

Recent Charmonium Results from BESIII

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on behalf of the BESIII Collaboration

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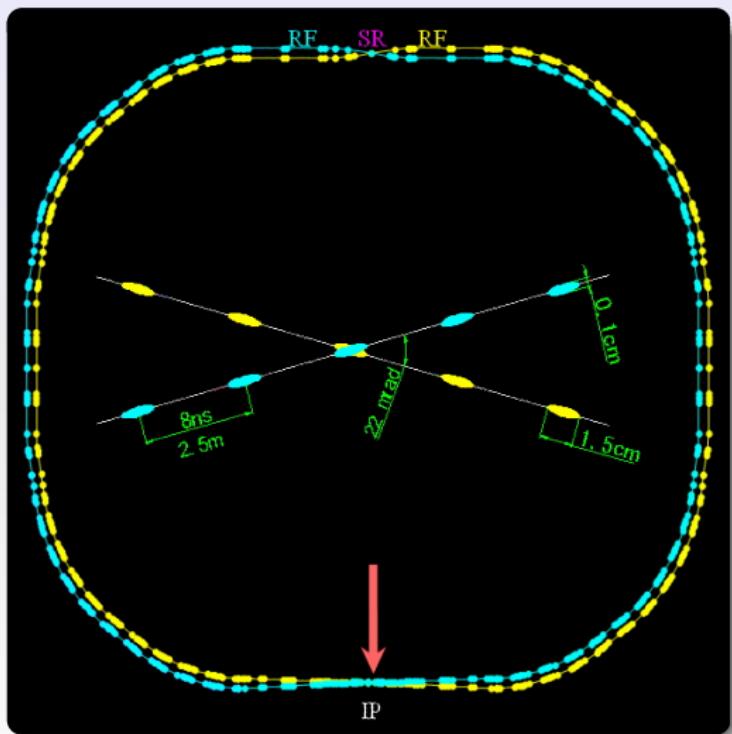
Meeting GDR PH-QCD Groupe 2

Scattering and annihilation electromagnetic processes



Orsay, October 3rd - 5th, 2011

BEPCII: e^+e^- double ring collider

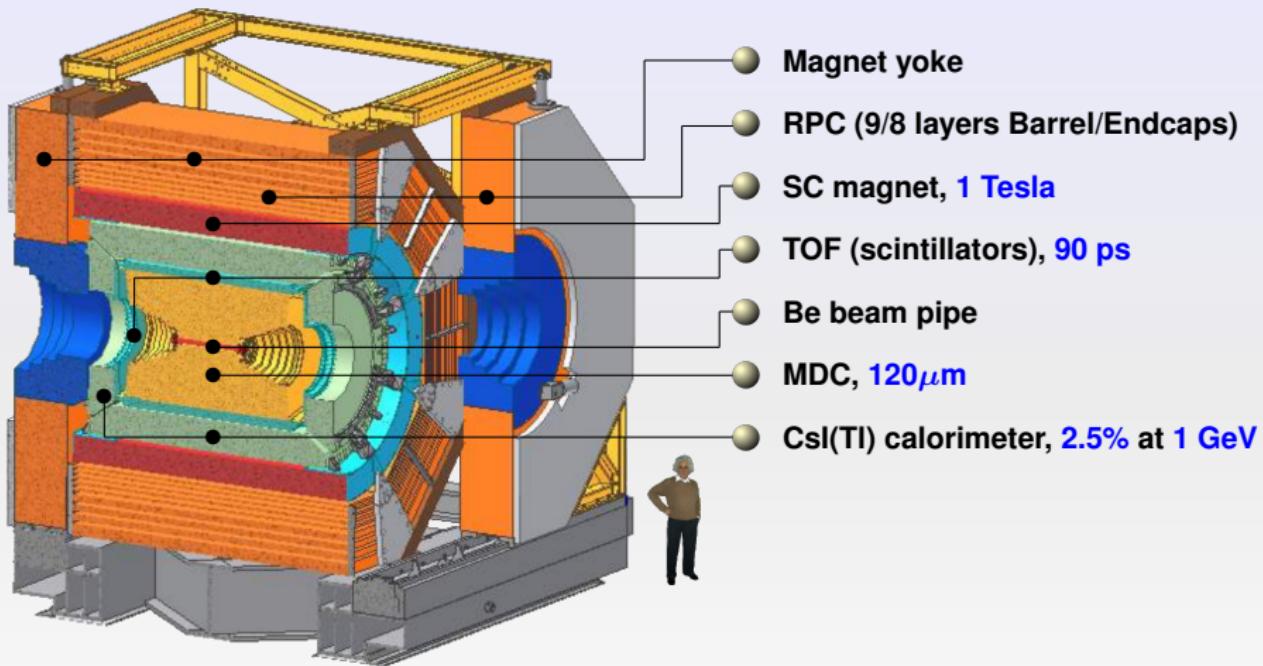


Design Features

- Beam energy: 1.0 - 2.3 GeV
- Crossing angle: 22 mrad
(DAΦNE 50 mrad)
- Luminosity: $10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Optimum energy: 1.89 GeV
- Energy spread: 5.16×10^{-4}
- Number of bunches: 93
- Bunch length: 1.5 cm
- Total current: 0.91 A



The BESIII detector

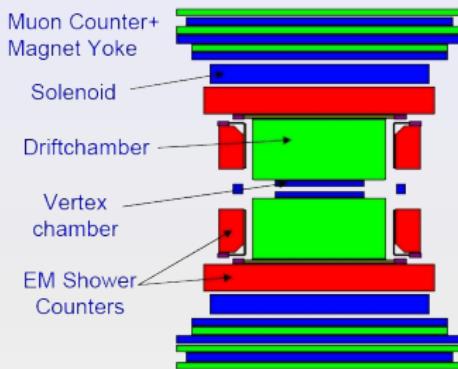


A significant improvement with respect to BESII

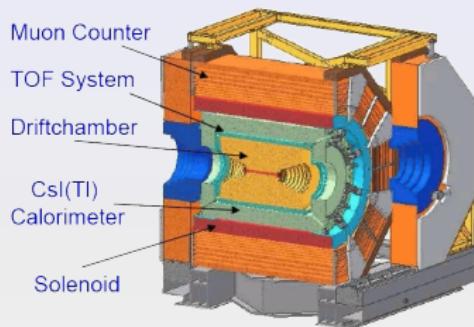


The BESII and BESIII detectors

BESII @ BEPC



BESIII @ BEPCII



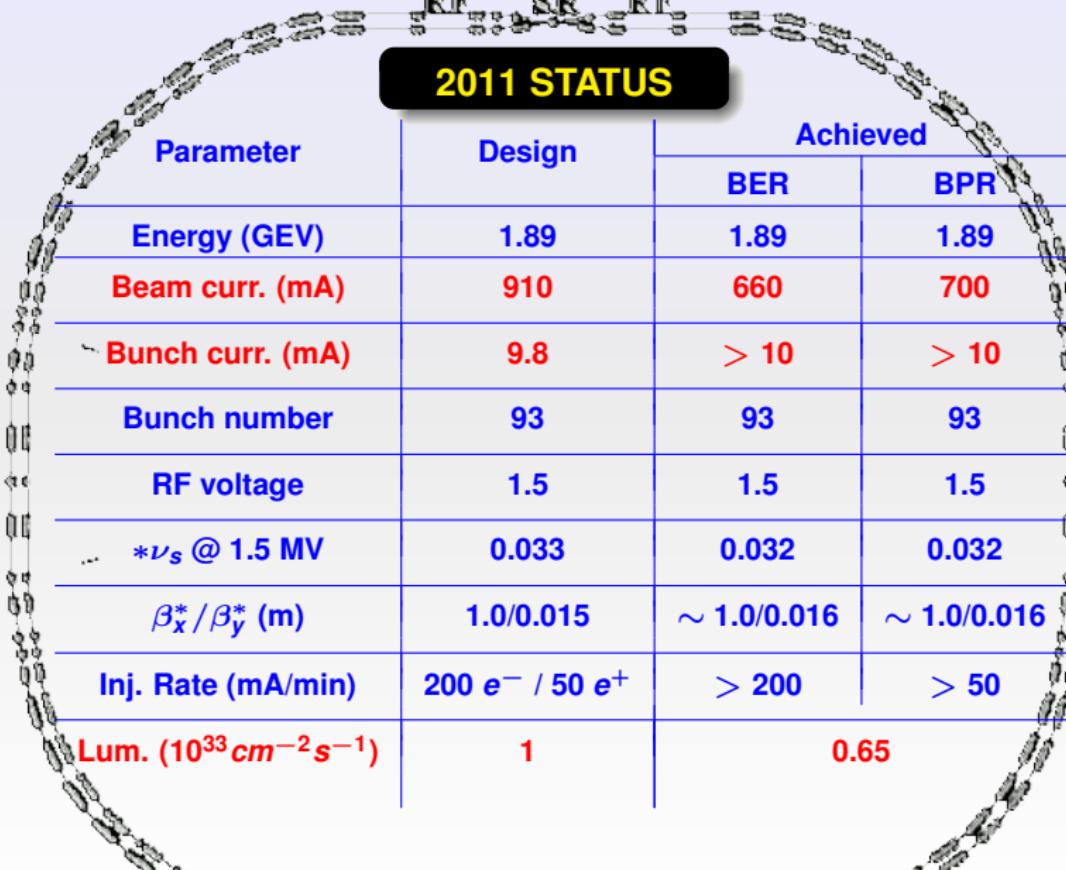
Device	Performance
MDC	$\sigma_p/p = 1.7\% \sqrt{1 + p^2}$, $dE/dx = 8\%$
TOF	180 ps (bhabha)
EMC	$\sigma_E/E < 22\%/\sqrt{E}$
MUC	3 layers
Magnet	0.4 T Solenoidal

Device	Performance
MDC	$\sigma_p/p = 0.5\%$, $dE/dx < 6\%$
TOF	80 ps barrel (bhabha), 100 ps endcap
EMC	$\sigma_E/E < 2.5\%/\sqrt{E}$
MUC	9 barrel + 8 endcap layers
Magnet	1 T Solenoidal

- R_{had} and precision test of Standard Model
- Light hadron spectroscopy
- Charm and charmonium physics
- τ physics
- Precision measurements of CKM matrix elements
- Search for new physics / new particles

Physics Channels	Energy (GeV)	Luminosity ($10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$)	Events/year
J/Ψ	3.10	0.6	1.0×10^{10}
τ	3.67	1.0	1.2×10^7
Ψ'	3.69	1.0	3.0×10^9
D^*	3.77	1.0	2.5×10^7
D_s	4.03	0.6	1.0×10^6
D_s	4.14	0.6	2.0×10^6

BEPCII: e^+e^- double ring collider

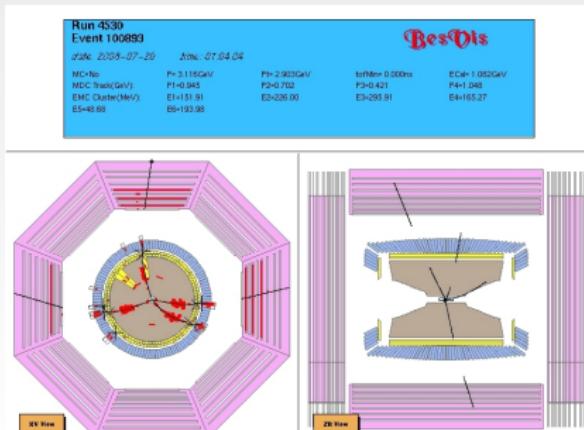


Parameter	Design	Achieved	
		BER	BPR
Energy (GeV)	1.89	1.89	1.89
Beam curr. (mA)	910	660	700
Bunch curr. (mA)	9.8	> 10	> 10
Bunch number	93	93	93
RF voltage	1.5	1.5	1.5
* ν_s @ 1.5 MV	0.033	0.032	0.032
β_x^*/β_y^* (m)	1.0/0.015	$\sim 1.0/0.016$	$\sim 1.0/0.016$
Inj. Rate (mA/min)	200 e^- / 50 e^+	> 200	> 50
Lum. ($10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	1	0.65	



BEPCII / BESIII milestones

- Mar. 2008: Collisions at 500 mA \times 500 mA,
Luminosity: $1 \times 10^{32} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Apr. 30, 2008: Move BESIII to IP
- July 18, 2008: First e^+e^- collision event in BESIII
- Apr. 14, 2009: $\sim 106 \text{M } \Psi'$ events (150pb^{-1})
($\sim 42 \text{pb}^{-1}$ at 3.65 GeV)
- July 28, 2009: $\sim 225 \text{M } J/\Psi$ events (65pb^{-1})
- 2010-2011: $\sim 2.9 \text{fb}^{-1}$ at ψ'' (3.5 \times CLEO-c 0.818 fb^{-1})
($\sim 70 \text{pb}^{-1}$ scanning in the ψ'' energy region)
- May, 2011: $\sim 0.5 \text{fb}^{-1}$ at 4.01 GeV (Ds and XYZ spectroscopy)

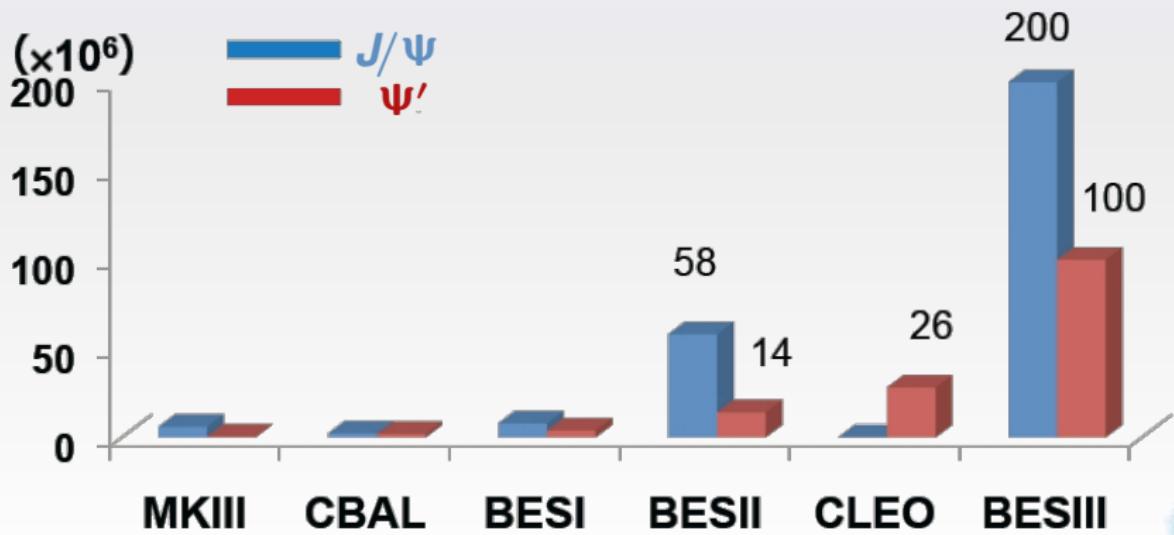


Record Luminosity
on Apr 7, 2011
 $6.5 \times 10^{32} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
or
 $9 \times \text{CESRc}$
 $50 \times \text{BEPC}$



World J/Ψ and Ψ' Samples ($\times 10^6$)

- BESIII: $\sim 106 \text{ M } \Psi'$ events (150 pb^{-1})
- BESII: $\sim 14 \text{ M } \Psi'$ events
- BESIII: $\sim 225 \text{ M } J/\Psi$ events (65 pb^{-1})
- BESII: $\sim 58 \text{ M } J/\Psi$ events



Charmonium investigation deep under way at BESIII:

● Charmonium Spectroscopy and Transitions

- Properties of the h_c : PRL 104, 132002 (2010)
- Properties of the η_c : preliminary
- $\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma \eta'_c$: preliminary

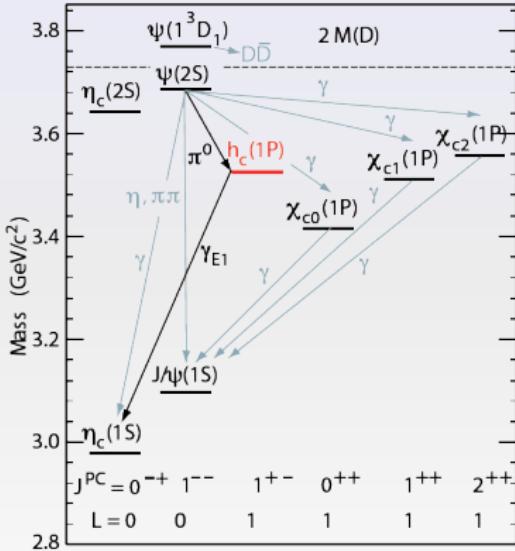
● Charmonium Decays

- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0, \eta \eta$: PRD 81, 052005 (2010)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow 4\pi^0$: PRD 83, 012006 (2011)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma \rho, \gamma \omega, \gamma \phi$: PRD 83, 112005 (2011)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega \omega, \phi \phi, \omega \phi$: PRL 107, 092001 (2011)
- $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p \bar{p} K^+ K^-$: PRD 83, 112009 (2011)
- $\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^0, \gamma \eta, \gamma \eta'$: PRL 105, 261801 (2010)
- $\eta_c \rightarrow \pi \pi$: PRD 84, 032006 (2011)
- $\eta_c \rightarrow \rho \rho, K^* K^*, \phi \phi$: preliminary

Observation of h_c

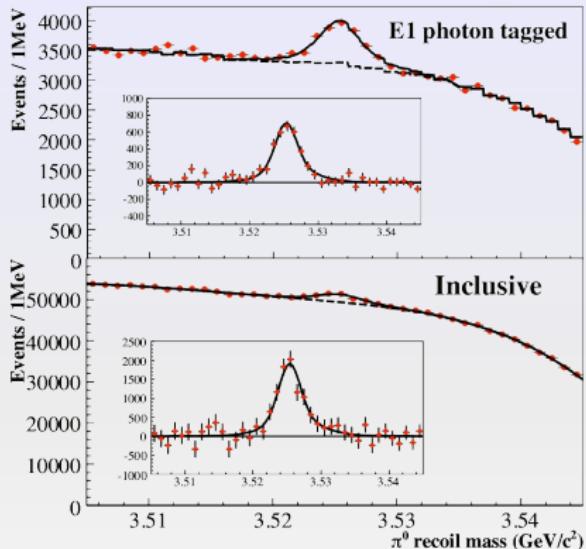
- $B(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c)$;
measure of isospin violation
- $B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c)$:
large $E1$ transition
- $M(h_c)$ gives access to hyperfine splitting of 1P states:
 $M(h_c(1P)) - < M(\chi_{cJ}(1P)) >_{\text{spin-weighted}}$

- first evidence: E385 in $\bar{p}p \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow \eta_c \gamma$
PRD 72, 092004 (2005)
- CLEO-c could only access
 $B(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) \times B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c)$:
PRL 101, 182003 (2008)
- BESIII could access
individual B and $B, M(h_c), \Gamma(h_c)$:
PRL 104, 132002 (2010)



The $h_c(1P)$ at BESIII

PRL 104, 132002 (2010)
106M Ψ' decays



Tag the photon to access

$$\mathcal{B}(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) \times \mathcal{B}(h_c \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c) \\ = (4.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.50) \times 10^{-4}$$

(consistent with CLEO-c)

Don't tag the photon to access

$$\mathcal{B}(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) = (8.4 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$$

(first measurement)

- Combining branching fractions leads to $\mathcal{B}(h_c \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c) = (54.3 \pm 6.7 \pm 5.2)\%$ (first measurement)
- $M(h_c) = 3525.40 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18 \text{ MeV}$ (consistent with CLEO-c);
 $\Gamma(h_c) = 0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$ (first measurement)
- $M(h_c)$ vs $\langle M(x_{cJ}(1P)) \rangle_{\text{spin-weighted}} = 3525.30 \pm 0.11 \text{ MeV}$ (PDG)
⇒ small hyperfine splitting of 1P states

h_c experimental results and theoretical predictions

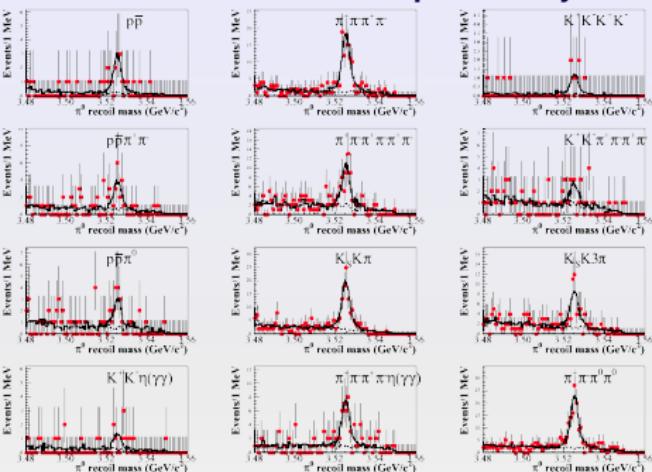
	BESIII	CLEO-c	Theoretical predictions
$B(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) \times B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c) [10^{-4}]$	$4.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.50$	$4.16 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.37$	
$B(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c) [10^{-4}]$	$8.4 \pm 1.3 \pm 1.0$		$4 \div 13$ Kuang
$B(h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c) [\%]$	$54.3 \pm 6.7 \pm 5.2$		41 (NRQCD) Kuang 88 (PQCD) Kuang 38 Godfrey, Rosner
$M(h_c) [MeV/c^2]$	$3525.40 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18$	$3525.20 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.12$	
$\Delta M_{hf}(1P) [MeV/c^2]$	$-0.10 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18$	$0.08 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.12$	
$\Gamma(h_c) [MeV]$	$0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28$ $< 1.44 @ 90\% CL$		1.1 (NRQCD) Kuang 0.51 (PQCD) Kuang

- BESIII: PRL 104, 132002 (2010)
- CLEO-c: PRL 101, 182003 (2008)
- Kuang: PRD65, 094024 (2002)
- Godfrey & Rosner: PRD 66, 014012 (2002)

$\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^0 h_c$, $h_c \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$, η_c exclusively from 16 decay modes

preliminary
106M Ψ' decays

BESIII preliminary



BESIII preliminary

Simultaneous fit to π^0 recoiling mass

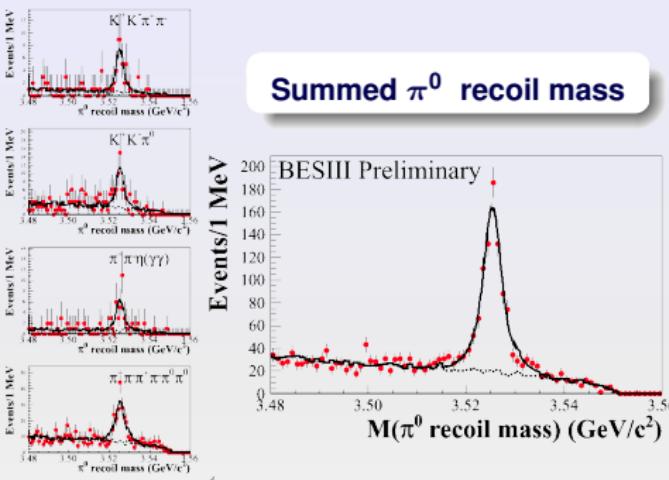
$$M(h_c) = 3525.31 \pm 0.11 \pm 0.15 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma(h_c) = 0.70 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.25 \text{ MeV}$$

$$N_{Ev} = 832 \pm 35$$

$$\chi^2/d.o.f. = 32/46$$

Summed π^0 recoil mass



Consistent with BESIII inclusive meas.
PRL 104 132002 (2010)

$$M(h_c) = 3525.40 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.18 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma(h_c) = 0.73 \pm 0.45 \pm 0.28 \text{ MeV}$$

Consistent with CLEO-c exclusive meas.
PRL 101 182003 (2008)

$$M(h_c) = 3525.21 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.14 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$N_{Ev} = 136 \pm 14$$

Observation of η_c

- discovered in 1980 by Mark-II;

PDG2011

$M(\eta_c)$ and $\Gamma(\eta_c)$ precision one order of magnitude worse than J/Ψ , Ψ' and χ_{cJ}

- earlier measurements from J/Ψ radiative transitions:

PRD 33, 629 (1986) [Mark-II]
PLB 555, 174 (2003) [BES]

$$M(\eta_c) \sim 2789.0 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$
$$\Gamma(\eta_c) \sim 10 \text{ MeV}$$

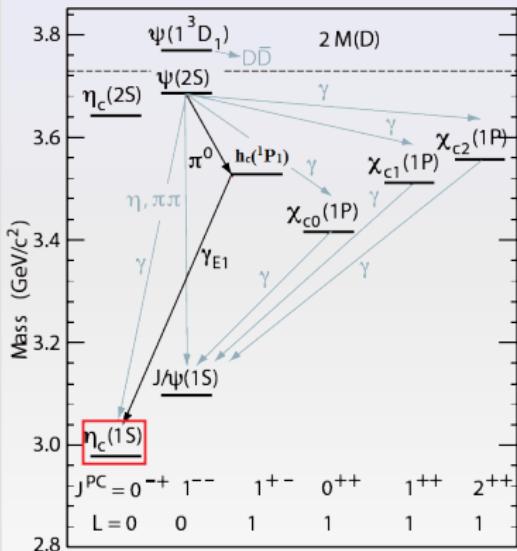
- recent studies with $\gamma\gamma$ processes:

PRL 92, 142001 (2004) [CLEO]
PRL 92, 142002 (2004) [BABAR]
EPJC 53, 1 (2008) [BELLE]

$$M(\eta_c) = 2983.1 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$
$$\Gamma(\eta_c) = 31.3 \pm 1.9 \text{ MeV}$$

- η_c lineshape distortion in Ψ' decays

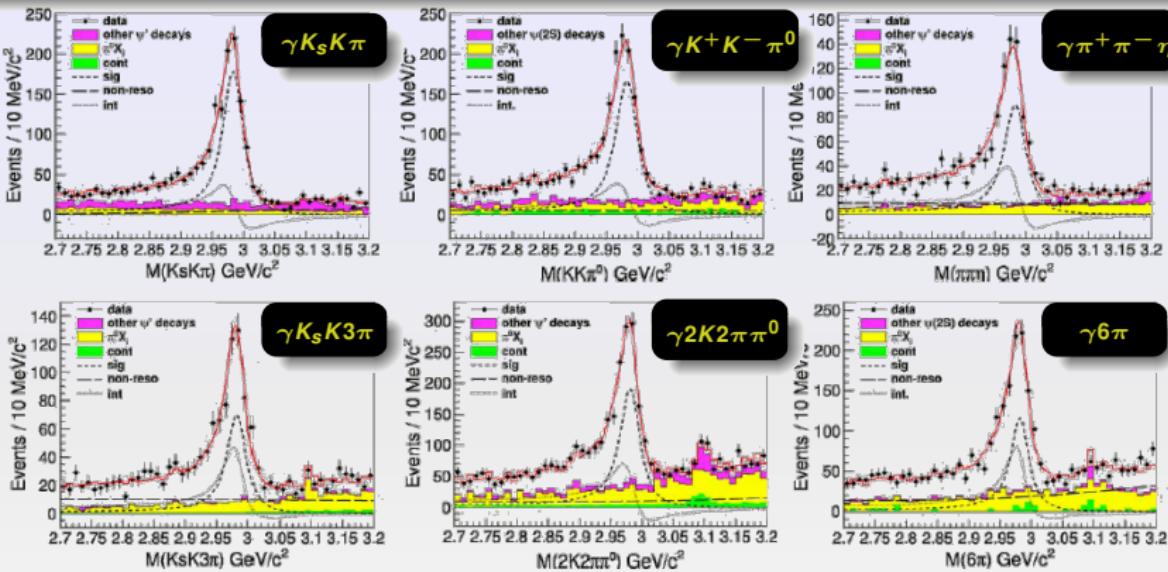
PRL 102, 011801 (2009) [CLEO-c]



η_c resonance parameters from $\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta_c$

preliminary
106M Ψ' decays

BESIII preliminary



Simultaneous fit of different η_c decay modes

- modified BW: M1 accounted for
- $M(\eta_c)$, $\Gamma(\eta_c)$ and phase ϕ : constrained to be the same
- ϕ , universal phase: interference η_c , non- η_c decays

BESIII preliminary

$$M(\eta_c) = 2984.4 \pm 0.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.6_{\text{sys}} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma(\eta_c) = 30.5 \pm 1.0_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.9_{\text{sys}} \text{ MeV}$$

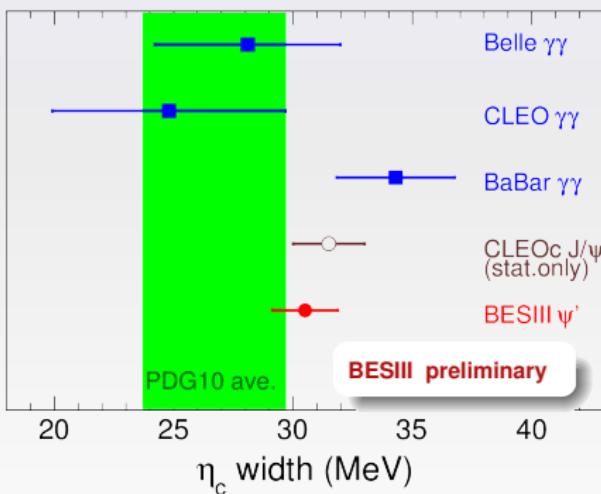
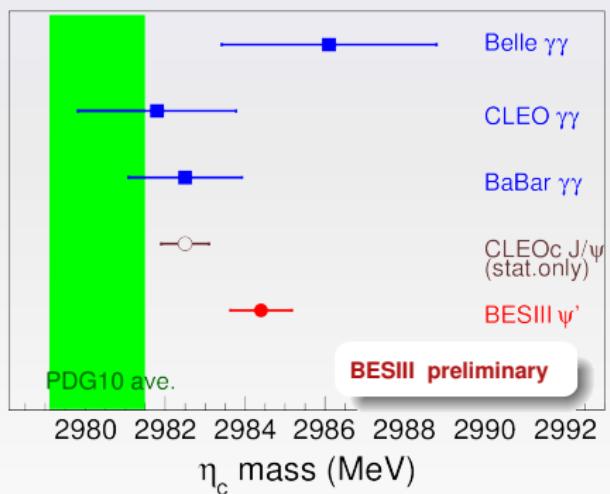
$$\phi = 2.35 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.04_{\text{sys}} \text{ rad}$$

The most precise measurement!

BESIII: stat. and syst. errors included
most precise measurement!

relevant interference b/w η_c and non-resonant decays

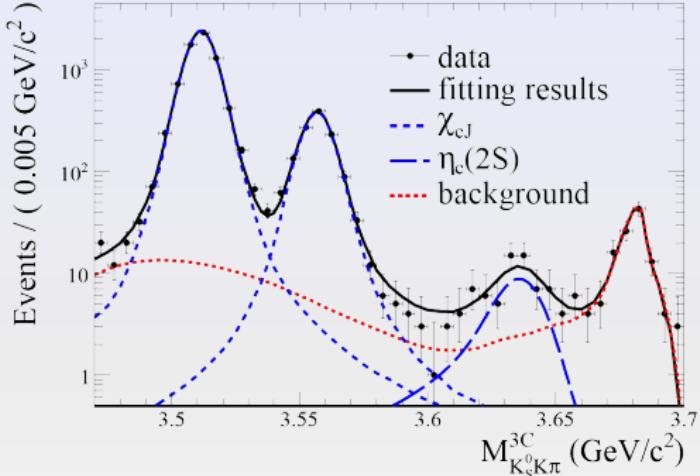
PDG2010 world average obtained with earlier results



NPBPS 184, 220 (2008) [BELLÉ]; PRL 92, 142001 (2009) [CLEO];
PRL 92, 142002 (2009) [BABAR]; PRL 102, 011801 (2009) [CLEO]

$$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c, \eta'_c \rightarrow K_s K\pi$$

BESIII preliminary



First observation for the $M1$ transition

$$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c$$

BESIII preliminary

$$M(\eta'_c) = 3638.5 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.0 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$N_{Ev}(\eta'_c) = 50.6 \pm 9.7$$

$$\chi^2/n.d.f. = 0.9$$

Statistical significance $> 6\sigma$

Total significance $> 5\sigma$

$$BR(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c \rightarrow \gamma K_s K\pi) = (2.98 \pm 0.57_{stat} \pm 0.48_{sys}) \times 10^{-6}$$

[BESIII preliminary]

$$Br(\eta'_c \rightarrow K K\pi) = (1.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.1)\%$$

PRD78, 012006 (2008) [BABAR]

$$BR(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c) = (4.7 \pm 0.9_{stat} \pm 3.0_{sys}) \times 10^{-4}$$

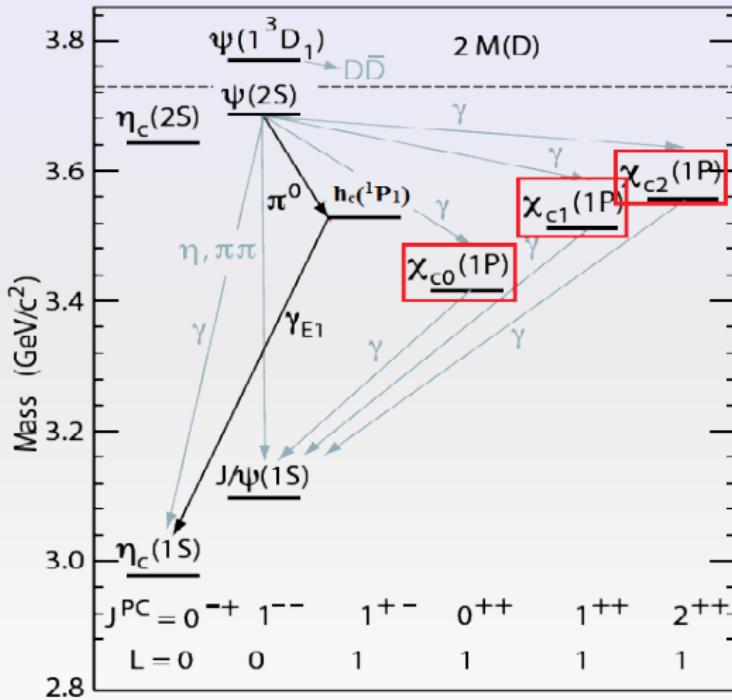
$$BR(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c) < 7.6 \times 10^{-4}$$

PRD81, 052002 (2010) [CLEO-c]

$$BR(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c) = (0.1 \div 6.2) \times 10^{-4}$$

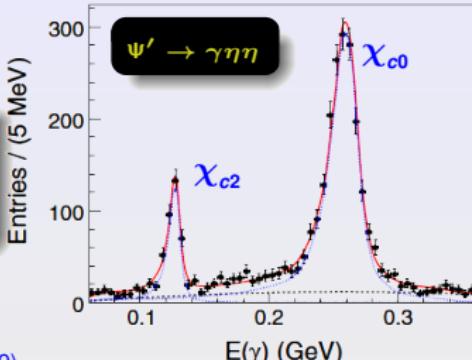
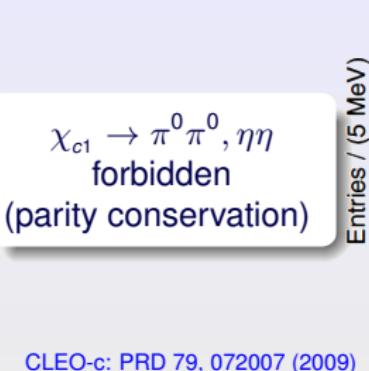
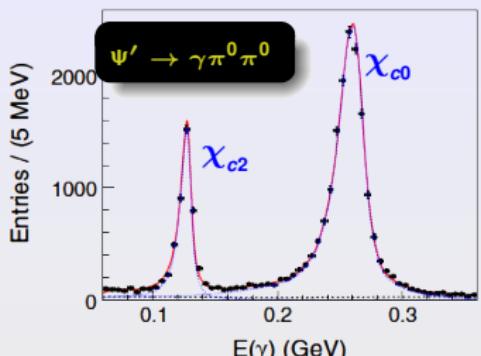
PRL89, 162002 (2002) [Potential model]

$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{cJ}$; χ_{cJ} decays



$$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{cJ} ; \chi_{c0,2} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0, \eta \eta \quad (\eta, \pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)$$

PRD 81, 052005 (2010)
106M Ψ' decays



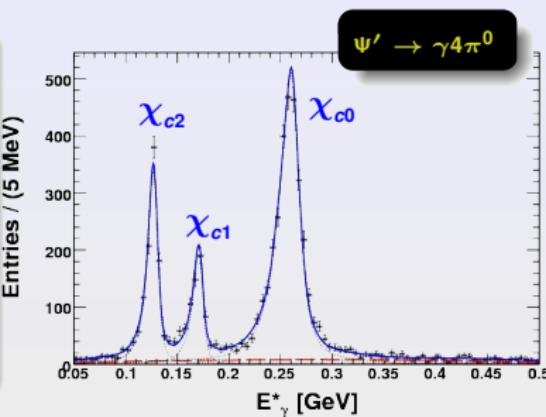
Decay mode		$\chi_{c0}[10^{-3}]$	$\chi_{c2}[10^{-3}]$
$\pi^0 \pi^0$	BESIII	$3.23 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.14$	$0.88 \pm 0.02 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.04$
	PDG10	2.8 ± 0.1	0.80 ± 0.05
	CLEO-c	$2.94 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.15$	$0.68 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$
$\eta\eta$	BESIII	$3.44 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.20$	$0.65 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$
	PDG10	2.68 ± 0.28	0.54 ± 0.08
	CLEO-c	$3.18 \pm 0.13 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.16$	$0.51 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.03$

- Branching fraction excluding $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$

- $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow 4\pi^0 = Br(3.34 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.44) \times 10^{-3}$
- $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow 4\pi^0 = Br(0.57 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$
- $\chi_{c2} \rightarrow 4\pi^0 = Br(1.21 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$

- Branching fraction for $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow K_S K_S$

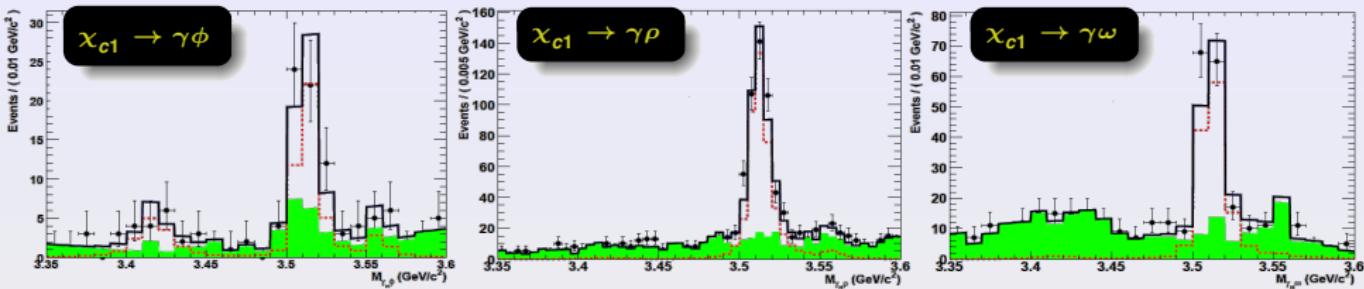
- $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow 4\pi^0 = Br(4.1 \pm 0.4_{\text{stat}}) \times 10^{-3}$
- $\chi_{c2} \rightarrow 4\pi^0 = Br(0.6 \pm 0.2_{\text{stat}}) \times 10^{-3}$



CLEO-c: PRD 79, 072007 (2009)

$Br(\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow K_S K_S)$	$\chi_{c0} [10^{-3}]$	$\chi_{c2} [10^{-3}]$
BESIII	$4.1 \pm 0.4_{\text{stat}}$	$0.6 \pm 0.2_{\text{stat}}$
PDG10	3.16 ± 0.18	0.58 ± 0.05
CLEO-c	$3.49 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.18 \pm 0.17$	$0.53 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.03$

$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \gamma V, \quad V = \phi(K^+K^-), \rho^0(\pi^+\pi^-), \omega(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0_{(\gamma\gamma)})$$

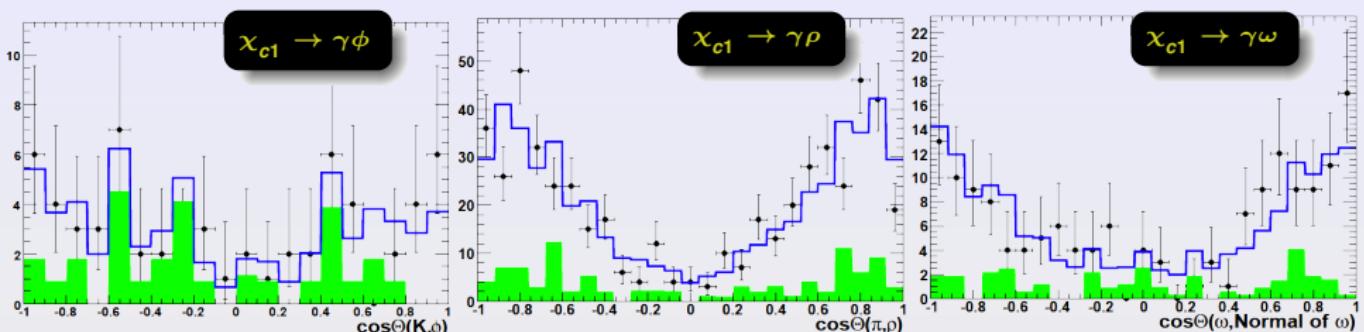


CLEO-c: PRL 101, 151801 (2008)
pQCD: Y.J. Gao et al., arxiv:0701009 [hep-ph]

B [10^{-6}]	BESIII	CLEO-c	pQCD
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	< 16.1	< 6.4	0.46
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	$25.8 \pm 5.2 \pm 2.0$	< 26	3.6
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$	< 8.0	< 13	1.1
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	< 10.2	< 9.6	1.2
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	$228 \pm 13 \pm 16$	$243 \pm 19 \pm 22$	14
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$	< 20.3	< 50	4.4
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	< 12.7	< 8.8	0.13
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	$69.7 \pm 7.2 \pm 5.6$	$83 \pm 15 \pm 12$	1.6
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$	< 6.0	< 7.0	0.5

- first evidence of $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$
- pQCD predictions << exp. data.
May be explained by non-perturbative QCD loop corrections

Chen et al, arXiv:1005.0066v2 [hep-ph]



Vector meson polarisation

$$\frac{dN}{d\cos\theta} \propto |\mathbf{A}_L|^2 \cos^2\Theta + \frac{1}{2} |\mathbf{A}_T|^2 \sin^2\Theta \propto (1 - f_T) \cos^2\Theta + \frac{1}{2} f_T \sin^2\Theta$$

A_L and A_T being the longitudinal and transverse polarization amplitudes

BESIII
preliminary

$$f_T = \frac{|\mathbf{A}_T|^2}{|\mathbf{A}_T|^2 + |\mathbf{A}_L|^2}$$

$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\phi$

$$0.29^{+0.13+0.10}_{-0.12-0.09}$$

$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\rho^0$

$$0.158 \pm 0.034^{+0.015}_{-0.014}$$

$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\omega$

$$0.247^{+0.090+0.044}_{-0.087-0.026}$$

Longitudinal polarisation dominant in

$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma V$ decays

Consistent with theoretical predictions
 ZPC 66, 71 (1995)
 PR 77, 242 (1950)

$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV, \quad V = \phi(K^+K^-), \quad \omega(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0_{(\gamma\gamma)})$$

Important test on QCD

- previous measurements from BESII:
 $\chi_{c0}, \chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi, \omega\omega$
- they do not show expected helicity suppression

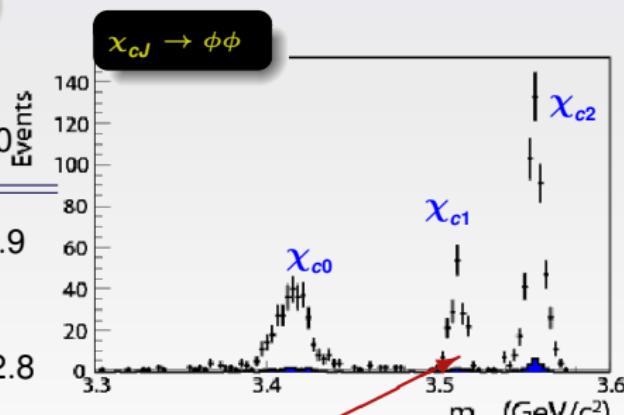
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi, \omega\omega$ highly suppressed
since C-parity requires $L = 2$

$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega\phi$ doubly OZI suppressed

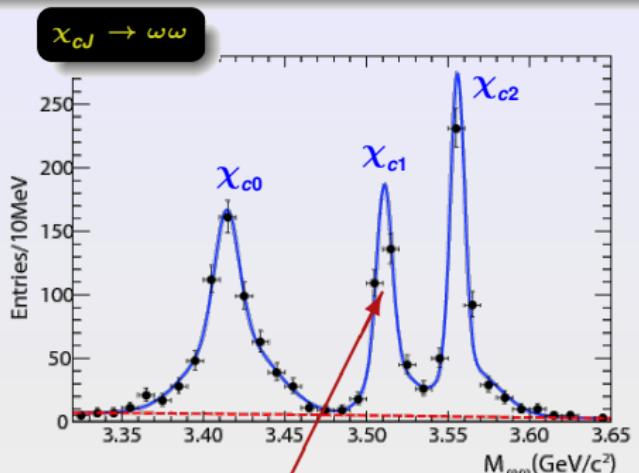
	BESIII	PDG10
$\text{BR } [10^{-4}]$		
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$8.00 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.80$	9.2 ± 1.9
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$4.30 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.49$	
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi\phi$	$10.67 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.15$	14.8 ± 2.8

$\text{BR } [10^{-3}]$	χ_{c0}	χ_{c2}
$\rightarrow \phi\phi$	$0.94 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.13$	$1.70 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.25$
$\rightarrow \omega\omega$	$2.29 \pm 0.58 \pm 0.41$	$1.77 \pm 0.47 \pm 0.36$

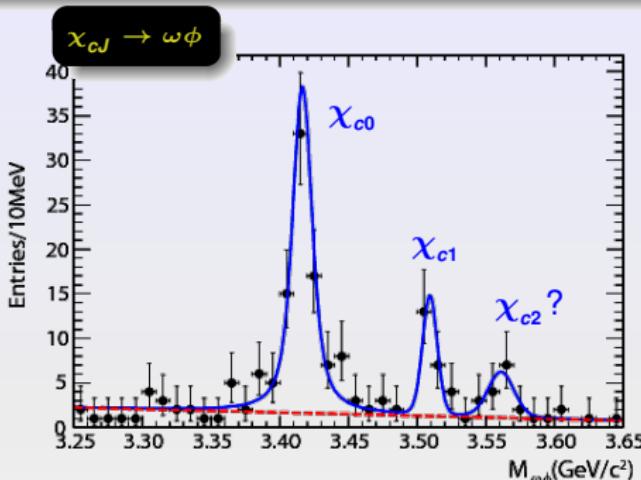
BESII: PLB 642, 197 (2006)
BESII, PLB 630, 7 (2005)



First observation of $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi\phi$

$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow VV, V = \phi(K^+K^-), \omega(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0_{(\gamma\gamma)})$


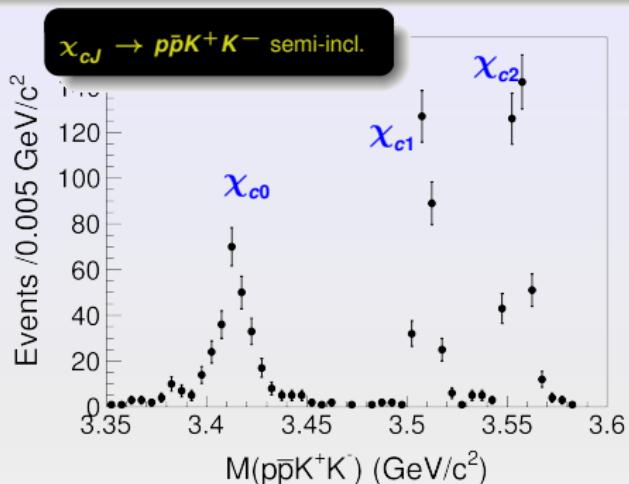
First observation of $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\omega$



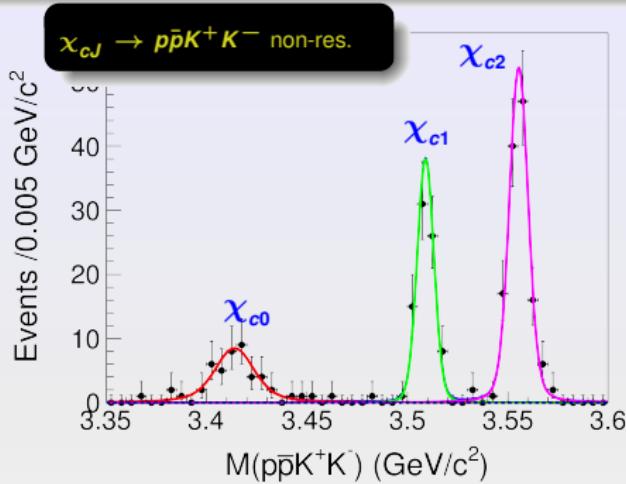
First observation of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \omega\phi$
Doubly OZI suppressed!

BR [10^{-4}]	BESIII	PDG10
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$9.53 \pm 0.37 \pm 1.11$	22 ± 7
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$5.96 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.70$	
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\omega$	$8.90 \pm 0.36 \pm 1.08$	19 ± 6

BR [10^{-4}]	BESIII
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$1.18 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.15$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	$0.23 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \omega\phi$	< 0.23

$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$


Semi-inclusive spectrum:
contains intermediate resonances



Resonances veto:
 $\Phi, \Lambda_{(1520)}, \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)}$

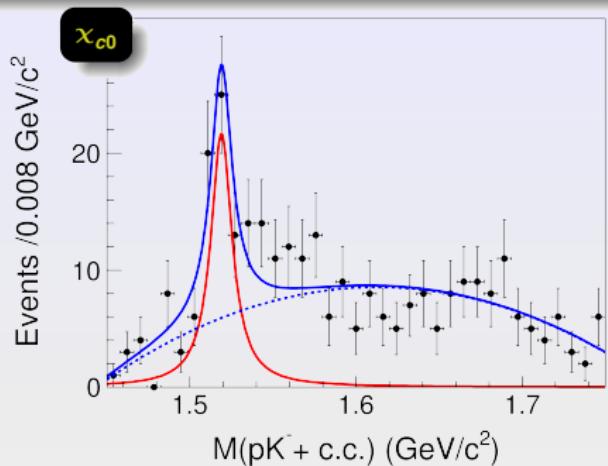
First observation of
non-resonant $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$

BR [10⁻⁴]

BESIII

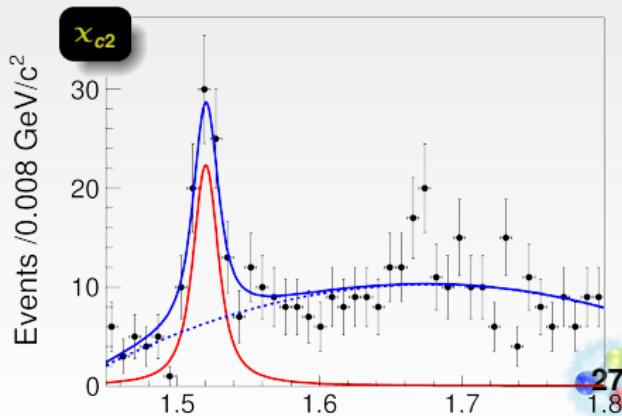
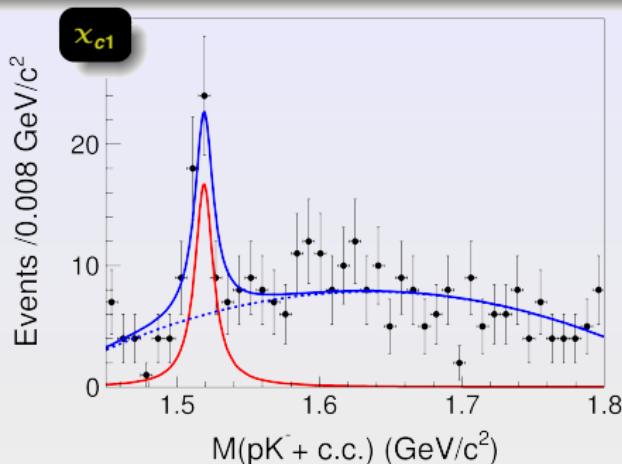
$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$	$1.24 \pm 0.20 \pm 0.18$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$	$1.35 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.19$
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^+K^-$	$2.08 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.30$

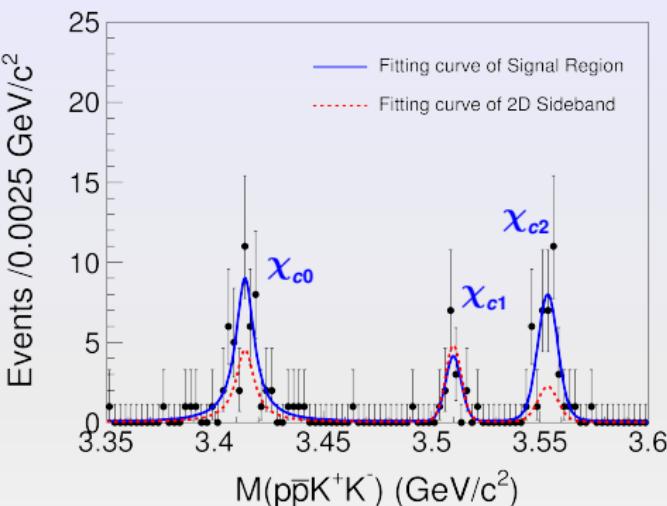
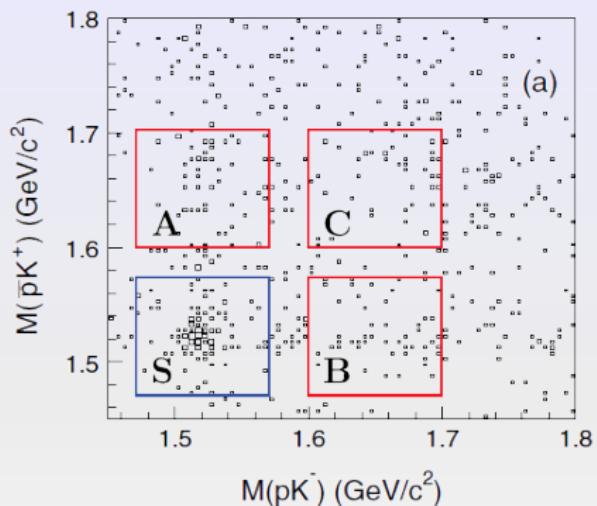
$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+ \Lambda_{(1520)} + c.c. , \quad \Lambda_{(1520)} \rightarrow pK^-, \quad \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+$$



First observation of
 $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \bar{p}K^+ \Lambda_{(1520)} + c.c.$

BR [10 ⁻⁴]	BESIII
χ_{c0}	$3.00 \pm 0.58 \pm 0.50$
χ_{c1}	$1.81 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.28$
χ_{c2}	$3.06 \pm 0.50 \pm 0.54$



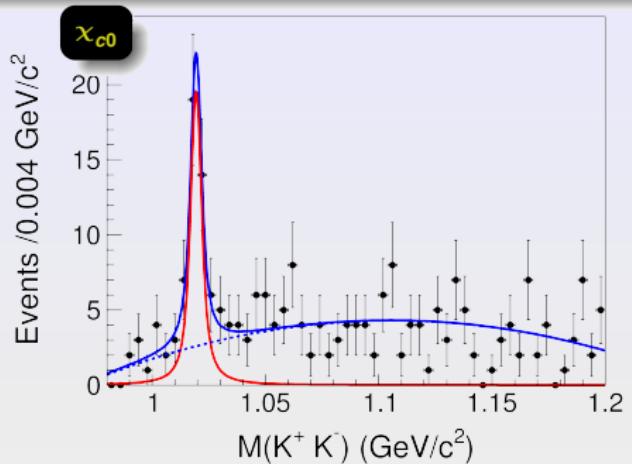

 BR [10^{-4}]

BESIII

First observation of
 $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \Lambda_{(1520)} \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)}$

 $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \Lambda_{(1520)} \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)}$
 $3.18 \pm 1.11 \pm 0.53$
 $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \Lambda_{(1520)} \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)}$
 < 1.00
 $\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \Lambda_{(1520)} \bar{\Lambda}_{(1520)}$
 $5.05 \pm 1.29 \pm 0.93$

$$\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\Phi, \Phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$$

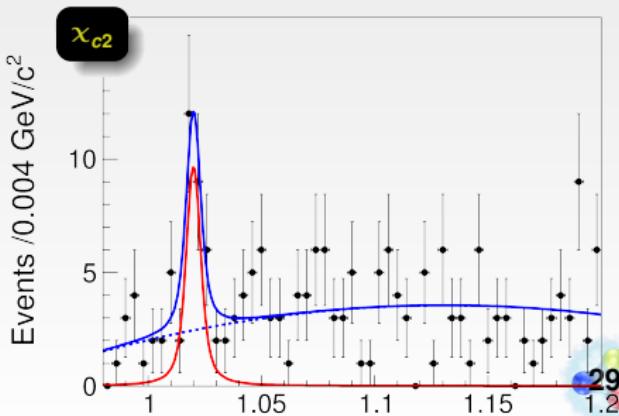
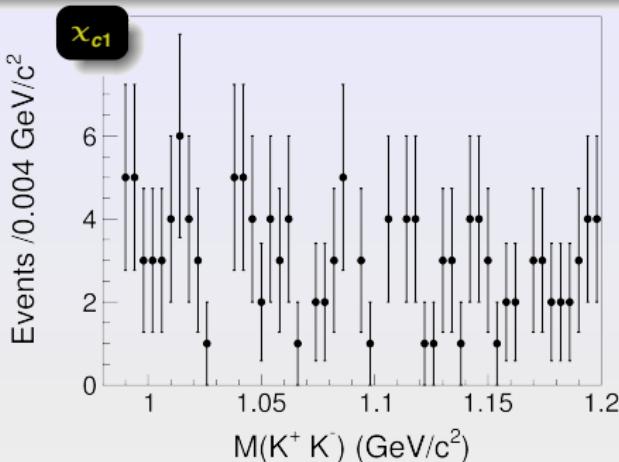


First observation of
 $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\Phi$

BR [10^{-5}]

BESIII

$\chi_{c0} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\Phi$	$6.12 \pm 1.18 \pm 0.86$
$\chi_{c1} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\Phi$	< 1.82
$\chi_{c2} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\Phi$	$3.04 \pm 0.85 \pm 0.43$



$$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma P, P = \pi_{(\gamma\gamma)}^0, \eta_{(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, 3\pi^0)}, \eta'_{(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^-\eta_{(\gamma\gamma)})}$$

PRL 105, 261801 (2010)
106M Ψ' decays

$$R_{(c\bar{c})} = \frac{Br((c\bar{c}) \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{Br((c\bar{c}) \rightarrow \gamma\eta')}$$

LO-pQCD



$$R_{\Psi'} \simeq R_{J/\psi}$$

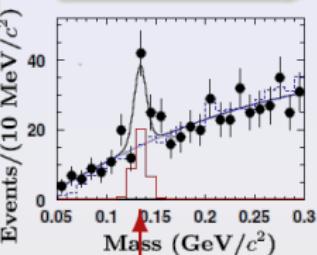
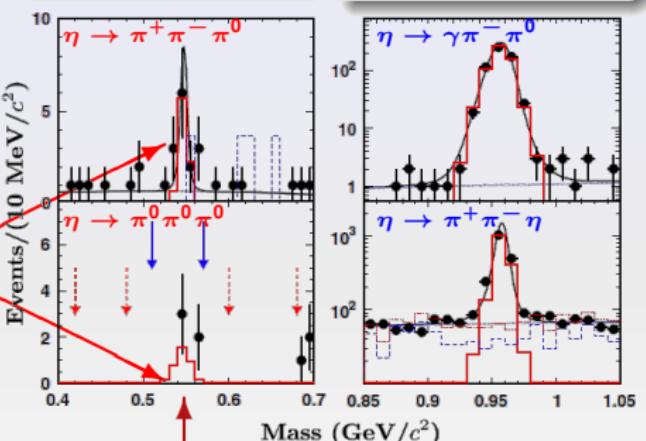
PRP 112,173 (1984)

strange depletion!

$$\begin{aligned} \Psi' &\rightarrow \gamma\eta \\ \eta &\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0, \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Psi' &\rightarrow \gamma\eta' \\ \eta' &\rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^- \\ \eta' &\rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \end{aligned}$$

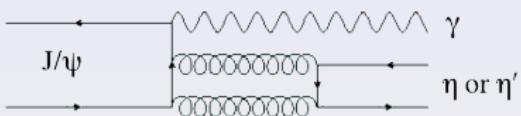
$$\begin{aligned} \Psi' &\rightarrow \gamma\pi^0 \\ \pi^0 &\rightarrow \gamma\gamma \end{aligned}$$



first observation:
 4.6σ

$BR [10^{-6}]$	BESIII	Combined BESIII	PDG10
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	$1.58 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.13$	≤ 5
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta(\pi^+\pi^+\pi^0)$	$1.78 \pm 0.72 \pm 0.17$		
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta(\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0)$	$1.07 \pm 0.65 \pm 0.08$	$1.38 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.09$	≤ 2
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_{(958)}(\pi^+\pi^+\eta)$	$120 \pm 5 \pm 8$		
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_{(958)}(\pi^+\pi^+\gamma)$	$129 \pm 3 \pm 8$	$126 \pm 3 \pm 8$	121 ± 8

$J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta, \gamma\eta'$



• **J/ψ : CLEO-c**

PRD79, 111101 (2009)

$$R_{J/\psi} \frac{Br(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{Br(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta')} = (21.1 \pm 0.9) \%$$

- consistent with other measurements of the $\eta - \eta'$ mixing angle
- predicted by LO-pQCD

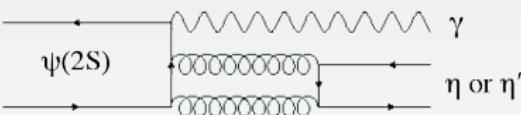
• **Ψ' : BESIII first measurement**

$$R_{\Psi'} \frac{Br(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta)}{Br(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta')} = (1.10 \pm 0.38 \pm 0.07) \%$$

- CLEO-c: $R_{\Psi'} < 1.8\%$ at 90% CL
- $R_{\Psi'} \ll R_{J/\psi}$ confirmed!

PRD79, 111101 (2009)

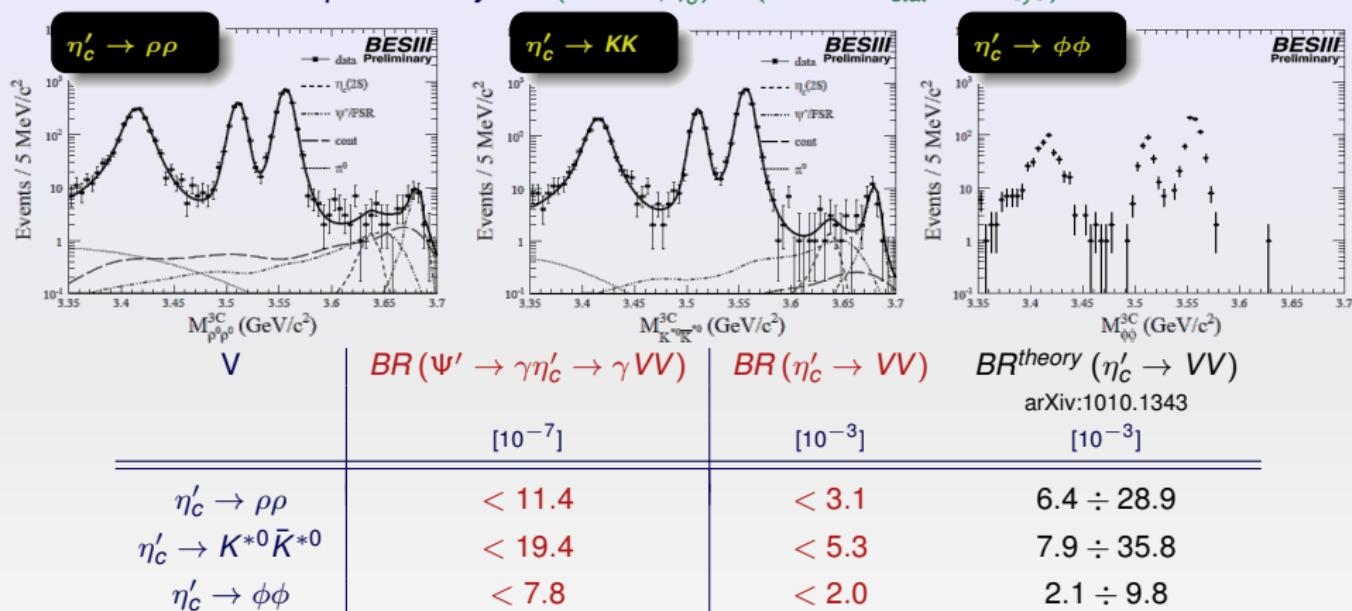
$\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta, \gamma\eta'$



$R_{\Psi'} \ll R_{J/\psi}$ interpreted by balancing
VMD contributions and $\eta_c - \eta(\eta')$ mixings due to AGA
PLB 697, 52 (2011)

$$\eta'_c \rightarrow VV, V = \rho^0_{(\pi^+\pi^-)}, K^{*0}_{(K\pi)}, \bar{K}^{*0}_{(K\pi)}, \Phi_{(K^+K^-)}$$

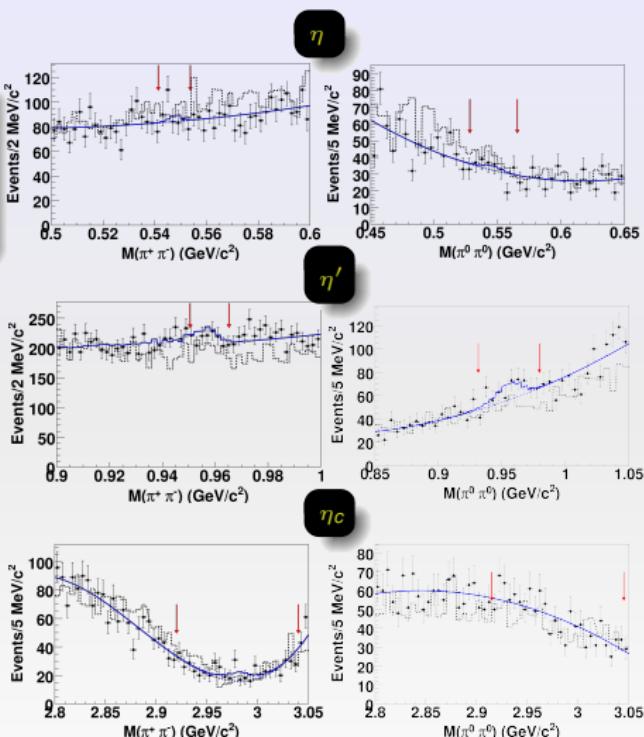
BESIII preliminary: $BR(\Psi' \rightarrow \gamma\eta'_c) = (4.7 \pm 0.9_{\text{stat}} \pm 3.0_{\text{sys}}) \times 10^{-4}$



- strongly suppressed by HSR
- no clear evidence of $\eta'_c \rightarrow VV$
- possible contribution from intermediate charmed meson loops [PRD 81, 014017 (2010)]
- experimental upper limits smaller than theoretical predictions

- $P \rightarrow \pi\pi$ violates CP and P
- SM allow weak $BR \sim 10^{-27}$
- QCD modifications up to $BR \sim 10^{-15}$

	Sig.	BR	PDG BR
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	0.8σ	$< 3.9 \times 10^{-4}$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$
$\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	0.1σ	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-5}$	$< 2.9 \times 10^{-3}$
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	1.5σ	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$< 6 \times 10^{-4}$
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	0.6σ	$< 6.9 \times 10^{-4}$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$
$\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	2.6σ	$< 4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	$< 9 \times 10^{-4}$
$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	0.1σ	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-5}$	$< 4 \times 10^{-4}$



BESIII tightens limits of CP and P violation in η, η' and η_c decays

Summary

BESIII and BEPCII offer an exciting experimental scenario:

- **BESIII** now fully operational
- **BEPCII** luminosity increasing continuously
- world record statistics already collected
- a wide physics program, not only charmonium
- many analyses have already been published or submitted
- even more are underway (as well as many systematic studies)
- **BESIII** has already made many contributions beyond the reach of CLEO-c
- some results already quite unexpected

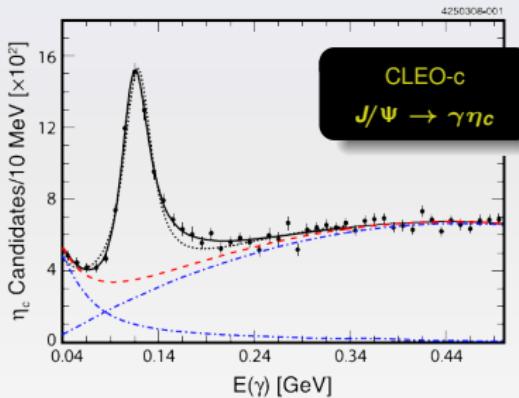
*Thank
you*



BACK-UP SLIDES

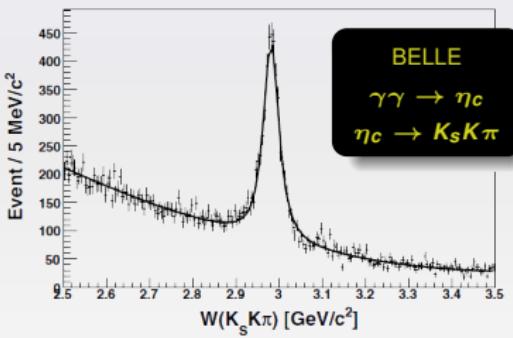
Observation of η_c : lineshape

CLEO-c: η_c lineshape distortion in Ψ' decays
energy dependence of $M1$ transition element?



asymmetric

PRL 102, 011801 (2009)



symmetric

NPBBS 184, 220 (2008)

χ_{cJ} decays

- gluonium investigation: $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow gg \rightarrow (q\bar{q})(q\bar{q})$

Amsler/Close PRD 53, 295 (1996)

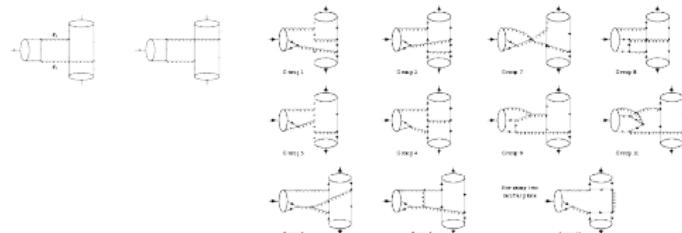
- test of color singlet/octet mechanism:

Bodwin et al. PRLD 51, 1125 (1995)

Huang/Chao PRD 54, 6850 (1996)

Bolz et al. EPJC 2, 705 (1998)

($q\bar{q}$) graphs for $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi\pi$ ($q\bar{q}g$) graphs for $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \pi\pi$



Decay width	Boltz	PDG10
$\Gamma(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\text{KeV}$	23.5	29 ± 1
$\Gamma(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0)/\text{KeV}$	1.93	1.6 ± 0.1
$\Gamma(\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \eta \eta)/\text{KeV}$	32.7	28 ± 3
$\Gamma(\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \eta \eta)/\text{KeV}$	2.66	

- probe singly and doubly OZI suppressed decays of charmonium states

Zhao, PLettB 659, 221 (2008)

