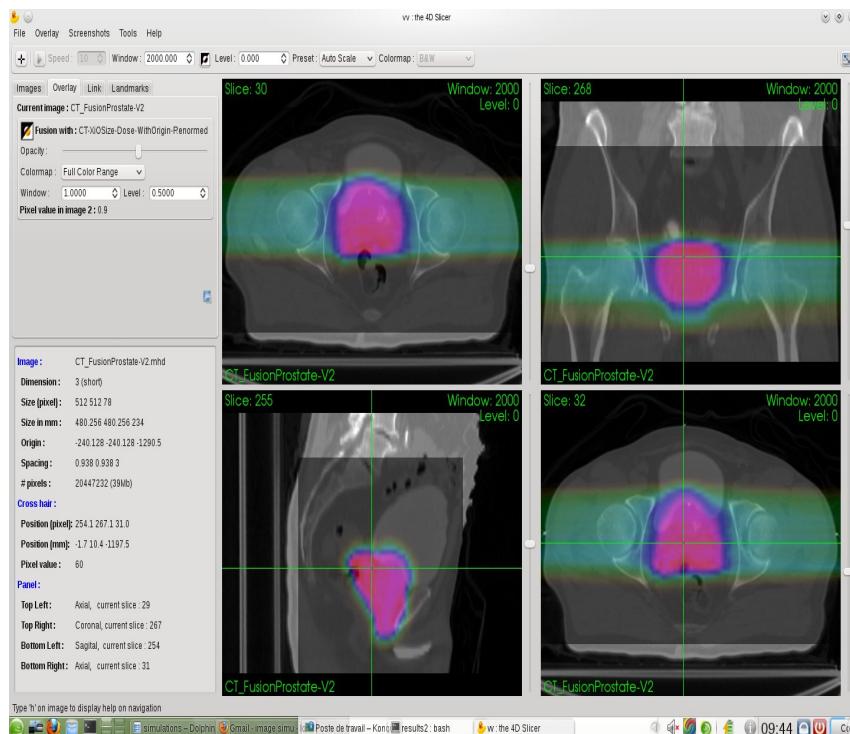


Simulation

- Traitement

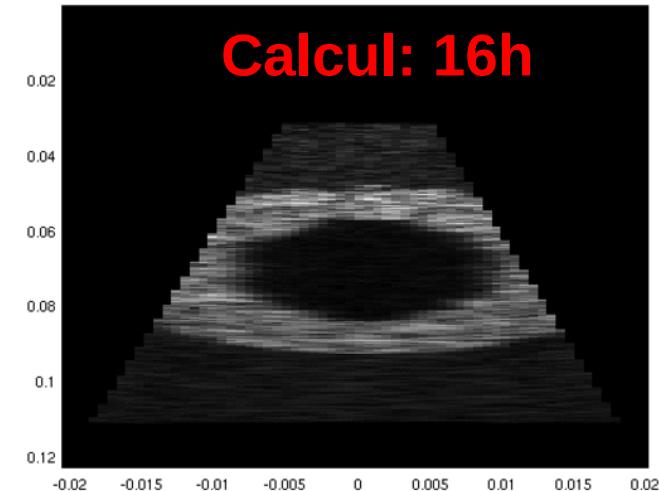


Exemple : plan de traitement de prostate en protonthérapie.

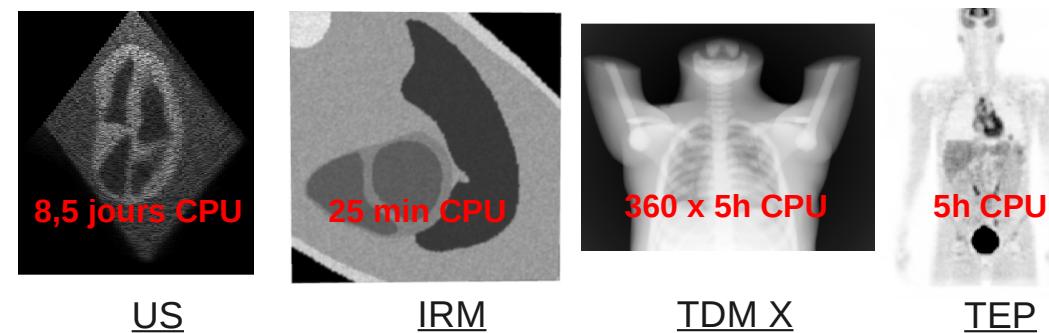
[L. Grevillot, D. Sarrut]

Calcul: 2 mois

- Imagerie

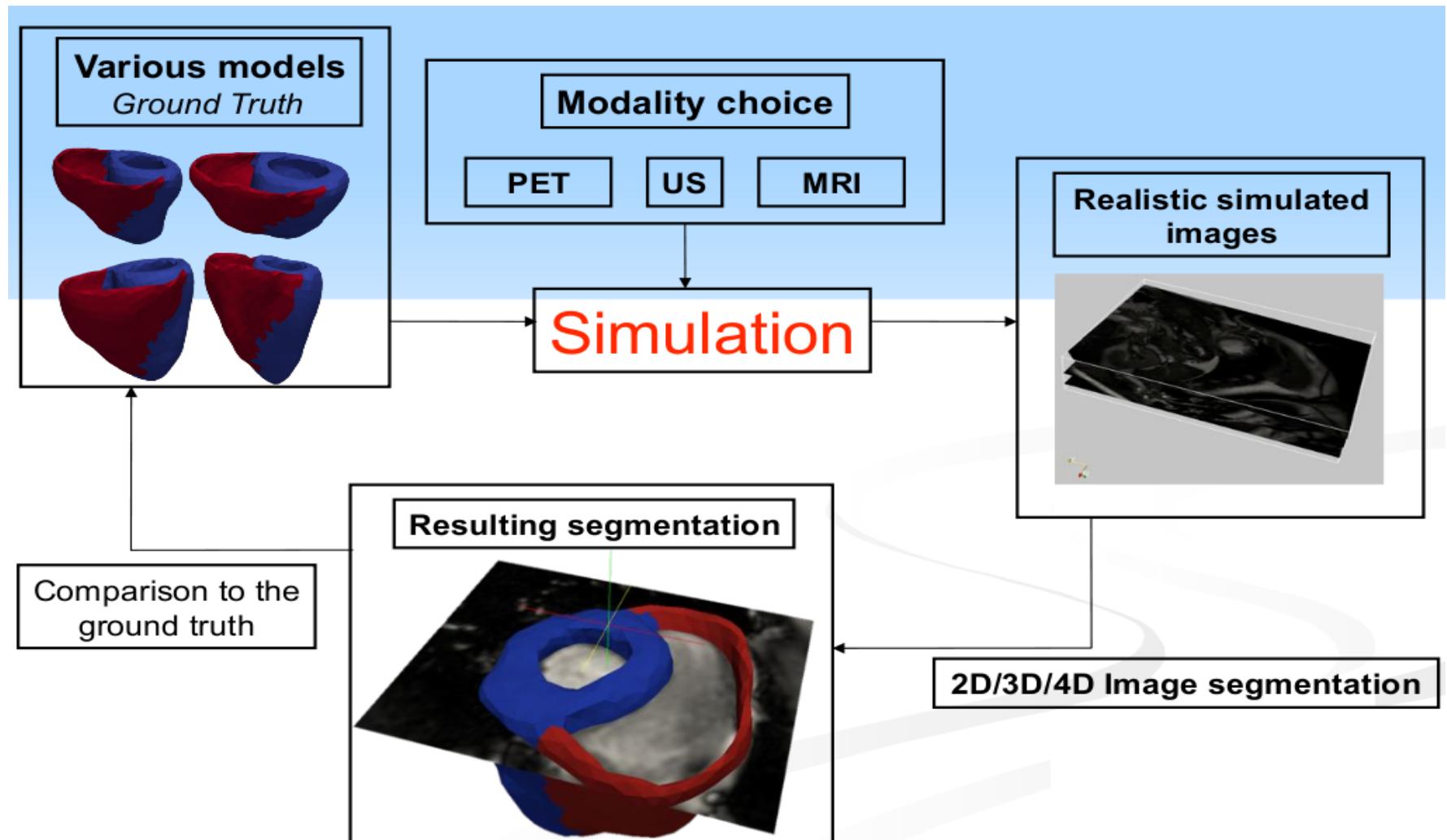


Exemple : simulation 2D+t ultrasons
[O. Bernard]



Evaluation d'algorithmes

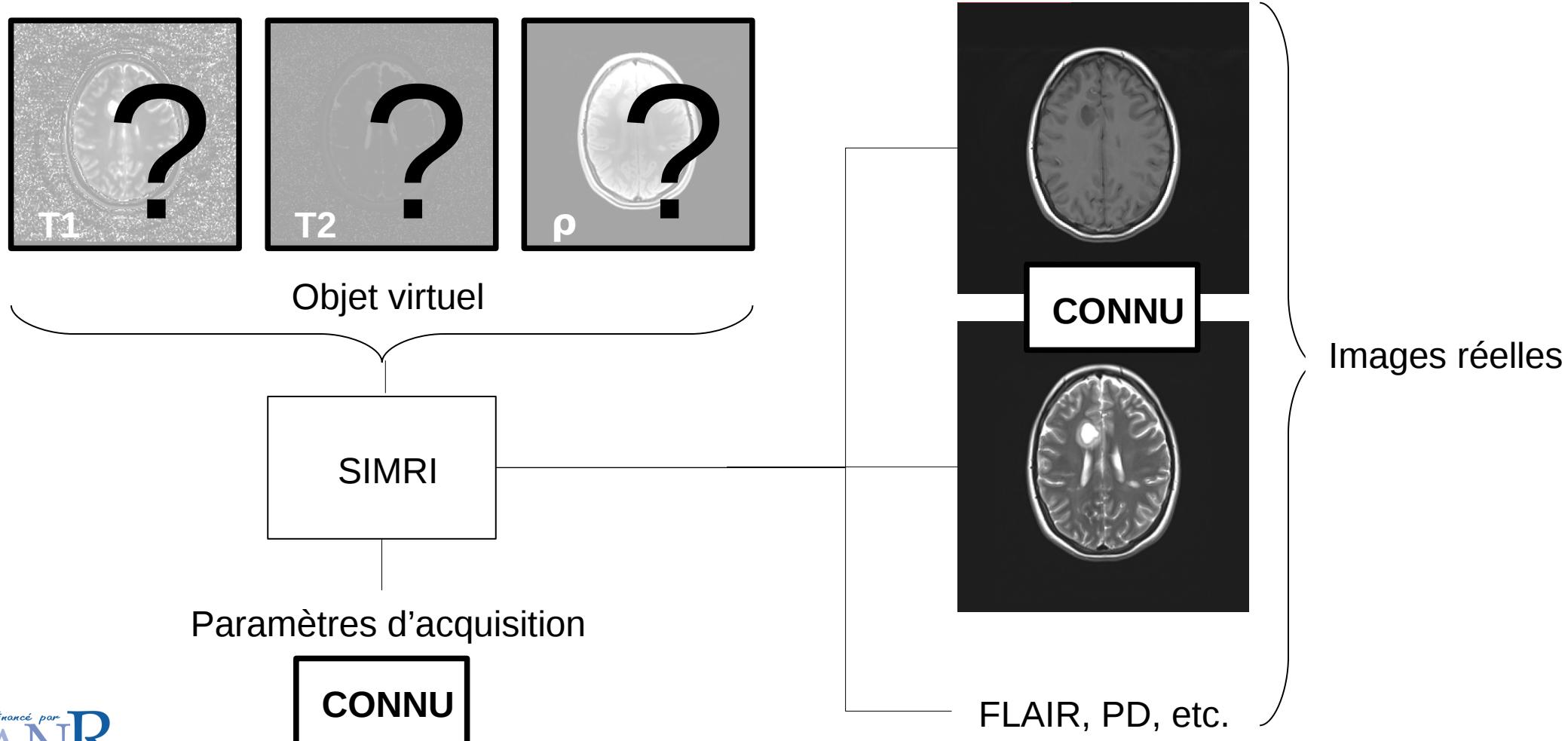
- Evaluation de la segmentation



Modélisation du vivant

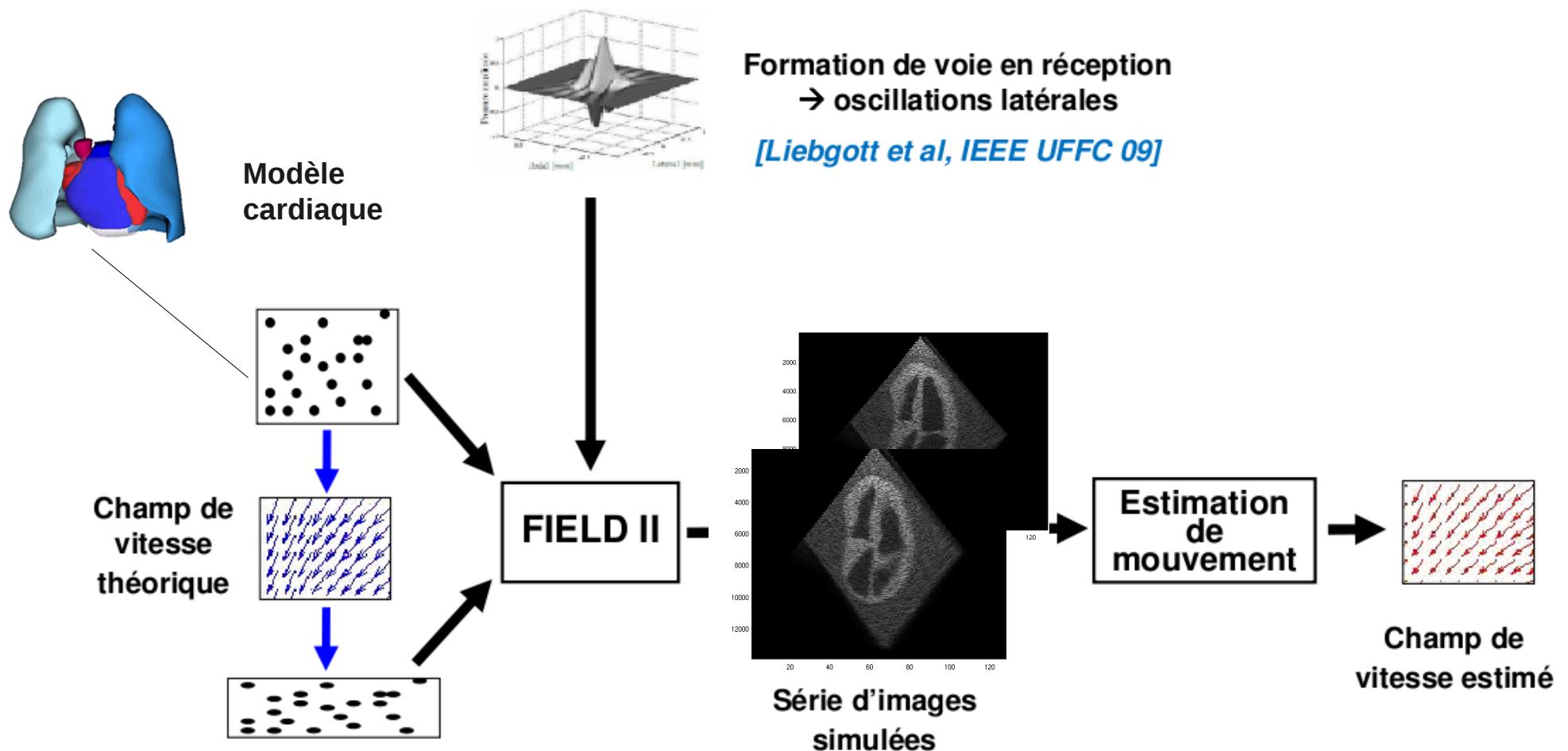
{INRIA Rennes Bretagne-Atlantique ; C. Barillot, O. Luong}

- Modèle de cerveau inflammé (sclérose en plaques)



Mise au point de systèmes et séquences d'imagerie

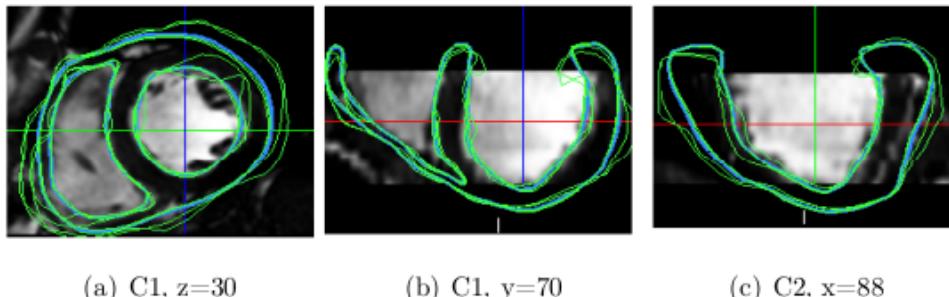
- Mise au point d'une méthode “d'US-tagging” pour l'estimation de mouvement 2D



Etudes de paramètres

• Segmentation cardiaque

Exemple : 972 segmentations IRM cardiaque 3D



[S. Ben Fredj, P. Clarysse,
C. Casta]

2.2 jours

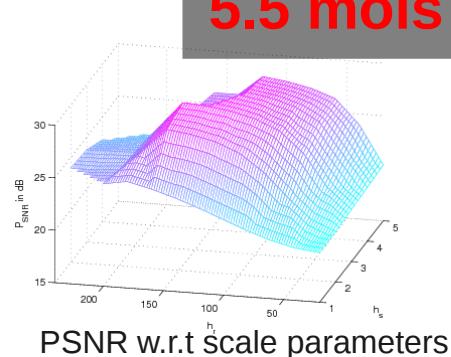
• Paramètres du filtrage



Image bruitée

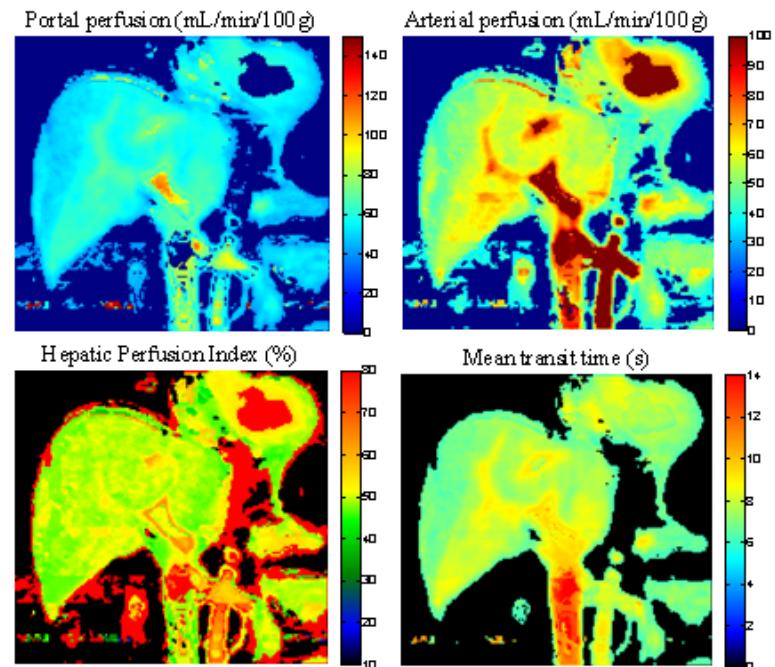


Image restorée



• Estimation de paramètres

Exemple : paramètres de perfusion hépatique

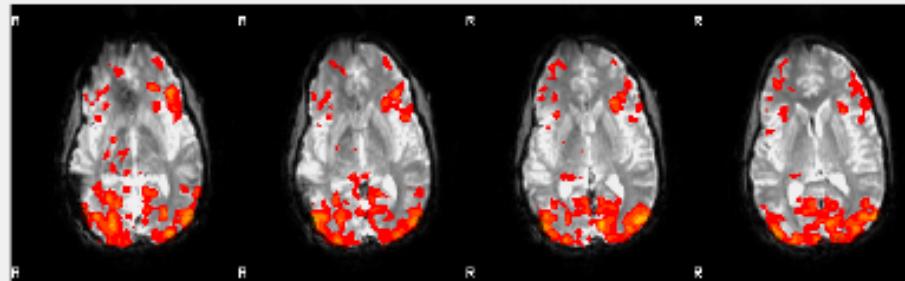


18 jours / volume

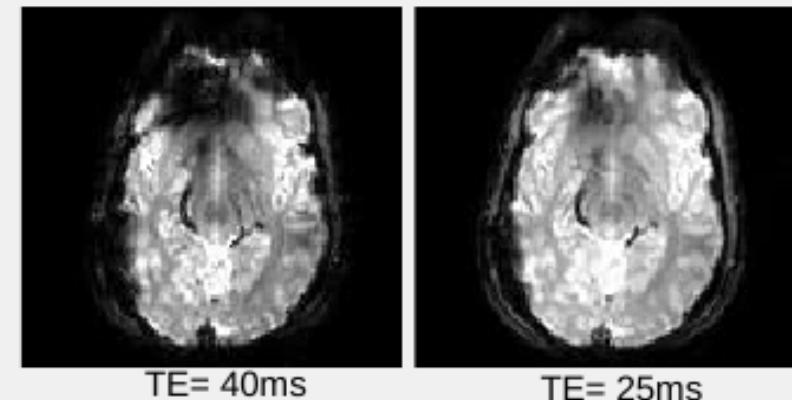
[B. Leporq, F. Pilleul, O. Boeuf]

Parameter sweep in fMRI

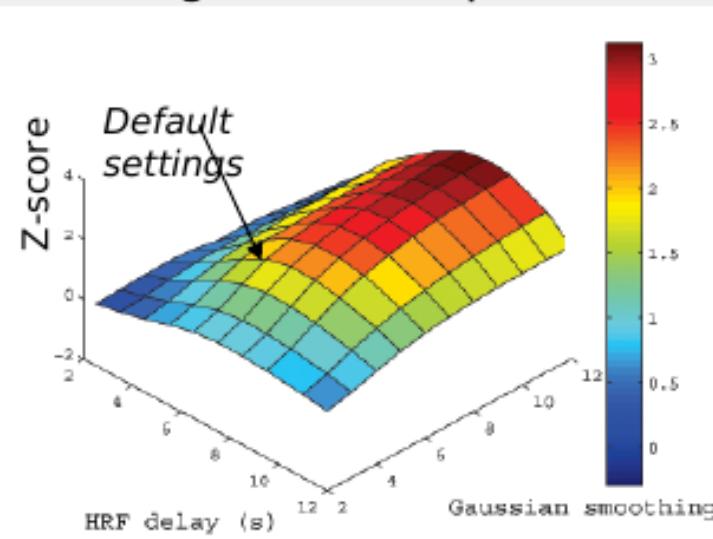
- Activation maps



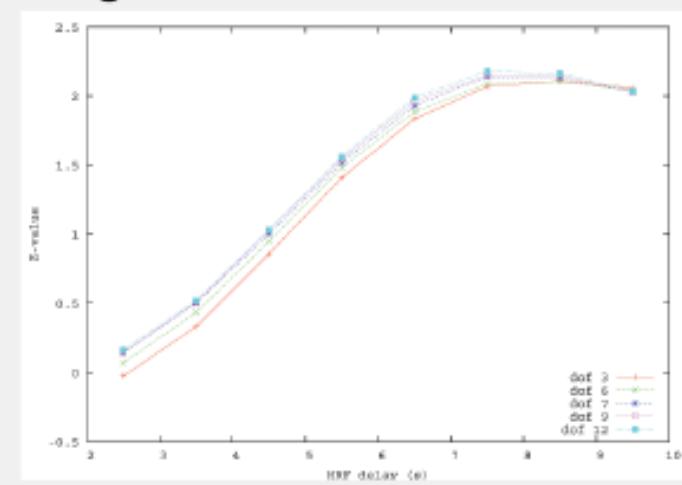
- Echo times comparison



- Smoothing and HRF optimization

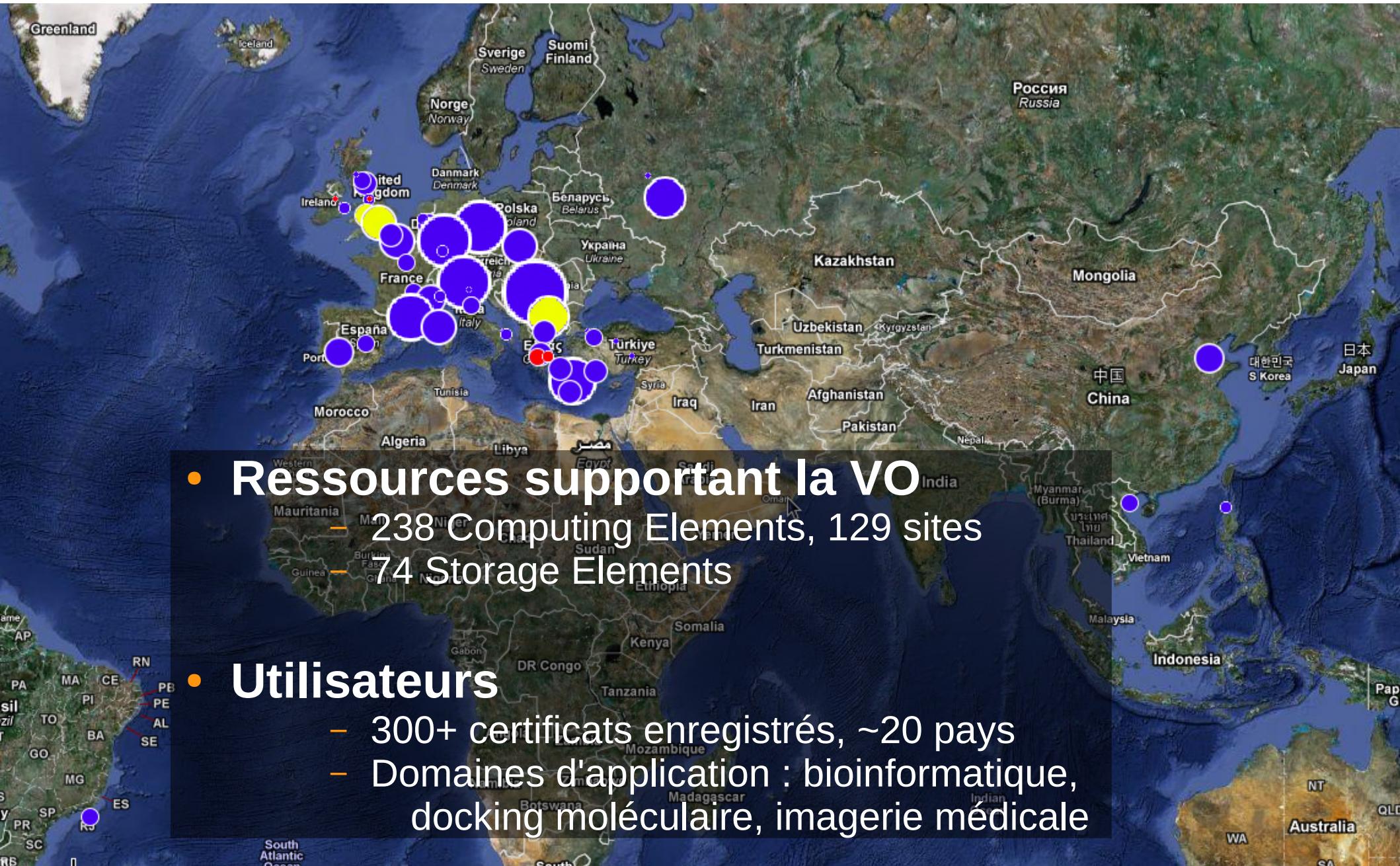


- Registration evaluation



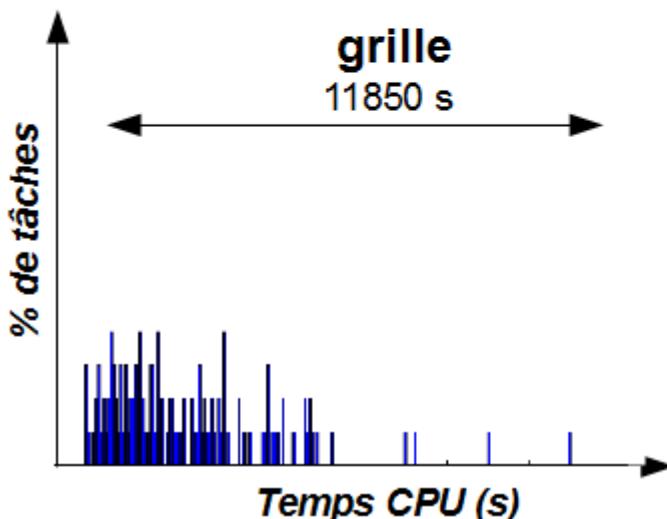
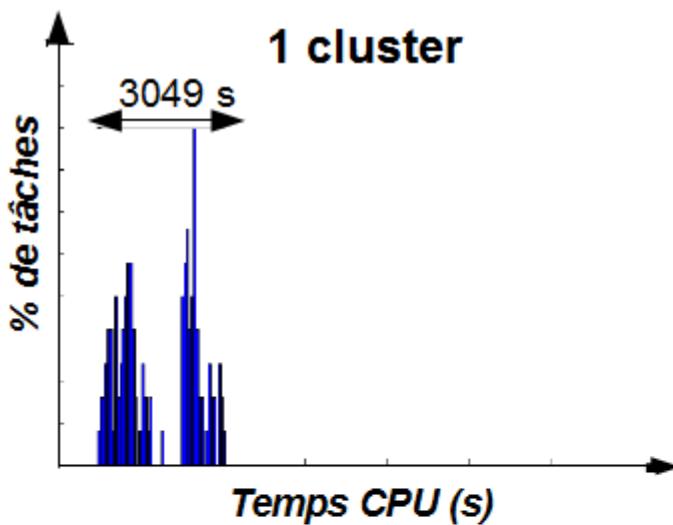
- 10,000 jobs - 1 CPU year - 1 week elapsed time - 1.5 TB out

Organisation virtuelle biomed

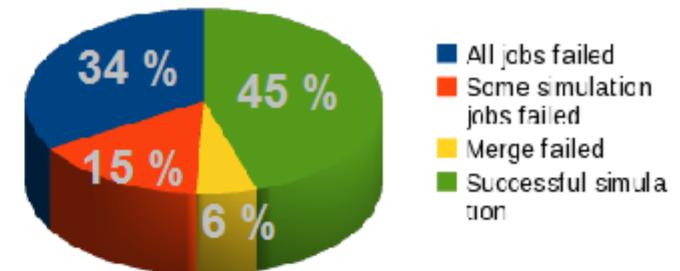


Enjeux

- Hétérogénéité matérielle

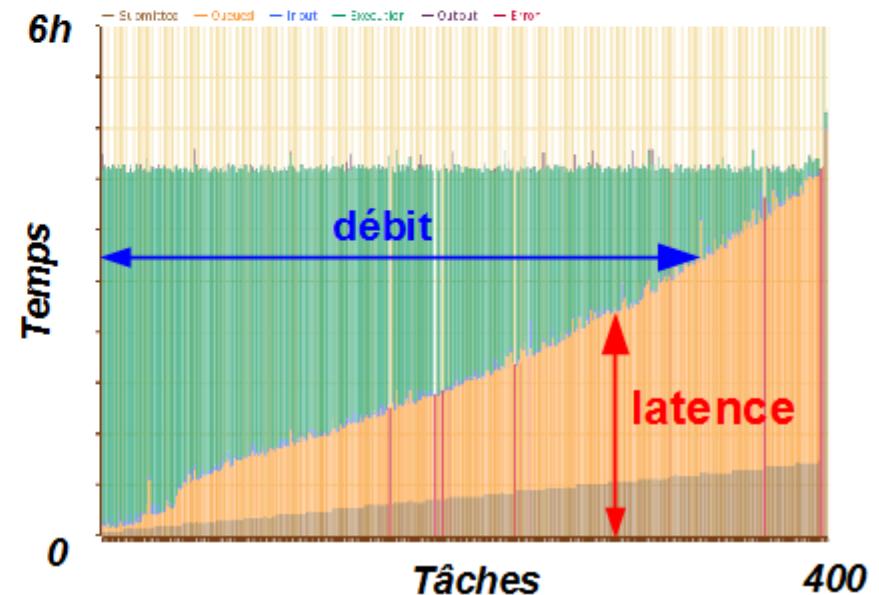


- Hétérogénéité logicielle

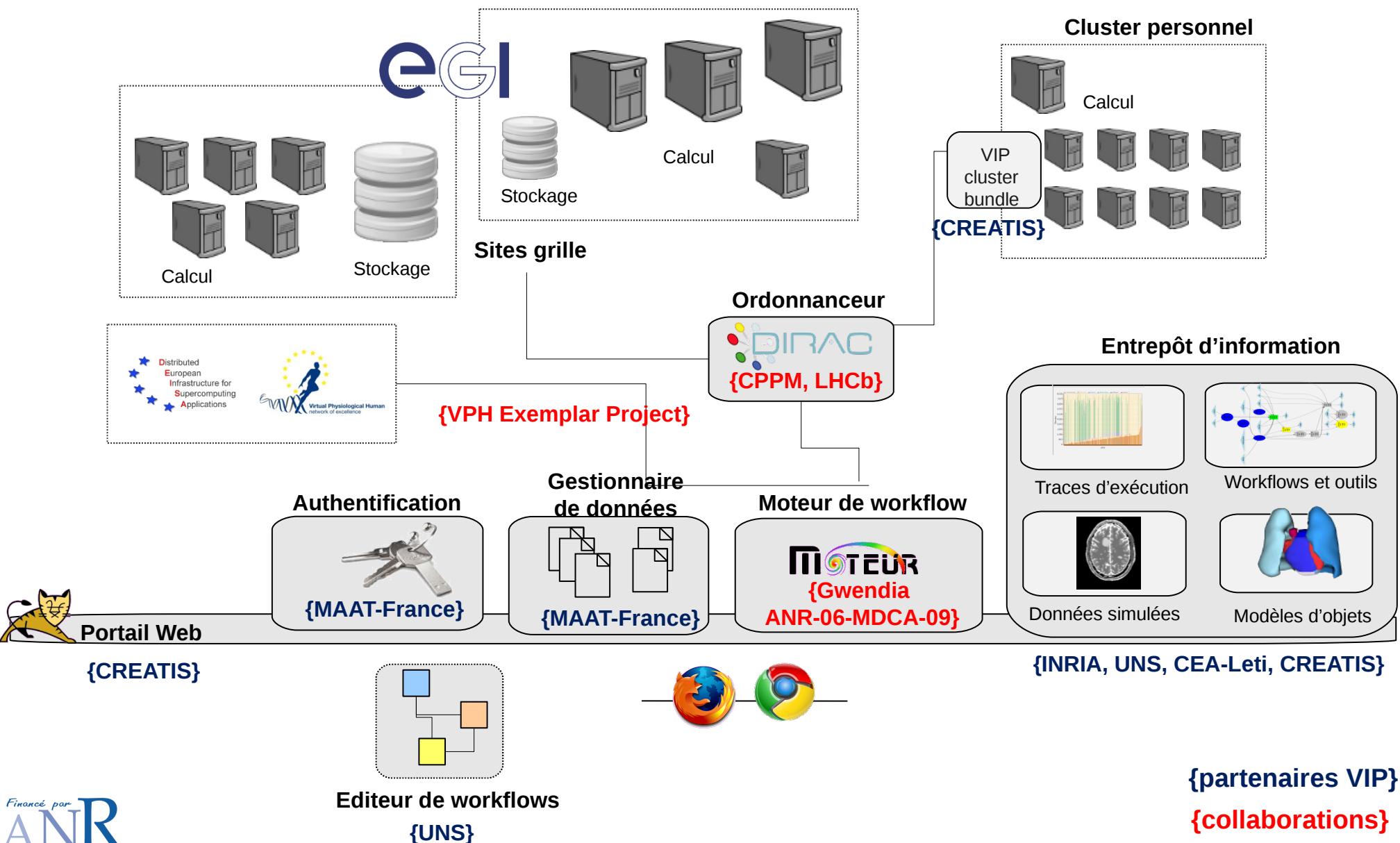


(total: 197 simulations, avril – septembre 2010)

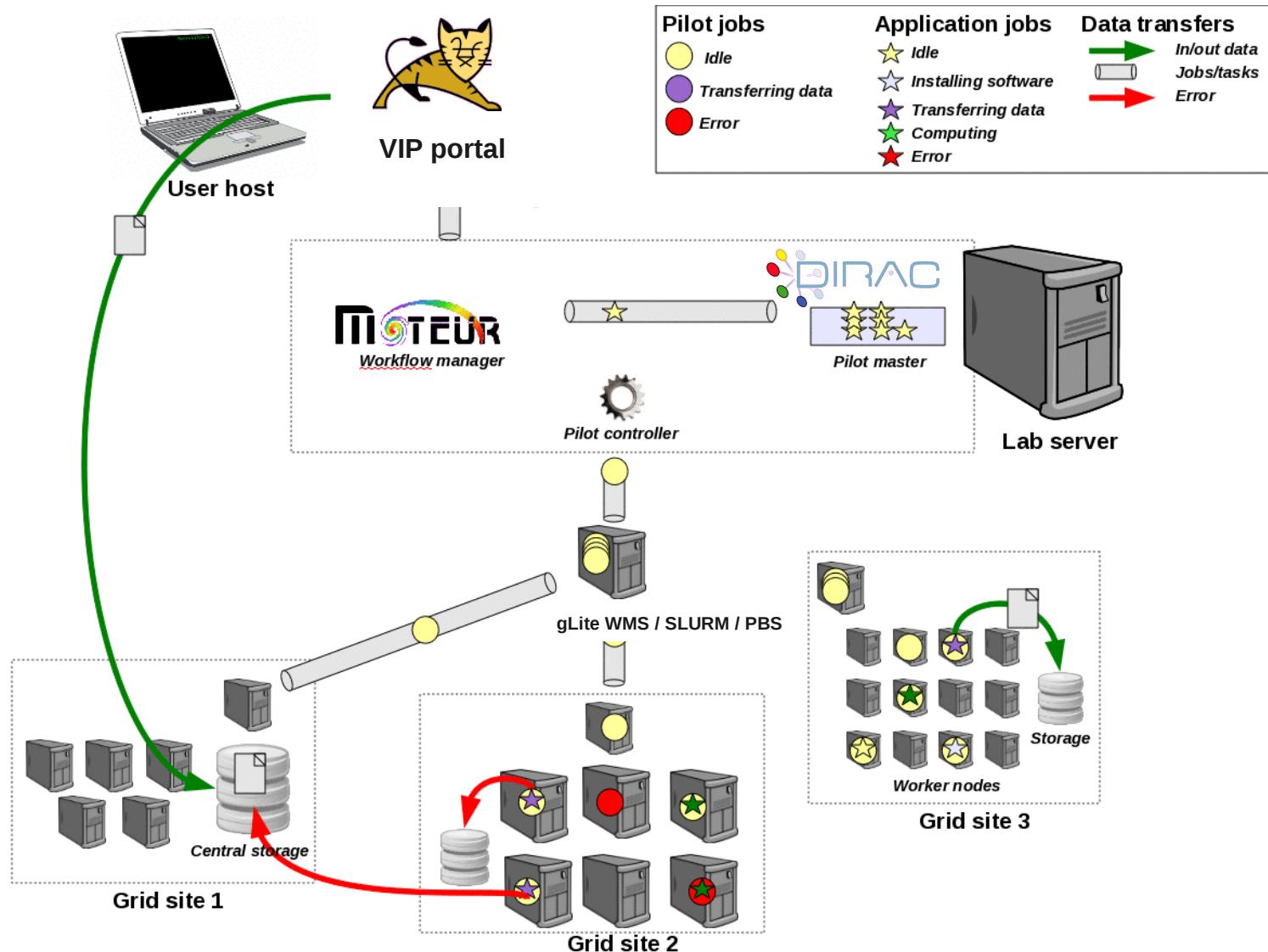
- Débit VS latence



Architecture logicielle

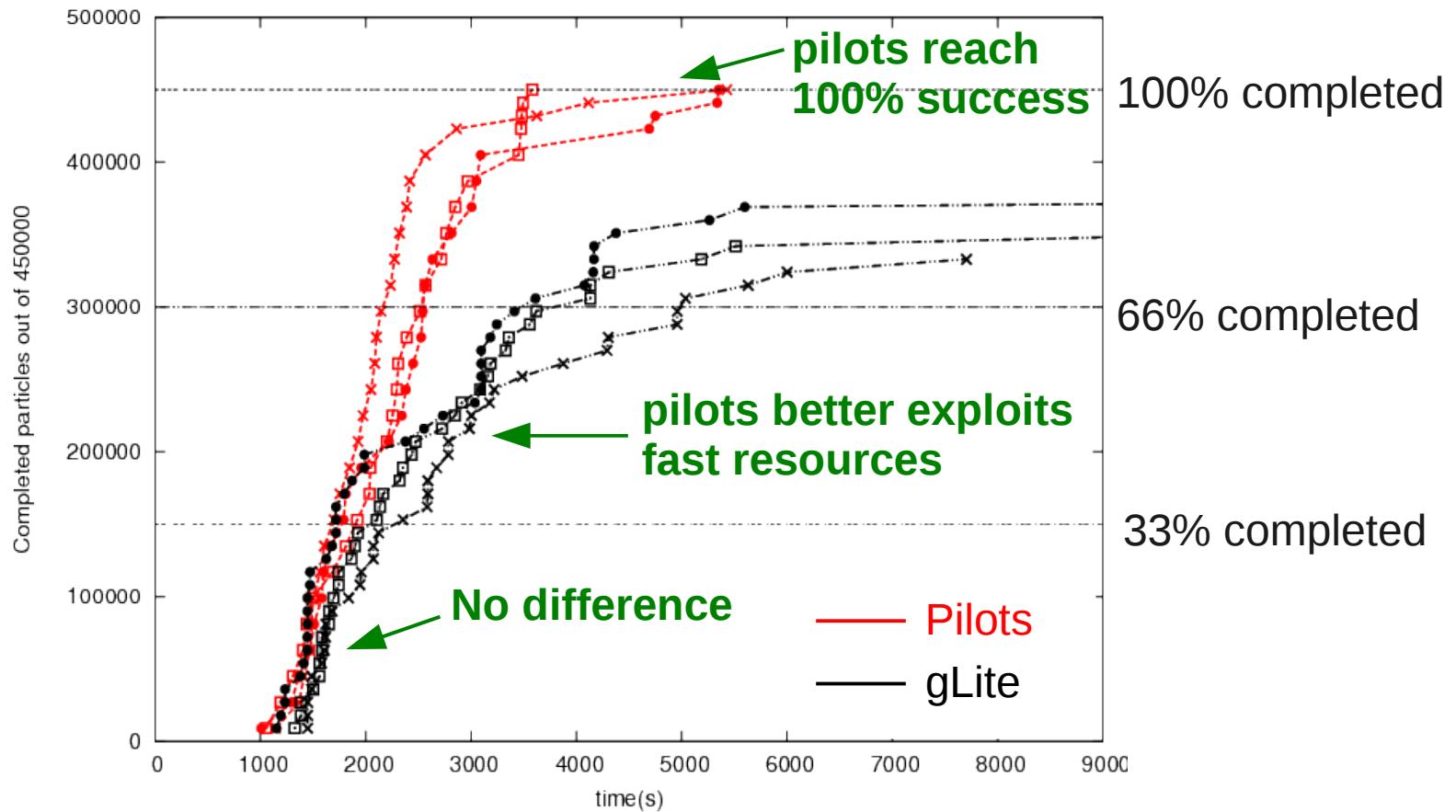


Exécution par tâches pilotes

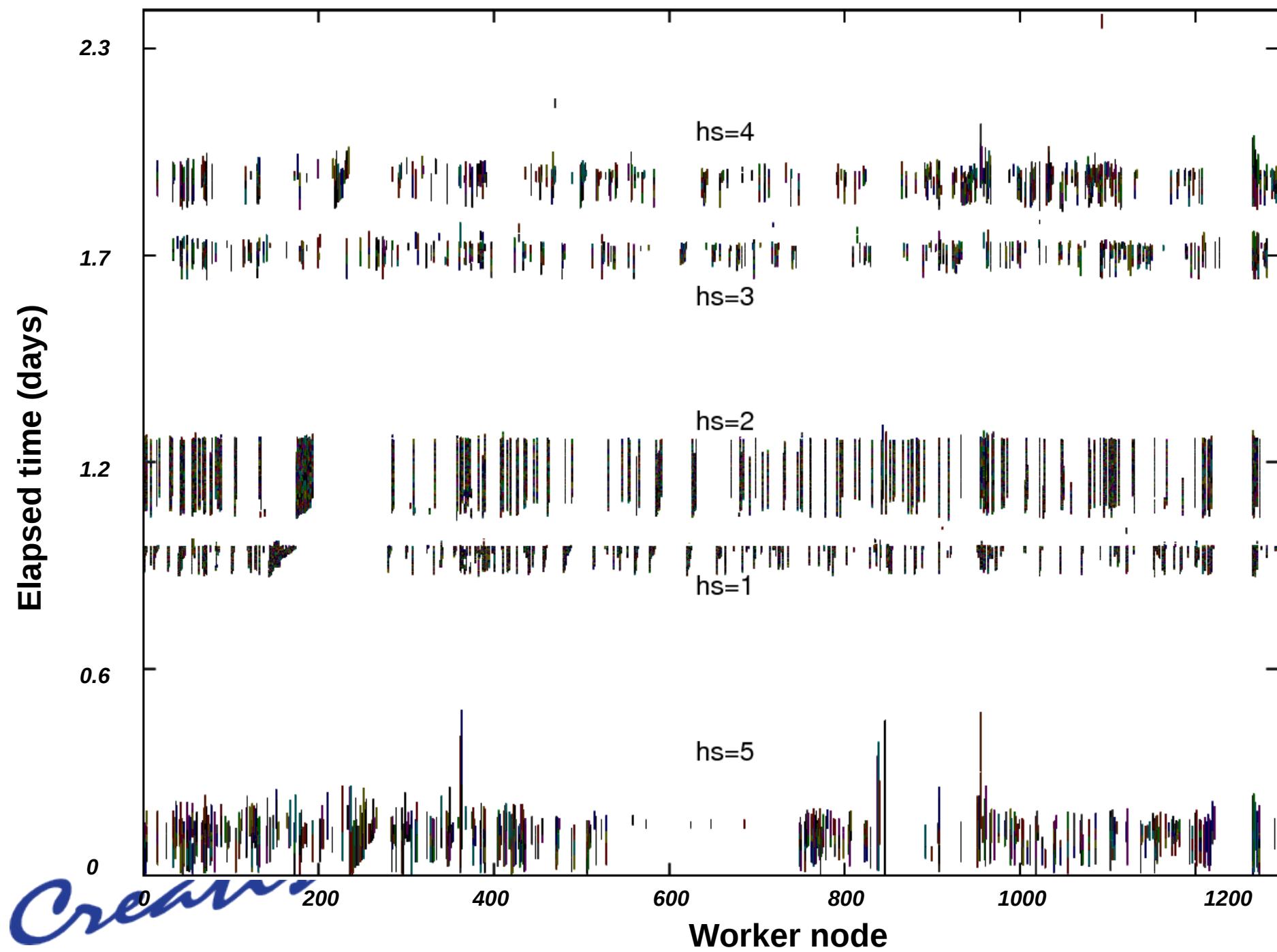


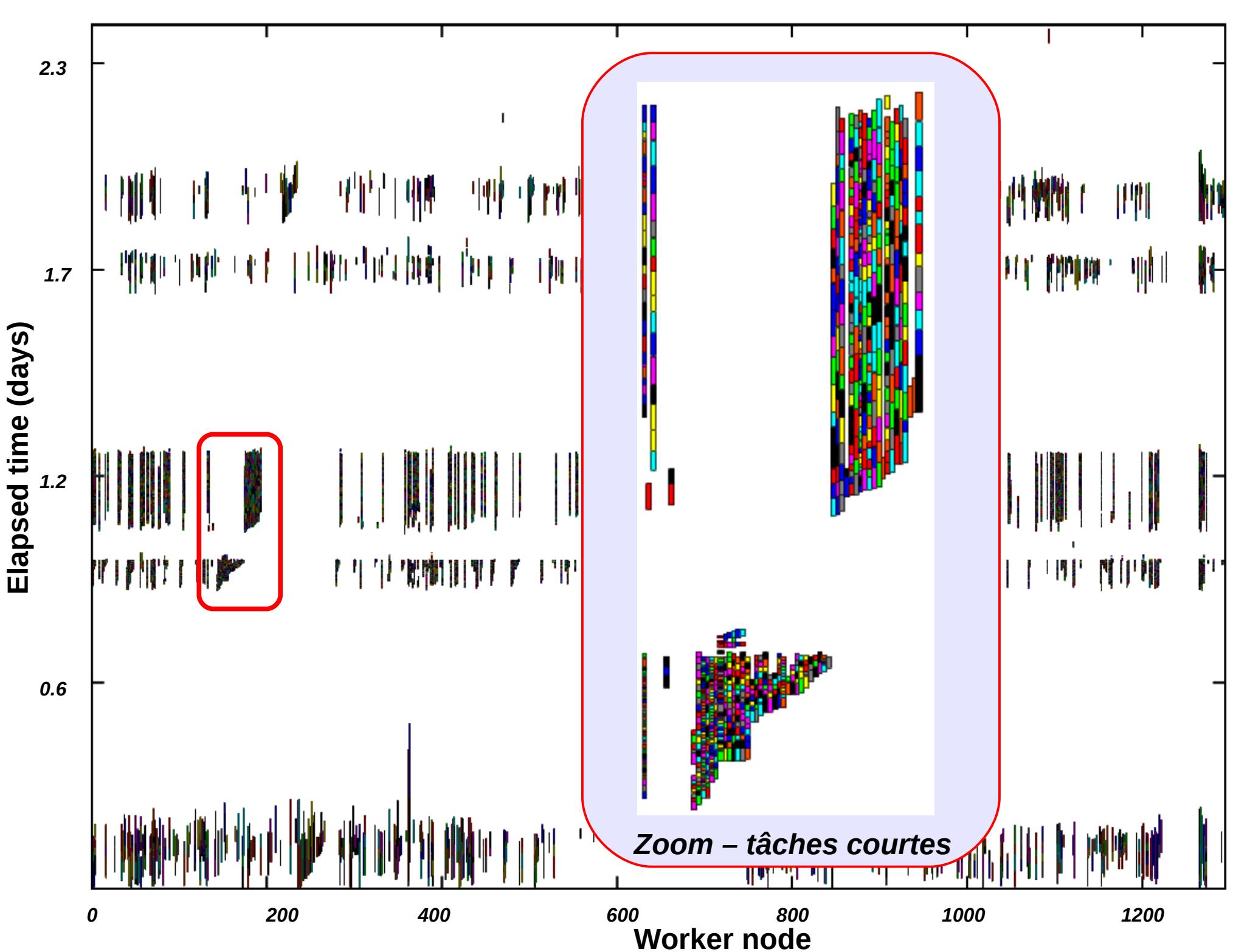
Tâches pilotes : performance

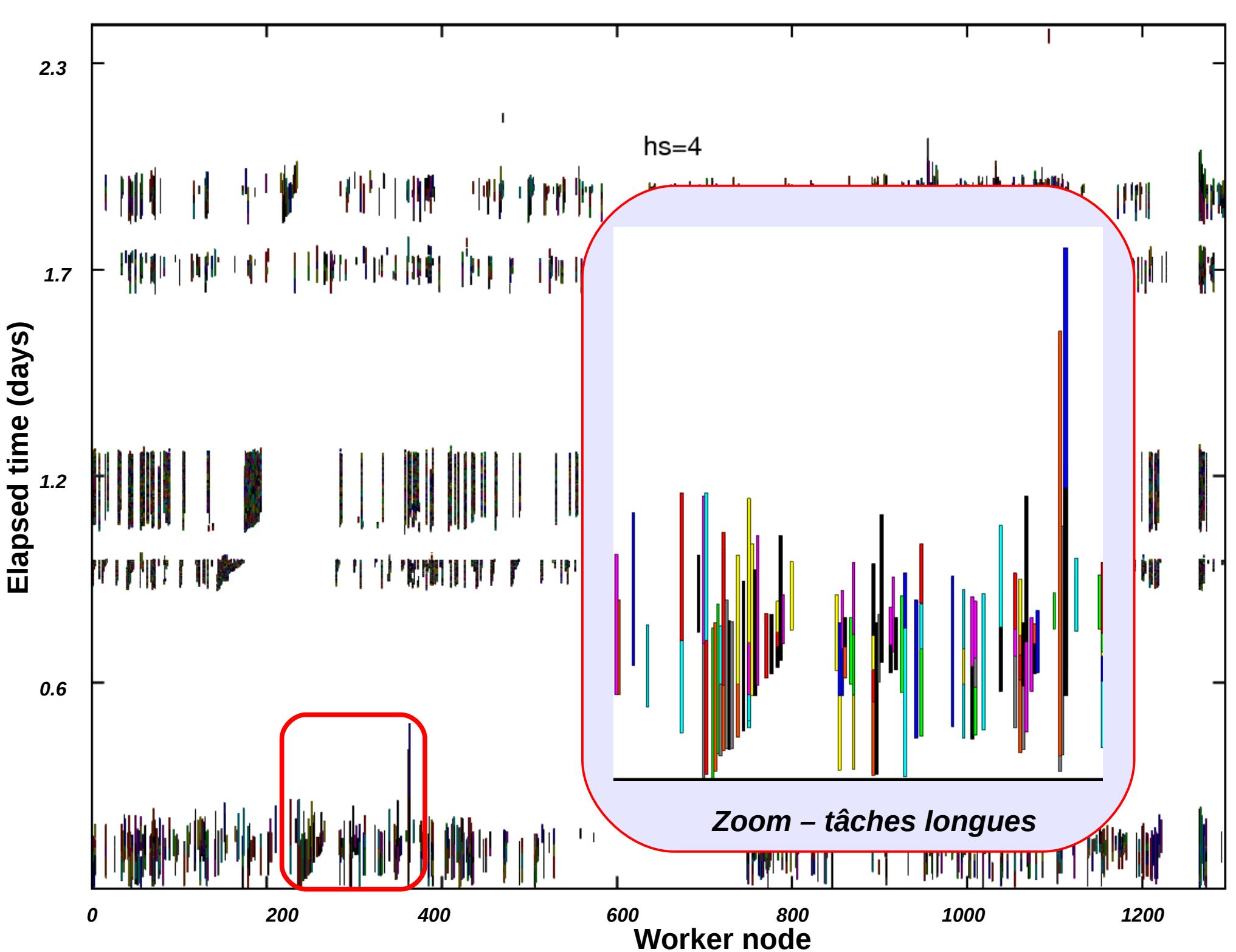
- 75 tâches gLite VS 75 pilotes et 75 tâches



Equilibrage de charge



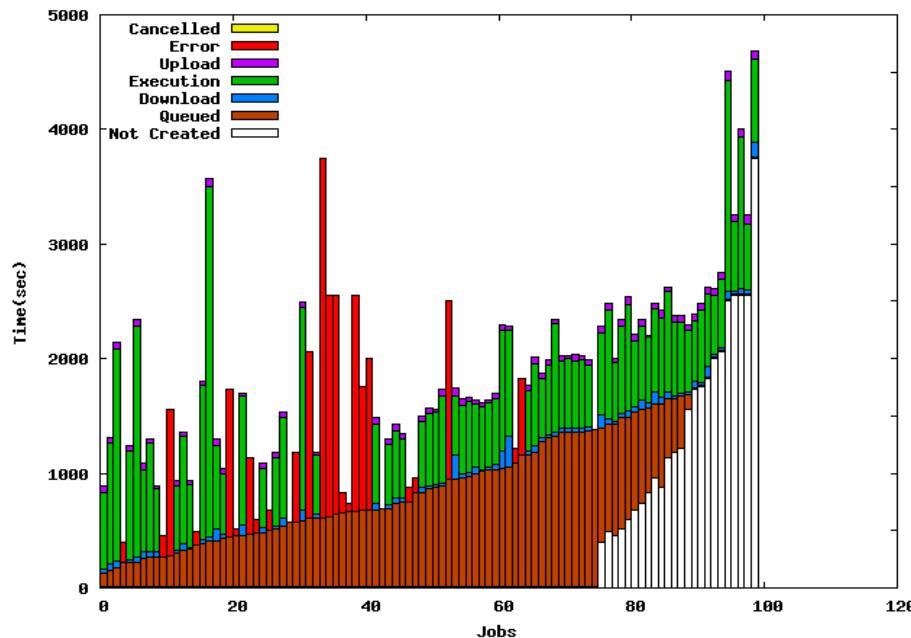




Cas des simulations Monte-Carlo

Statique

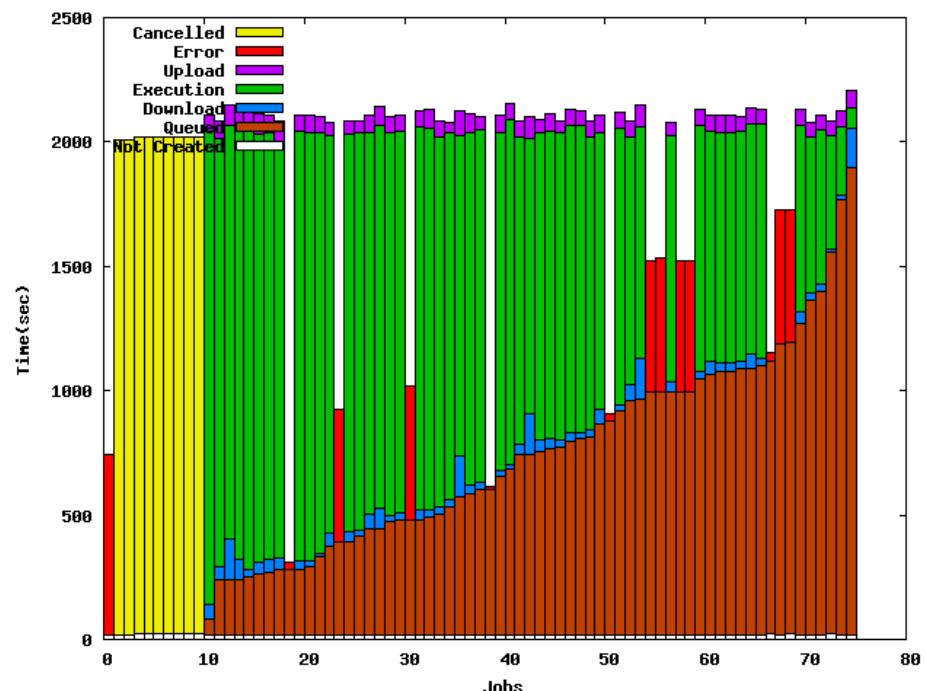
Worker:
Simule P/n particules



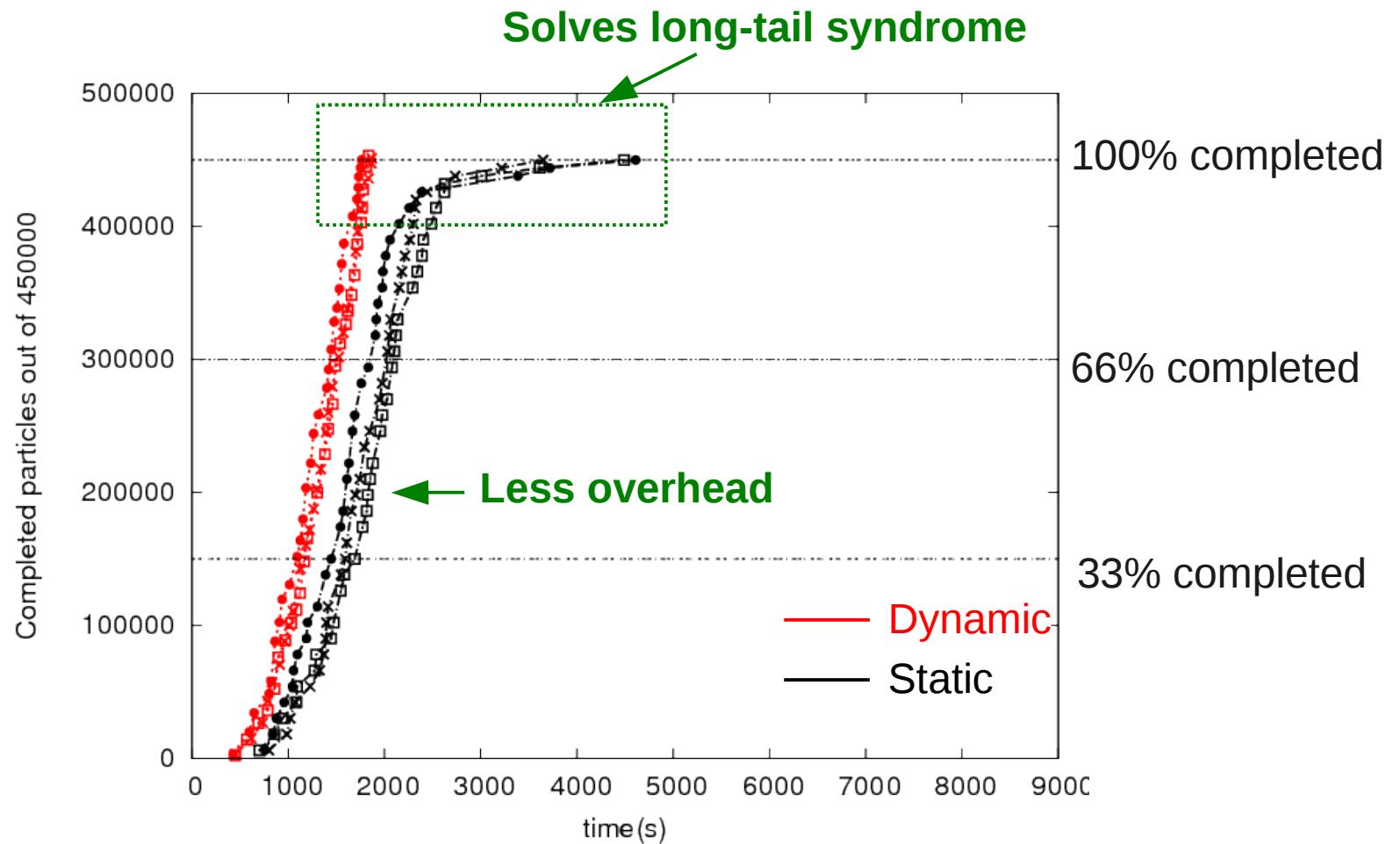
Dynamique

Worker:
Tant que “stop” non reçu:
Simule 1 particule
Fin tant que

Master:
Tant que $p \neq P$
 $p \leftarrow \#$ particules simulées
Fin tant que
Stoppe tous les workers

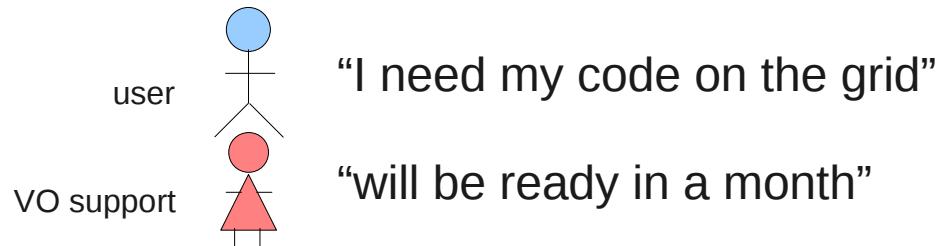


Mode dynamique : performance

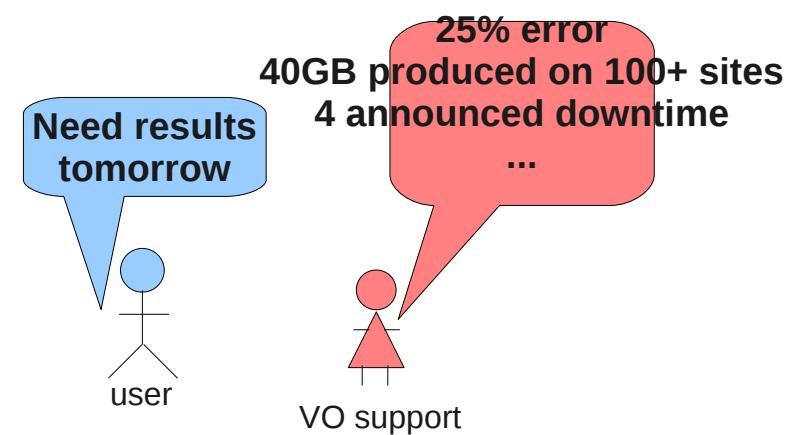
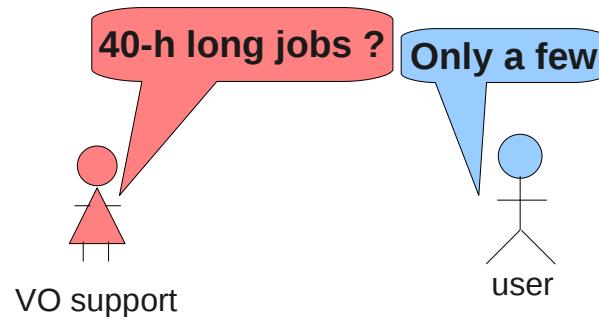
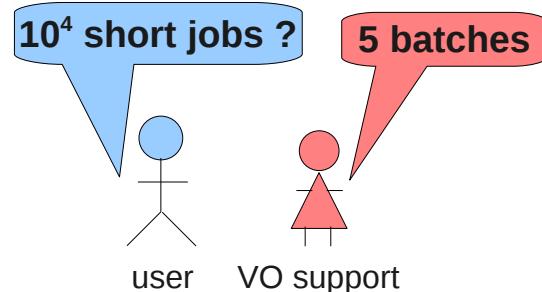


La grille comme un outil quotidien ?

- **Portage d'applications**



- **Planification des expériences**



La grille comme un outil quotidien ?

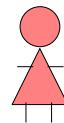
- **Ordonnancement robuste**



“99% of your experiment has completed ; the last 3 jobs will be available in 12 hours”

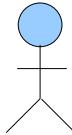
- **Fiabilité**

VO/user support



“The server hosting your experiment had to reboot: your workflow was killed”

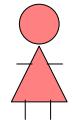
user



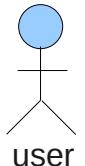
“It had been running for 3 days and was 53% complete...”

- **Gestion de données**

VO/user support

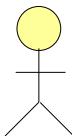


“Jobs are failing due to file transfer issues”



“The file I have uploaded to the grid in December is not available”

site admin



“Storage Element is full / being decommissioned ; please organize migration”

Plus d'information...

- **Organisation Virtuelle biomed**
 - <https://voms-biomed.in2p3.fr:8443/voms/biomed/>
 - <http://wiki.healthgrid.org/LSVRC:Biomed>
- **Life-Science Grid Community**
 - 4 VOs: biomed, lsgrid, vlemed, pneumogrid
 - 5 NGIs: France, Pays-Bas, Suisse, Italie, Espagne
 - <http://wiki.healthgrid.org/LSVRC:Index>



Inserm

Institut national
de la santé et de la recherche médicale

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FR National projects
Radiotherapy simulation: hGATE (2010-2012)
Image simulation: VIP (2010-2012)



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Pilot jobs
Jakub T. Moscicki ; CERN
A. Tsaregorodtsev, V. Hammar ; CPPM

EGI grid support
<https://gus.fzk.de>

Creatis