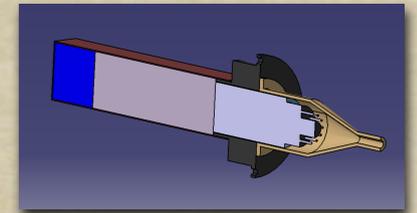
Cubic phoswich 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 2"x2"x6" NaI  
 2 ANR Prova (Orsay, Strasbourg)   
 3 SP2PP (Krakow - september)  
 4 to be ordered by Mumbai

**NEW !!!!**

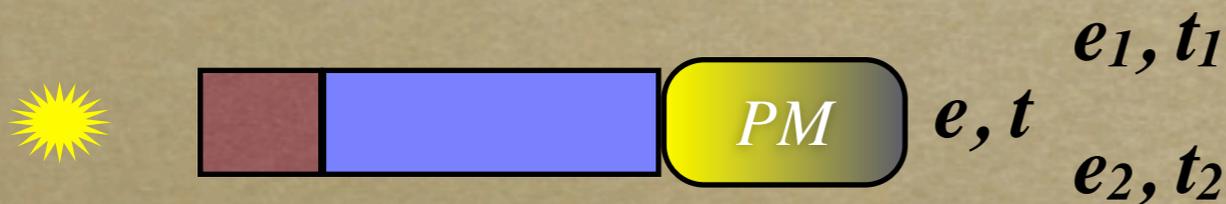
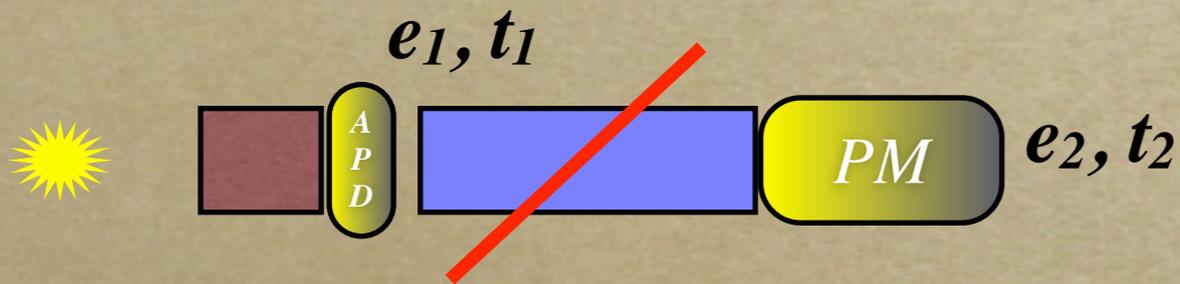
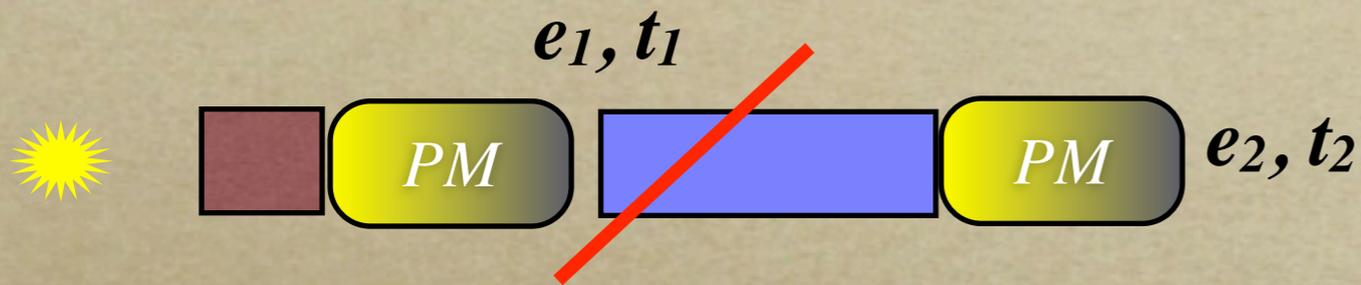
👉 CLUSTER 3x3



# Signals



## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic 1"x1"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x4" LaBr3(Ce)

SP2PP &  
 PROVA funds

Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI  
 Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" NaI

Photomultipliers

R5505-70, R7723-100, R6236-100, R2083,  
 R7899-01, R6236-01, X..., + ....

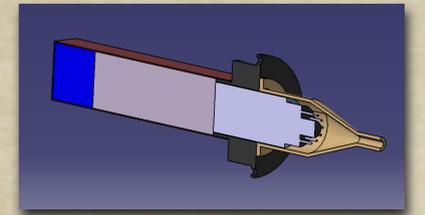
Cubic phoswich 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 2"x2"x6" NaI  
 2 ANR Prova (Orsay, Strasbourg)   
 3 SP2PP (Krakow - september)  
 4 to be ordered by Mumbai

**NEW !!!!**

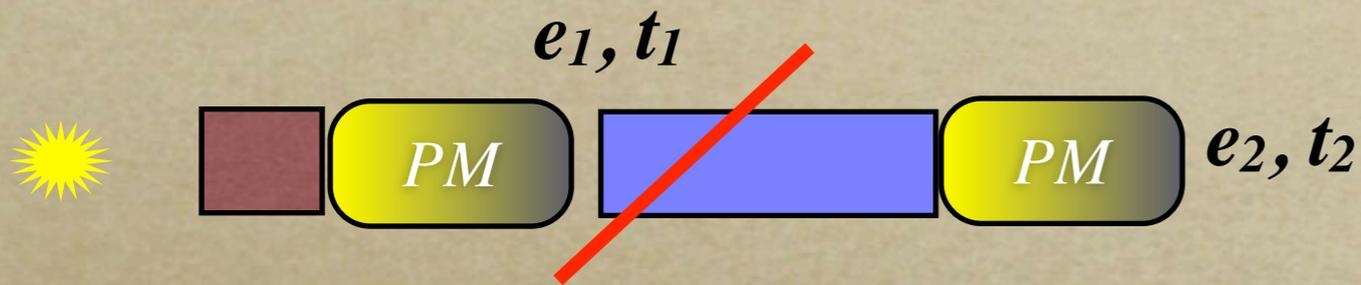
👉 CLUSTER 3x3



# Signals



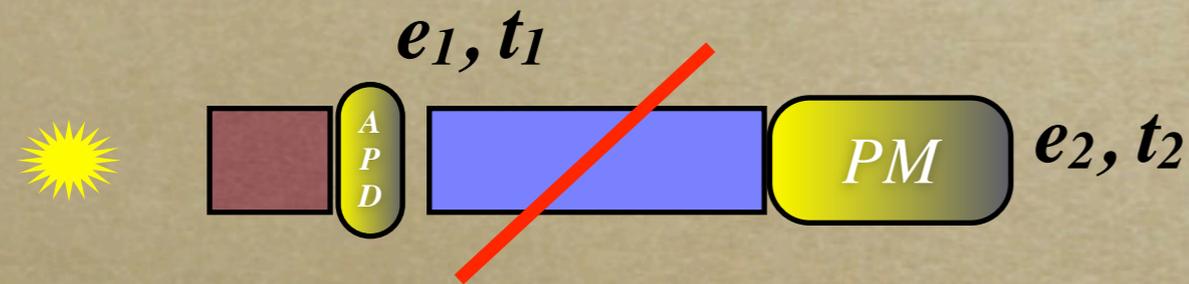
## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic 1"x1"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce)  
 Cubic 2"x2"x4" LaBr3(Ce)

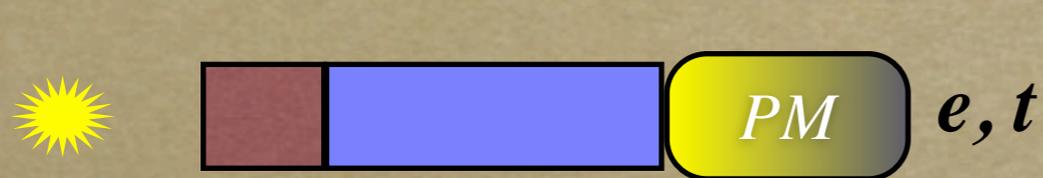
SP2PP &  
 PROVA funds

Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI  
 Cylindrical phoswich 1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" NaI



Photomultipliers

R5505-70, R7723-100, R6236-100, R2083,  
 R7899-01, R6236-01, X..., + ....



Phoswich 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 2"x2"x6" NaI  
 Prova (Orsay, Strasbourg)   
 P (Krakow - september)  
 ordered by Mumbai

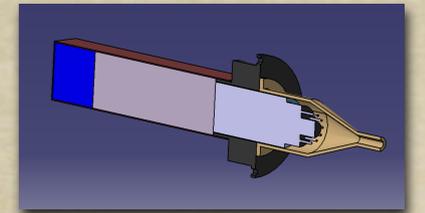
**NEW !!!!**



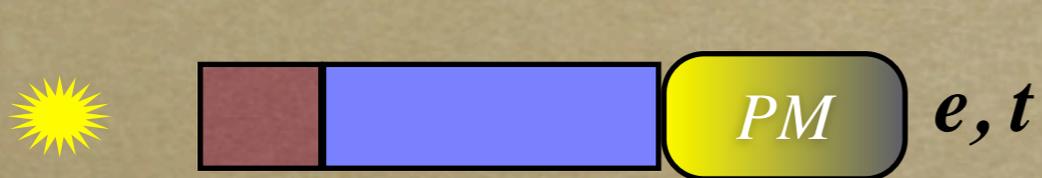
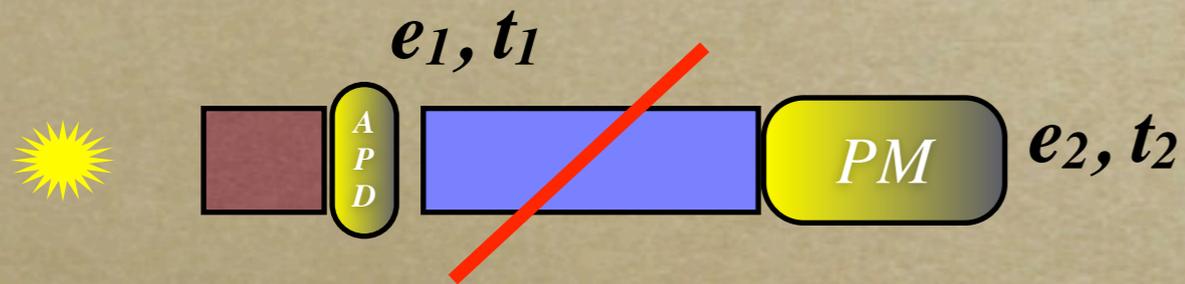
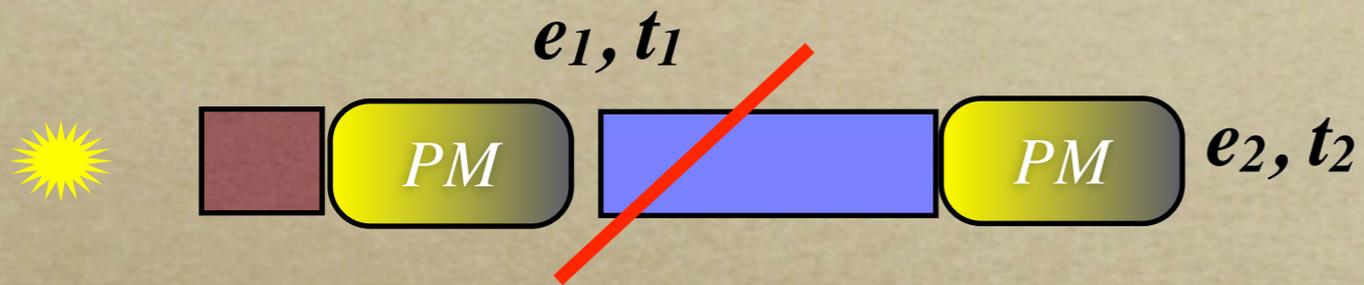
➡ CLUSTER 3x3



# Signals



## Possibilities for the PARIS modules



Cubic  
Cubic  
Cubic

Cylin  
Cylin

Photo  
R55  
R78

CsI  
NaI

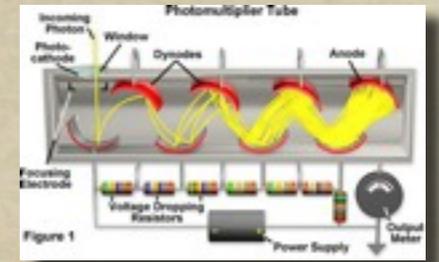
switch 2"x2"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 2"x2"x6" NaI  
 Prova (Orsay, Strasbourg)   
 P (Krakow - september)  
 ordered by Mumbai

**NEW !!!!**

👉 CLUSTER 3x3

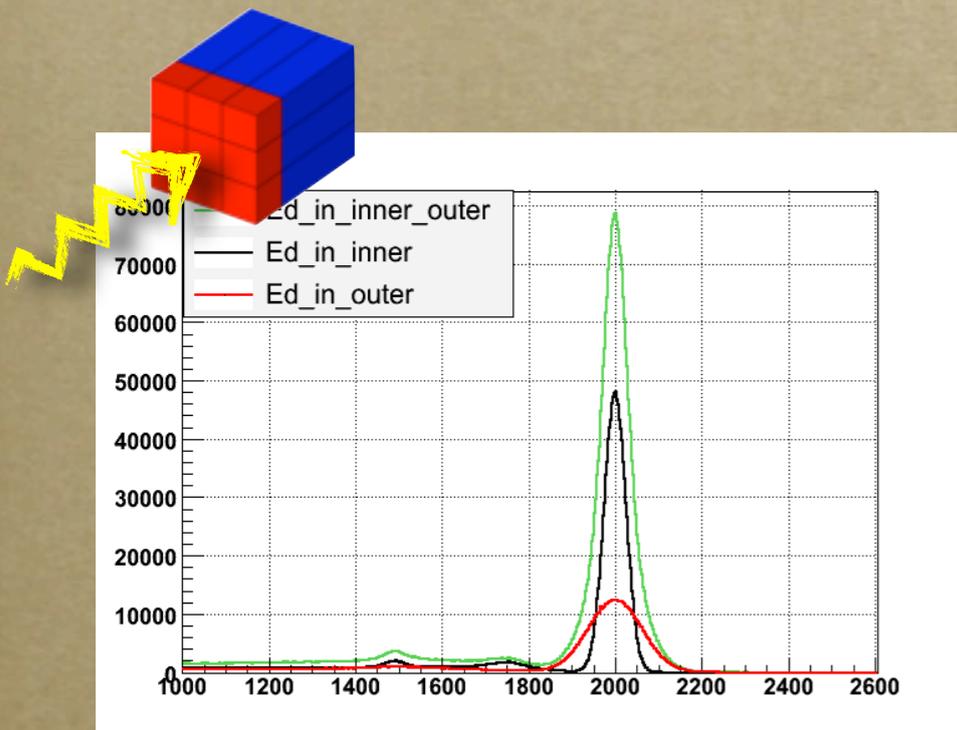
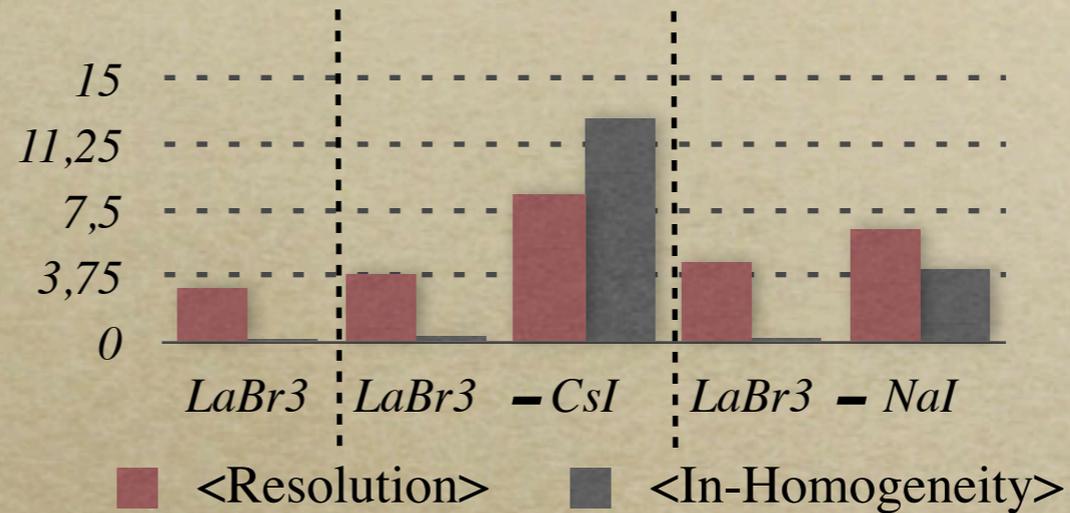
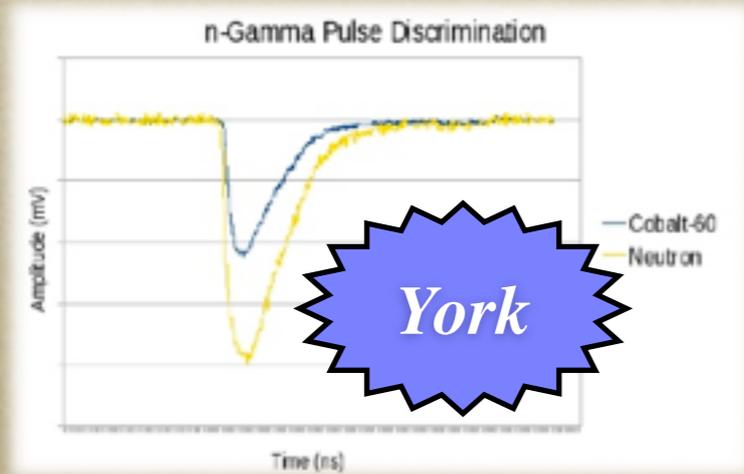


# Signal collection



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

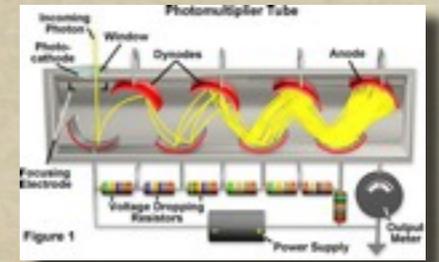
Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

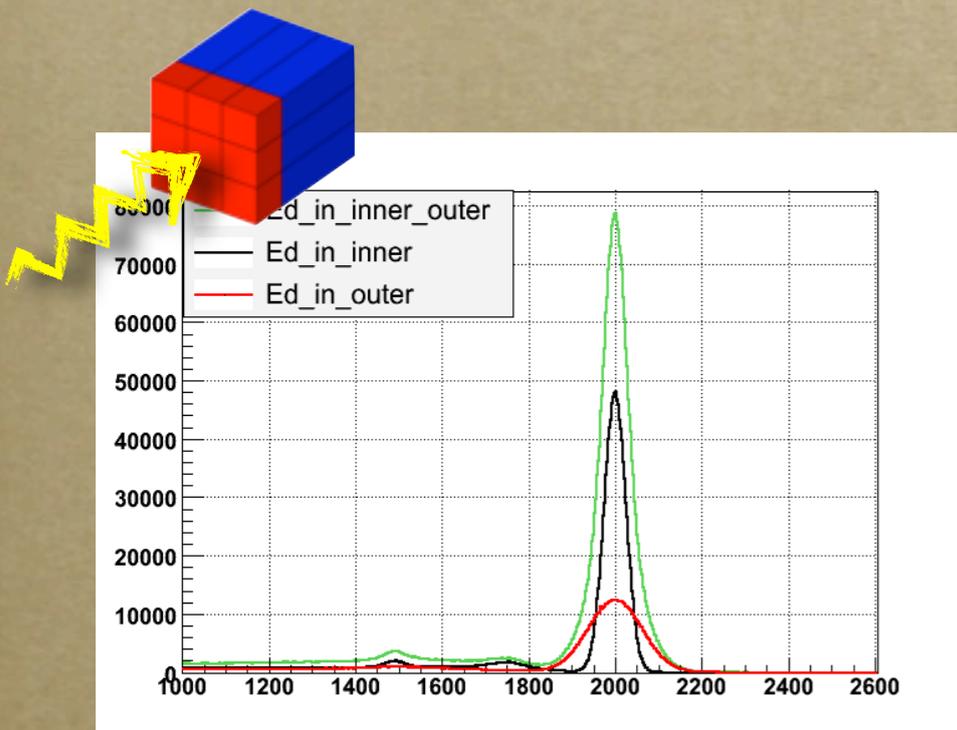
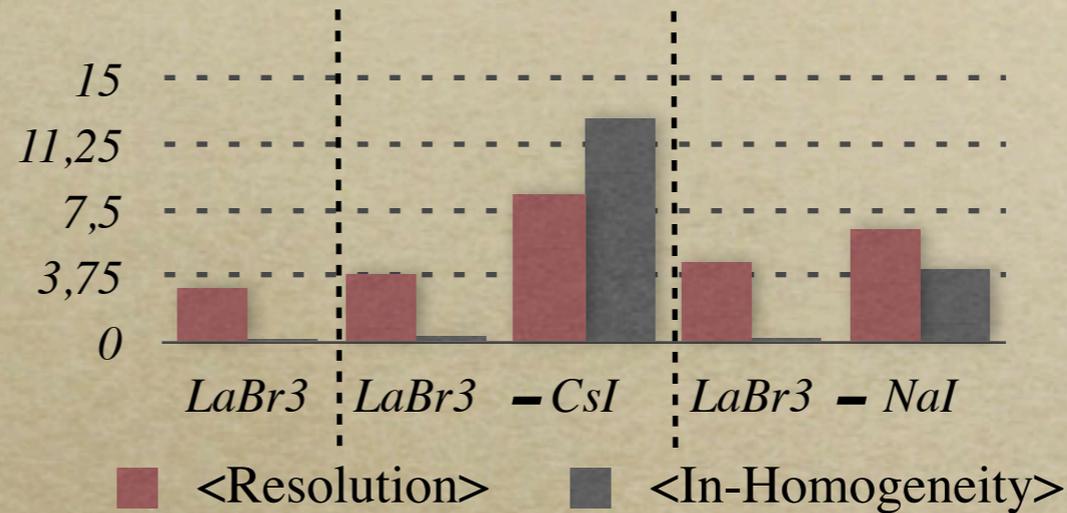
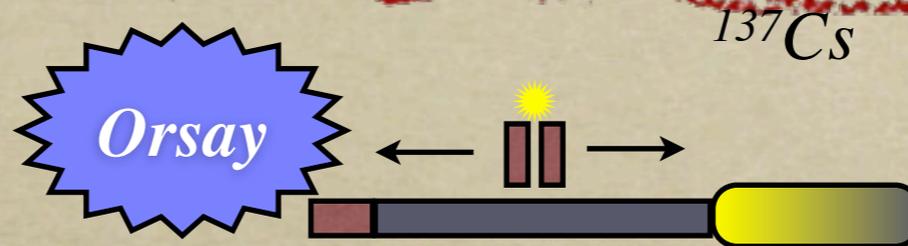
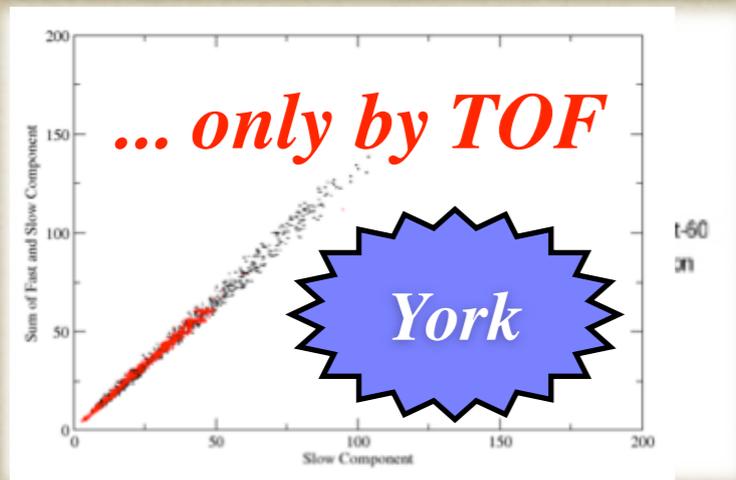


# Signal collection



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

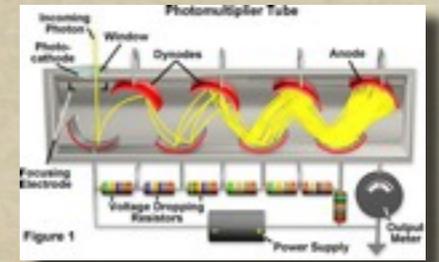
Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

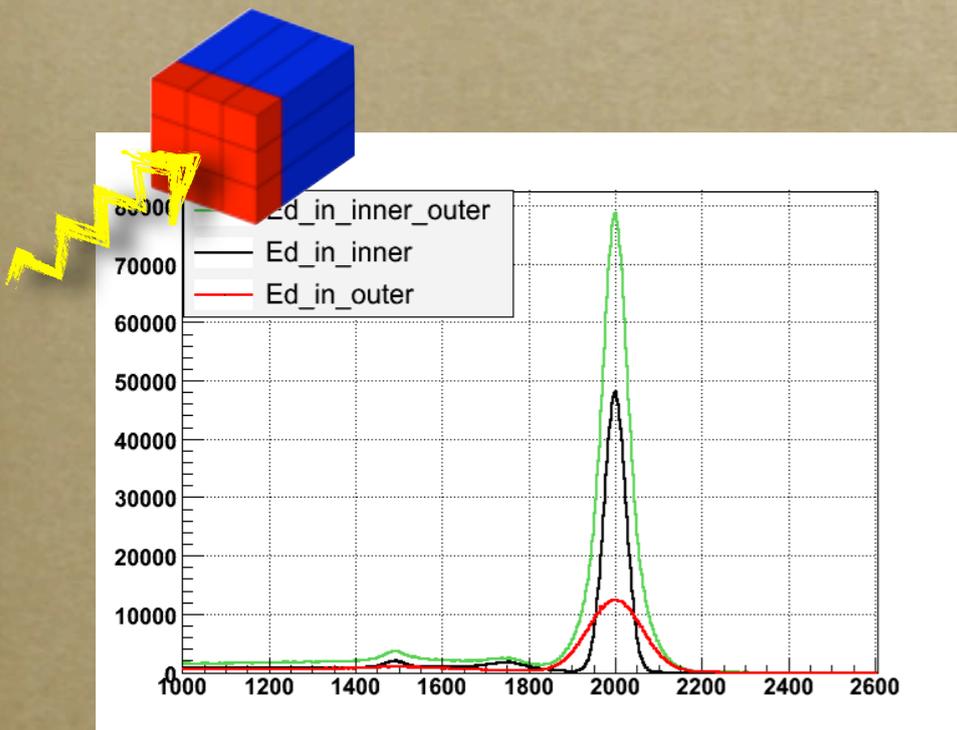
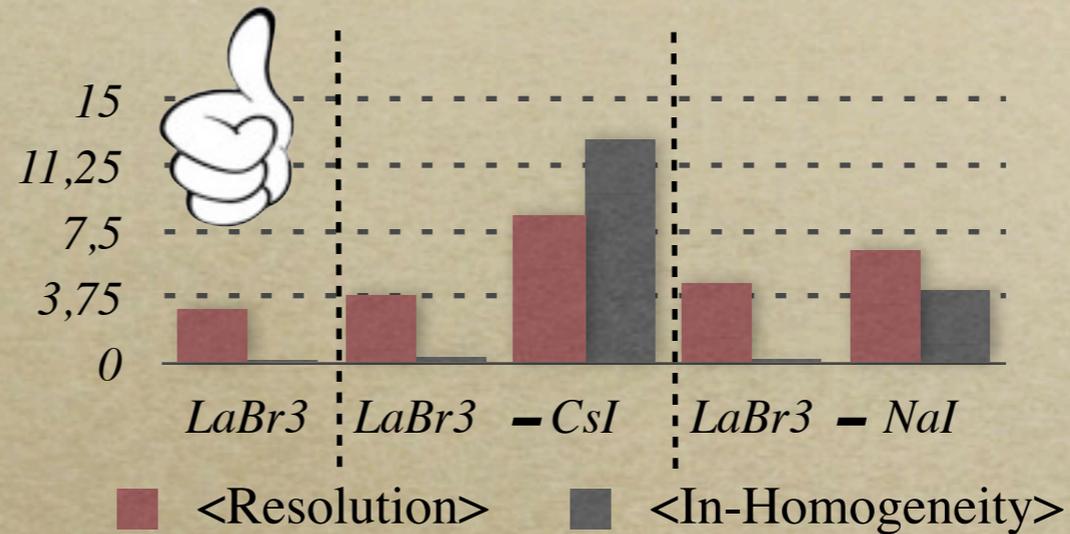
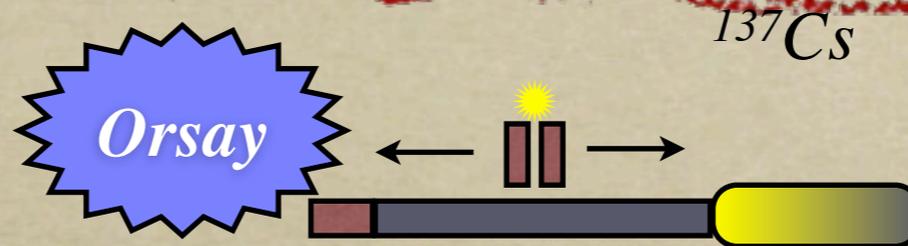
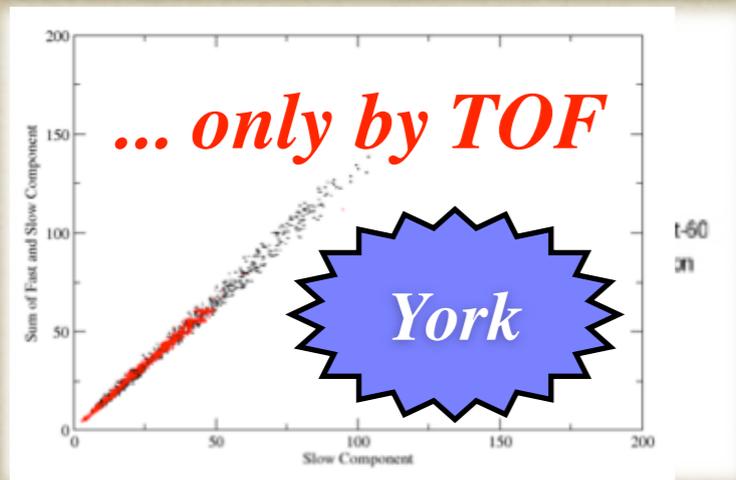


# Signal collection



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

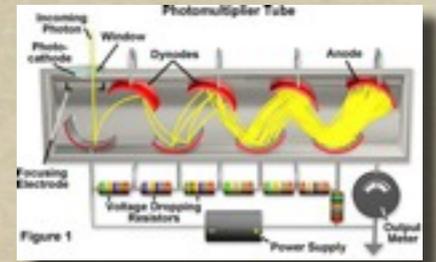
Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

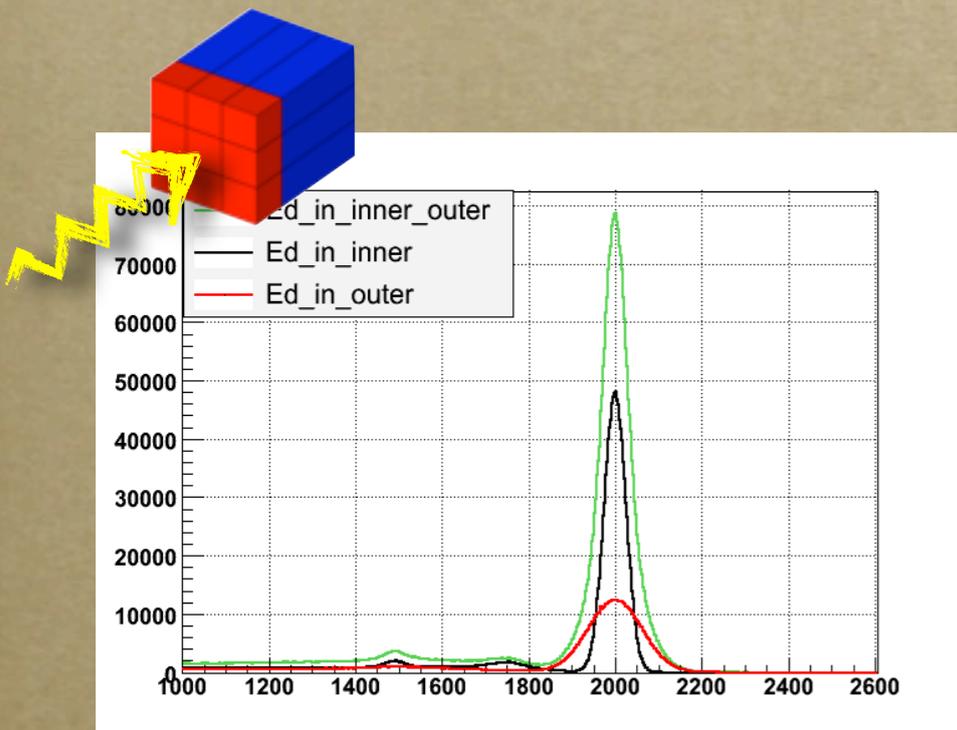
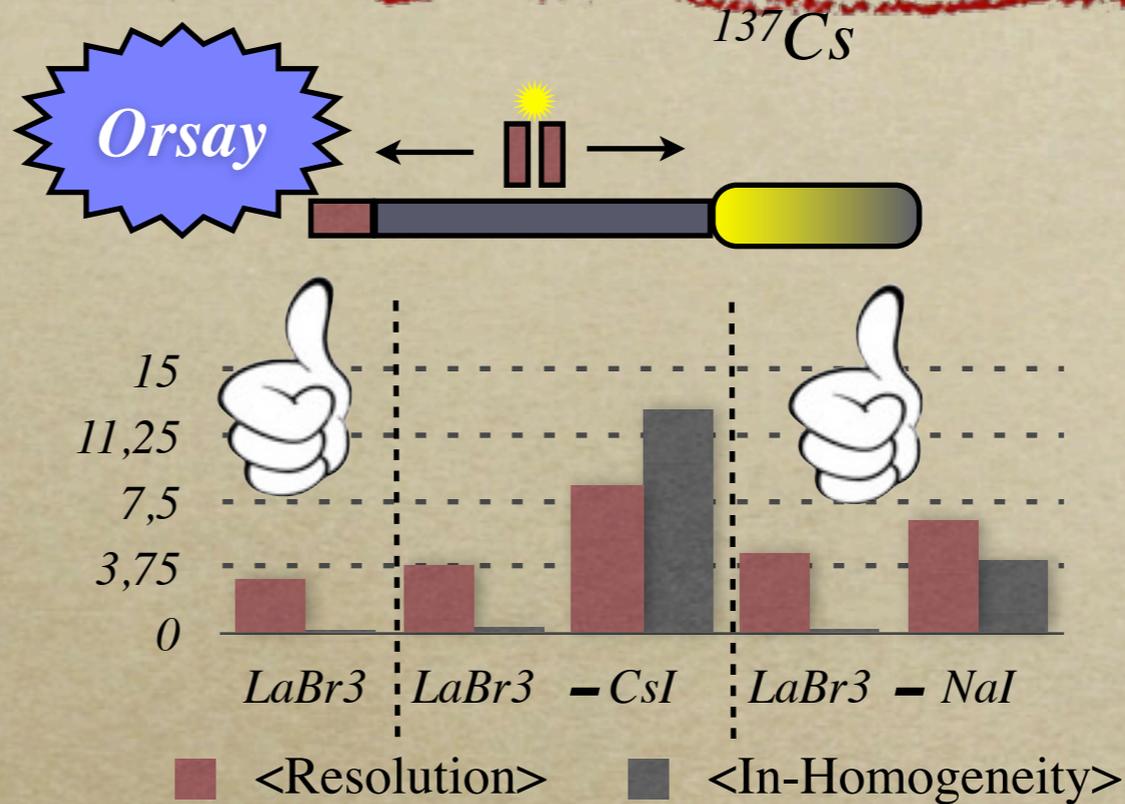
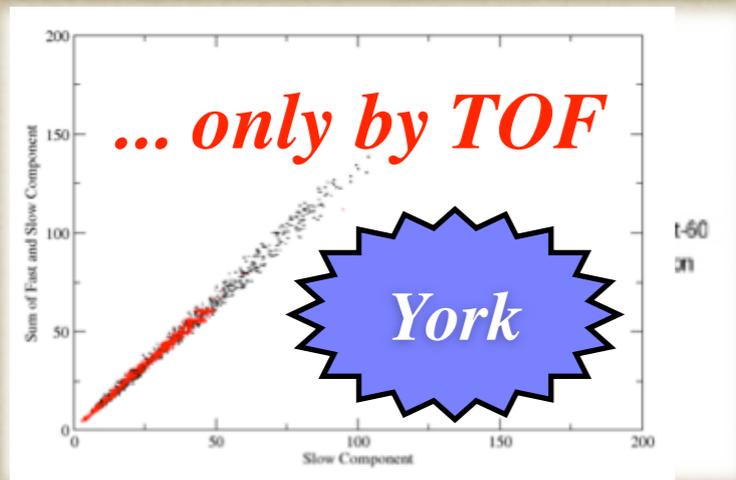


# Signal collection



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

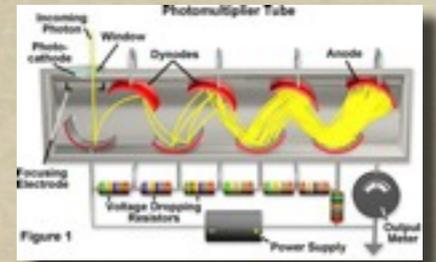
Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

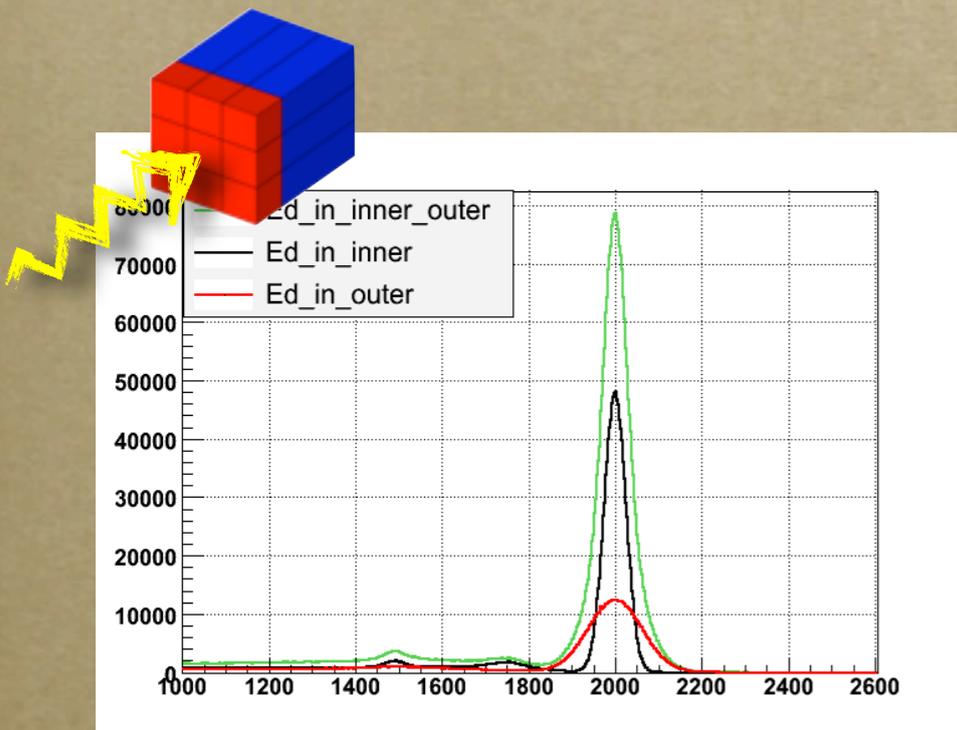
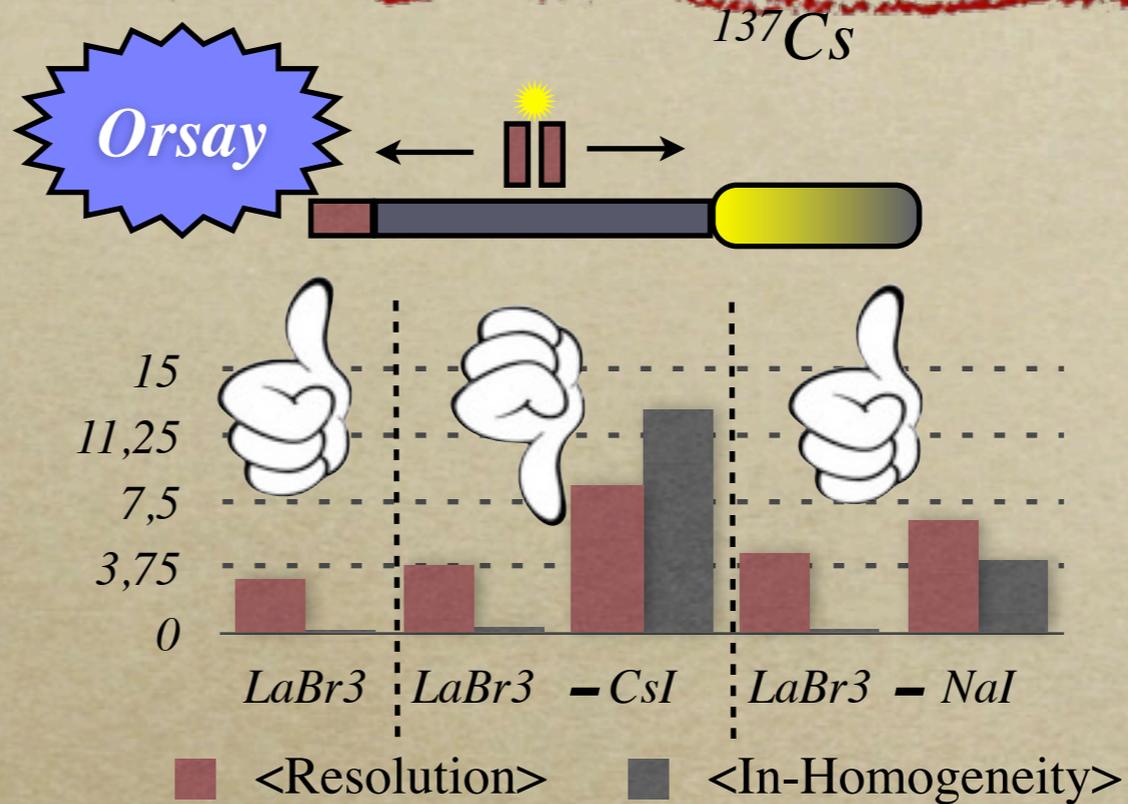
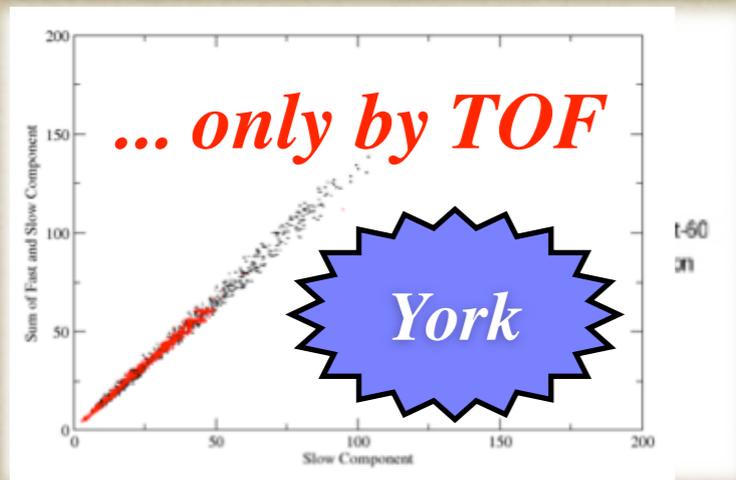


# Signal collection



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

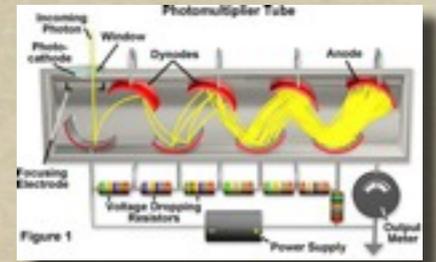
Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

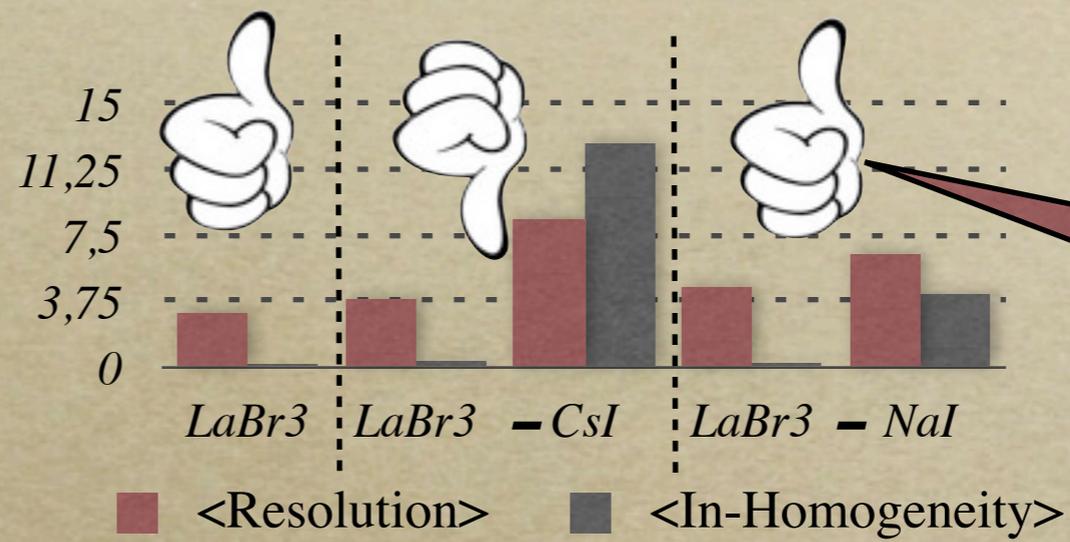
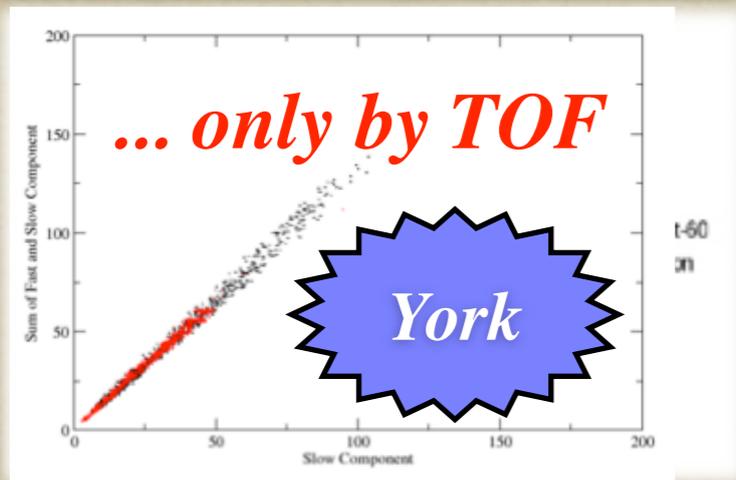


# Signal collection

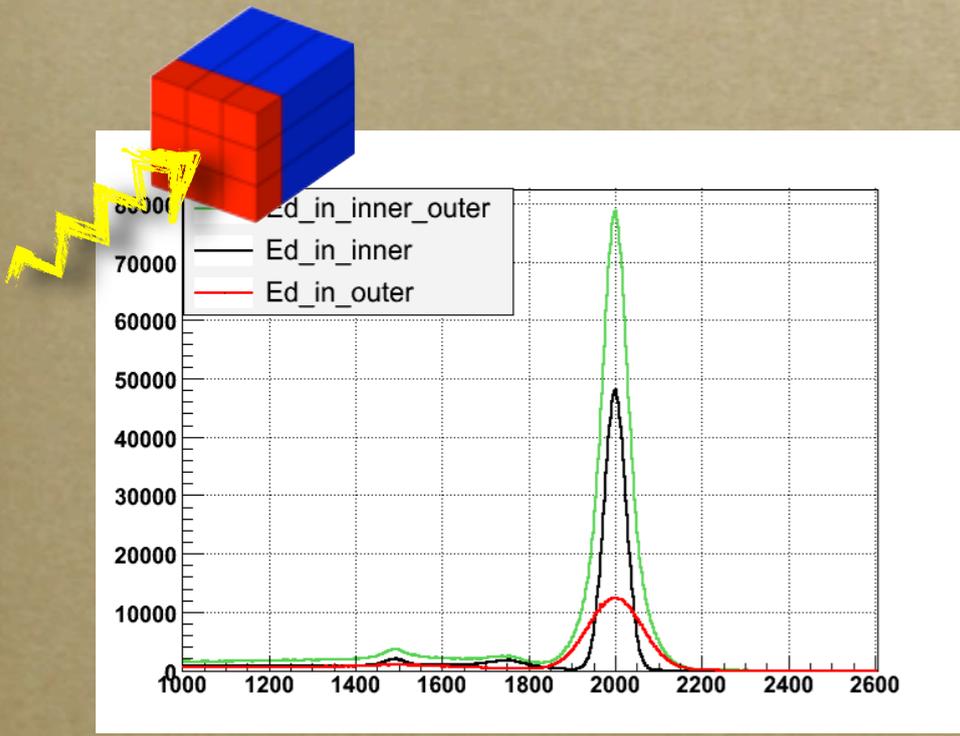


1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



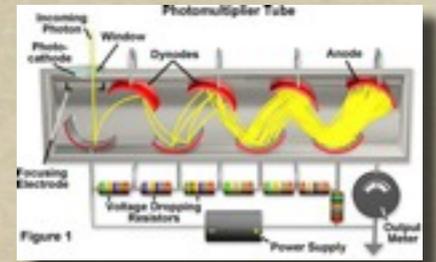
$\Delta T \sim 680$  ps



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

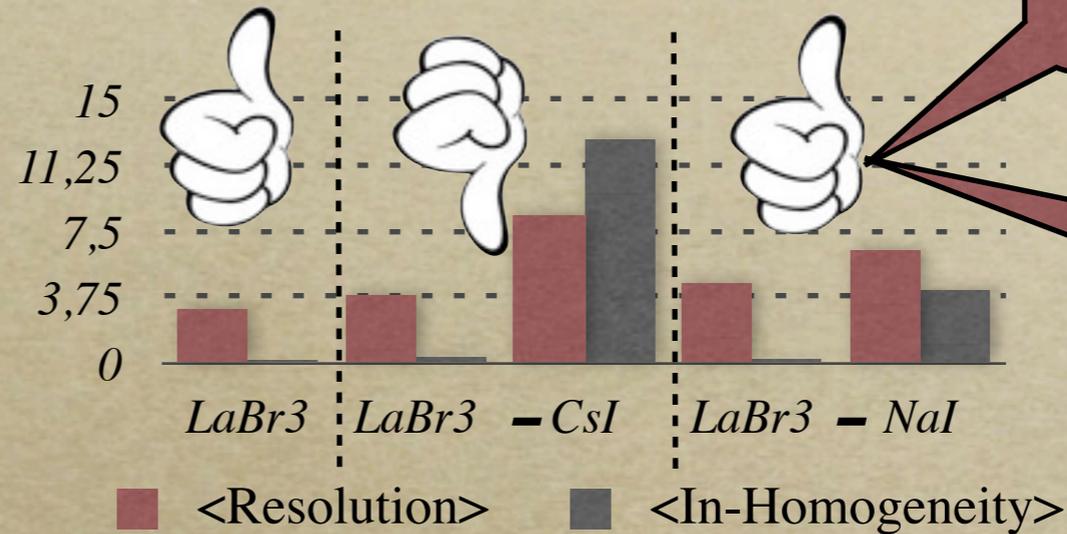
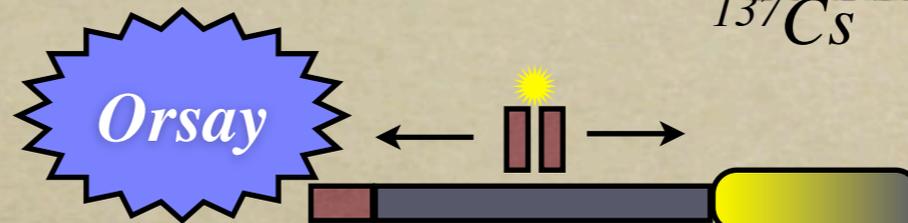
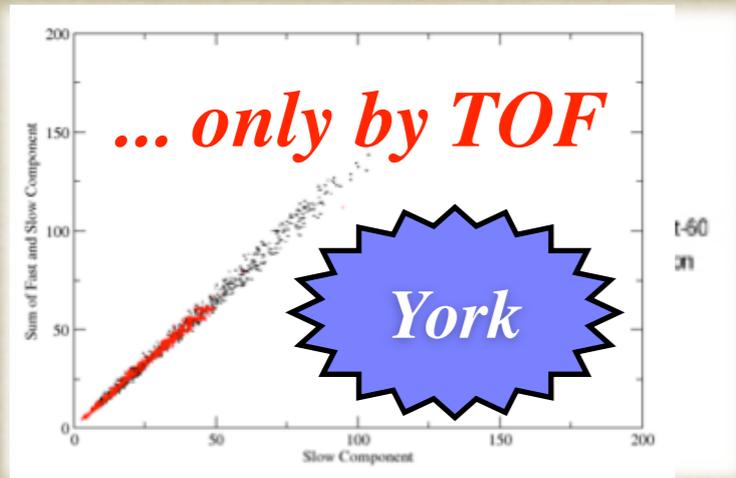


# Signal collection



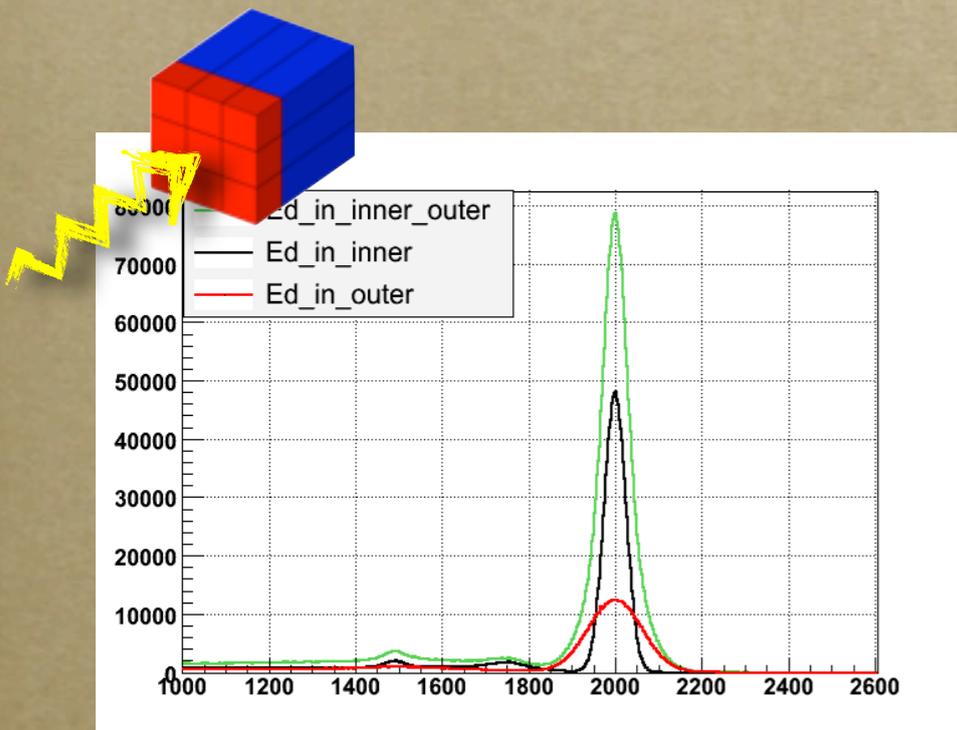
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...



linearity (<12MeV)  
PM R7723

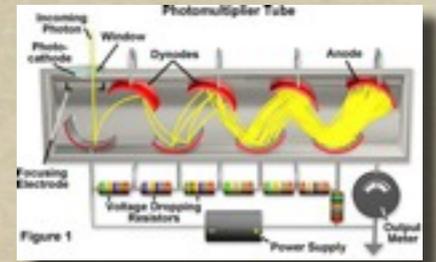
$\Delta T \sim 680$  ps



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

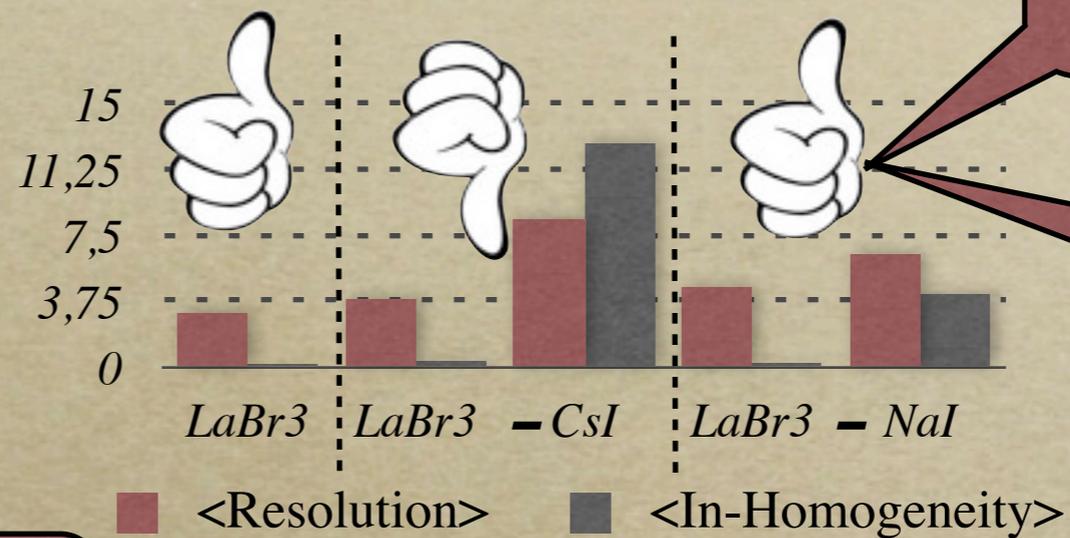
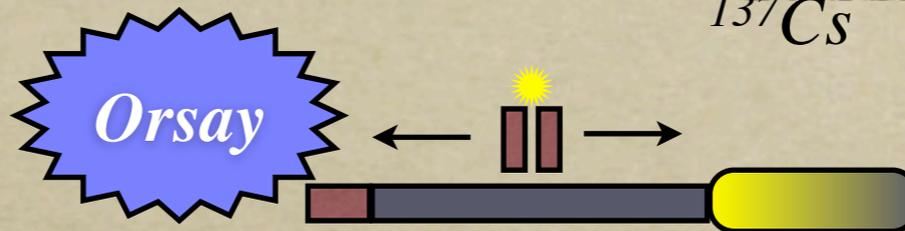
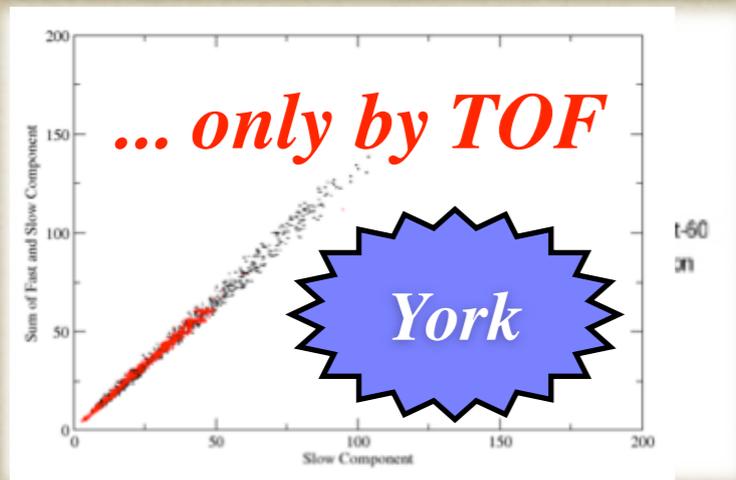


# Signal collection



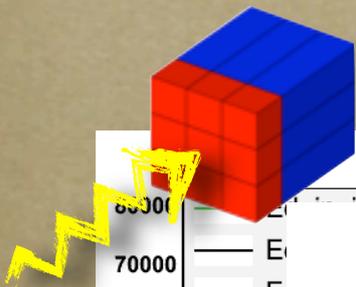
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...

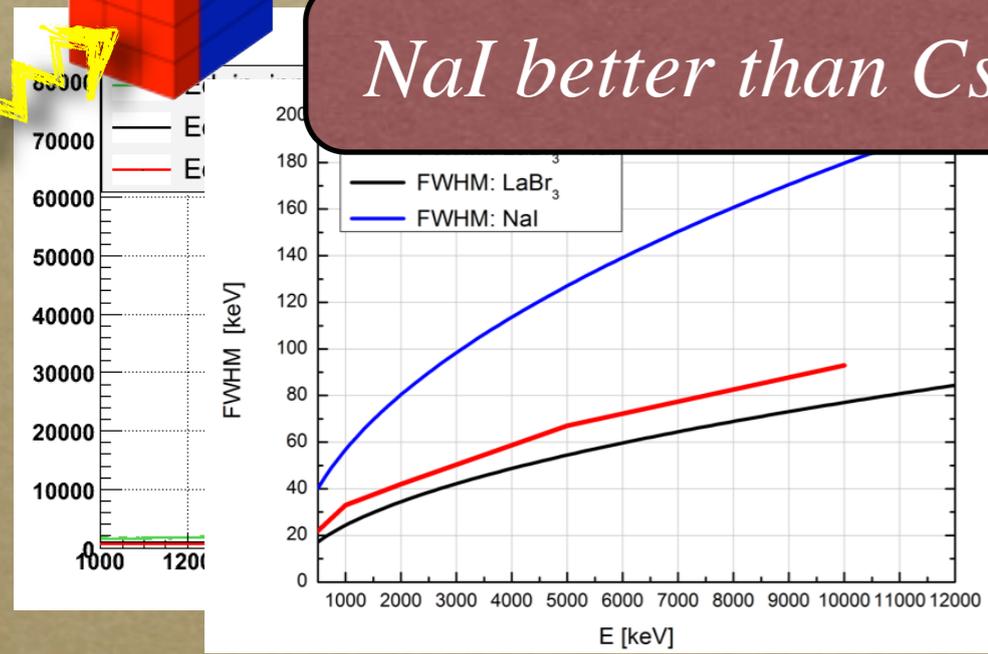


linearity (<12MeV)  
PM R7723

$\Delta T \sim 680$  ps



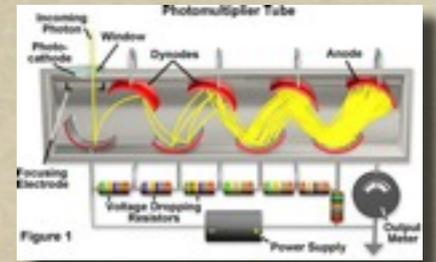
NaI better than CsI



Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

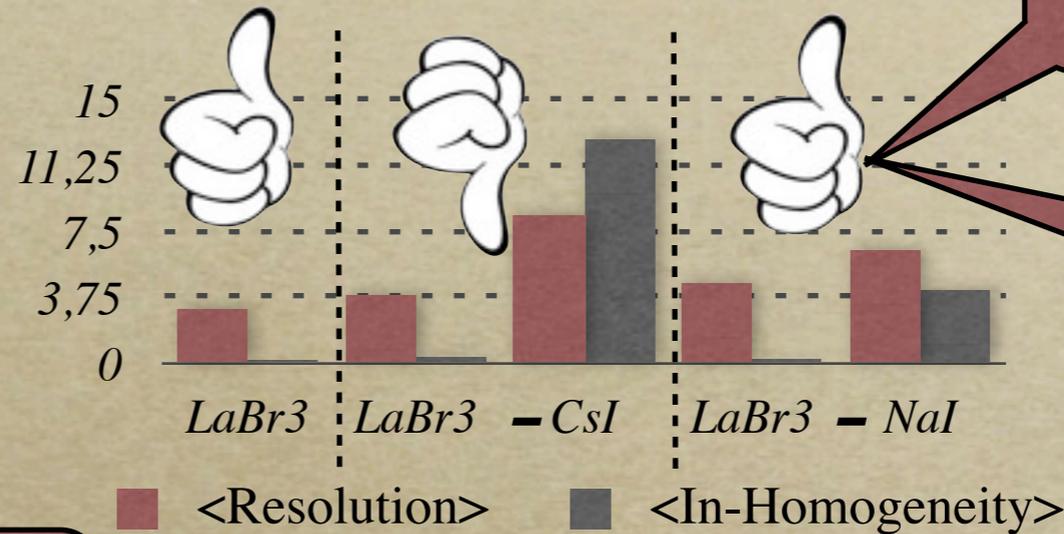
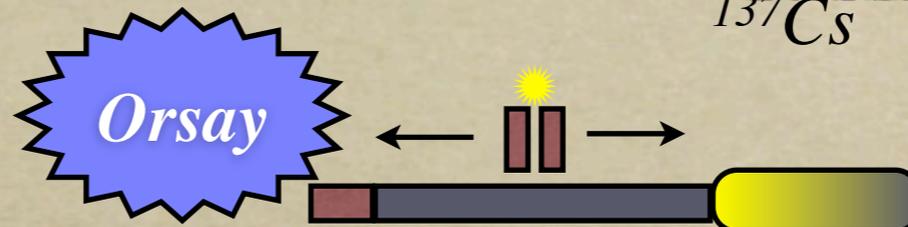
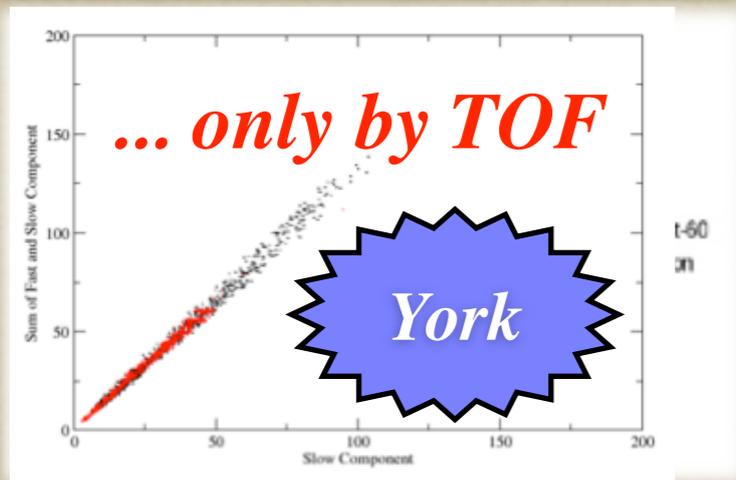


# Signal collection



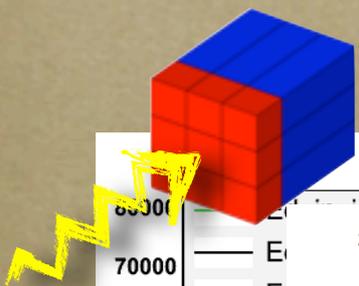
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Discrimination  $\gamma$ -n ...

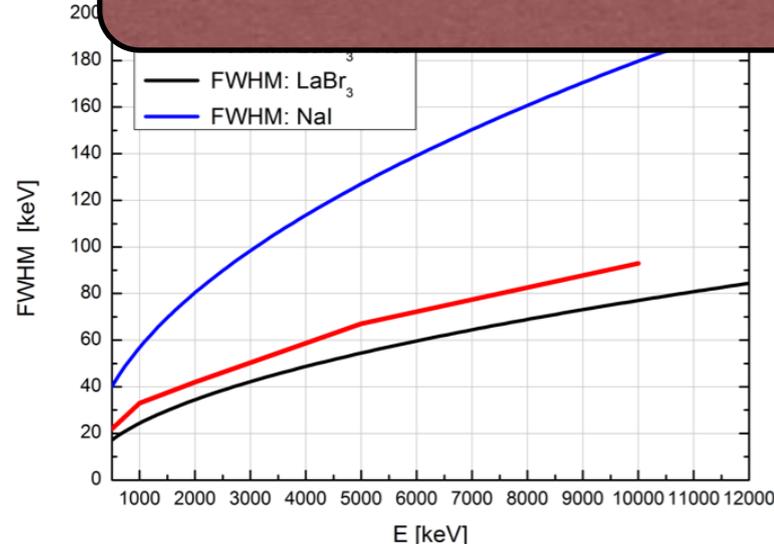


linearity (<12MeV)  
PM R7723

$\Delta T \sim 680$  ps



NaI better than CsI



Pure LaBr3 or LaBr3::NaI

9 phoswich ordered

To be done :

full  $\Delta e$ - $\Delta t$  measurements (source+beam)

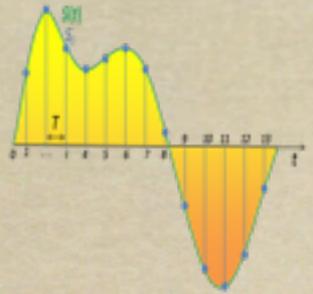
choice of the best PM

\*resolution, linearity, efficiency, addback\*

Energy sharing between the two layers *simu*

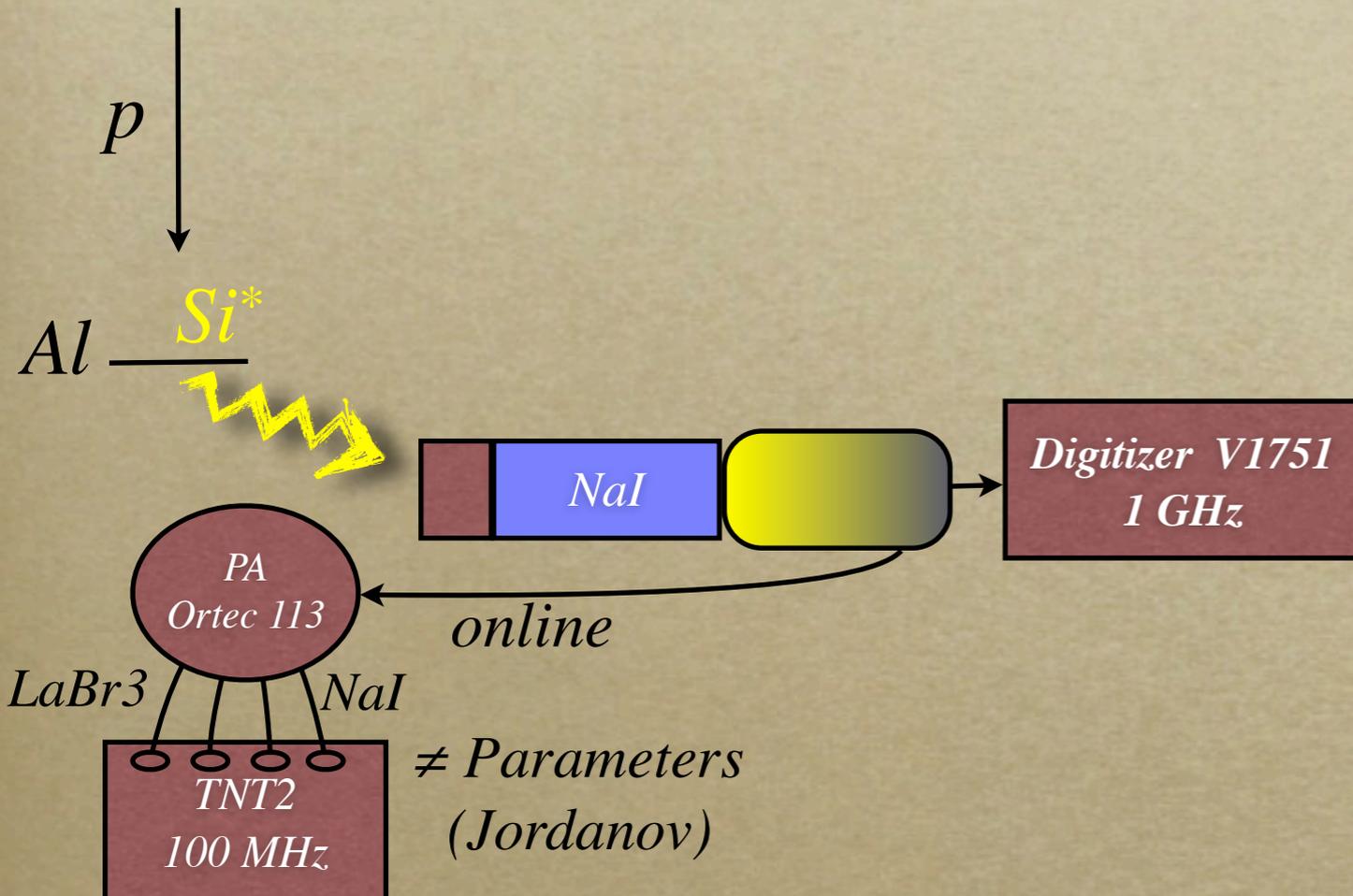


# Signal processing



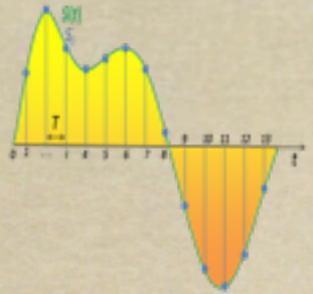
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



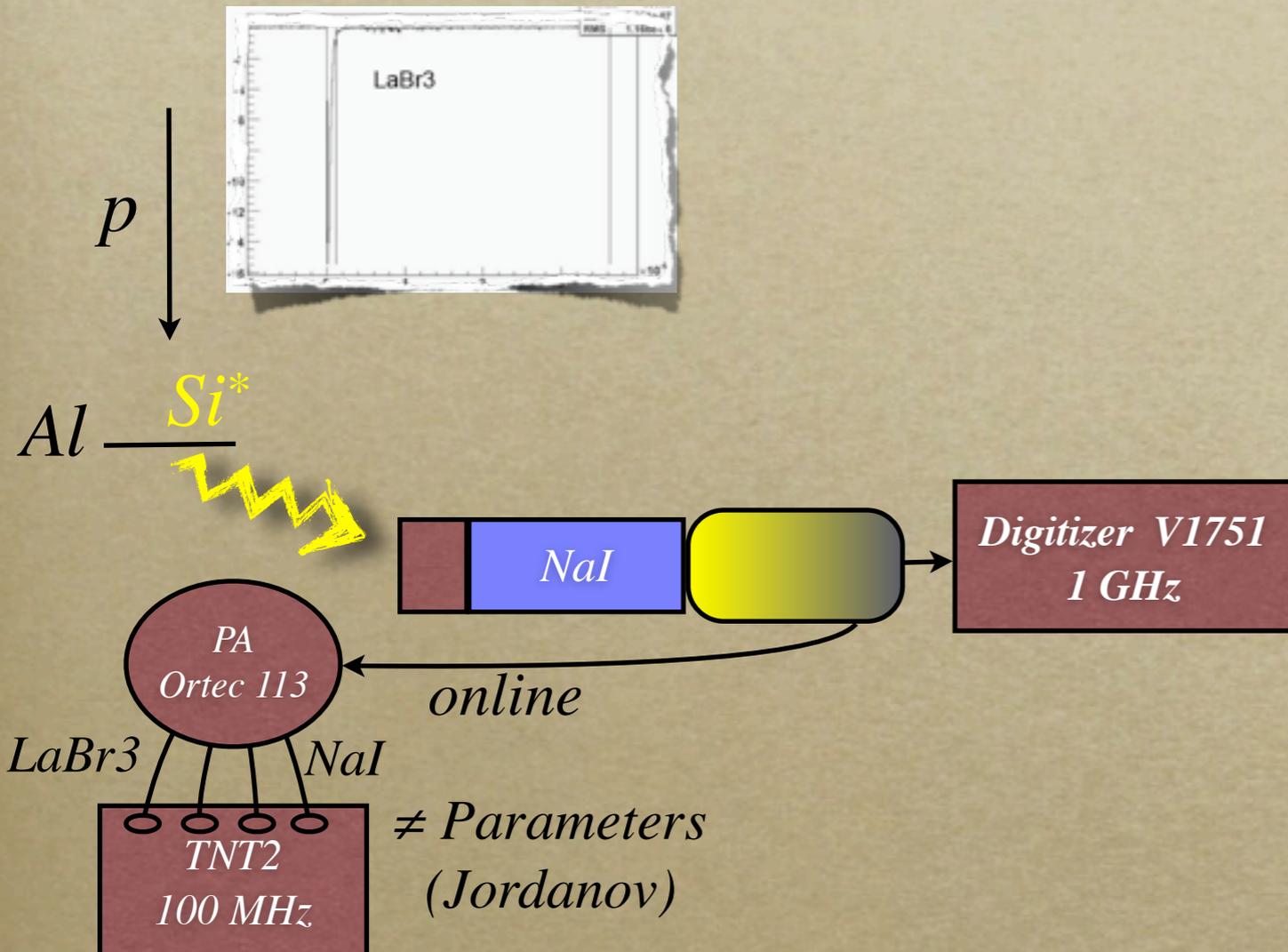


# Signal processing



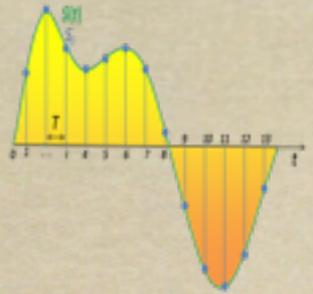
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



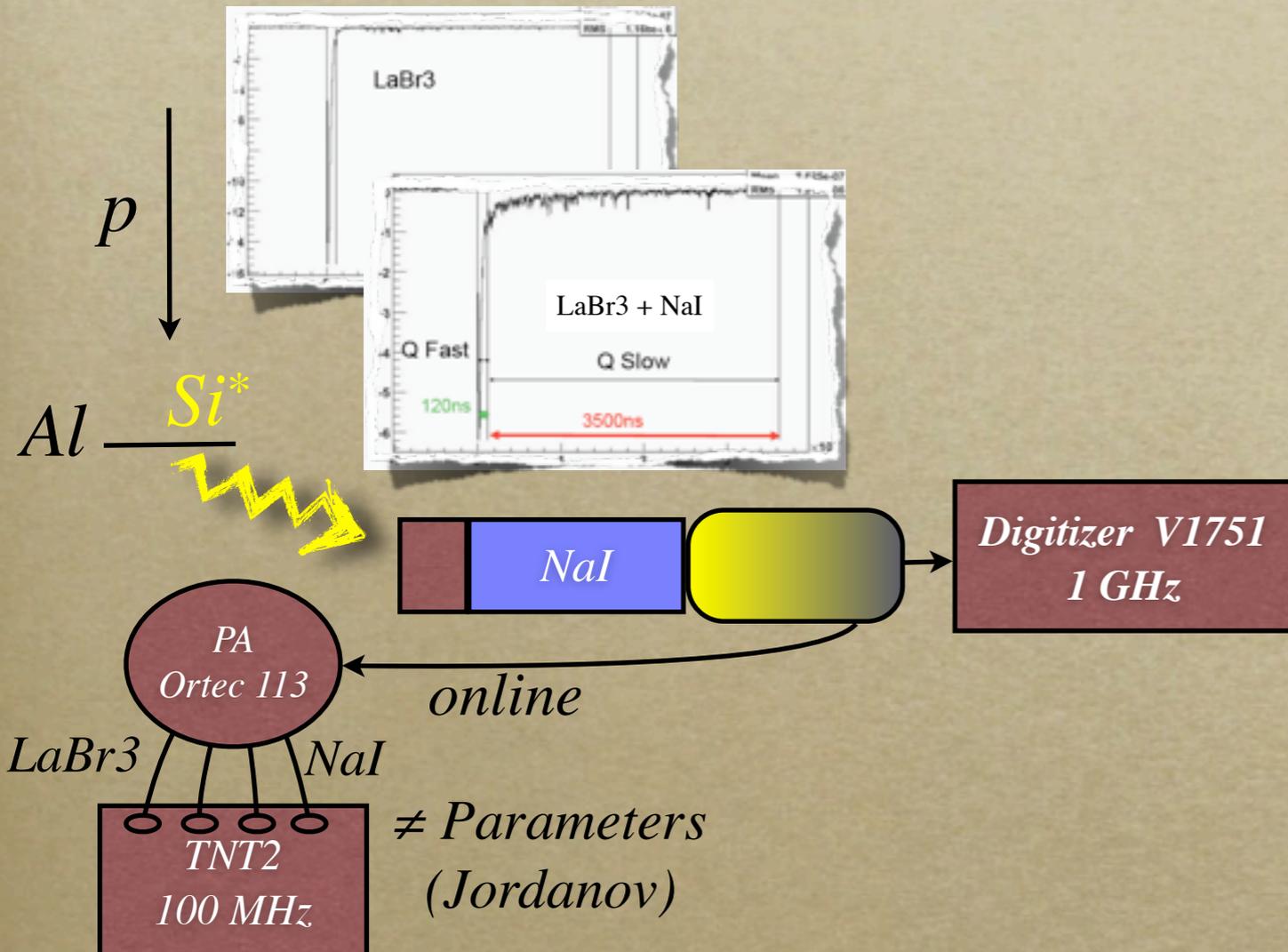


# Signal processing



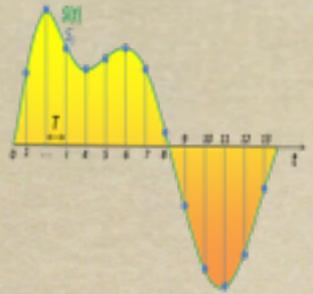
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



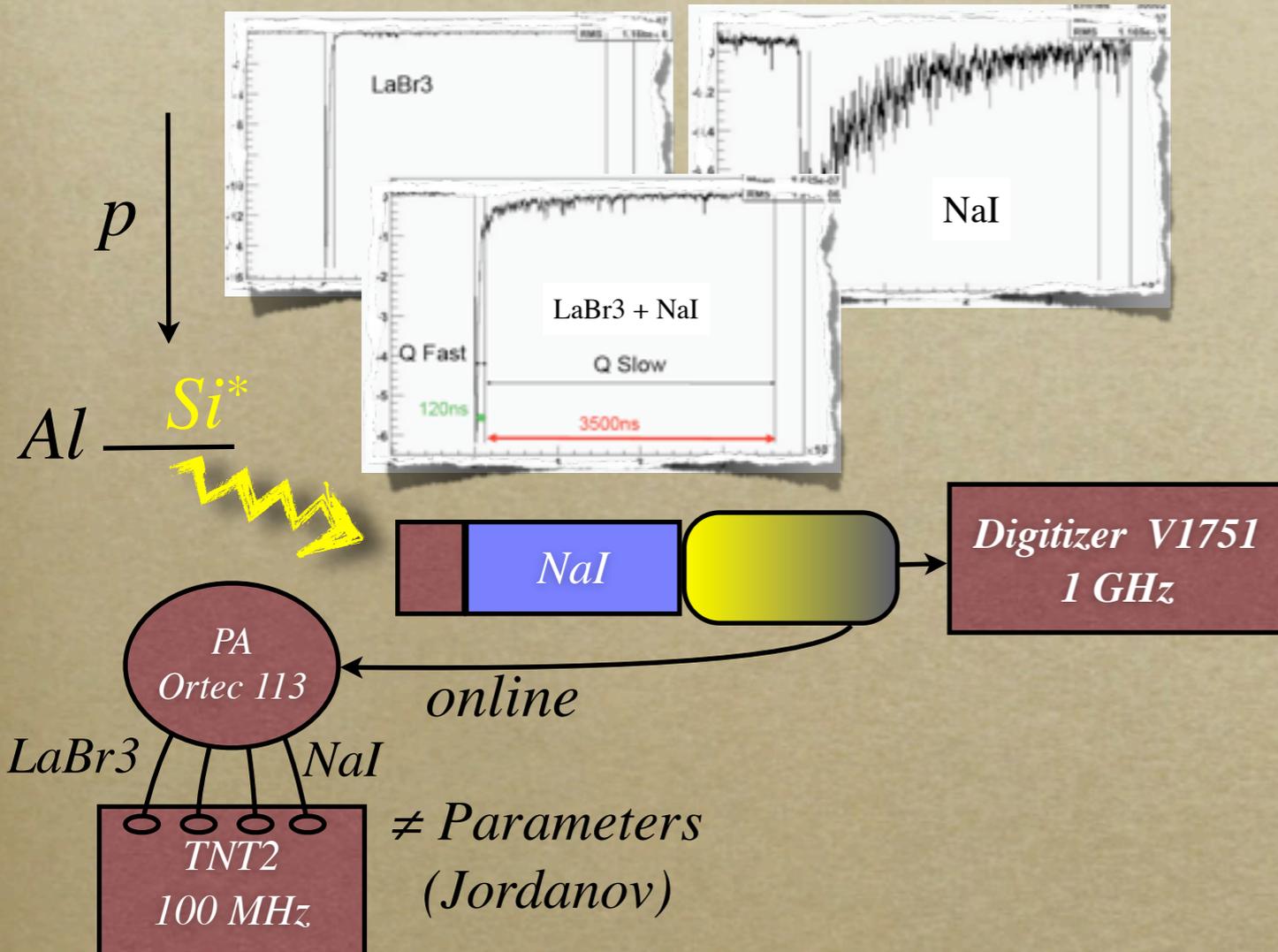


# Signal processing



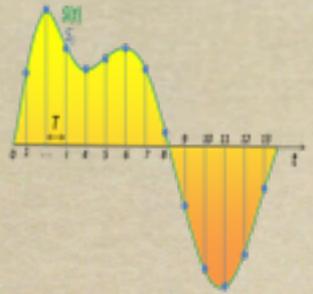
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



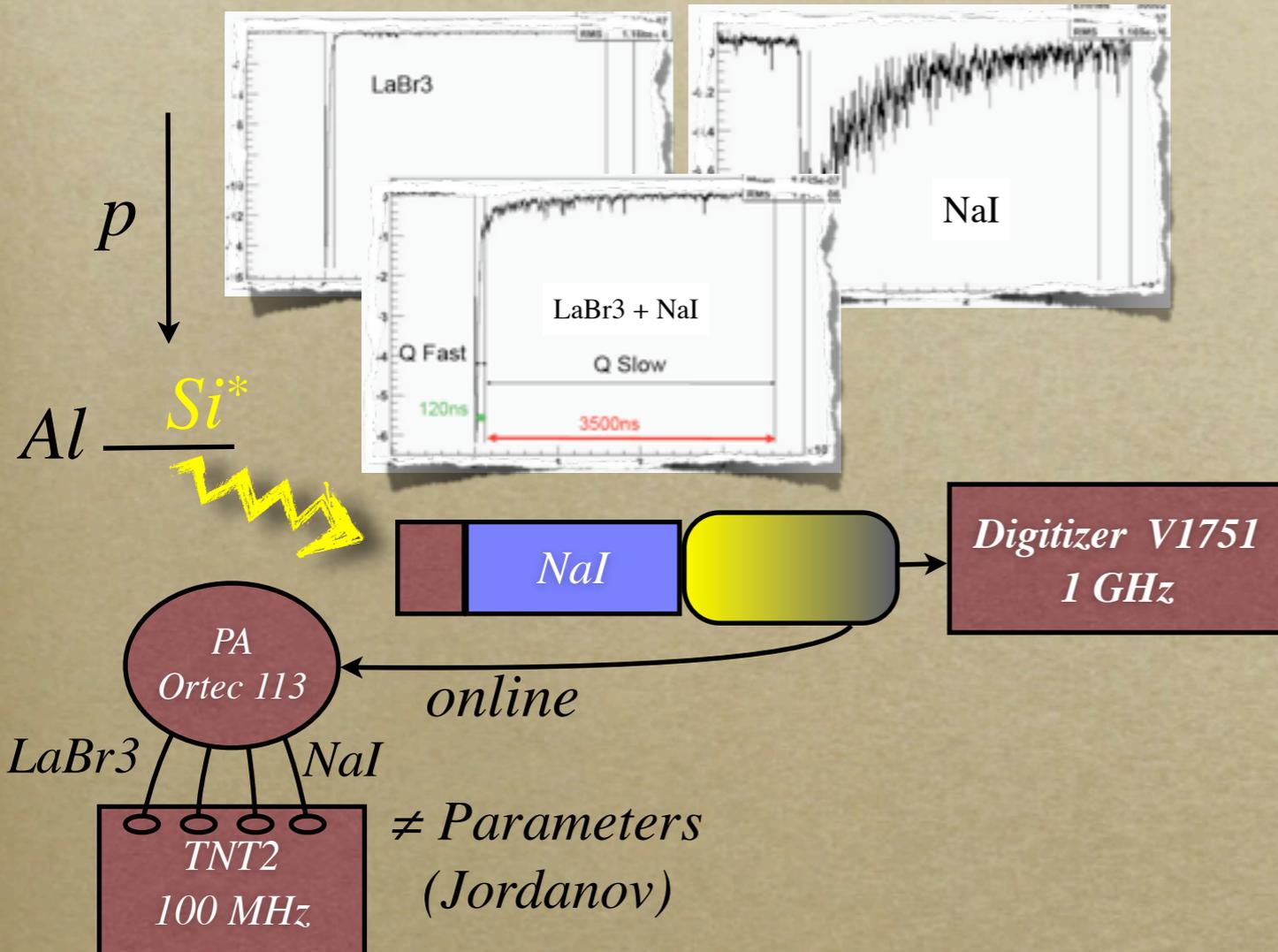


# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



## LaBr3

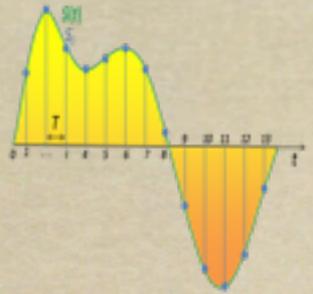
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$

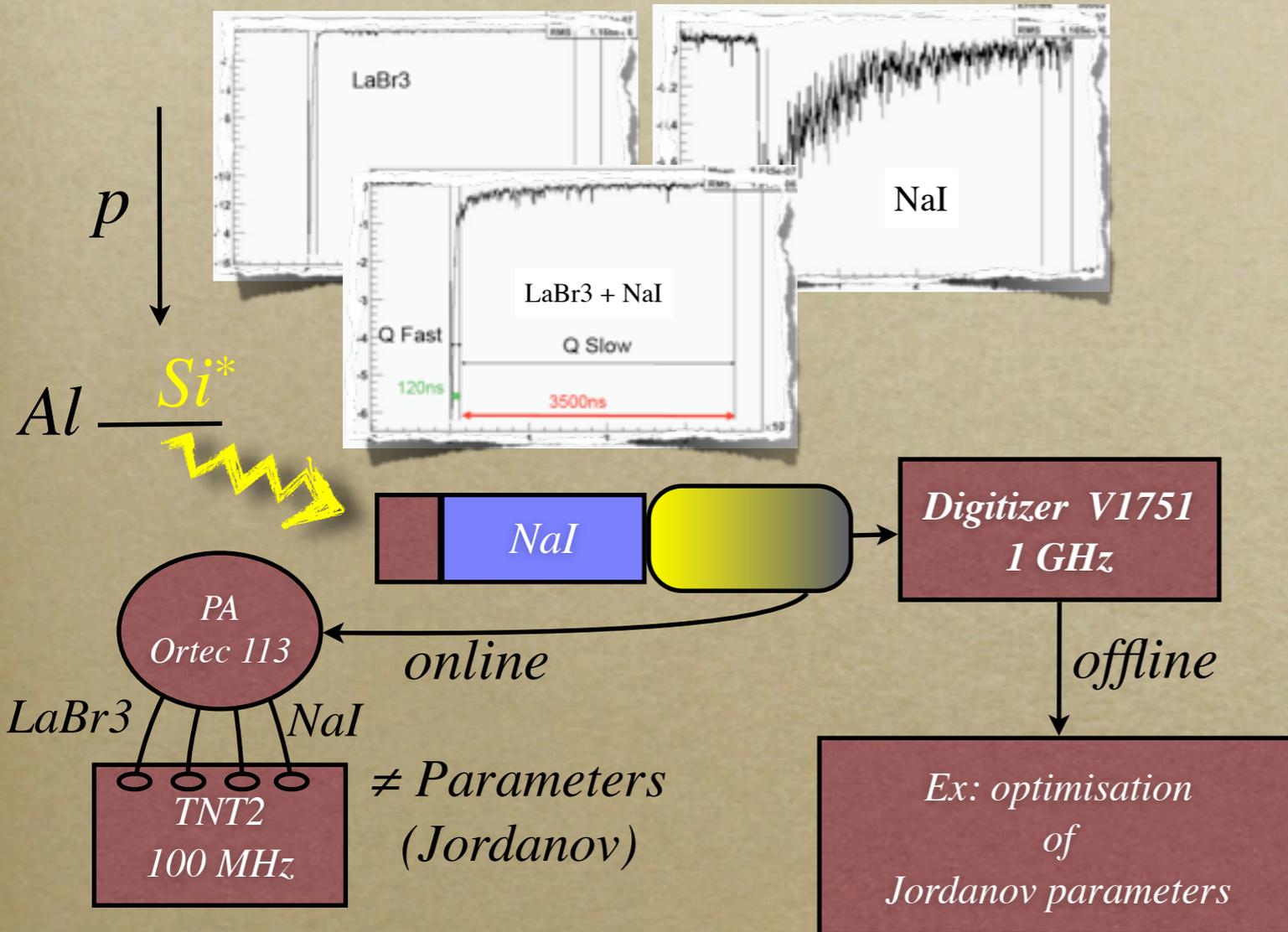


# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



## LaBr3

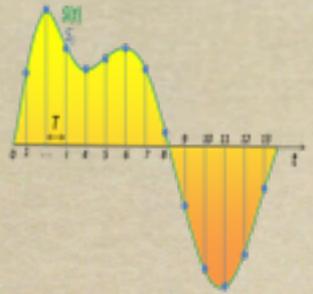
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$

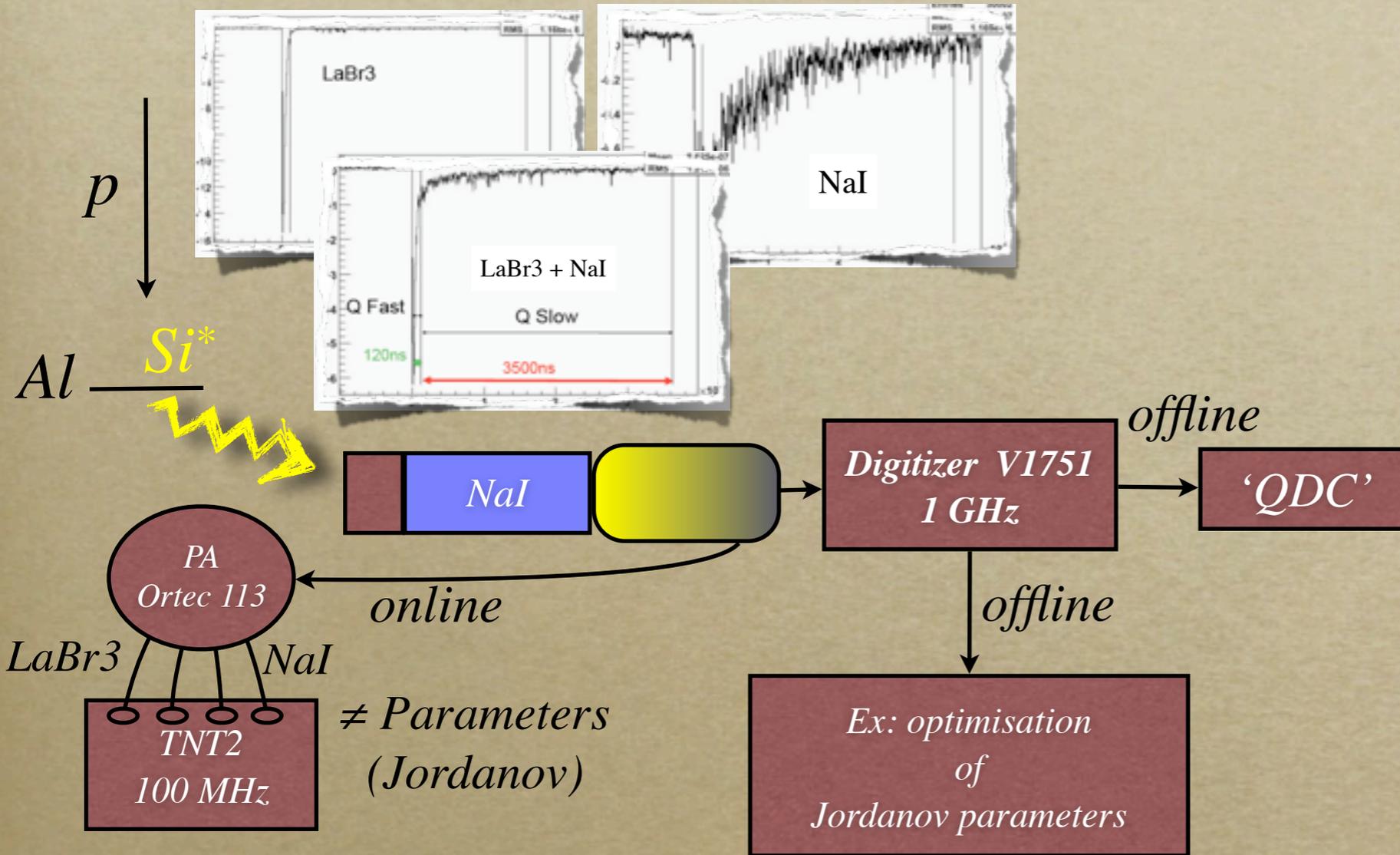


# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI

Strasbourg



## LaBr3

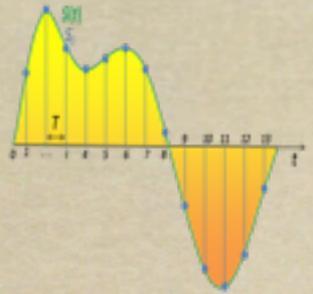
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

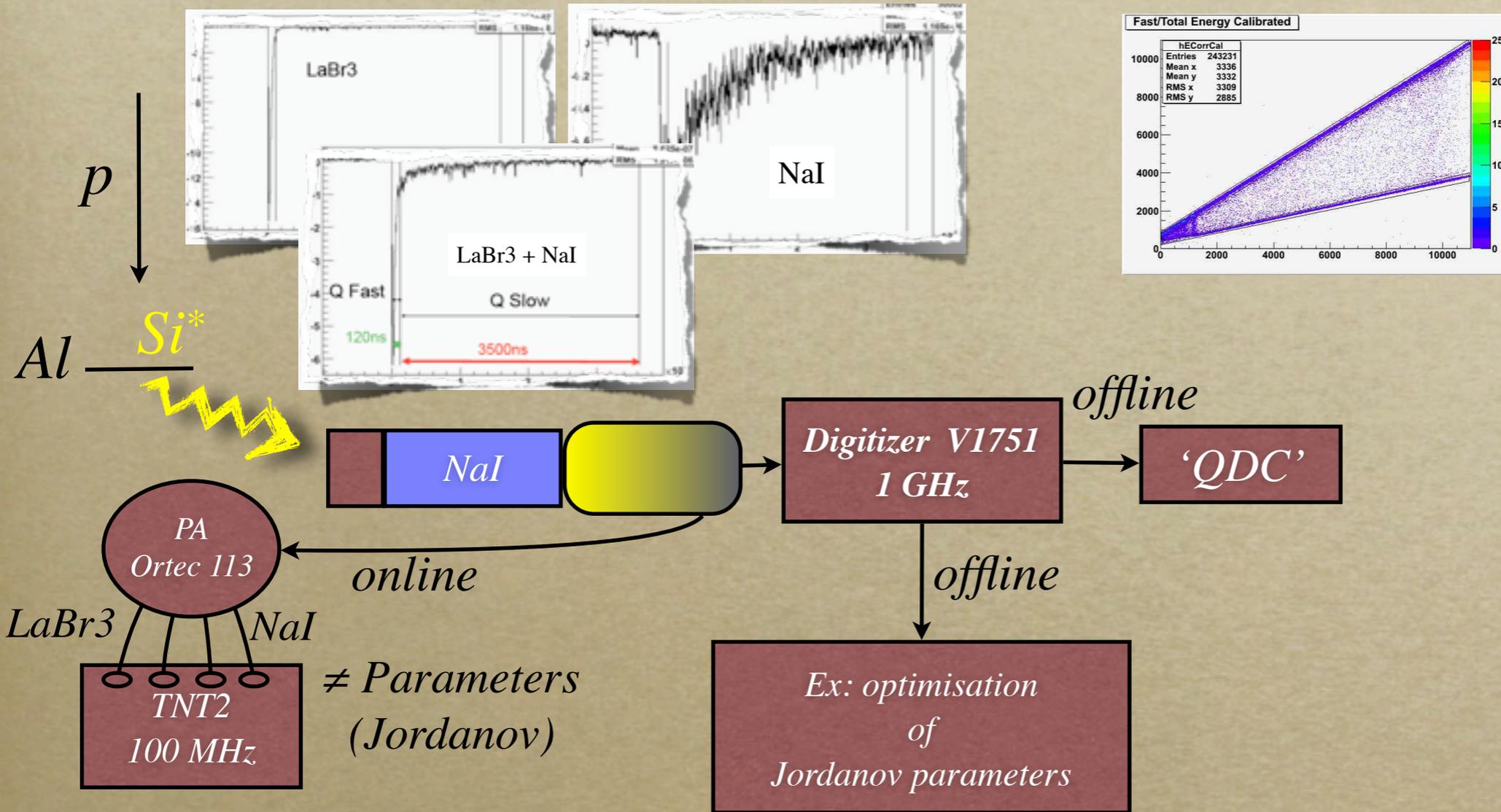
$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$



# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



Strasbourg

## LaBr3

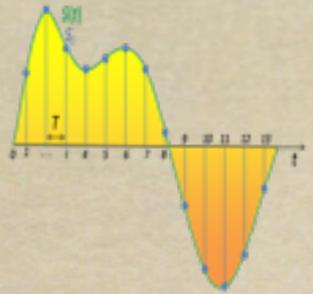
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

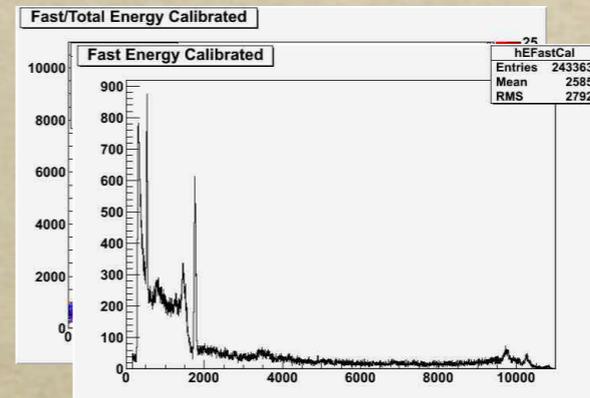
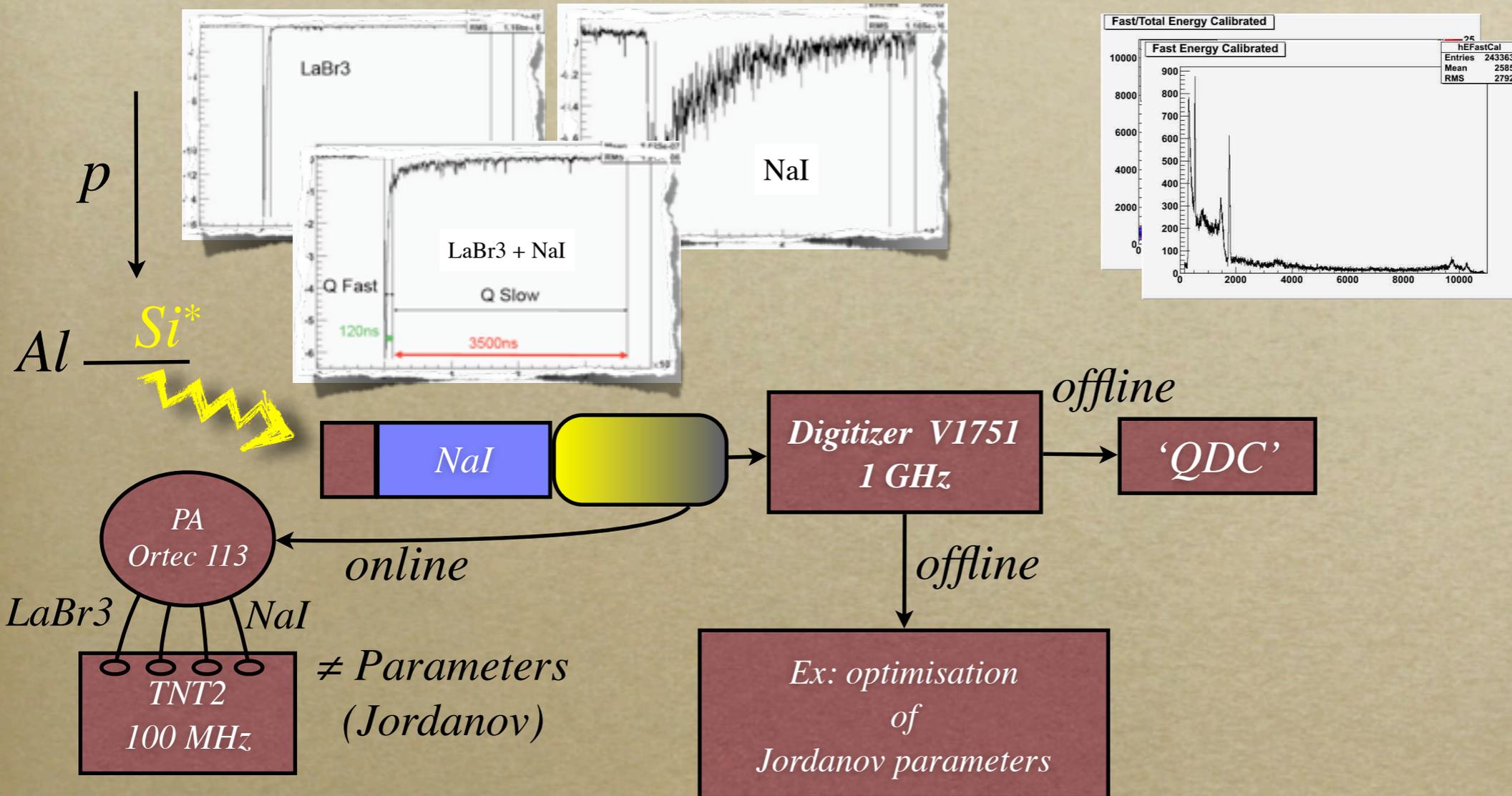
$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$



# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



**Strasbourg**

## LaBr3

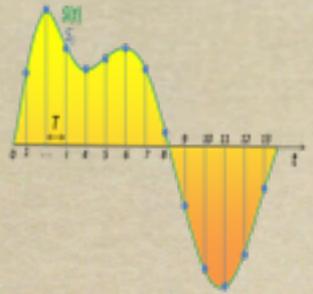
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

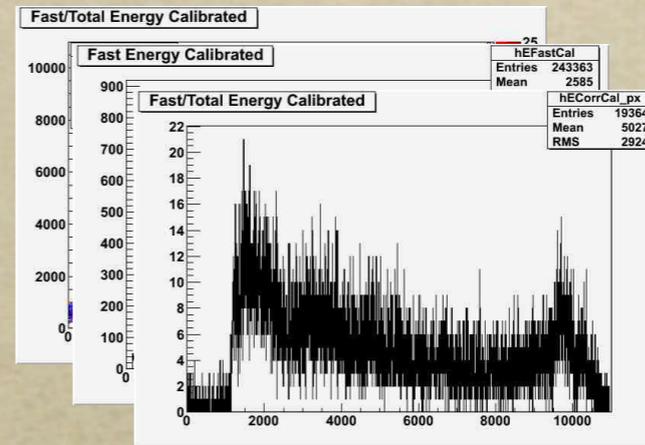
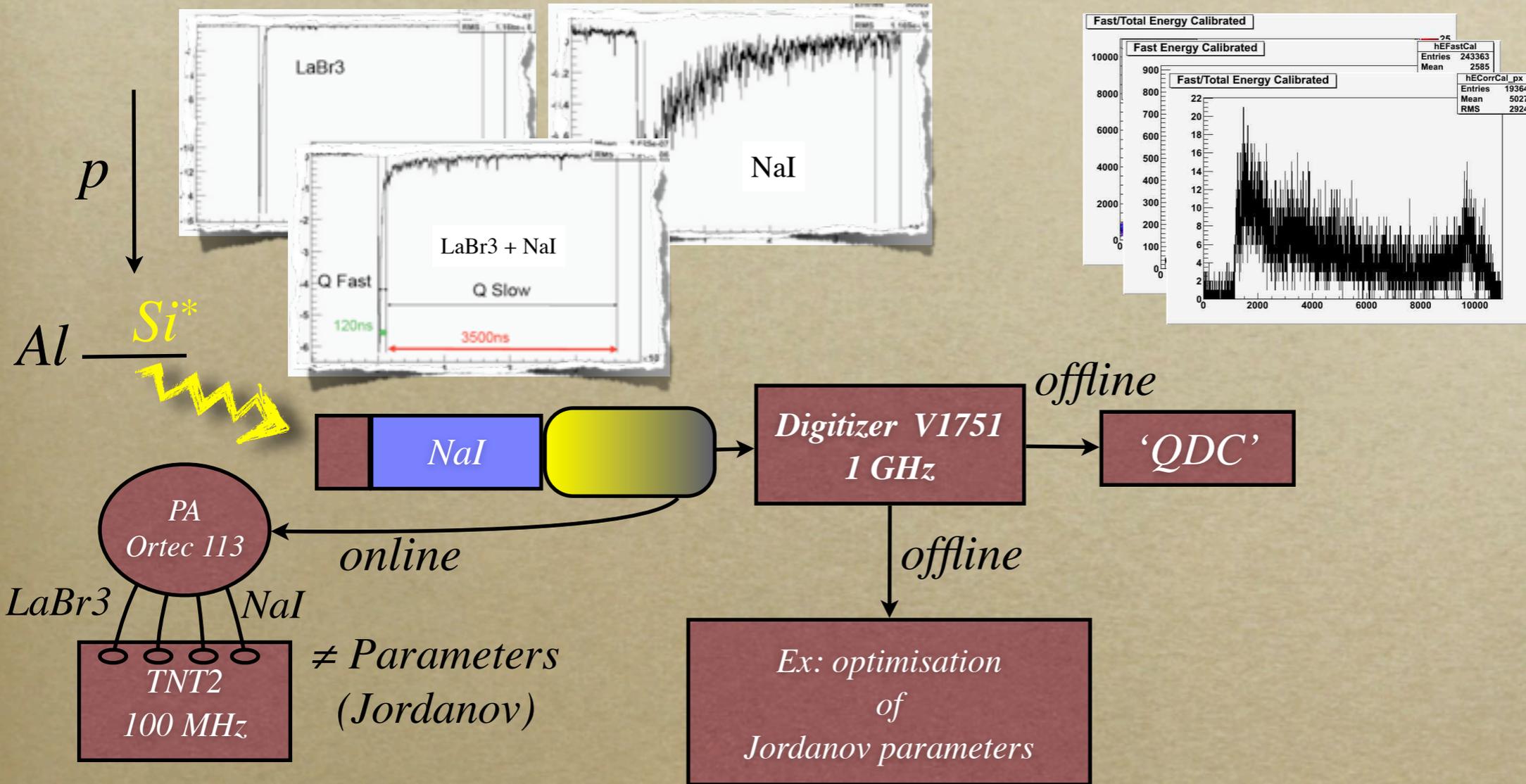
$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$



# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



Strasbourg

## LaBr3

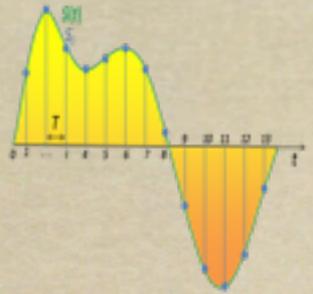
$$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$$

$$R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$$

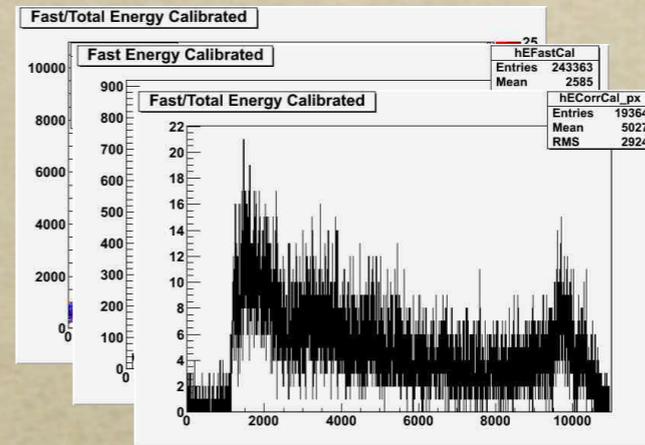
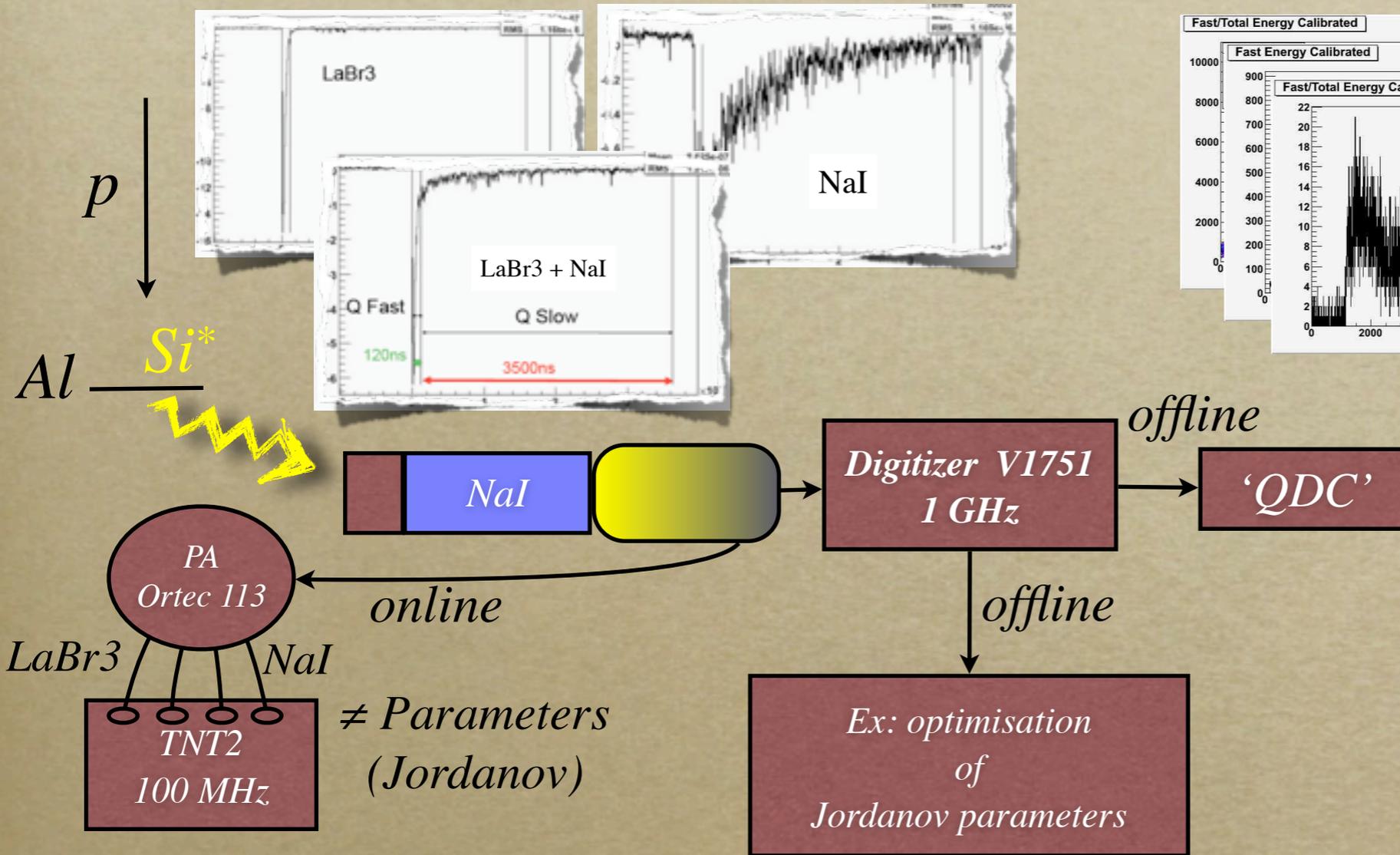
$$R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$$



# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



**Strasbourg**

LaBr3

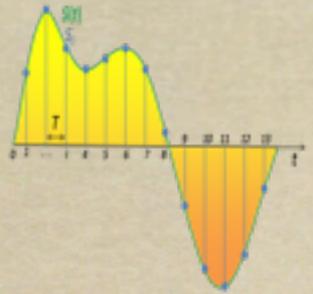
- $R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 4.5\%$
- $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.4\%$
- $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$

LaBr3

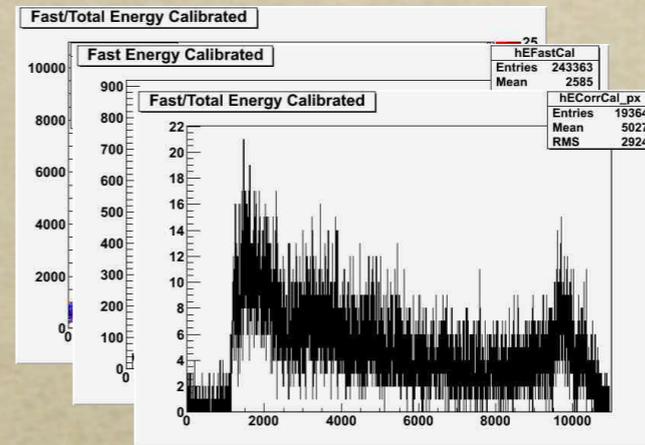
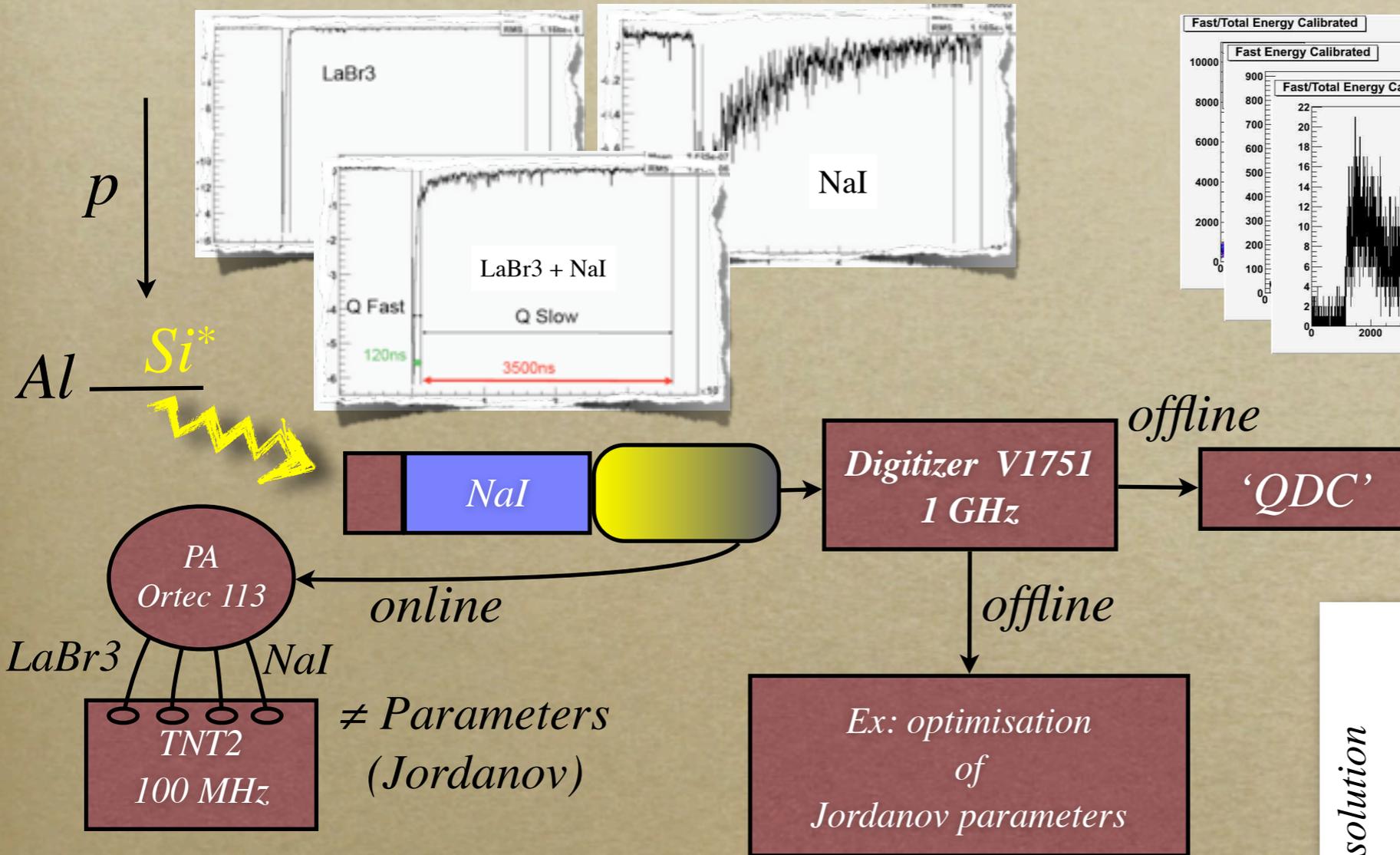
- $R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$
- $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$
- $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$



# Signal processing



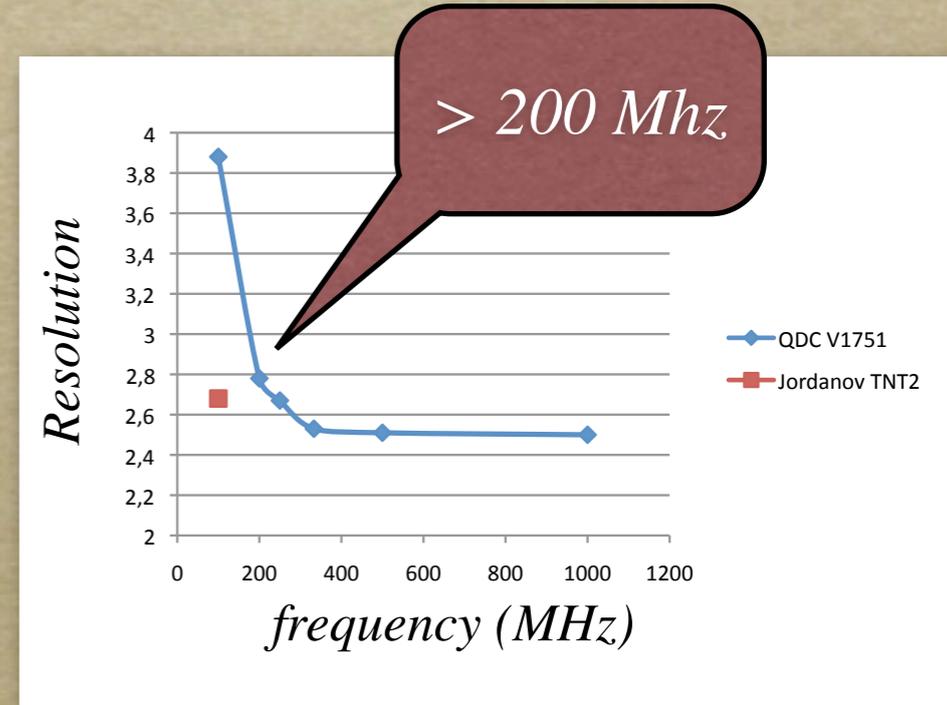
1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



**Strasbourg**

LaBr3

$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 4.5\%$   
 $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.4\%$   
 $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$

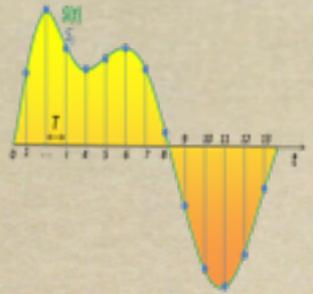


LaBr3

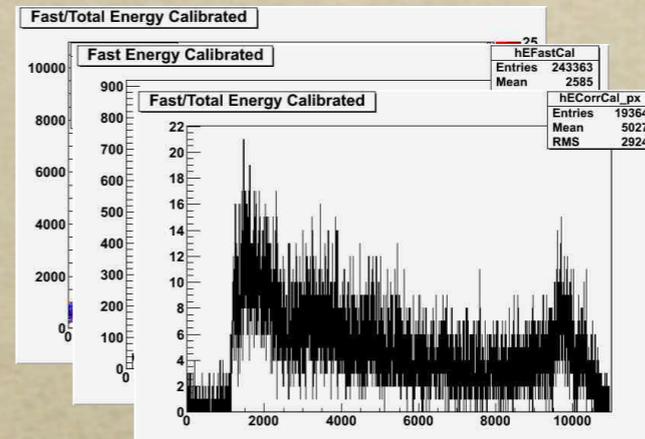
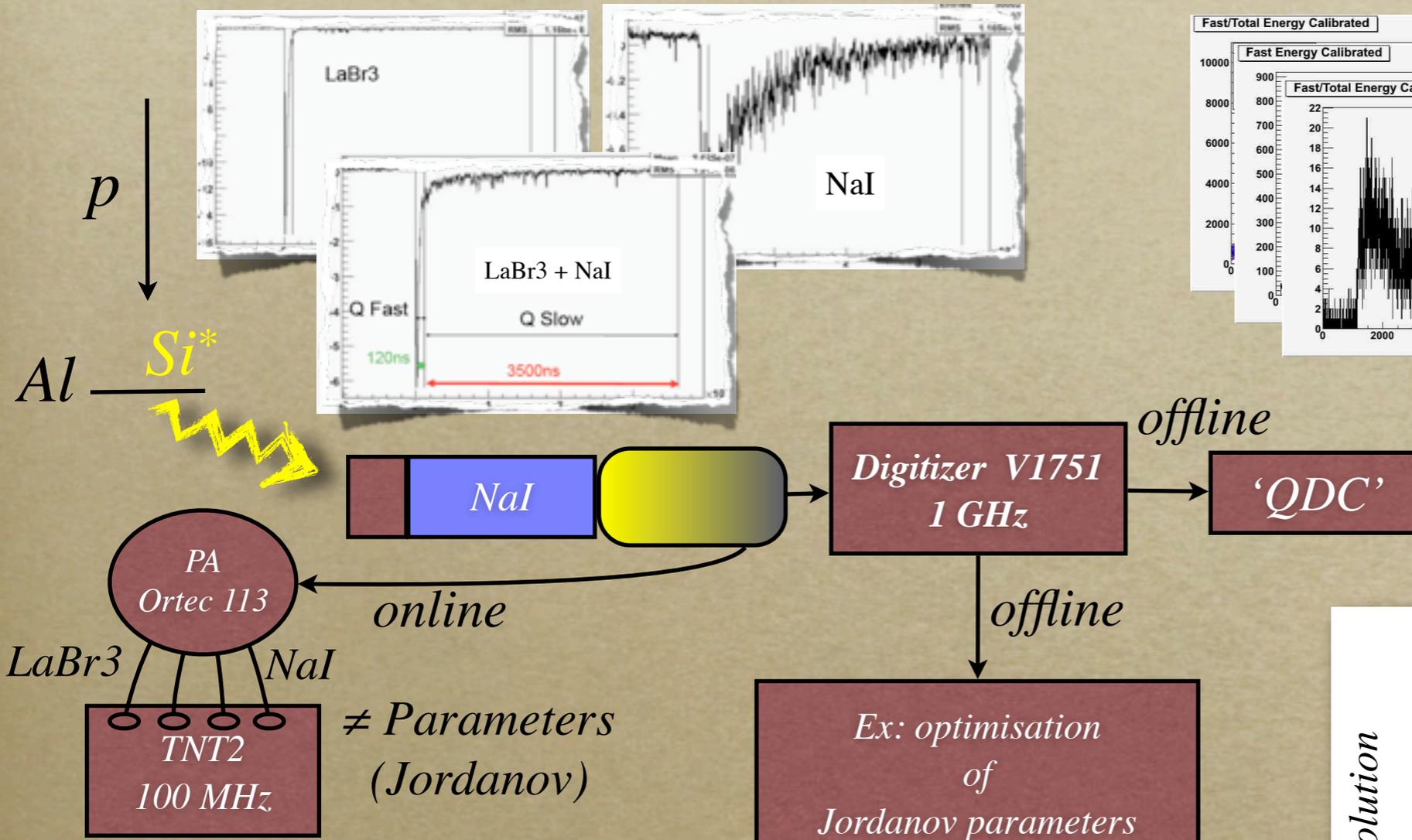
$R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$   
 $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$   
 $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$



# Signal processing



1"x2" LaBr3(Ce) + 1"x6" CsI/NaI



**Strasbourg**

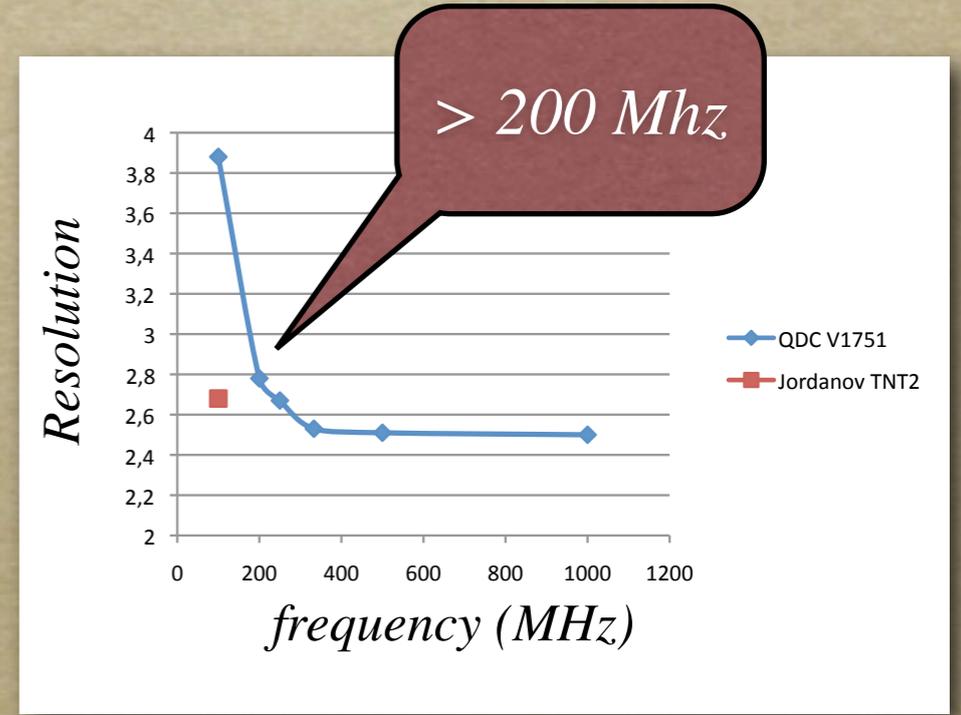
LaBr3

- $R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 4.5\%$
- $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.4\%$
- $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$

- LaBr3
- $R_{511 \text{ keV}} = 5.3\%$
  - $R_{1778 \text{ keV}} = 2.7\%$
  - $R_{10762 \text{ keV}} = 1\%$
- LaBr3
- $R_{662 \text{ keV}} = 3.9\%$

Ex: optimisation of Jordanov parameters

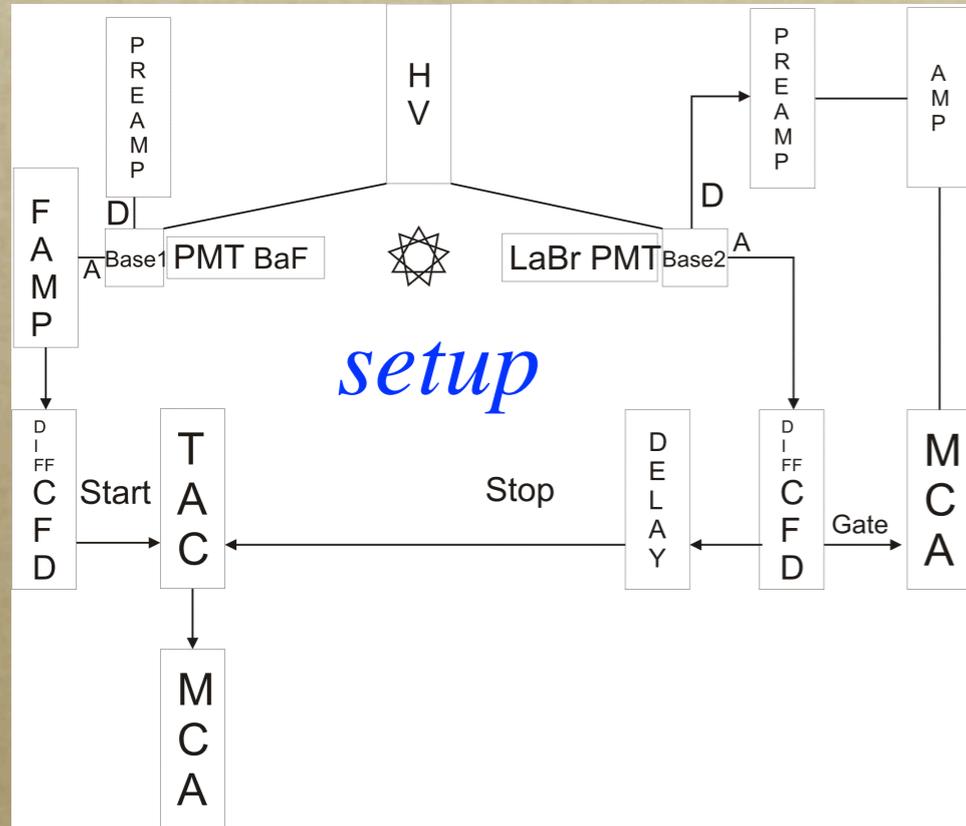
PA cremat 113  
TNT2



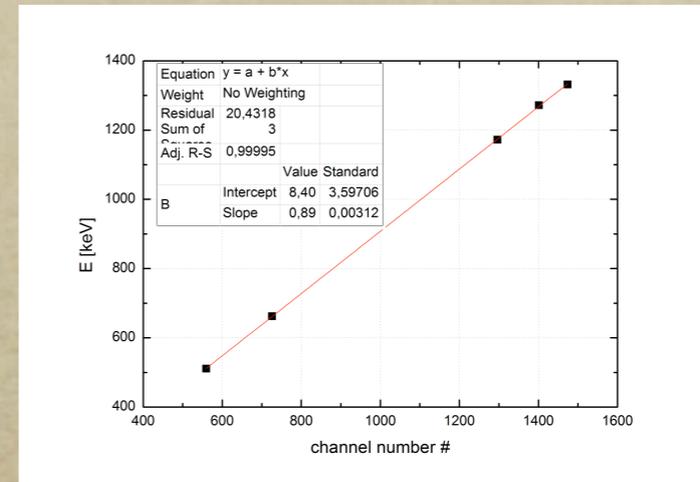


# First Tests on LaBr3:NaI

2"x2"x2" LaBr3 + 2"x2"x6" NaI

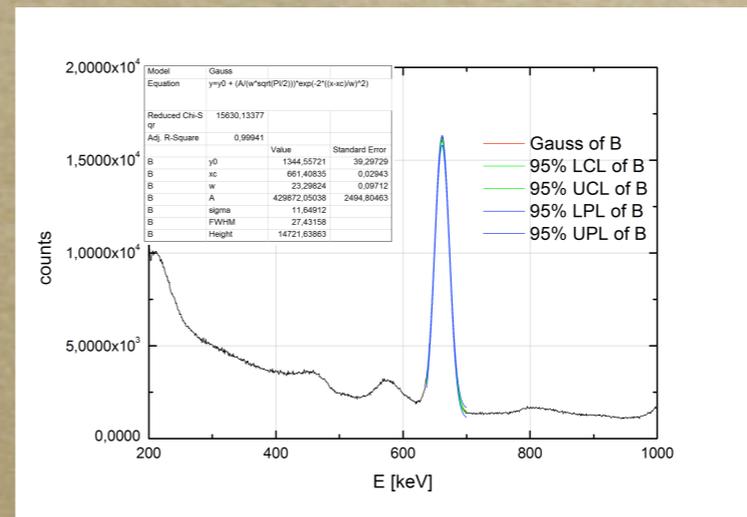
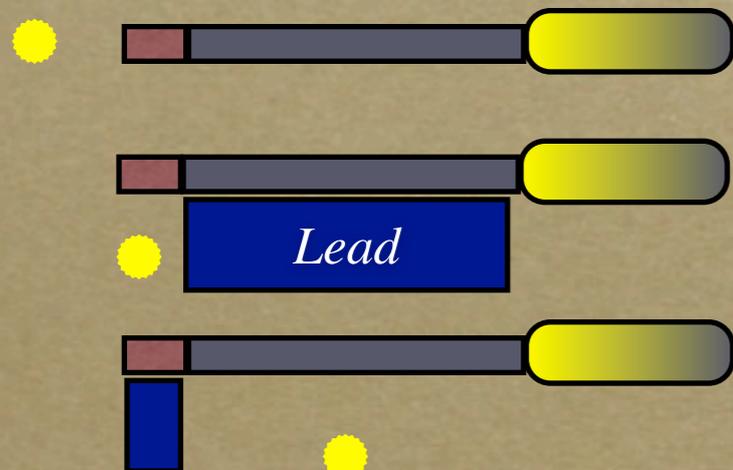


*Lineary (Photonis XP3292B PMT) checked*



*E, T measured with standard NIM electronics*

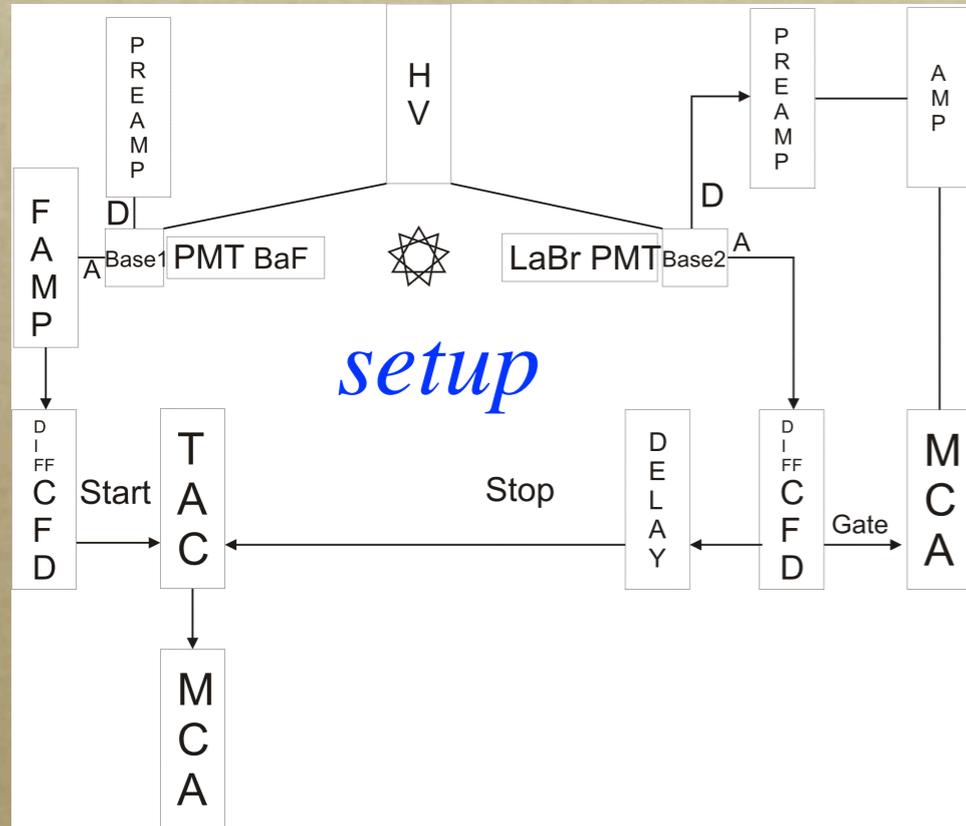
With :



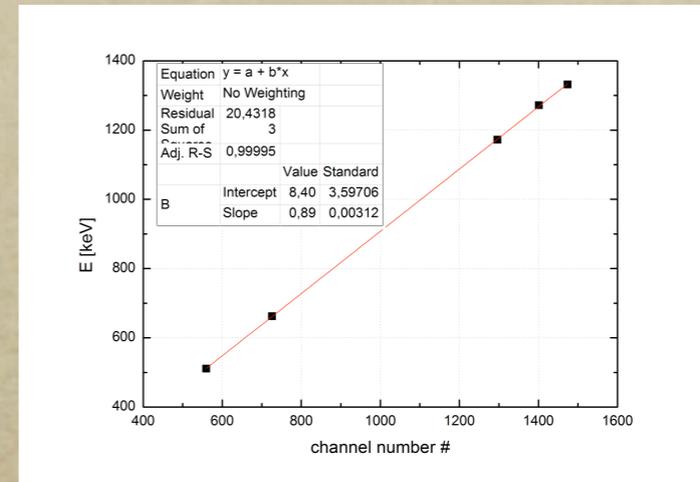


# First Tests on LaBr3:NaI

2"x2"x2" LaBr3 + 2"x2"x6" NaI

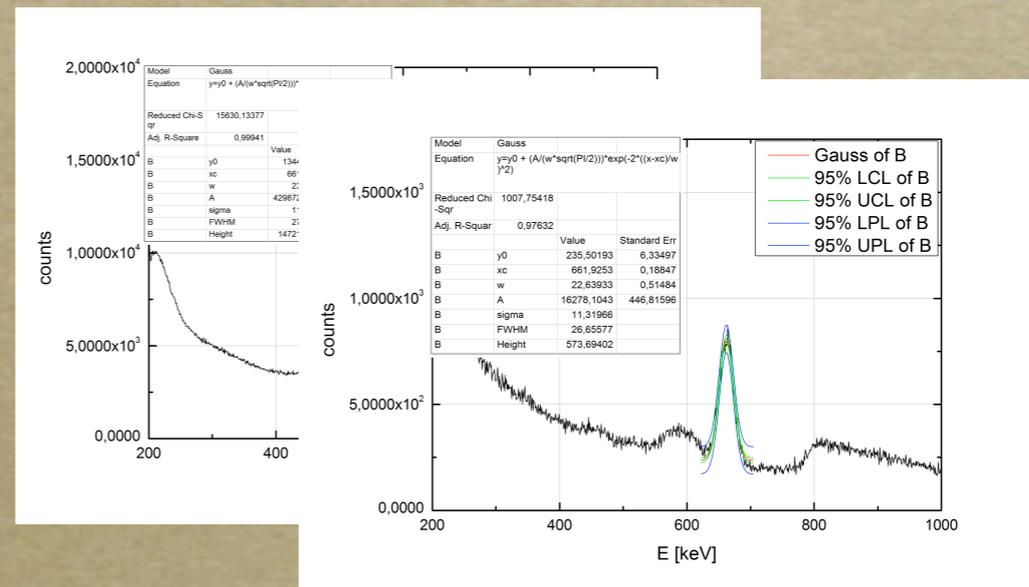
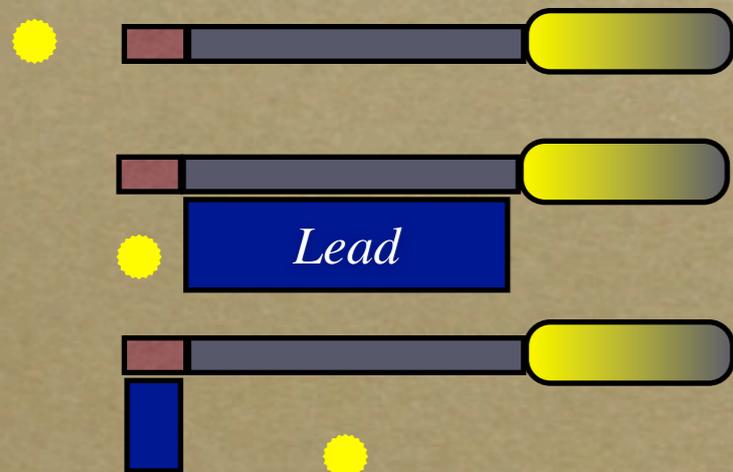


*Lineary (Photonis XP3292B PMT) checked*



*E, T measured with standard NIM electronics*

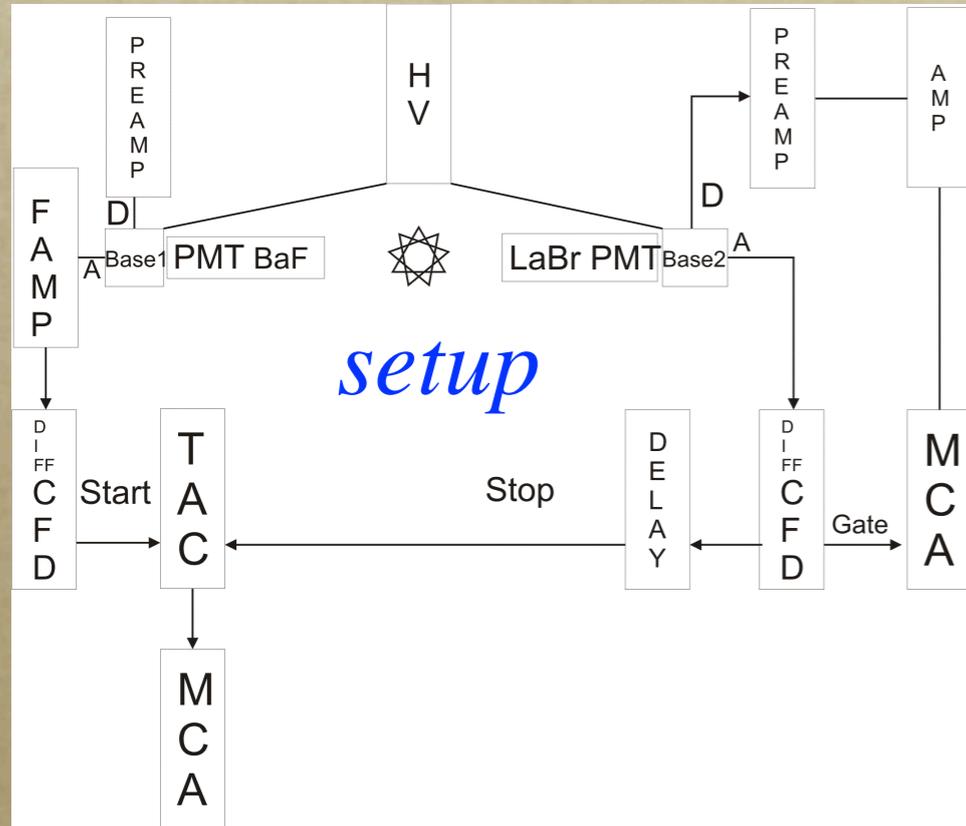
With :



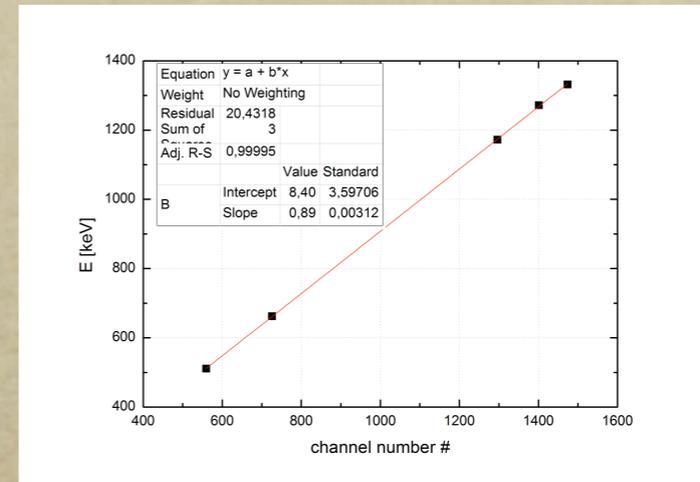


# First Tests on LaBr3:NaI

2"x2"x2" LaBr3 + 2"x2"x6" NaI

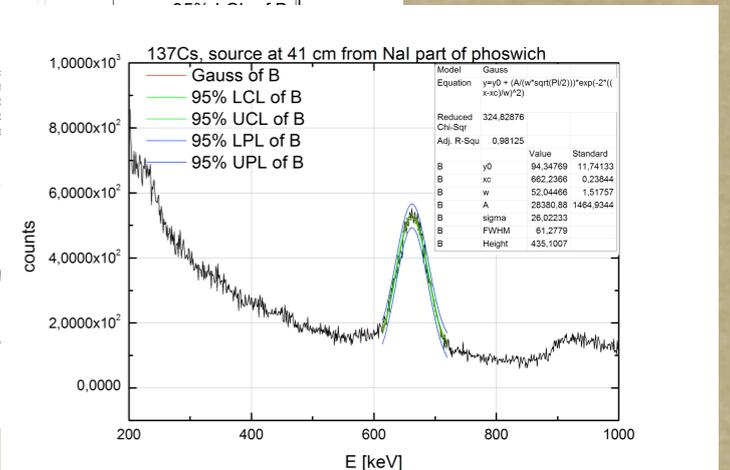
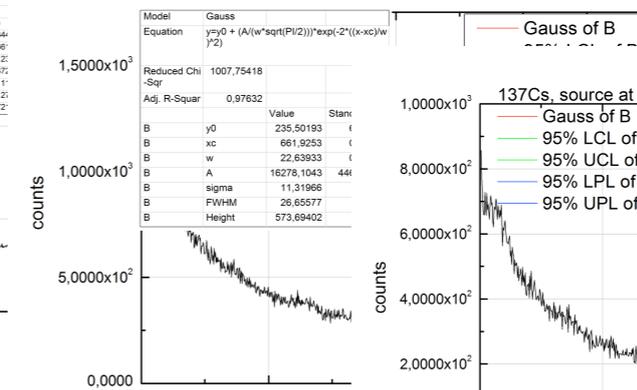
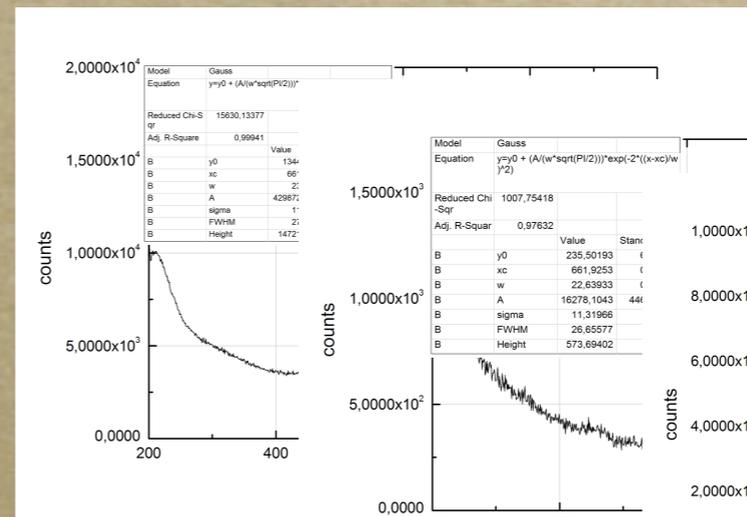
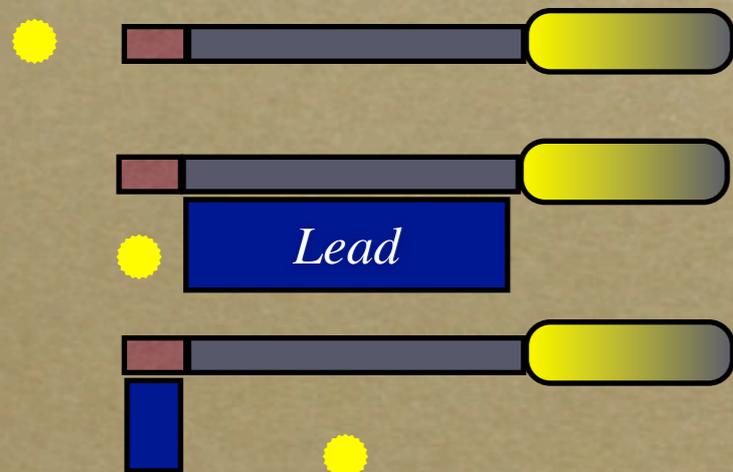


*Lineary (Photonis XP3292B PMT) checked*



*E, T measured with standard NIM electronics*

With :





# First Tests on LaBr<sub>3</sub>:NaI

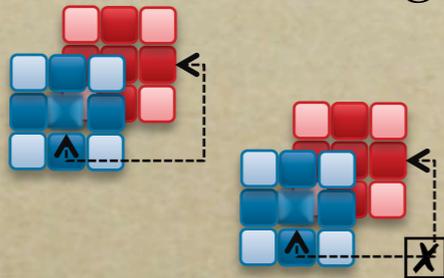
2"x2"x2" LaBr<sub>3</sub> + 2"x2"x6" NaI

Phoswich/ PMT	Energy resolution (%)					Energy Gated Timing Resolution (ps)		Linearity  <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>60</sup> Co
	@662keV			@1332keV		@511keV	@1.1- 1.4MeV	
	St. Gobain	LaBr <sub>3</sub>	NaI	LaBr <sub>3</sub>	NaI			
IFJ PAN A0_207/ XP3292B	4.1	4.0	~11 side	2.9 side	6.0 side	710	530	Very good
IFJ PAN A0_209/ XP3292B	4.3	4.1	8.9 side	3.0 side	5.6 side	770	580	Very good
IPNO/ R7723-100	4.5	4.3	6.5-7 side	3.3		500	400	Very good
IPHC/ R7723-100	4.8	4.7	7.5-8	3.4	5.3			Very good
Single cubic 2"x2" Labr3/ XP3292B	3.6	3.6	X	2.8	X	520	370	Very good

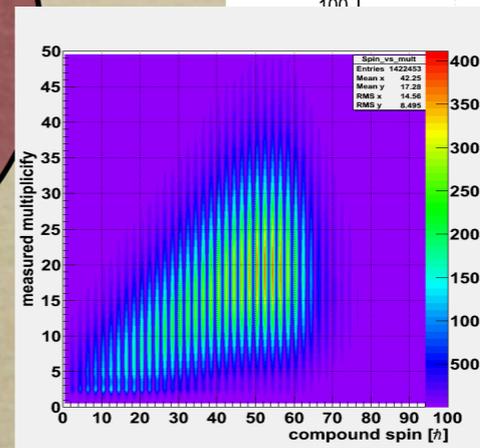
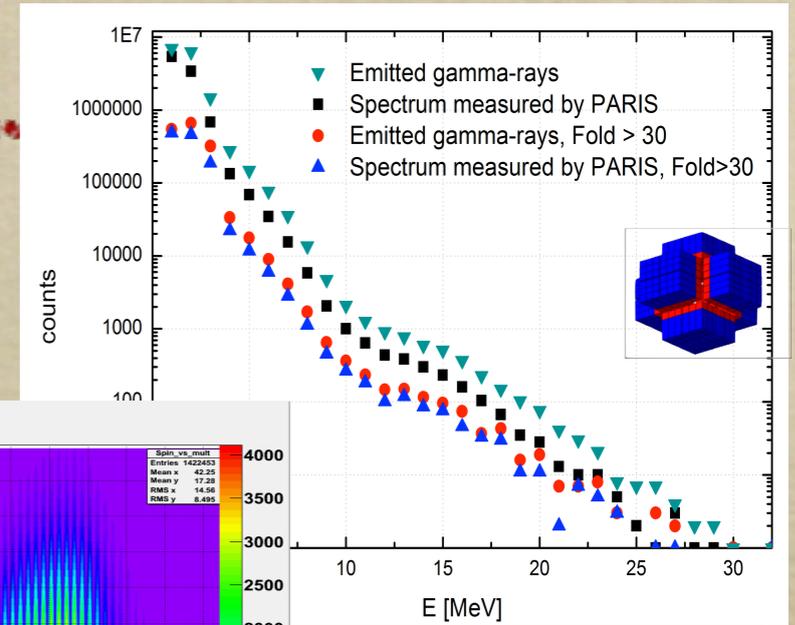


# Other activities

*Studies in reconstruction algorithms*



*Simulations*



*GDR event generator  
(Cascade MC)*



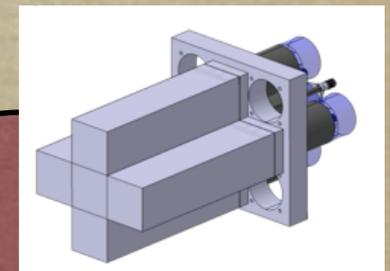
**Study of collective modes of excitations  
in the neutron-rich Ba region  
via fusion-evaporation reactions**

*Spiral2 Day1-Phase2 Lol*

Adam Maj (Kraków), Silvia Leoni (Milano) - spokespersons  
Christell Schmitt - GANIL Liaison

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J. Grebosz<sup>a</sup>, J. Styczeń<sup>a</sup>, M. Zieblinski<sup>a</sup> et al.,  
S. Leoni<sup>b</sup>, A. Bracco<sup>b</sup>, G. Benzoni<sup>b</sup>, F. Camera<sup>b</sup>, F.C.L. Crespi<sup>b</sup>, N. Blasi<sup>b</sup>, B. Million<sup>b</sup>,  
O. Wieland<sup>d</sup>, P.F. Bortignon<sup>b</sup>, G. Colo<sup>b</sup>, E. Vigezzi<sup>b</sup> et al.,  
Ch. Schmitt<sup>c</sup>, J.P. Wieleczko<sup>c</sup>, M. Lewitowicz<sup>c</sup>, G. de France<sup>c</sup>, M. Reimund<sup>c</sup>

*Tests on  
detectors*



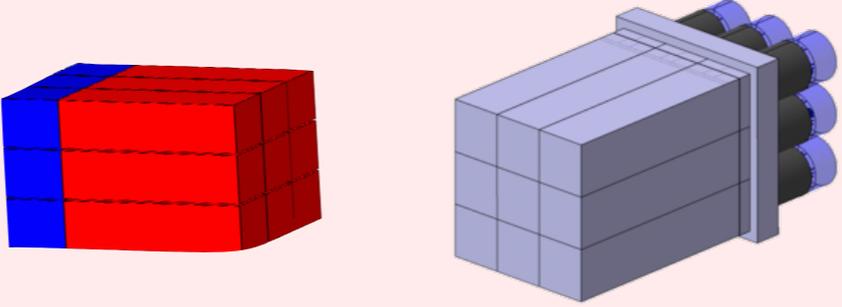
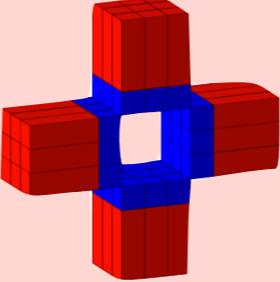
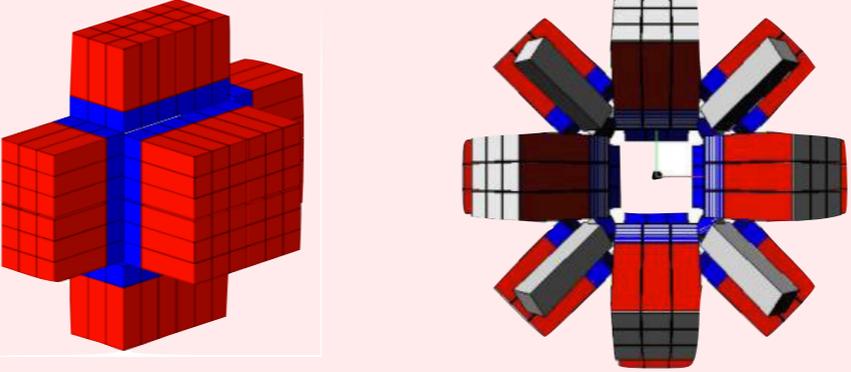
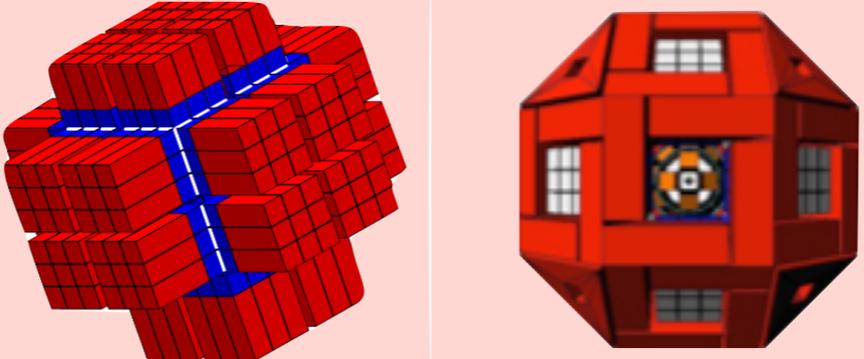
*Physics cases*

*Mechanics*



# PARIS phases & costs

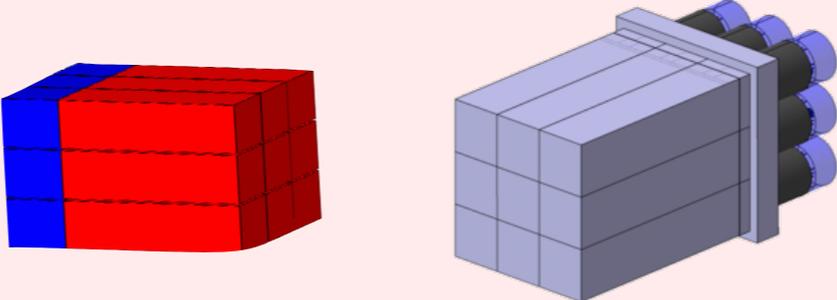
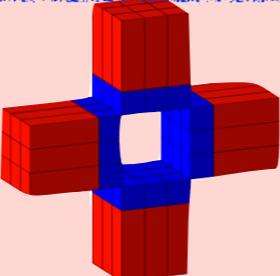
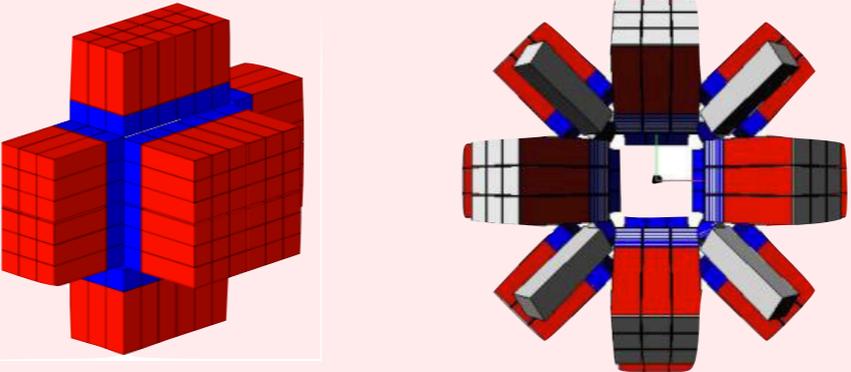
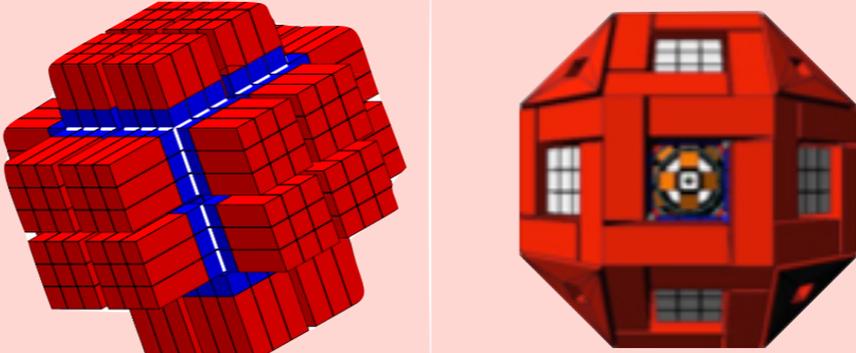


<p><i>Phase 1</i></p> <p><b>PARIS Prototype</b></p>	<p>1 cluster: 9 phoswiches</p>		<p>200 k€</p>	<p><b>Decided</b> Funds: SP2PP, ANR, Orsay, Strasbourg, Kraków, Mumbai</p> <p>Tests in-beam and with sources</p>
<p><i>Phase 2</i> 2013</p> <p><b>PARIS Demonstrator</b></p>	<p>4 clusters: 36 phoswiches</p>		<p>800 k€</p>	<p><b>Only if Phase1 validated</b> Funds: MoU</p> <p>Ph1Day1 exp@S3</p>
<p><i>Phase 3</i> 2017</p> <p><b>PARIS 2<math>\pi</math></b></p>	<p>12 clusters: 108 phoswiches</p>		<p>~ 2M€</p>	<p><b>Only if Phase2 validated</b> Funds: MoU, PARIS consortium</p> <p>Ph2Day1 exp. with AGATA and GASPARD Other exp.</p>
<p><i>Phase 4</i> 2019</p> <p><b>PARIS 4<math>\pi</math></b></p>	<p>≥24 clusters: ≥216 phoswiches</p>		<p>~ 4M€</p>	<p><b>Only if Phase3 validated</b> Funds: PARIS consortium</p> <p>Regular experiments in various labs</p>



# PARIS phases & costs

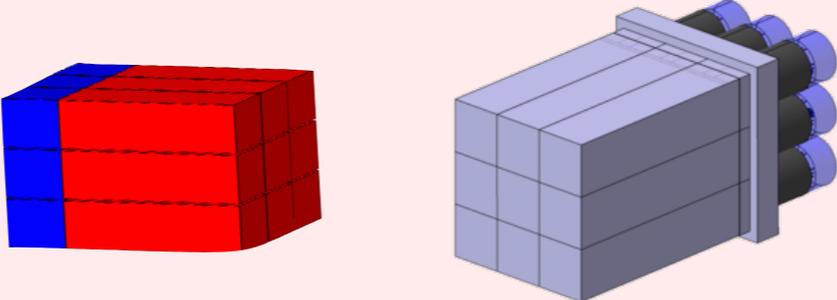
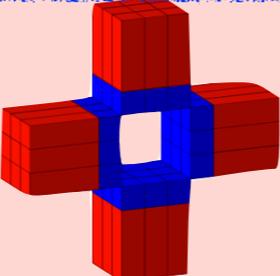
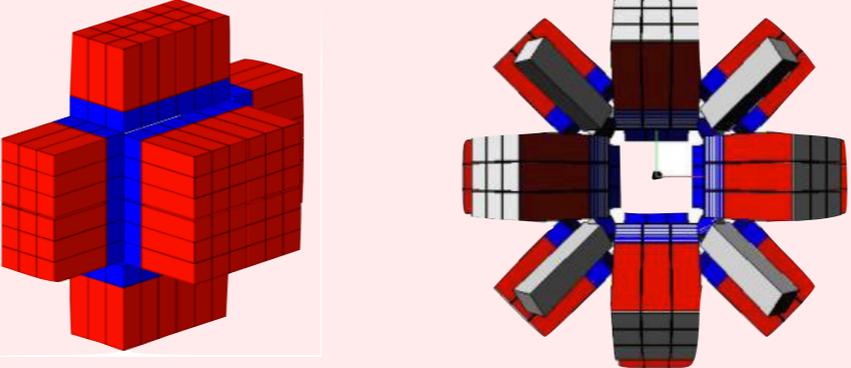
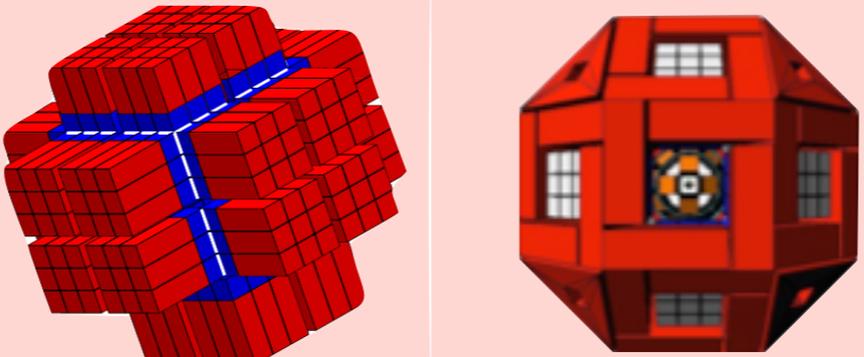


<p>Phase 1</p> <p><b>PARIS Prototype</b></p>	<p>1 cluster: 9 phoswiches</p>		<p>200 k€</p>	<p><b>Decided</b> Funds: SP2PP, ANR, Orsay, Strasbourg, Kraków, Mumbai</p> <p>Tests in-beam and with sources</p>
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# PARIS phases & costs



<p>Phase 1</p> <p><b>PARIS Prototype</b></p>	<p>1 cluster: 9 phoswiches</p>		<p>200 k€</p>	<p><b>Decided</b> Funds: SP2PP, ANR, Orsay, Strasbourg, Kraków, Mumbai</p> <p>Tests in-beam and with sources</p>
<p>Phase 2 2013</p> <p><b>PARIS Demonstrator</b></p>	<p>4 clusters: 36 phoswiches</p> <p>Decision to sign MoU</p>		<p>800 k€</p>	<p><b>Only if Phase1 validated</b> Funds: MoU</p> <p>Ph1Day1 exp@S3</p>
<p>Phase 3 2017</p> <p><b>PARIS 2<math>\pi</math></b></p>	<p>12 clusters: 108 phoswiches</p>		<p>~ 2M€</p>	<p><b>Only if Phase2 validated</b> Funds: MoU, PARIS consortium</p> <p>Ph2Day1 exp. with AGATA and GASPARD Other exp.</p>
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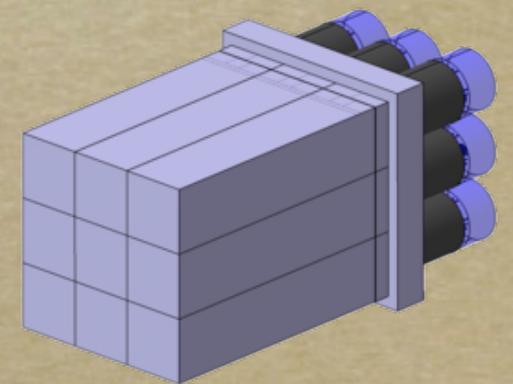
# Conclusions



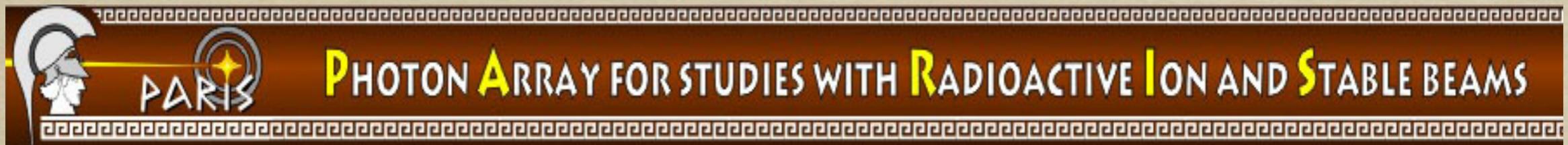
*found best*

Studies for a new calorimeter for SPIRAL 2 (2006 → 2012) :  
*based on LaBr<sub>3</sub>*  
*single LaBr<sub>3</sub> or phoswich LaBr<sub>3</sub>:NaI in clusters*

Cluster 3x3 LaBr<sub>3</sub>::NaI ordered, to be fully tested :  
 *$\Delta e, \Delta t$ , homogeneity, efficiency, linearity, neutrons*  
*[source, beam, high counting rates]*  
*[pulse shape analysis]*  
*[comparison with simulations]*



↪ *choices : detector, PM, electronics, etc ...*



*Many thanks to :*

A. Maj, M. Kmiecik, M. Ciemała, K. Mazurek - *Kraków*

J.P. Wieleczo, D. Lebhertz, Ch. Schmitt - *GANIL*

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*Orsay*

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J. Strachan – *Daresbury*

A. Smith – *Manchester*

K. Hadyńska, P. Napiórkowski - *Warsaw*

+ ...