

Michel electrons energy reconstruction in DUNE Prototypes: Simulations and Data

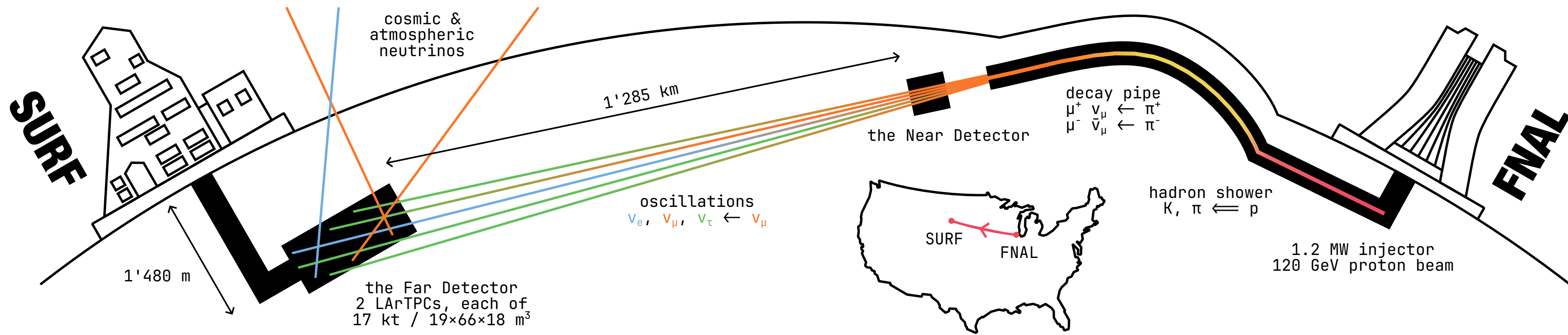


IRN Neutrino, June 2nd 2026
Jérémy Quélin Lechevranton
quelin-lechevranton@ijclab.in2p3.fr



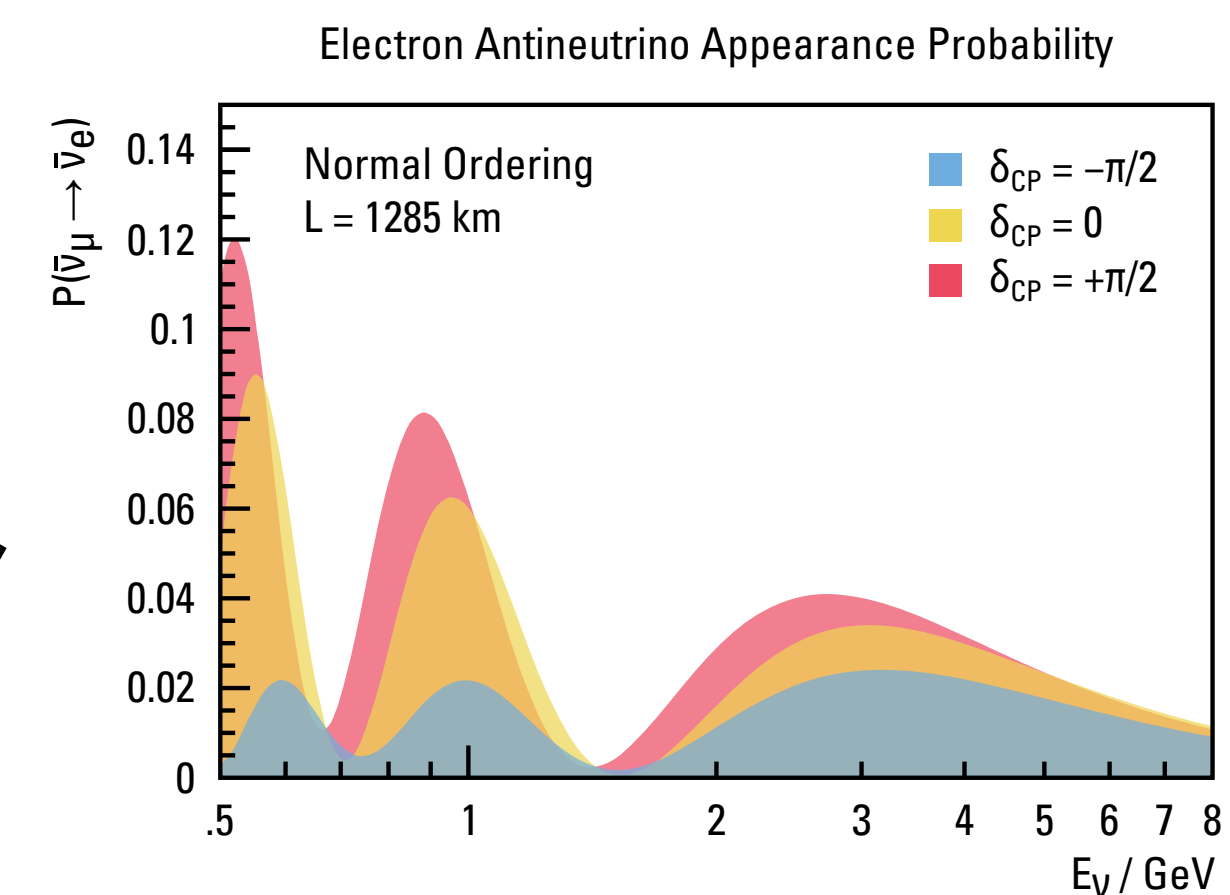
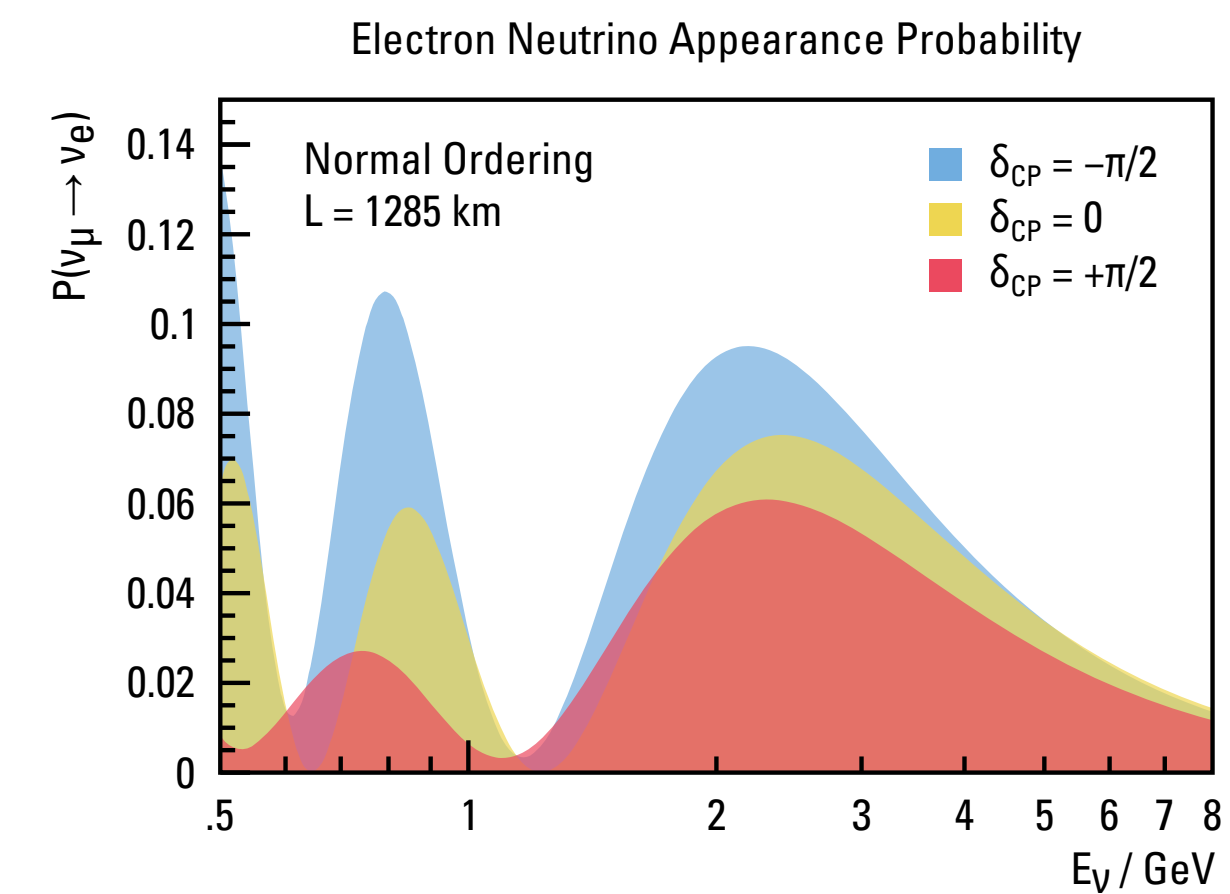
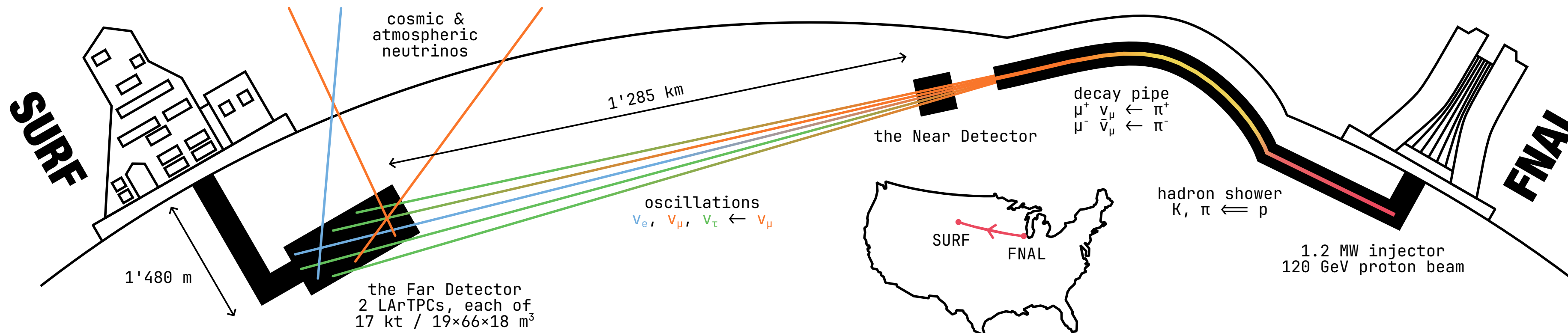
The Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment (DUNE), starting operations *c.* 2030

- Long baseline, beam **neutrino oscillations** experiment



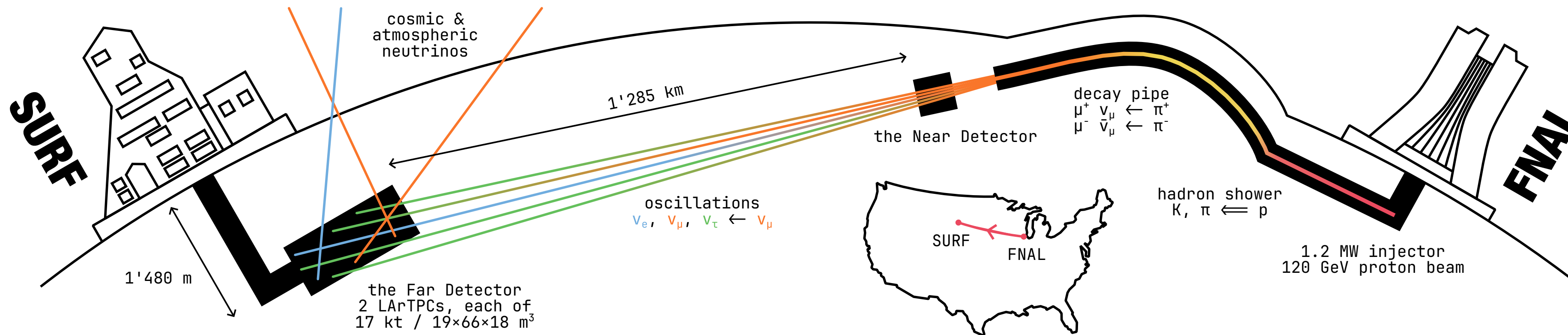
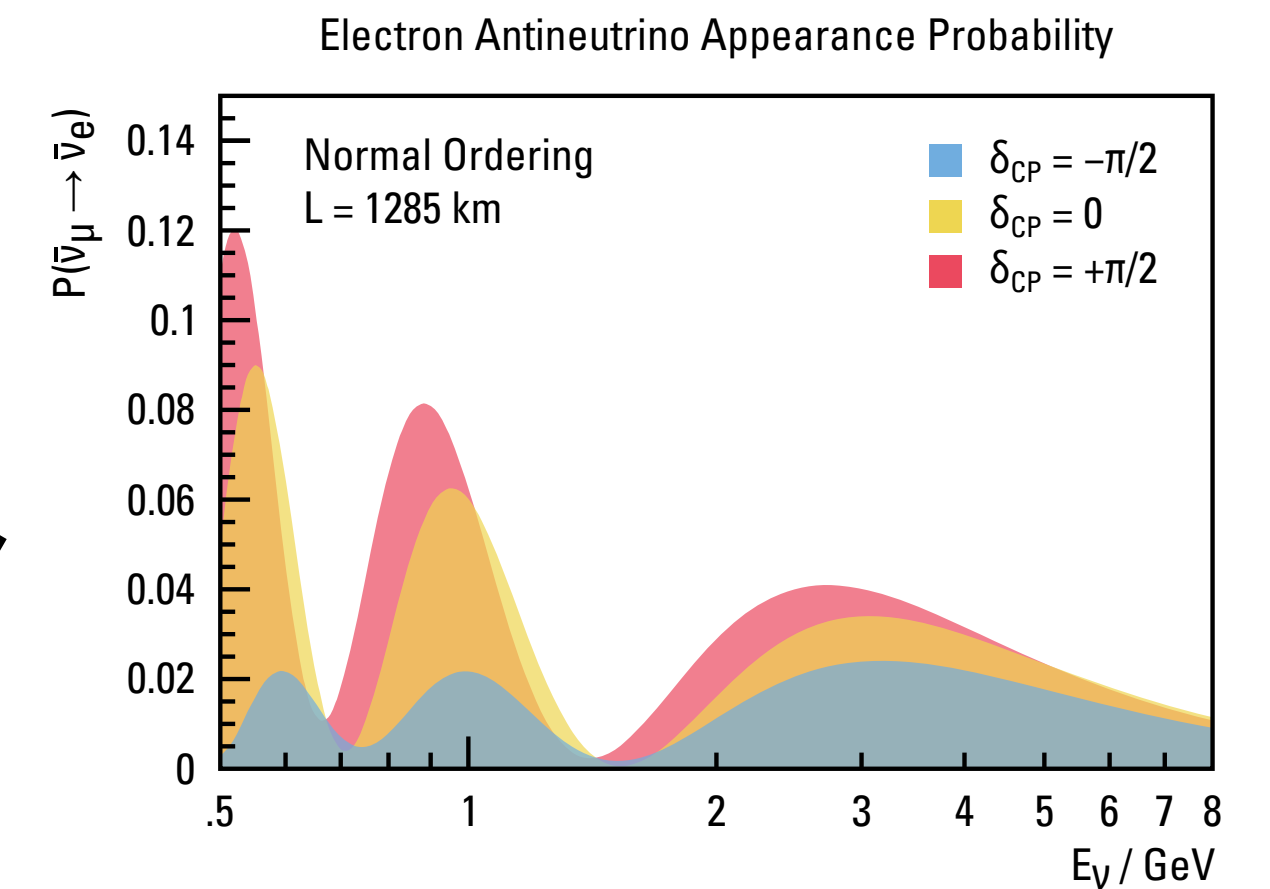
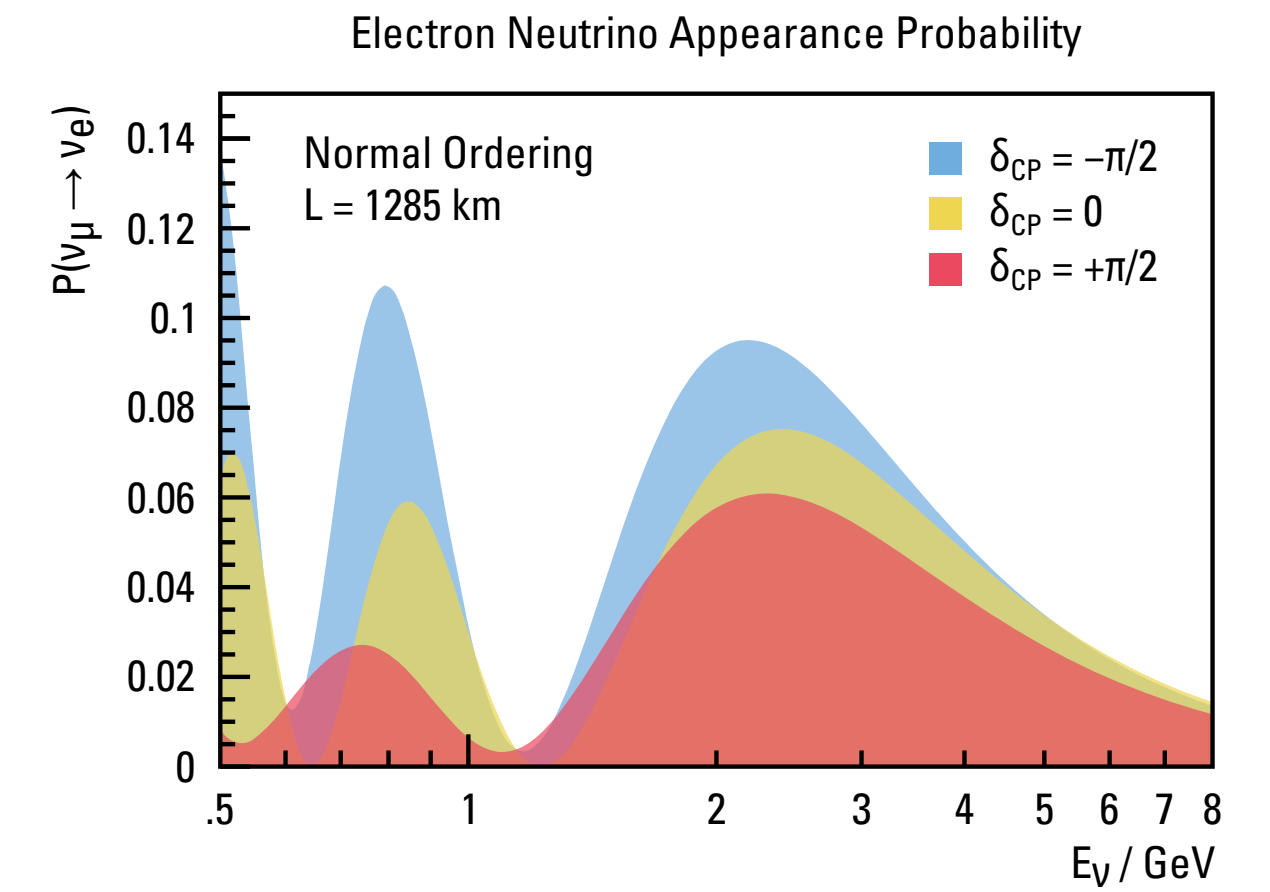
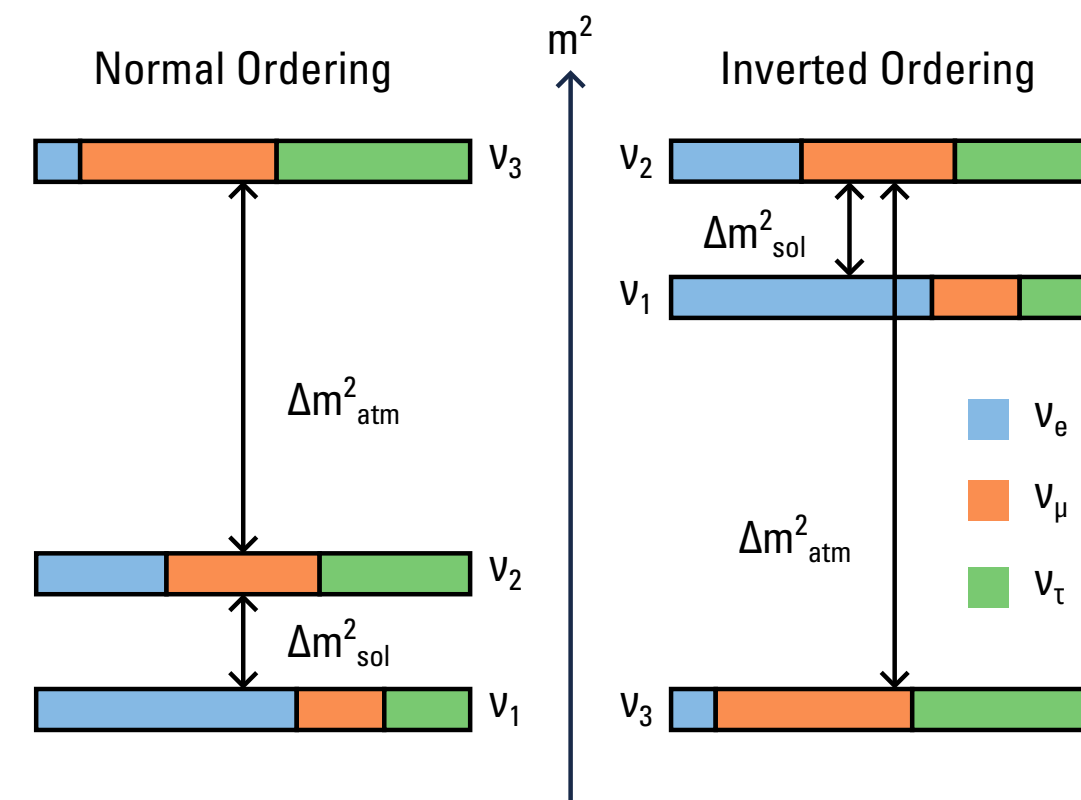
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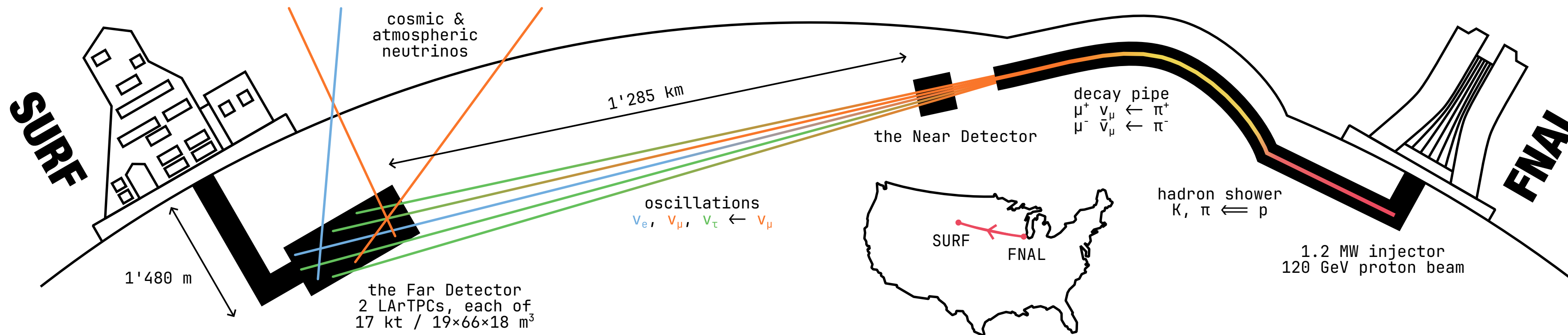
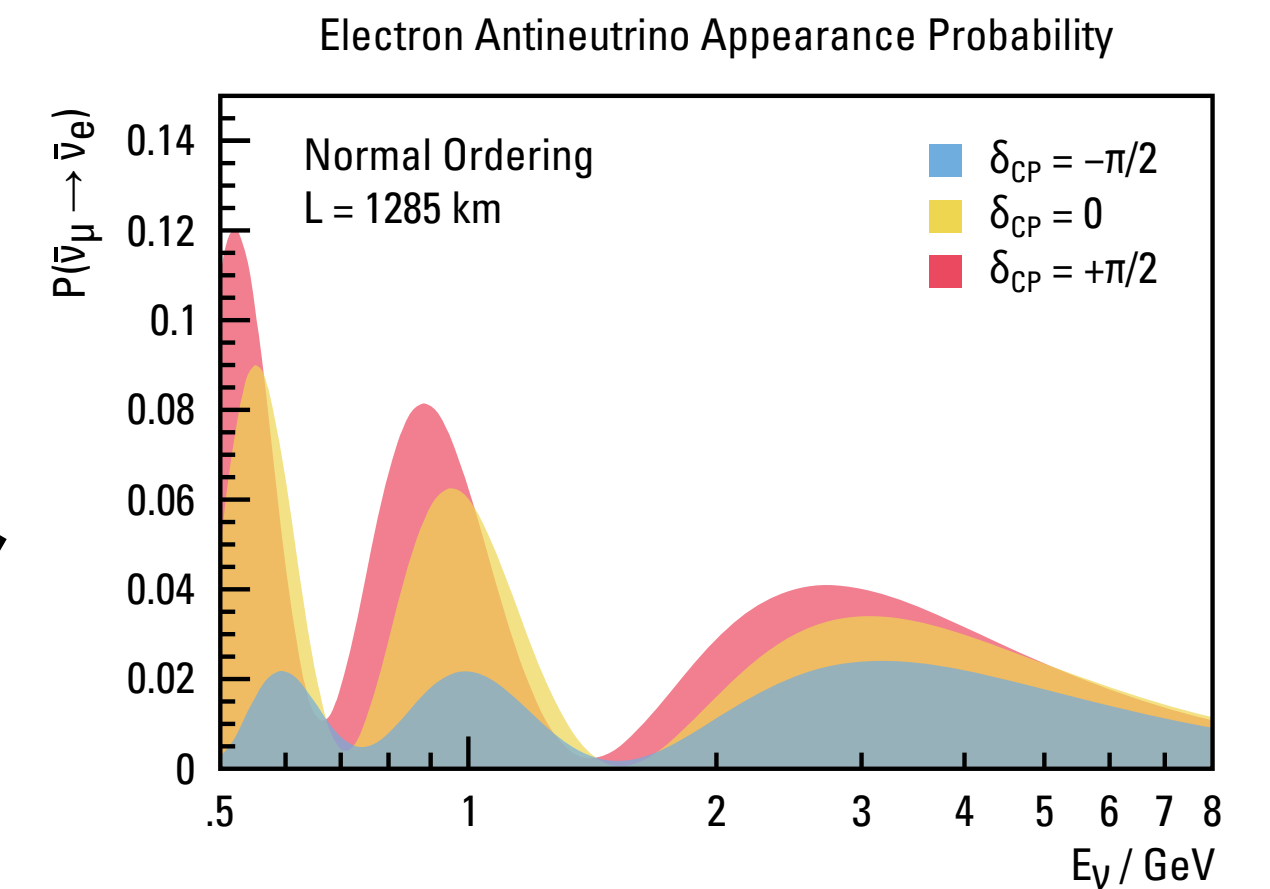
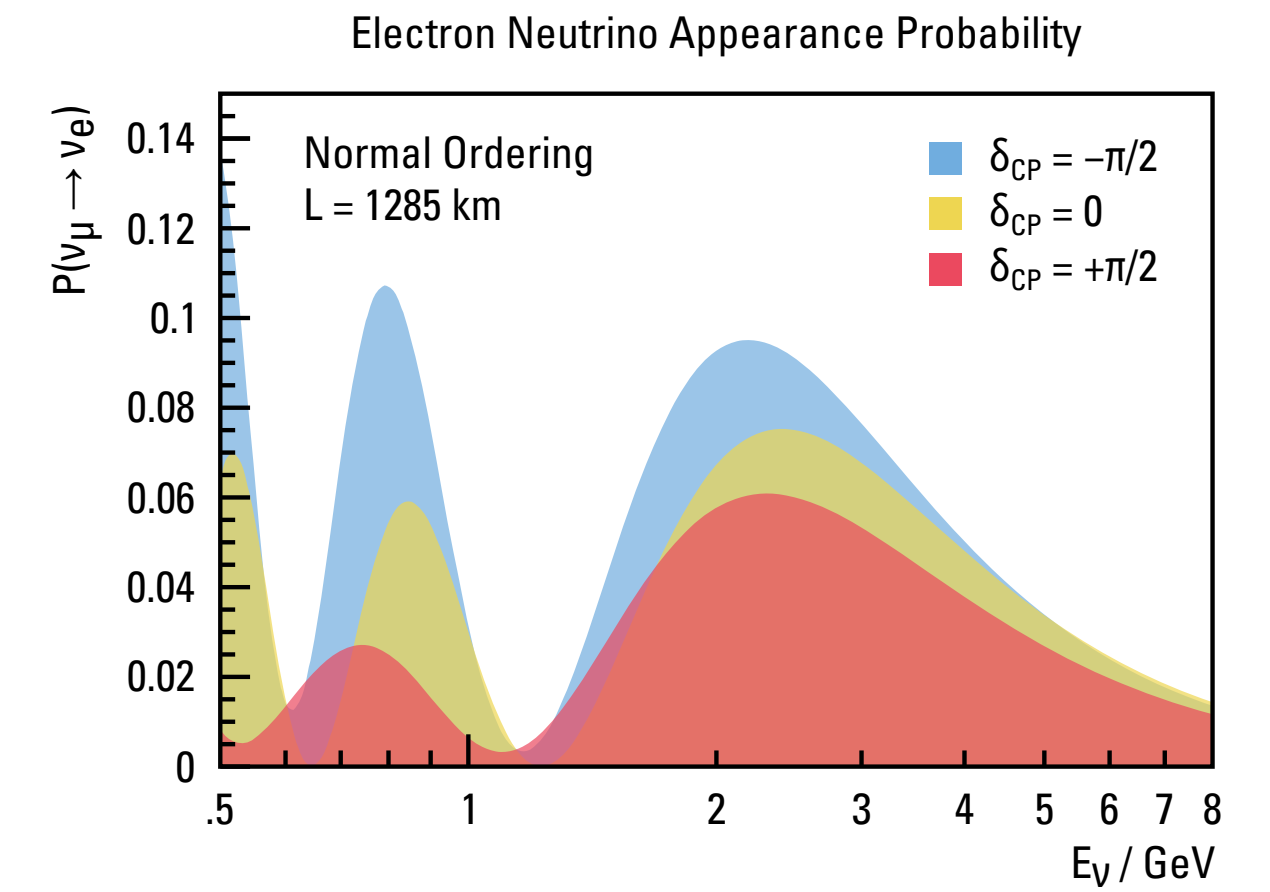
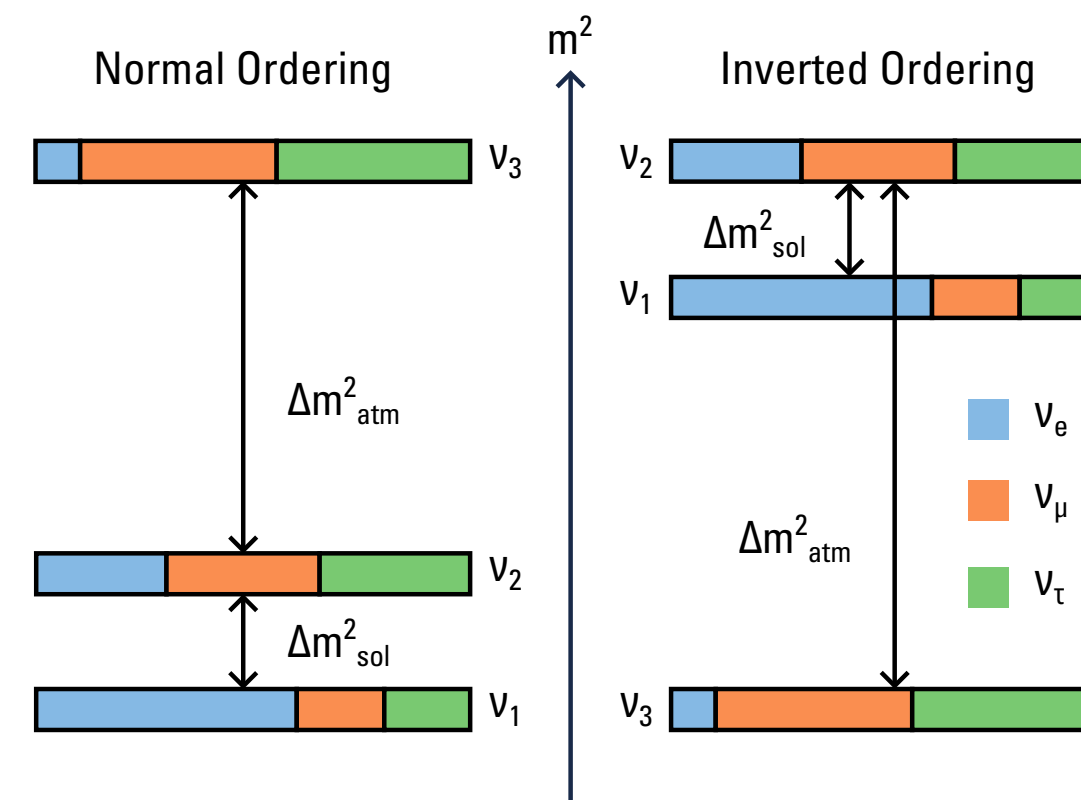
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- Other interests: hypothetical **proton decay**
detection of **supernova neutrinos**

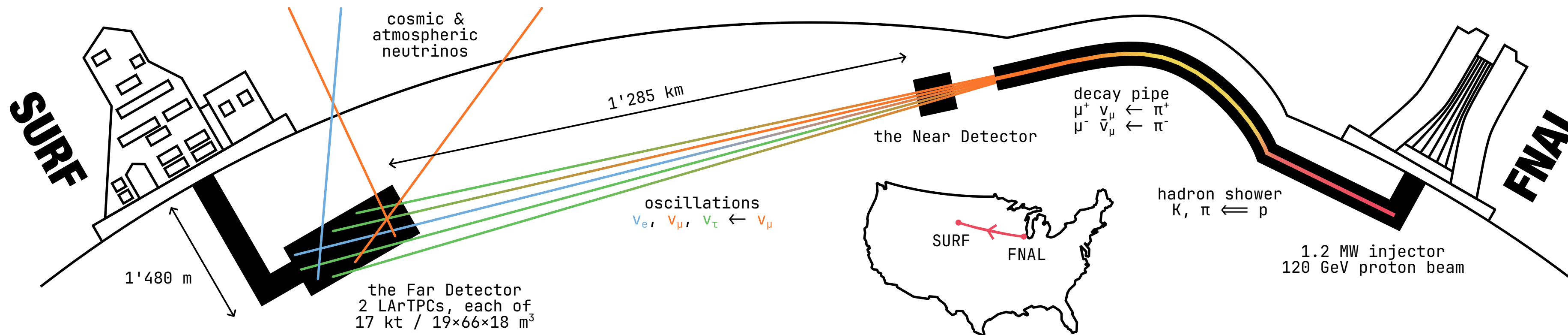
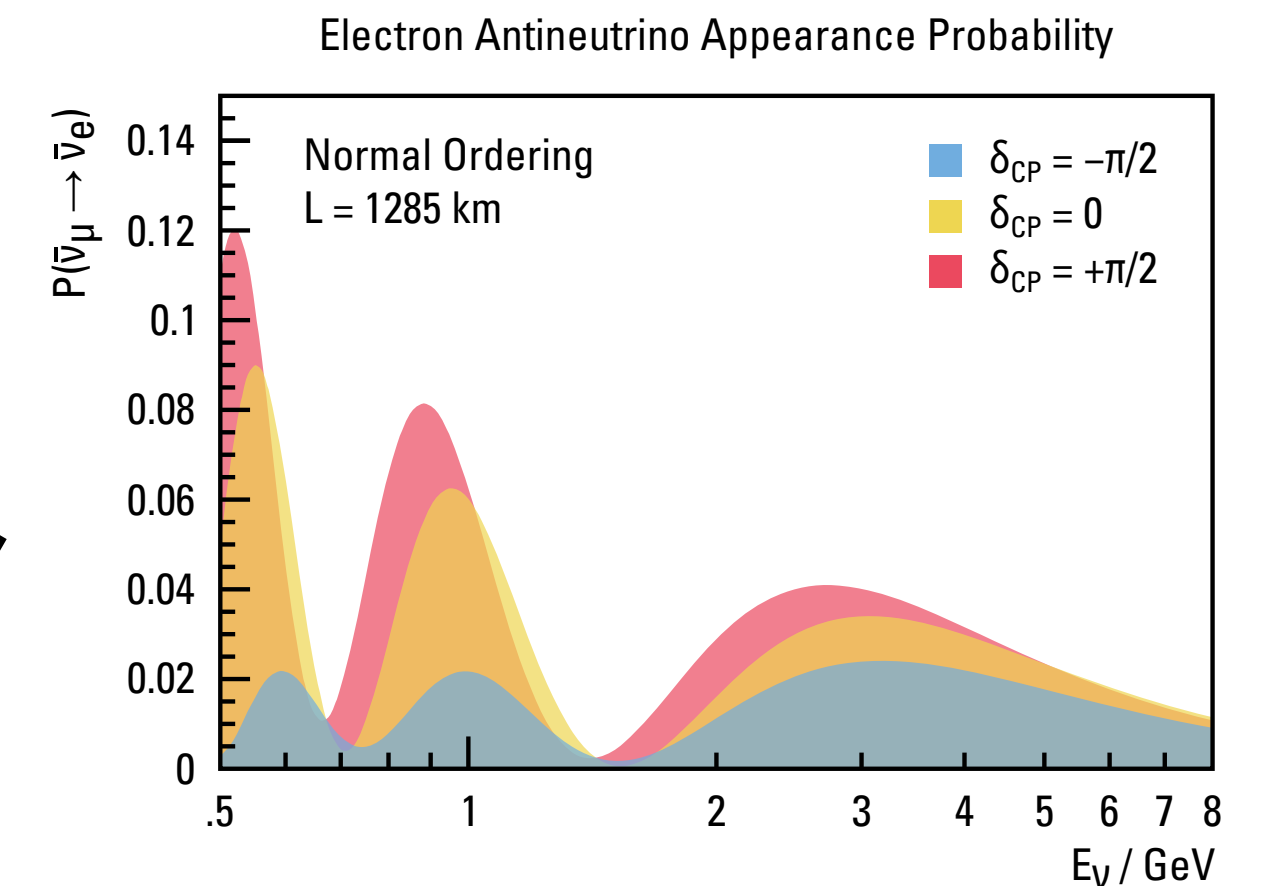
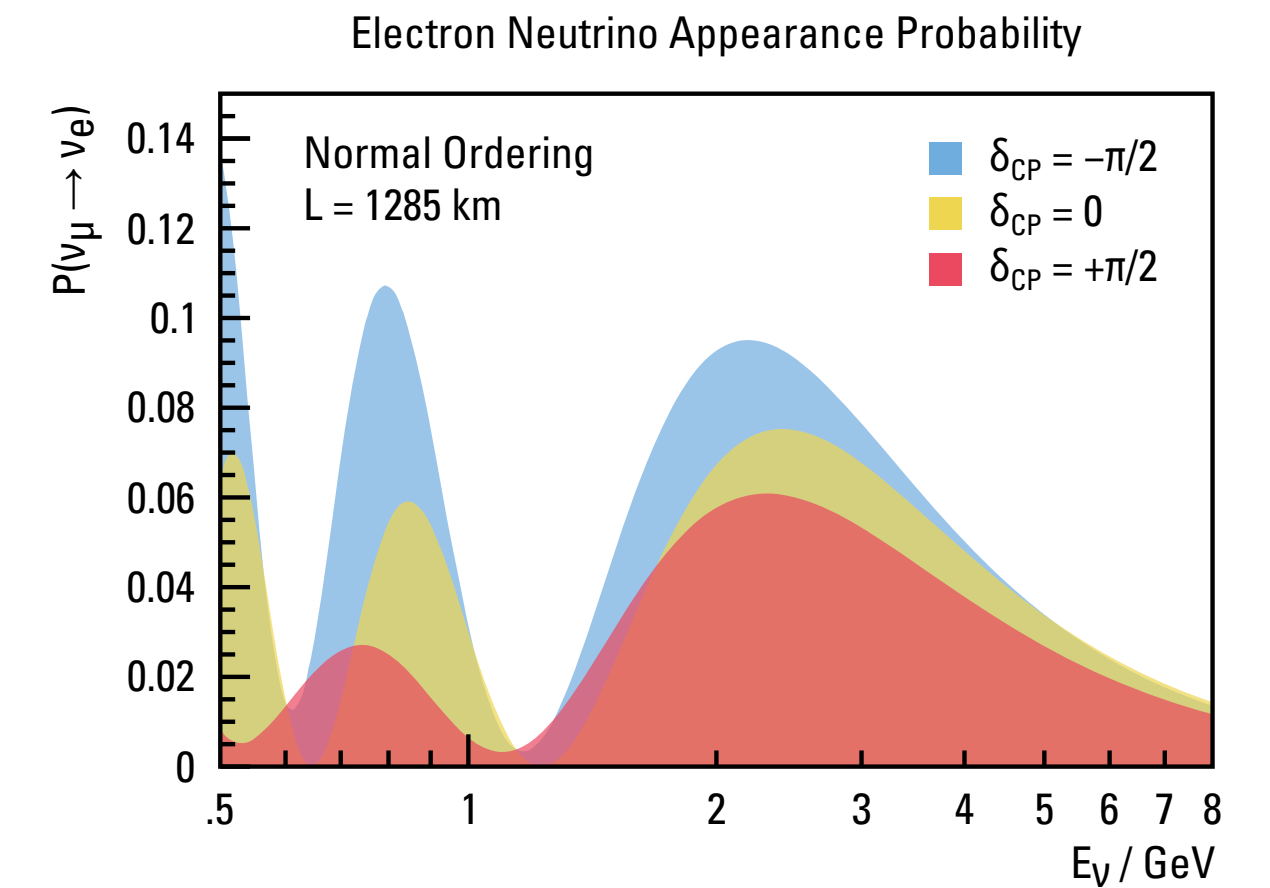
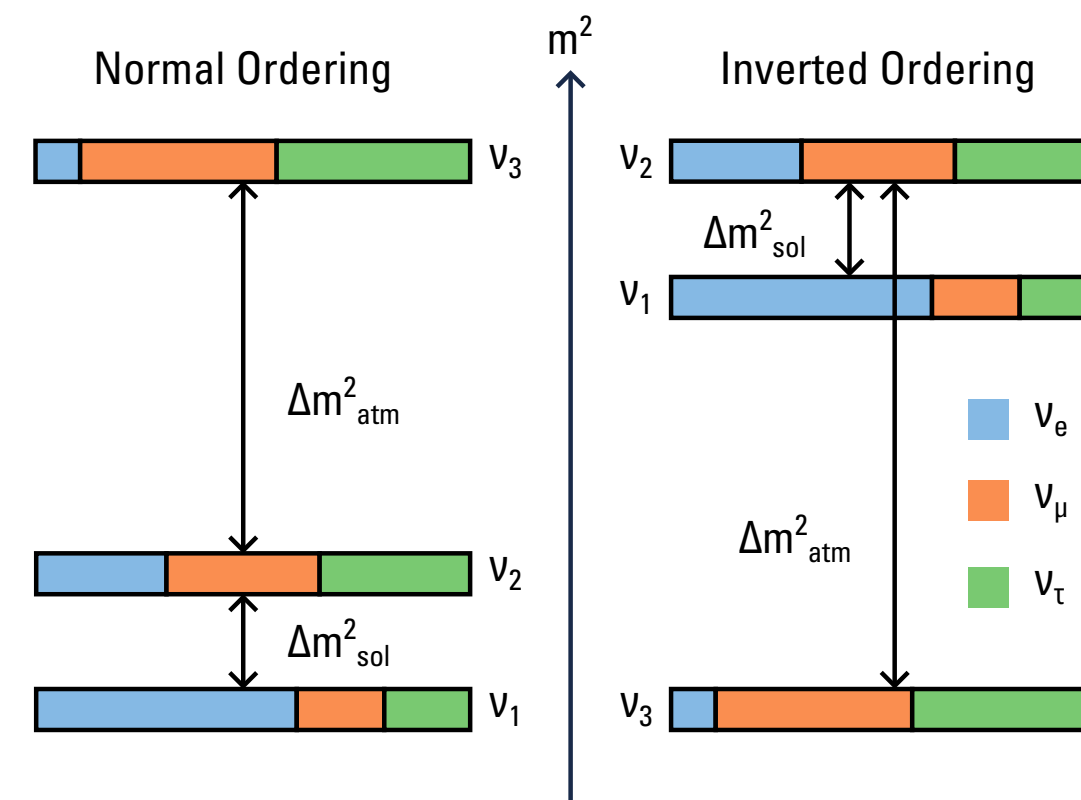


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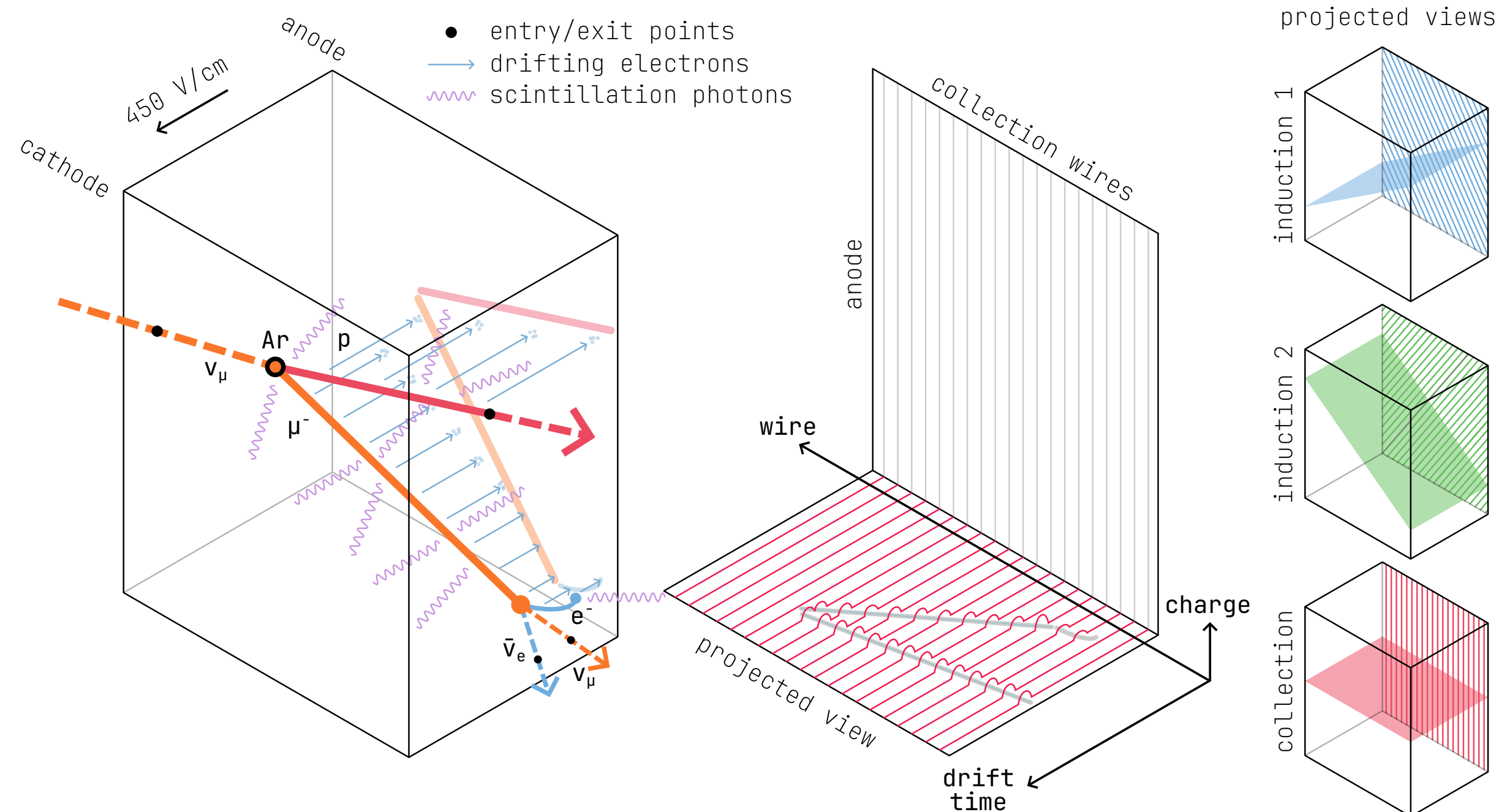
observed **once** (SN 1987A) with **few** events
low energy ~10 MeV



Two far detector prototypes at CERN, ProtoDUNE Horizontal Drift and Vertical Drift

- Time projecting chambers filled with liquid Argon

Time projecting chamber principle



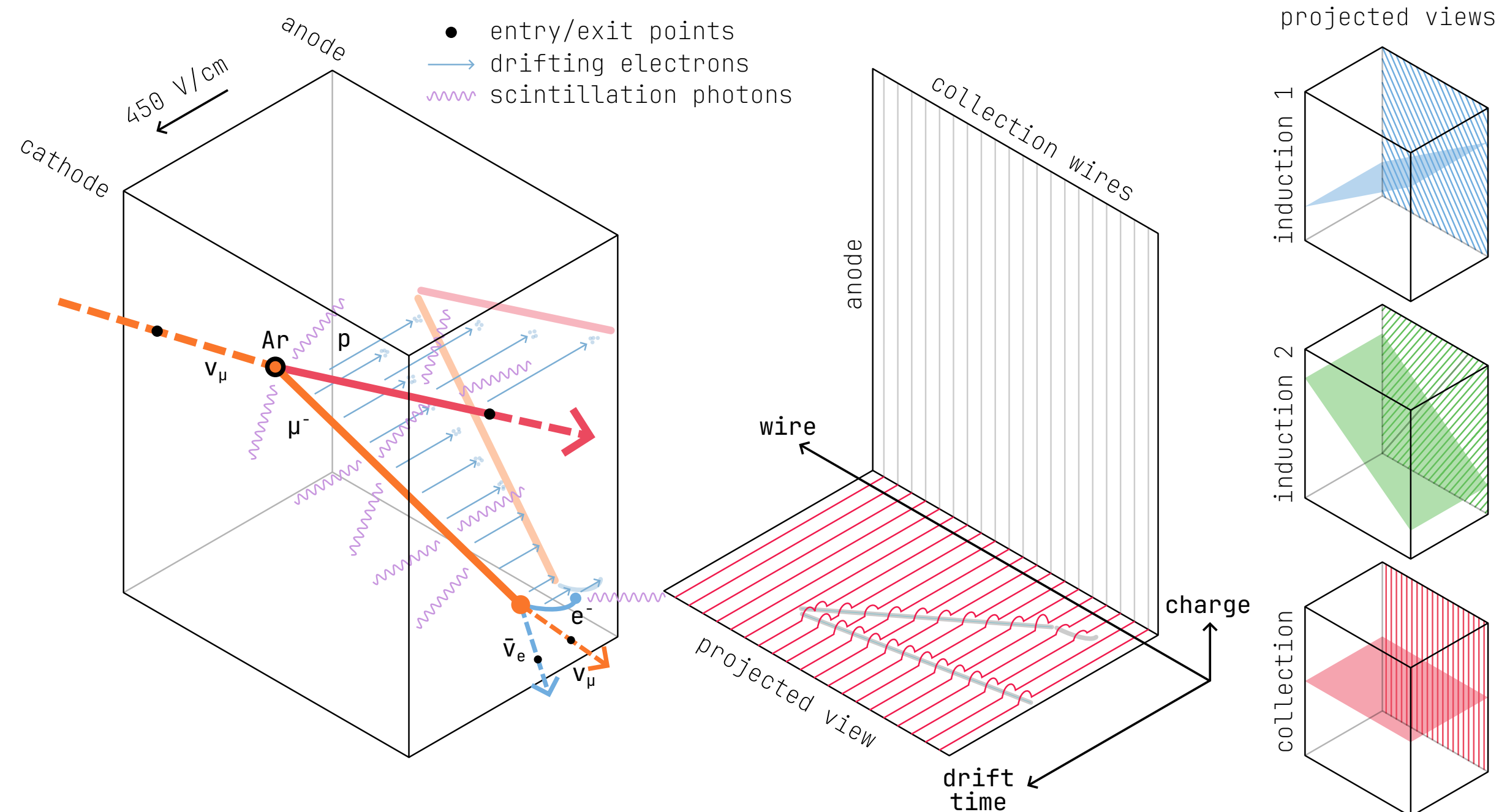
ProtoDUNE Vertical Drift



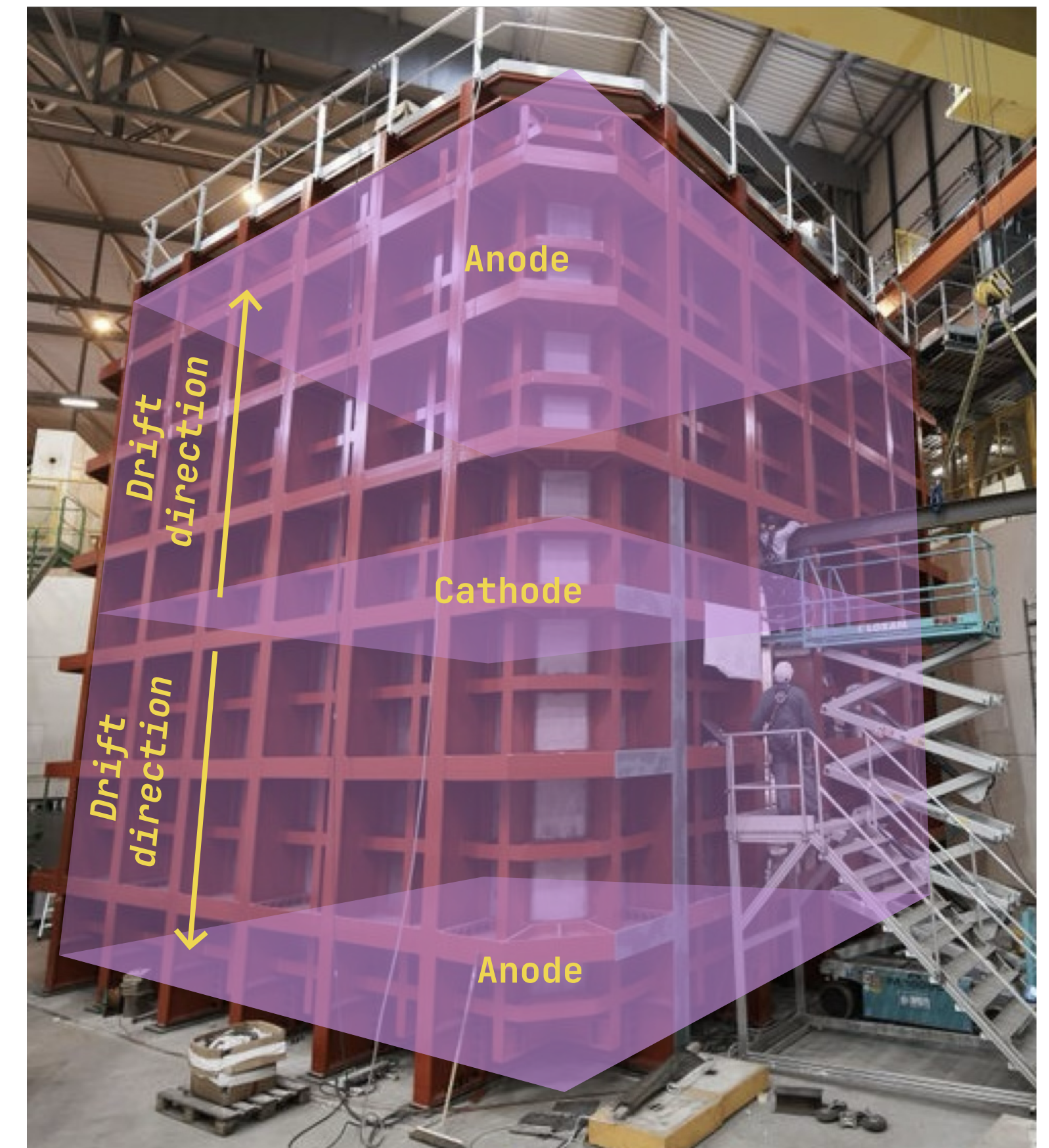
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- Time projecting chambers filled with liquid Argon
- Two 3 m long drift volumes each
- At ground level: cosmics
- Data available

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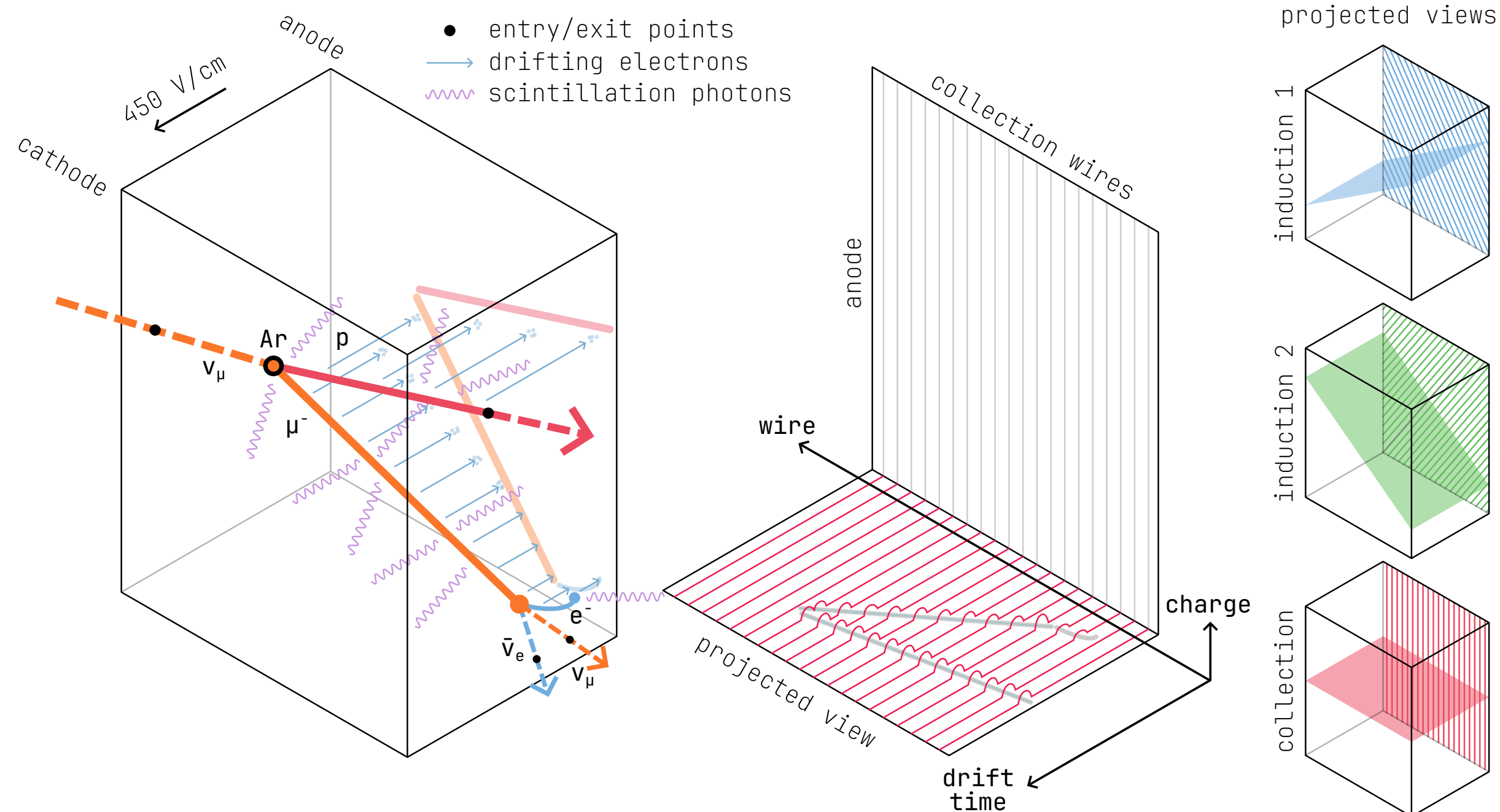
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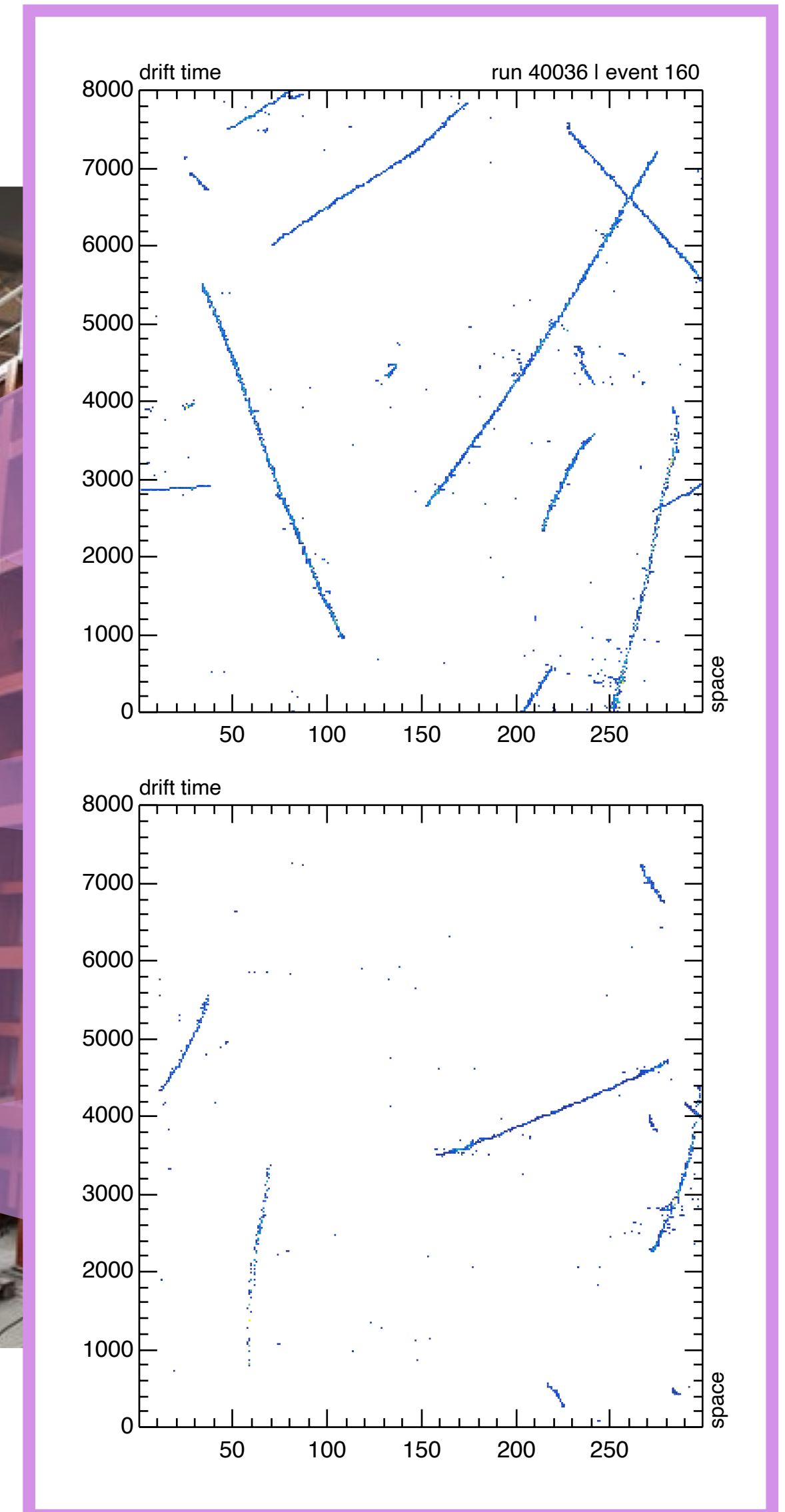
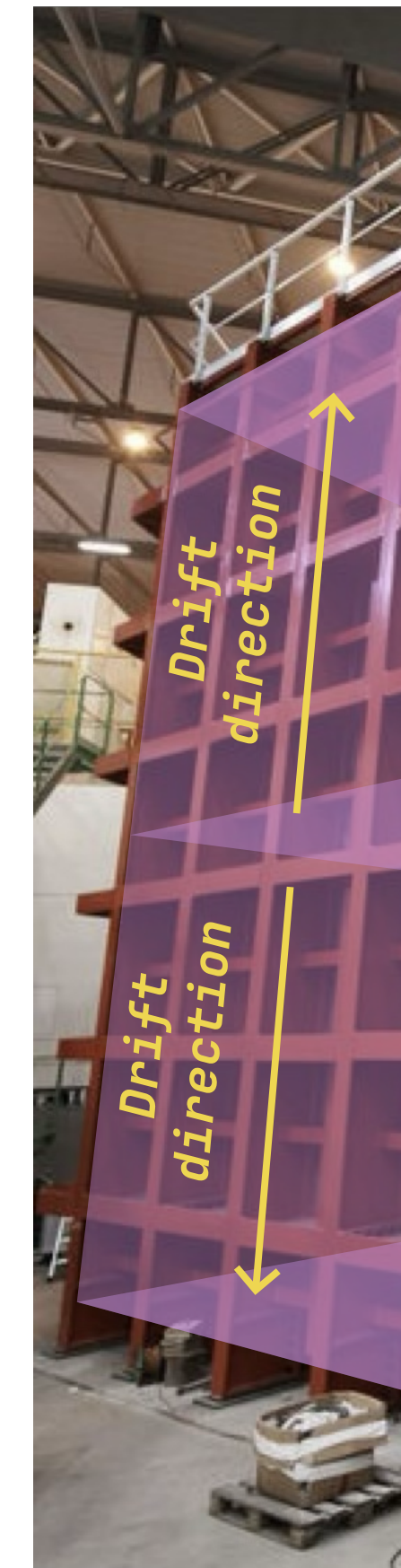
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Typical 1-view event display



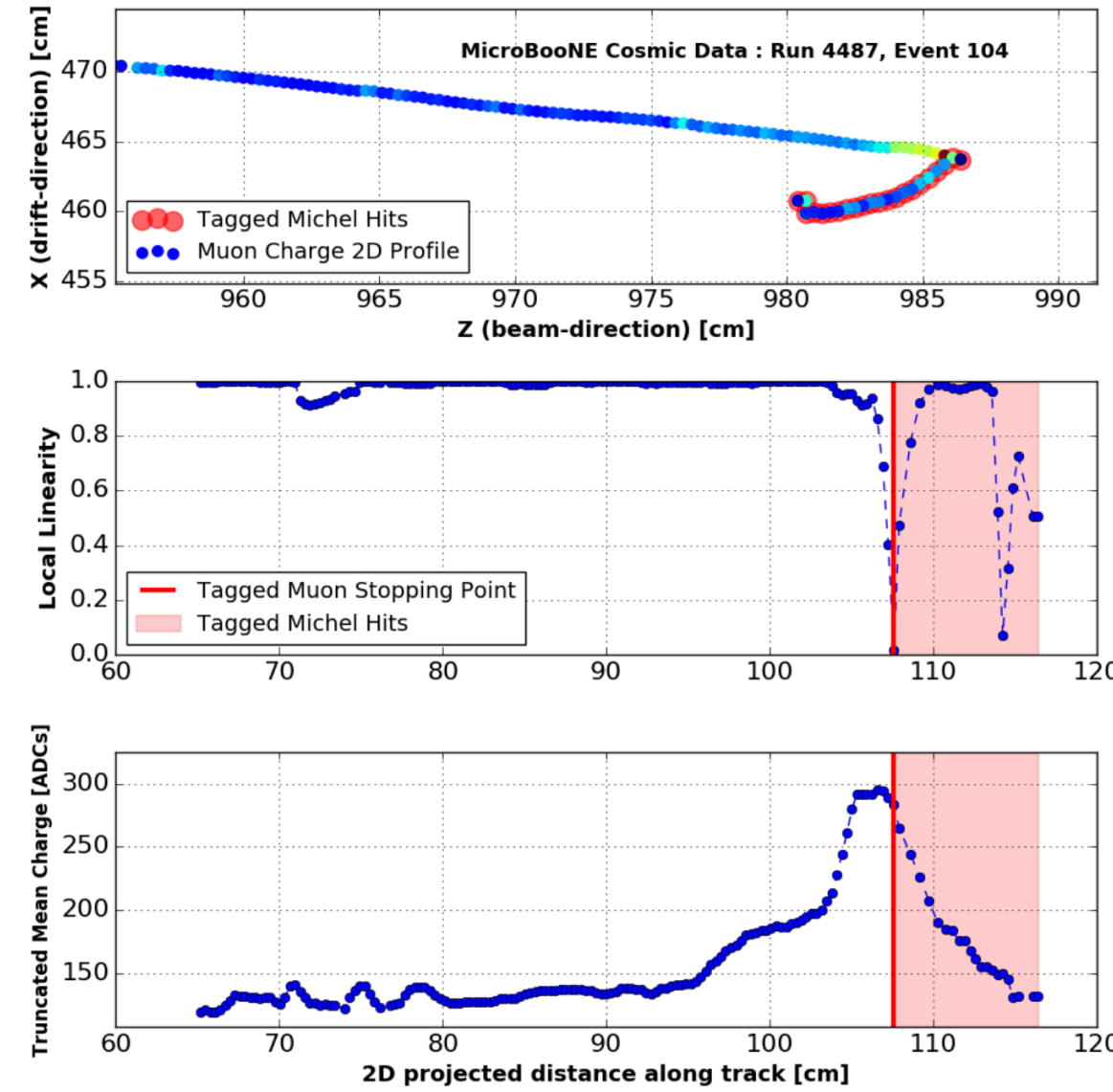
Michel electrons

- $\mu^\pm \rightarrow e^\pm \nu_\mu \nu_e$ with $E_e = 0-50$ MeV
- Abundant in cosmics: ~ 1 /cm²/s
- Ideal for **low-energy calibration**
 - Supernova neutrinos energy range
 - Map of the EM field

Michel electrons

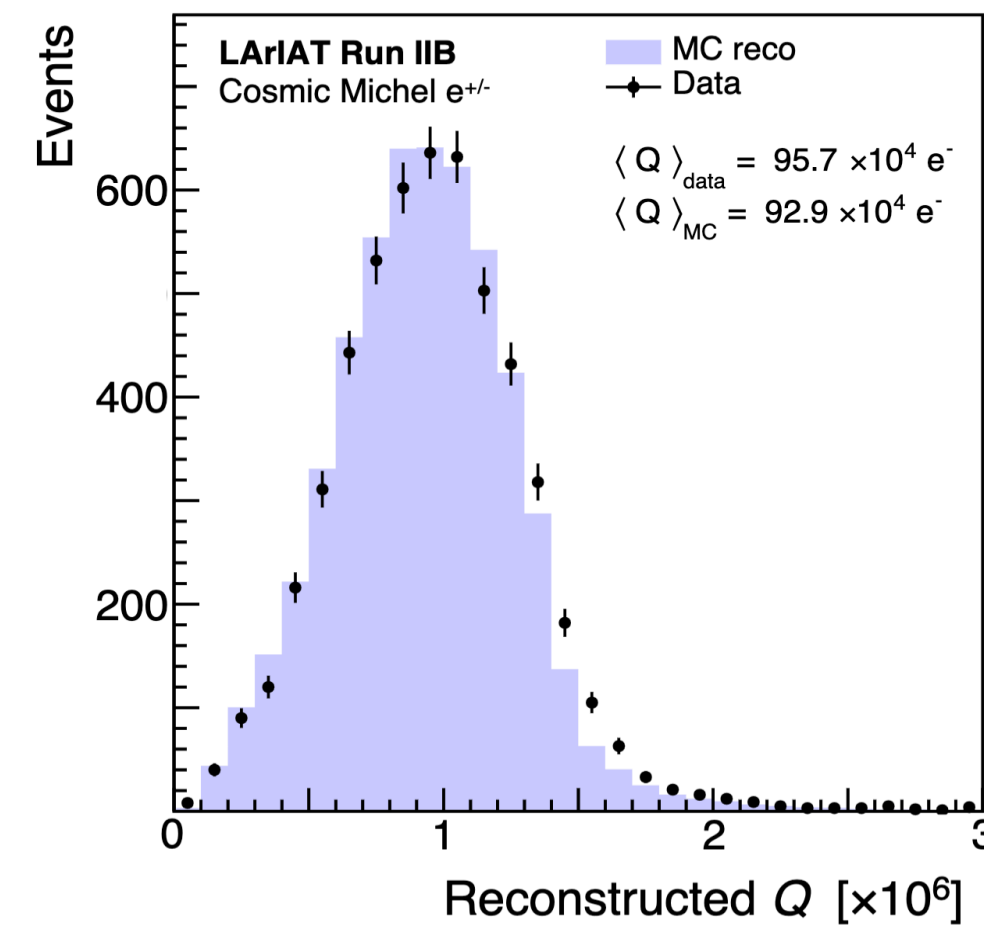
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MicroBooNE



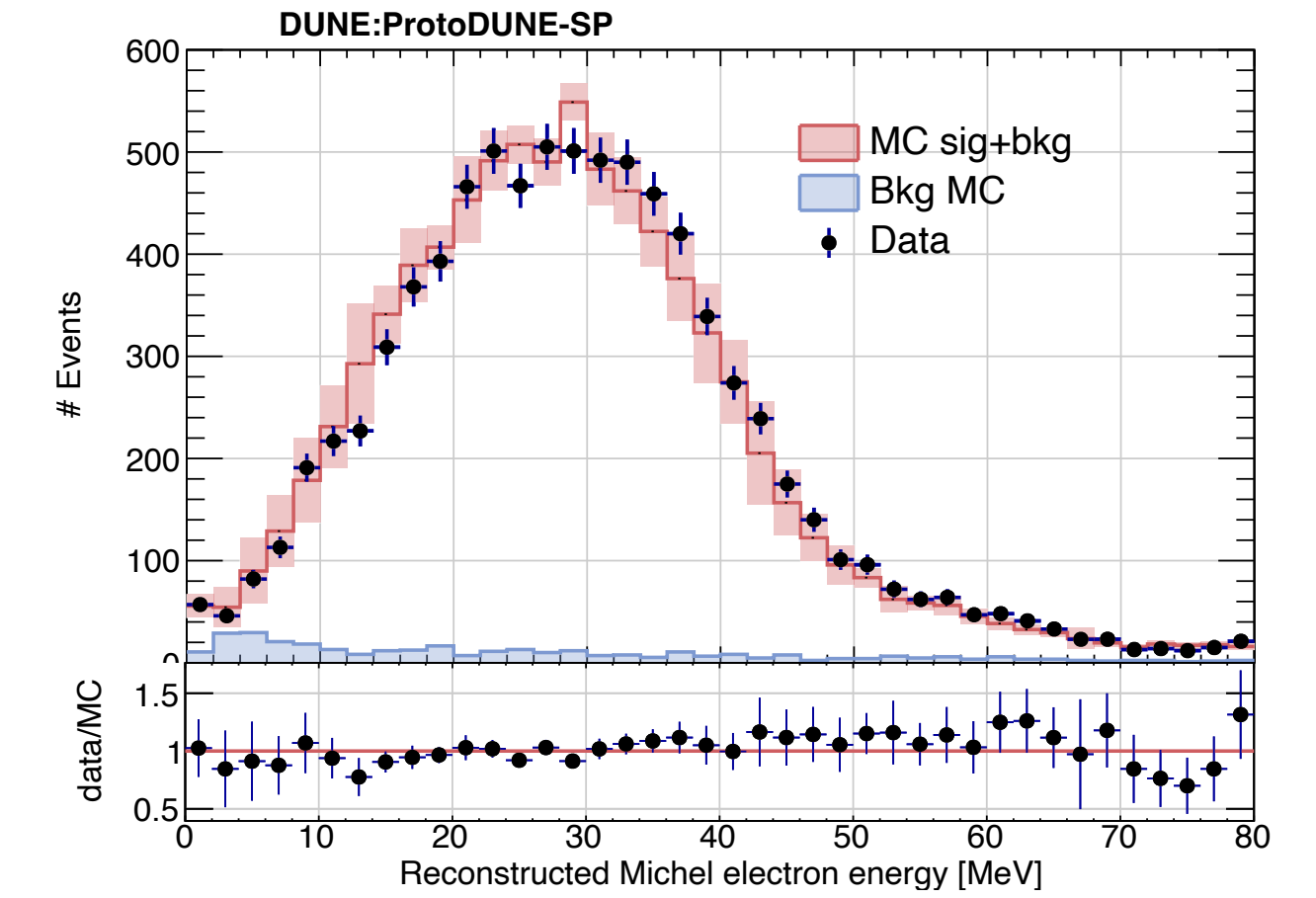
@ MicroBooNE Collaboration / arXiv:1704.02927

LArIAT



@ LArIAT Collaboration / arXiv:1909.07920

ProtoDUNE-SP



@ DUNE Collaboration / arXiv:2211.01166

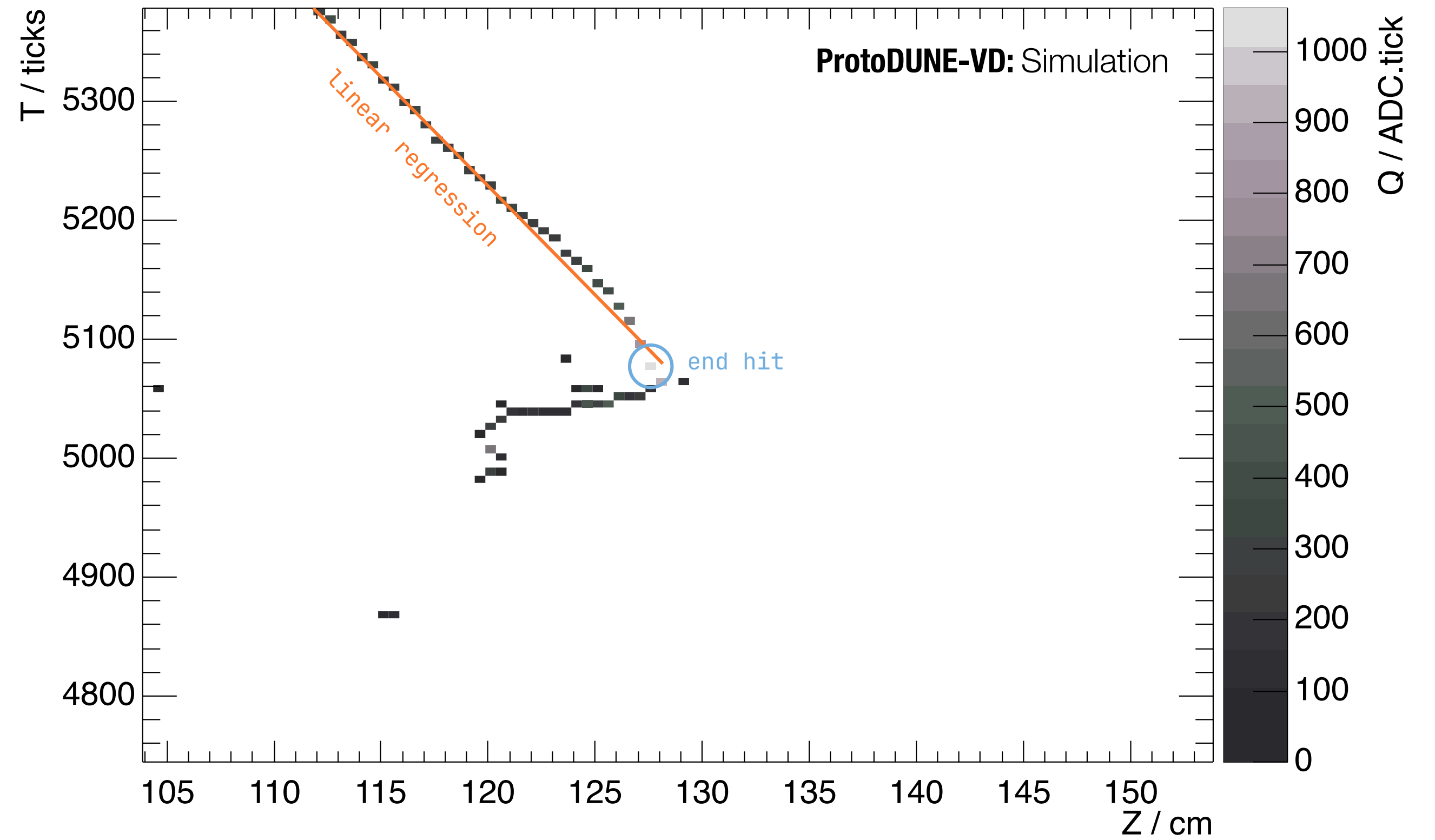
My work in ProtoDUNE-HD and -VD
(LArSoft module based on Pandora)

MichelAnalysis_module.cc

Select well reconstructed **stopping muon** candidates

Using **Pandora track** reconstruction

Michel electron illustration

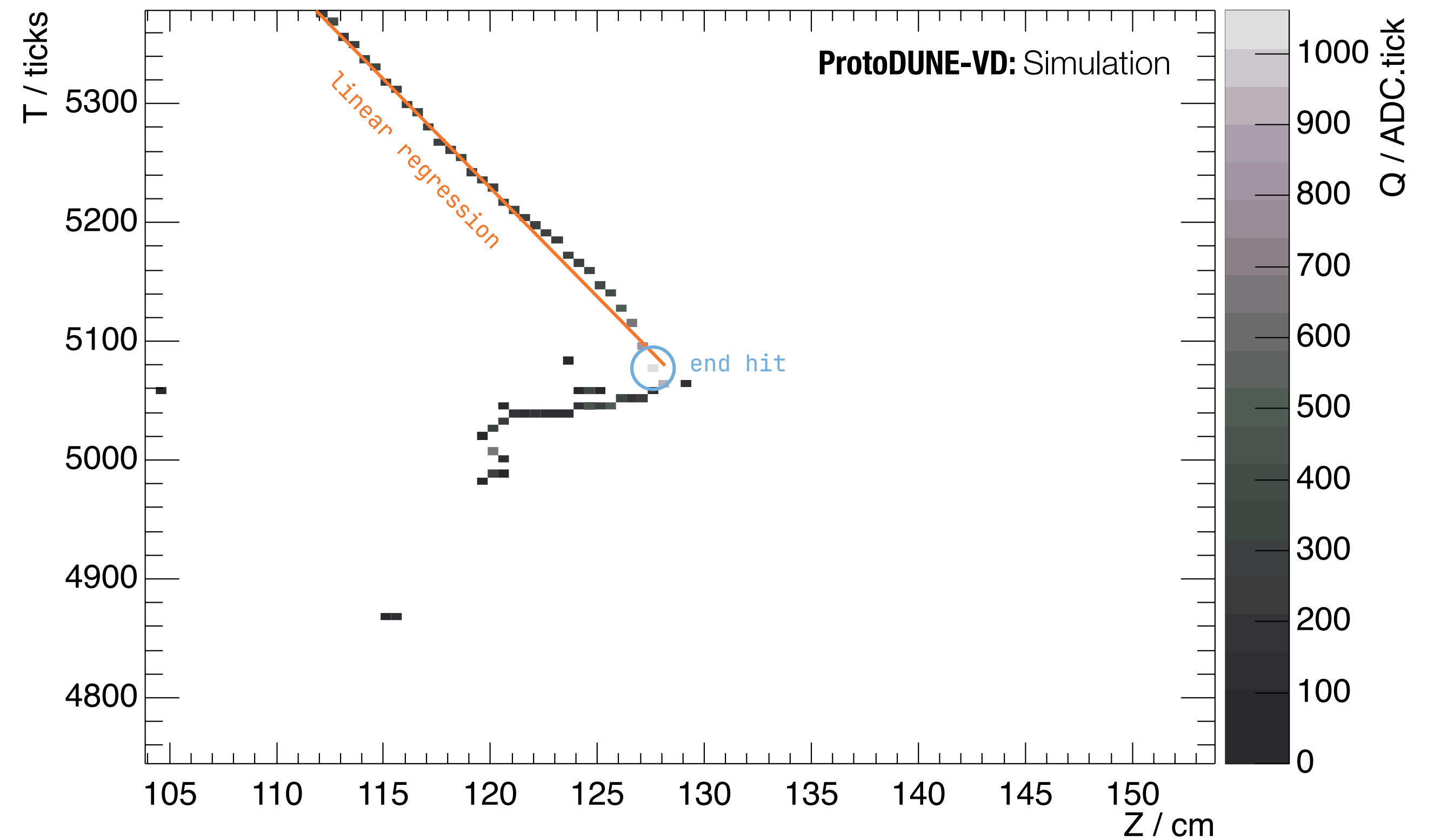


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- **Quality** cuts (length)
- **Cathode** crossing, for X reconstruction
- **Fiducial** cuts, 20 cm margin in X, Y, Z, T
- **Calorimetry**, search for a Bragg peak

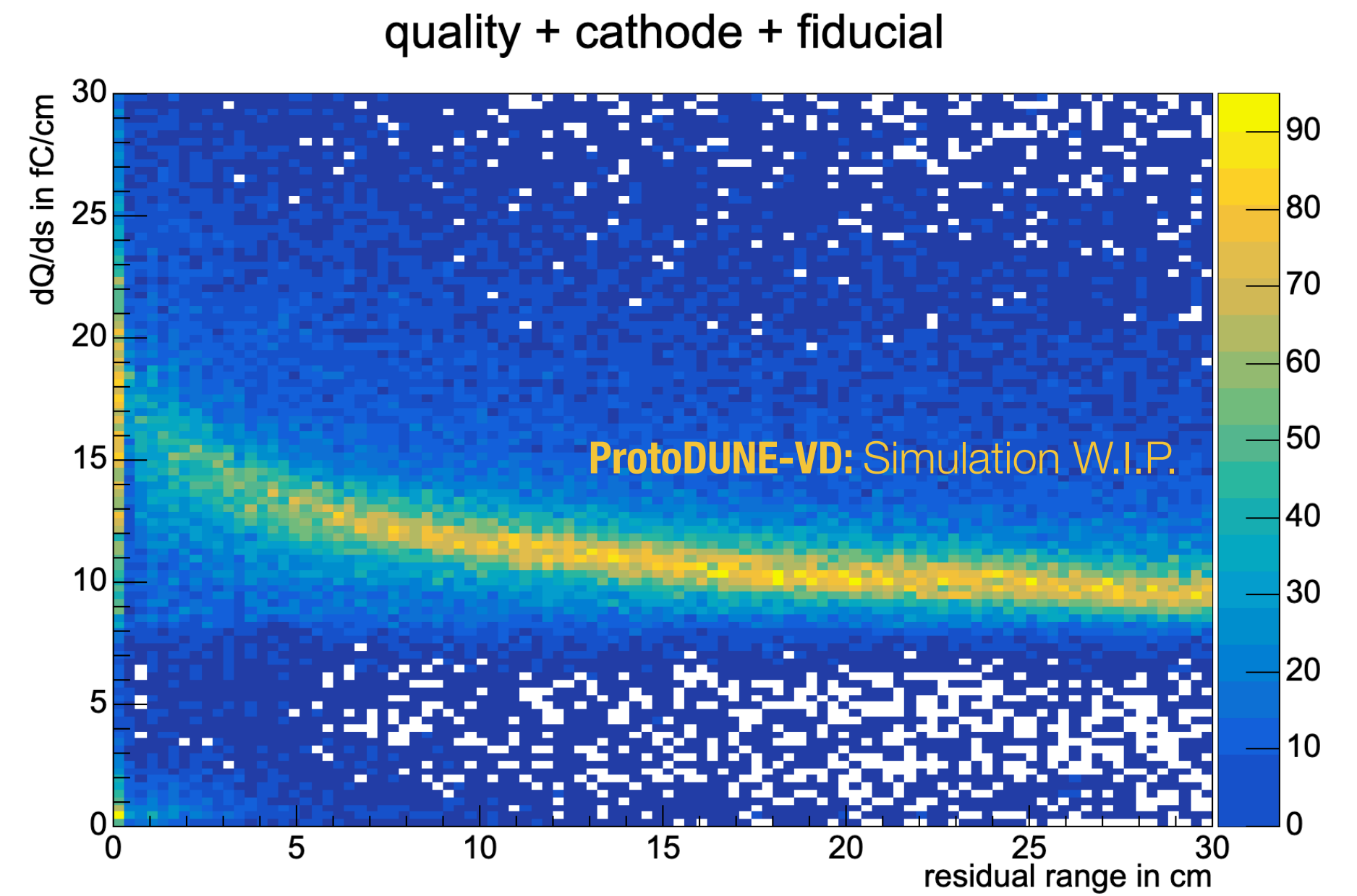
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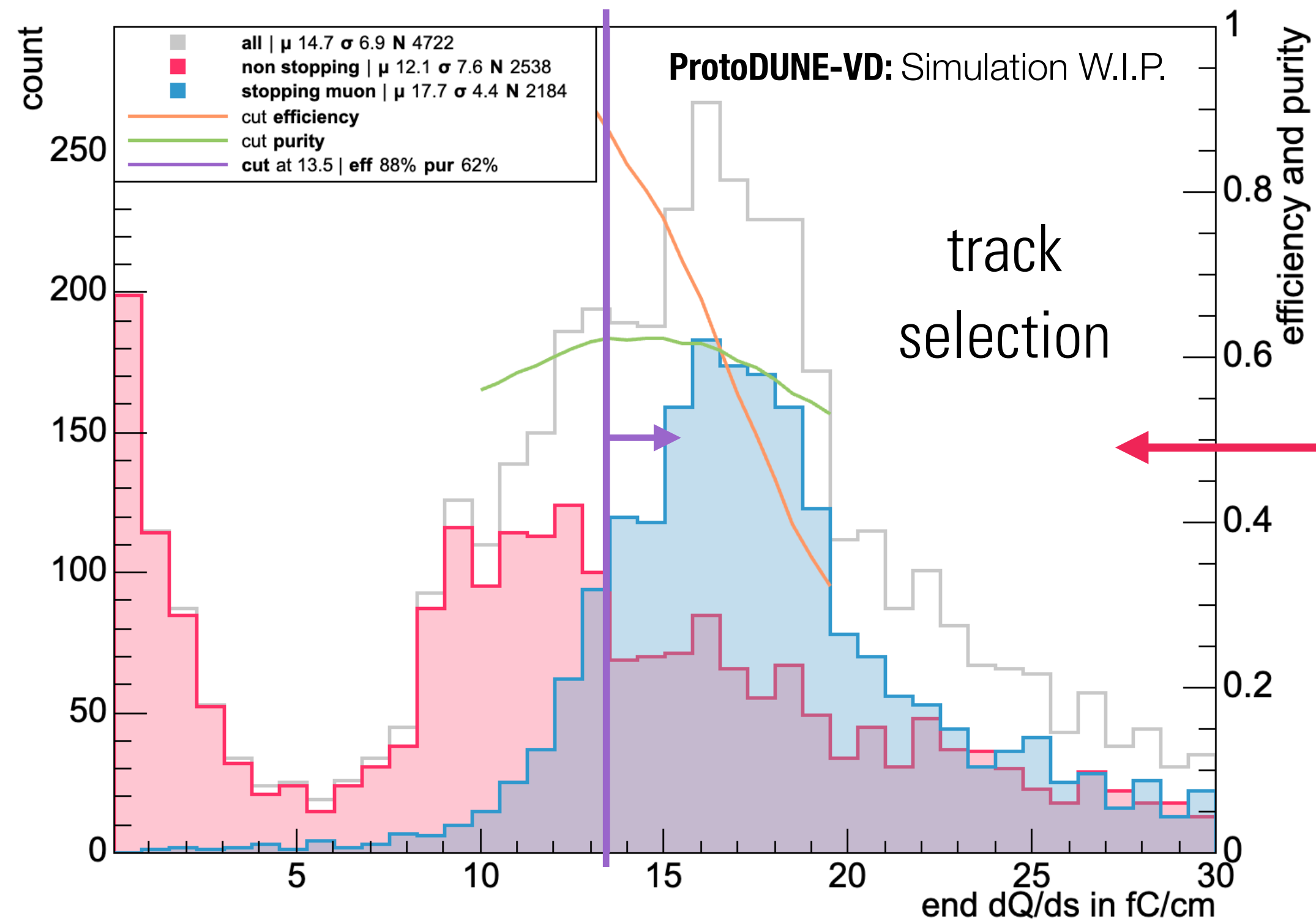


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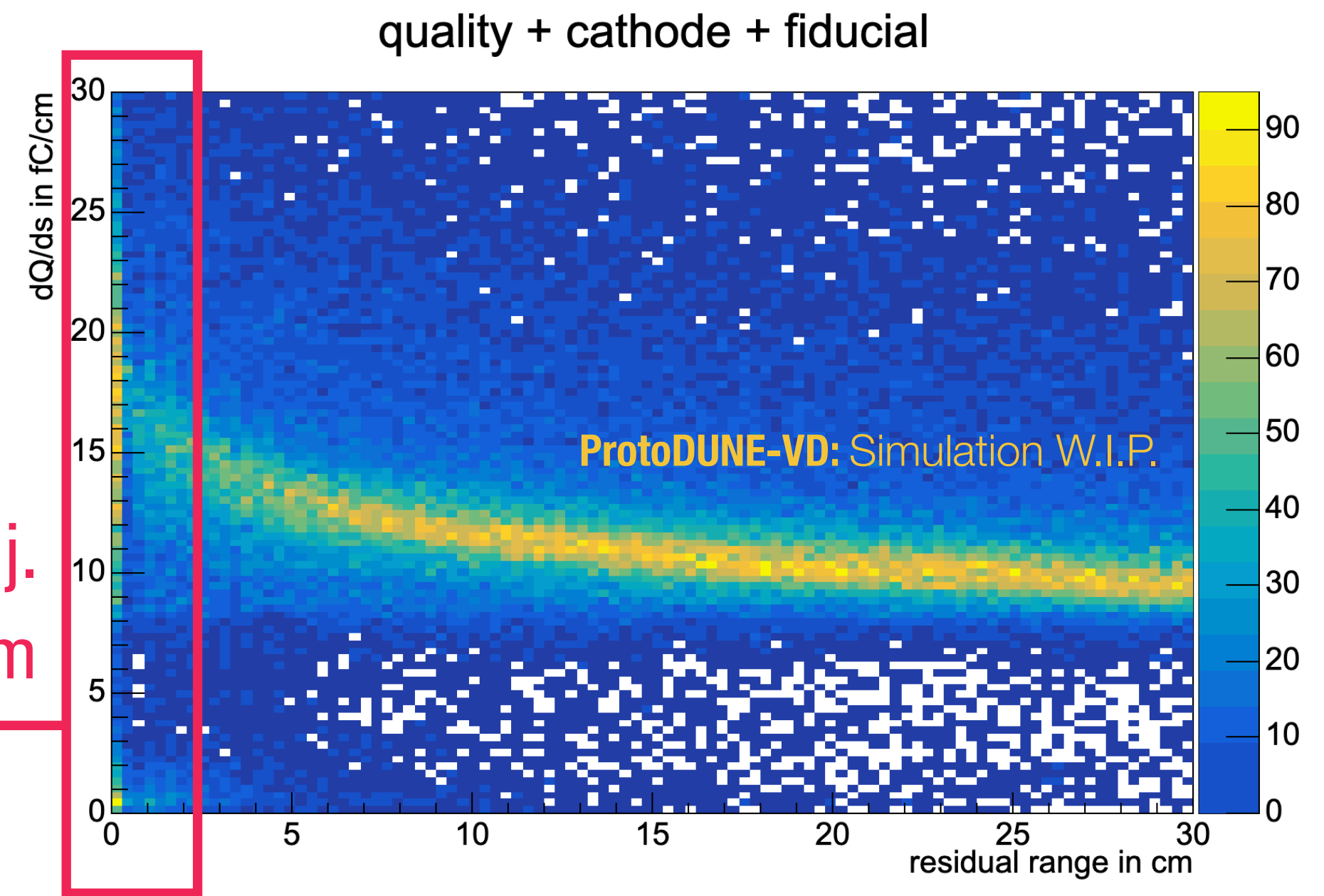
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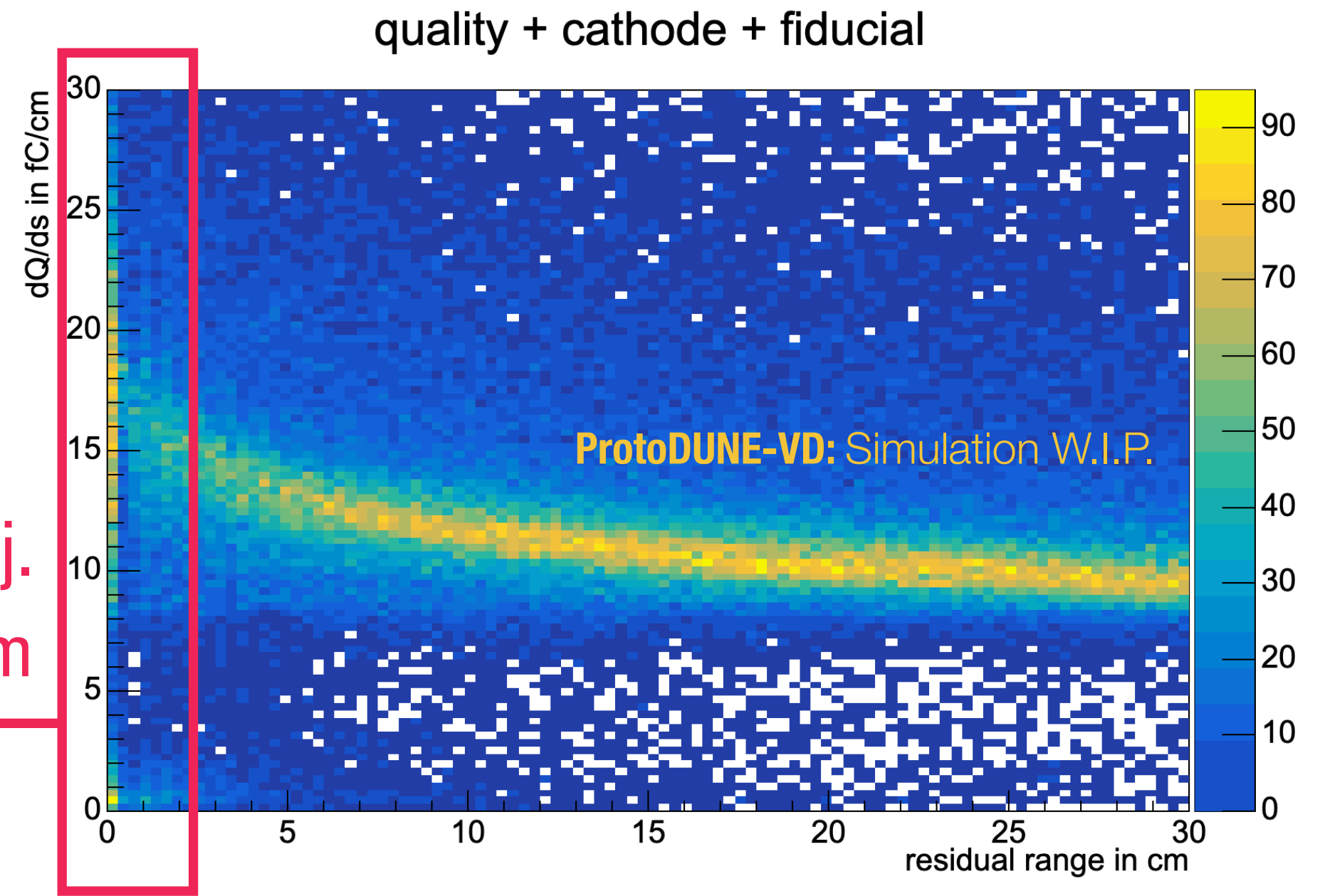
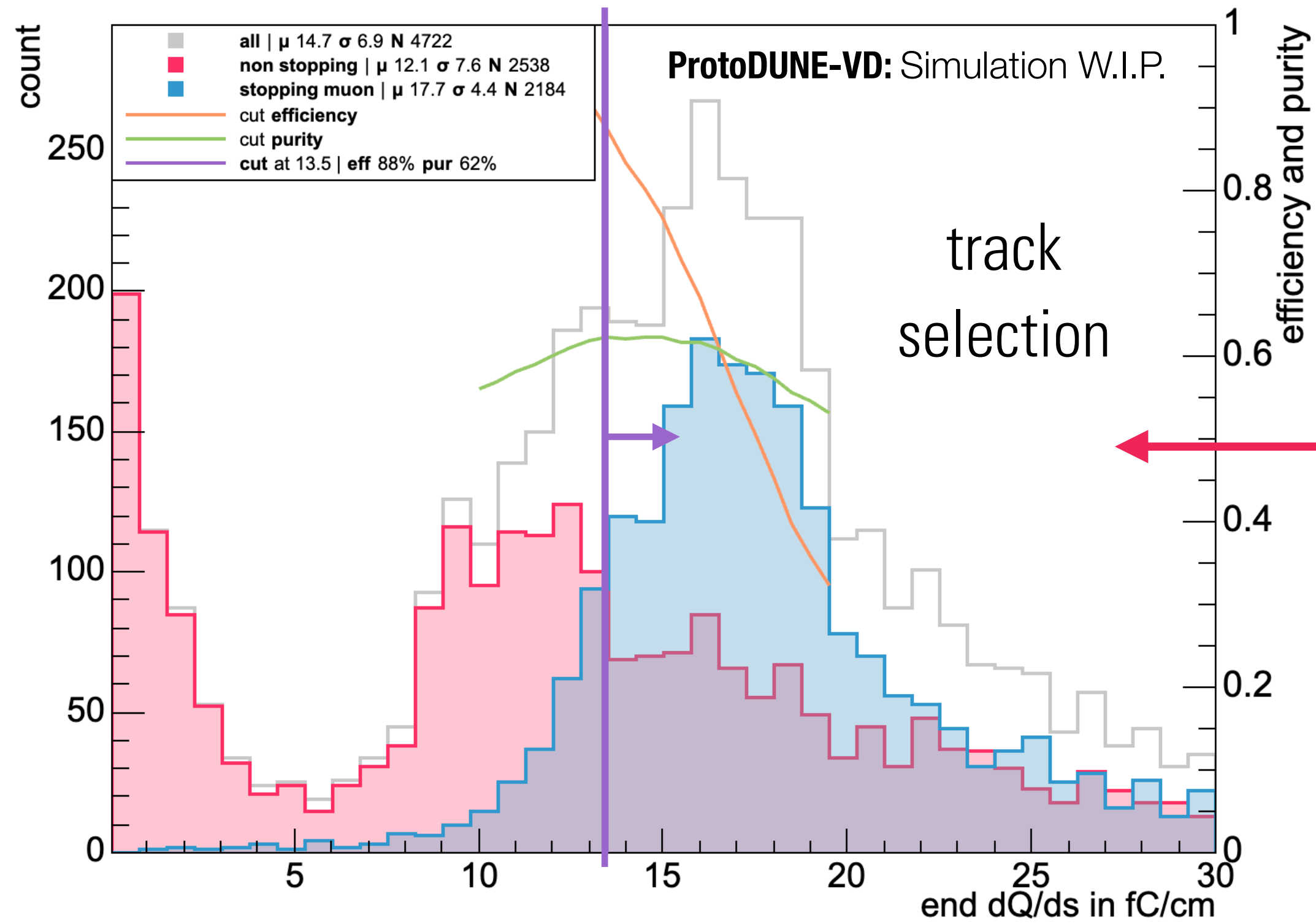


Y proj.
on 0-2 cm



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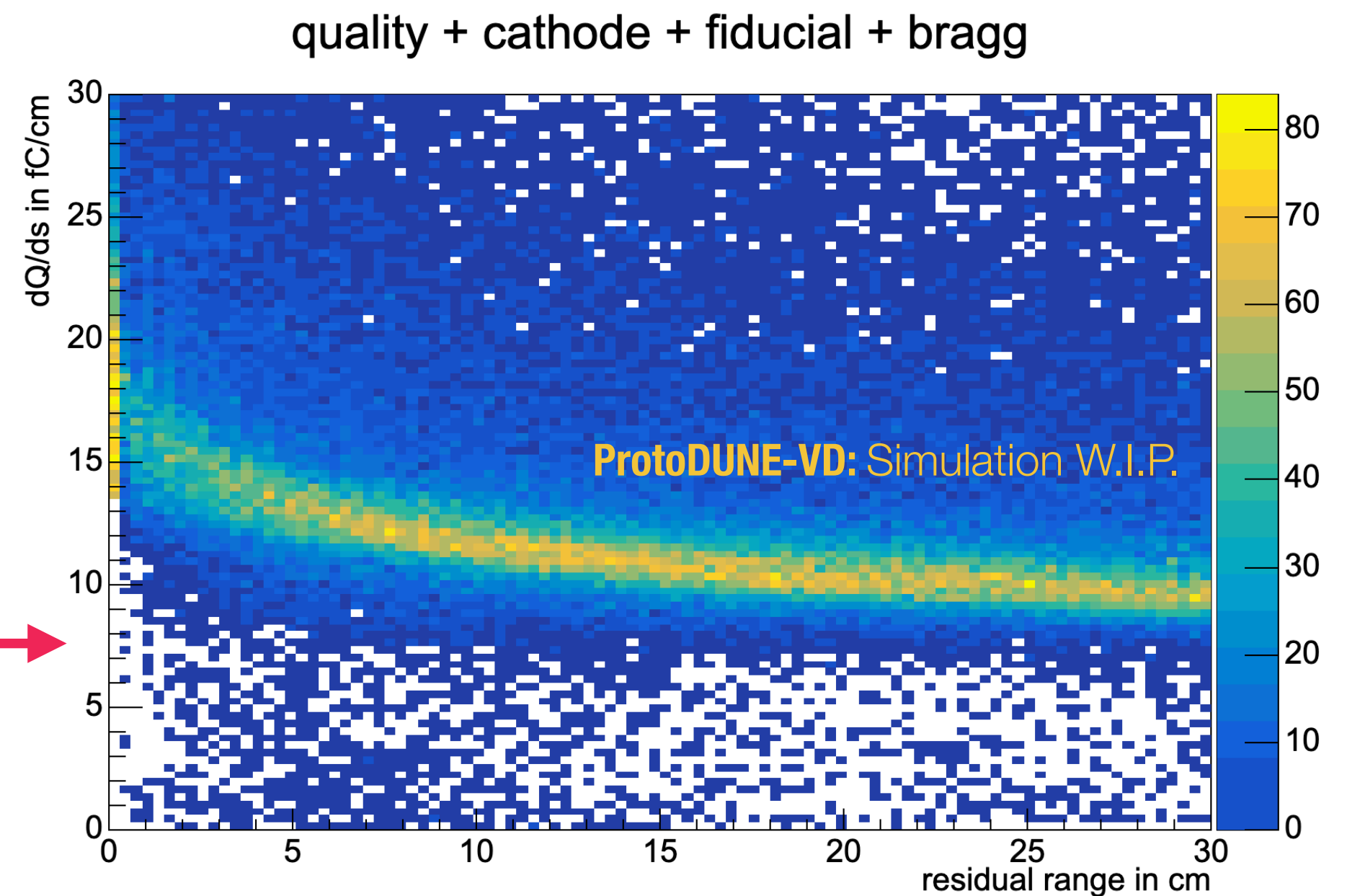
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after Bragg cut



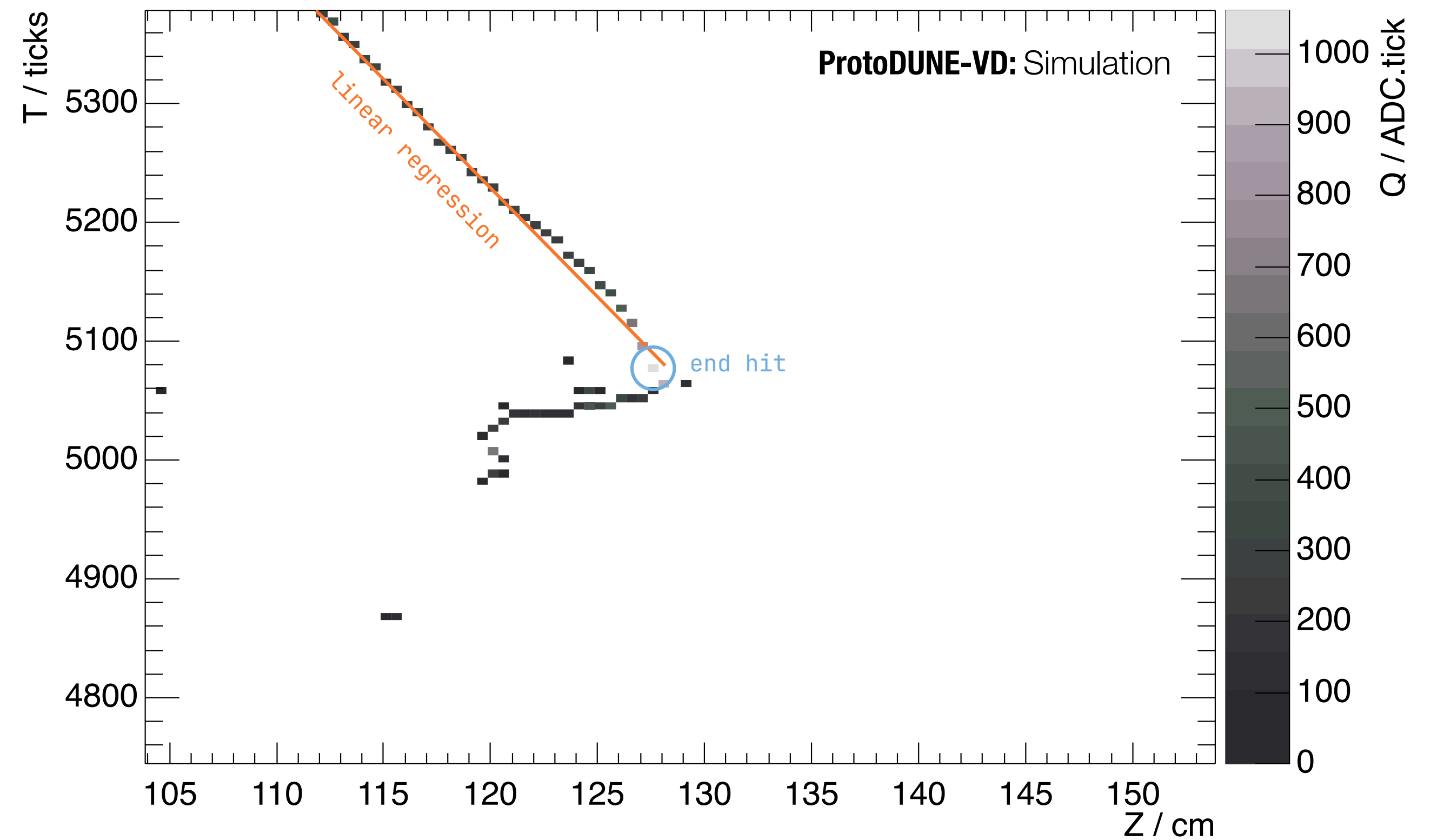
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Select **Michel electron** event candidates

Using **Pandora track** reconstruction

Michel electron illustration



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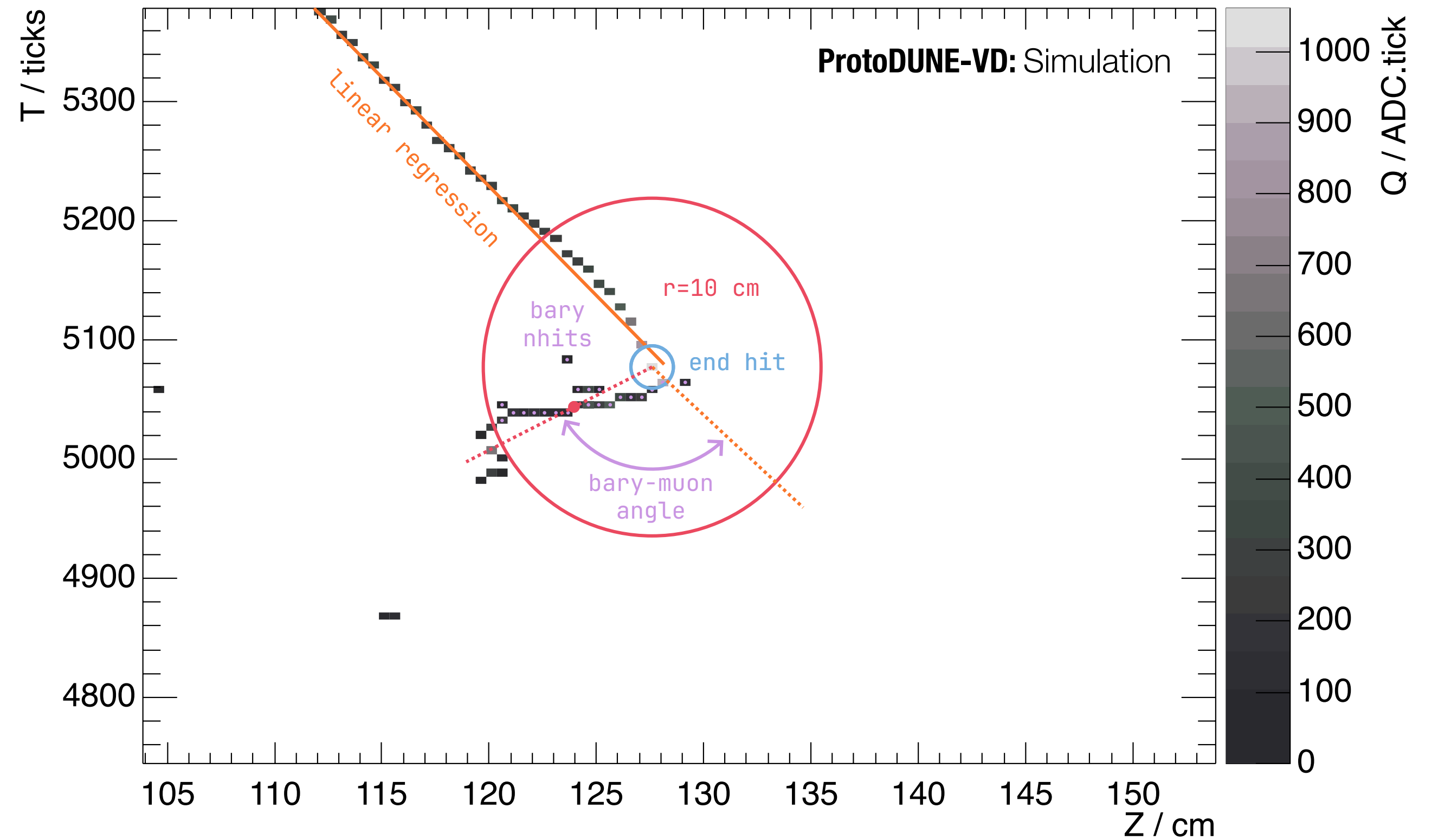
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- Topological cuts
 - ▶ no long tracks passing by (prevent contamination)
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 - ▶ barycenter-muon angle in 30° - 150°

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ProtoDUNE-VD: Simulation W.I.P.

| | all tracks | full selection |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|
| all tracks | 374'342 | 699 |
| truly stopping muons | 30'272 | 664 |
| truly decaying muons | 20'871 | 611 |

ProtoDUNE-HD: Simulation W.I.P.

| | all tracks | full selection |
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| all tracks | 2'456'769 | 1'713 |
| truly stopping muons | 196'386 | 1'370 |
| truly decaying muons | 131'160 | 1'184 |

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Efficiency: 2.2 %

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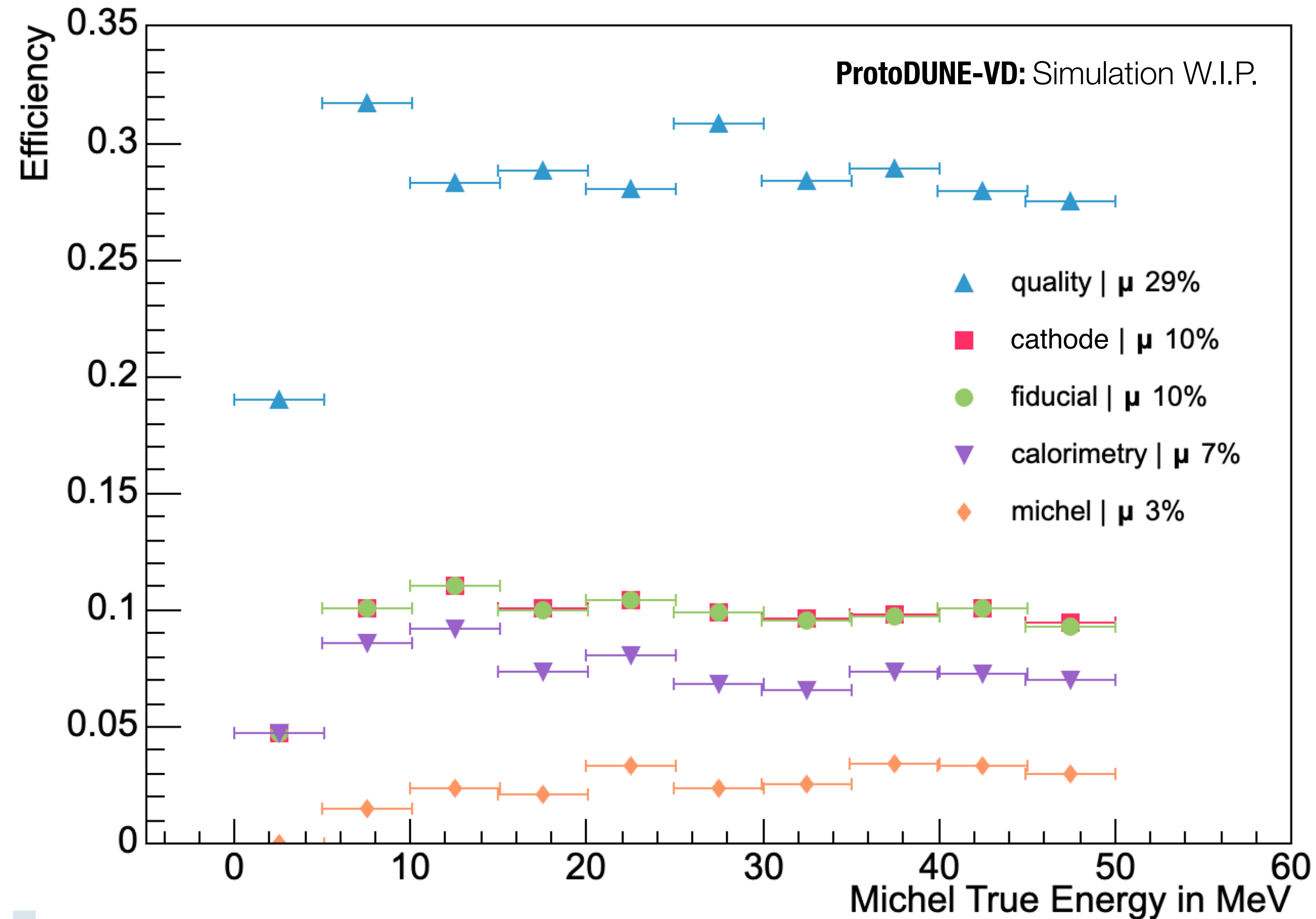
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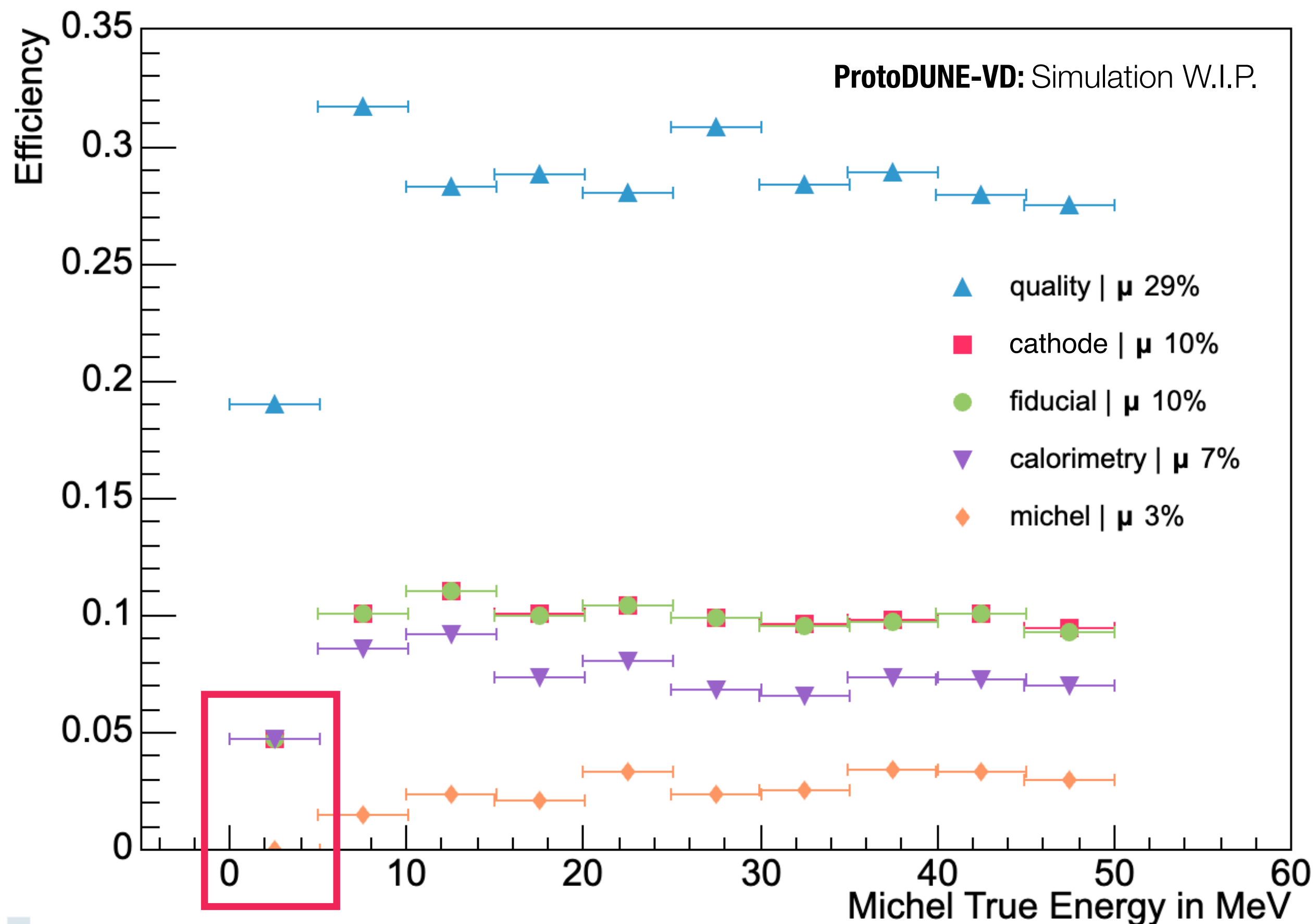
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no reconstructed Michel electrons below 5 MeV

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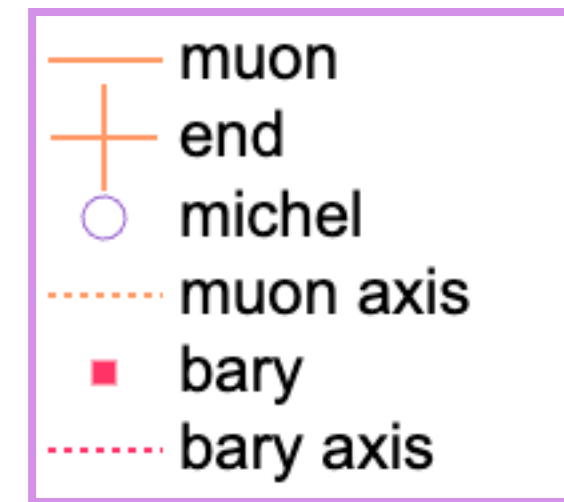
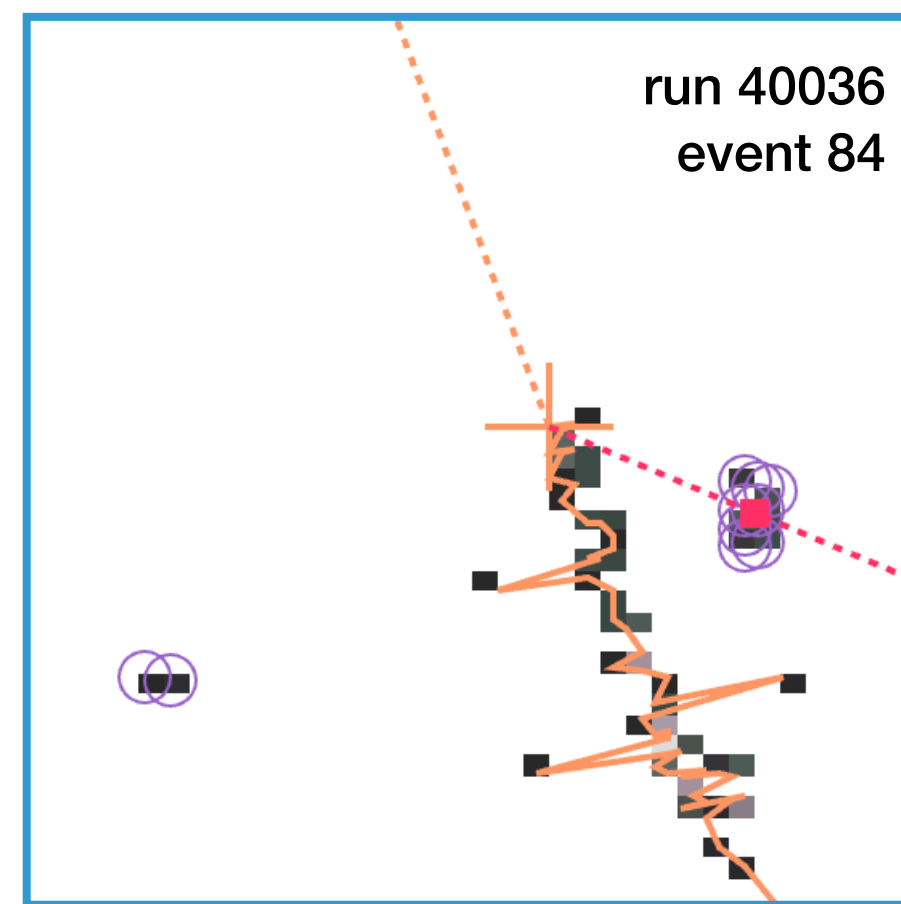
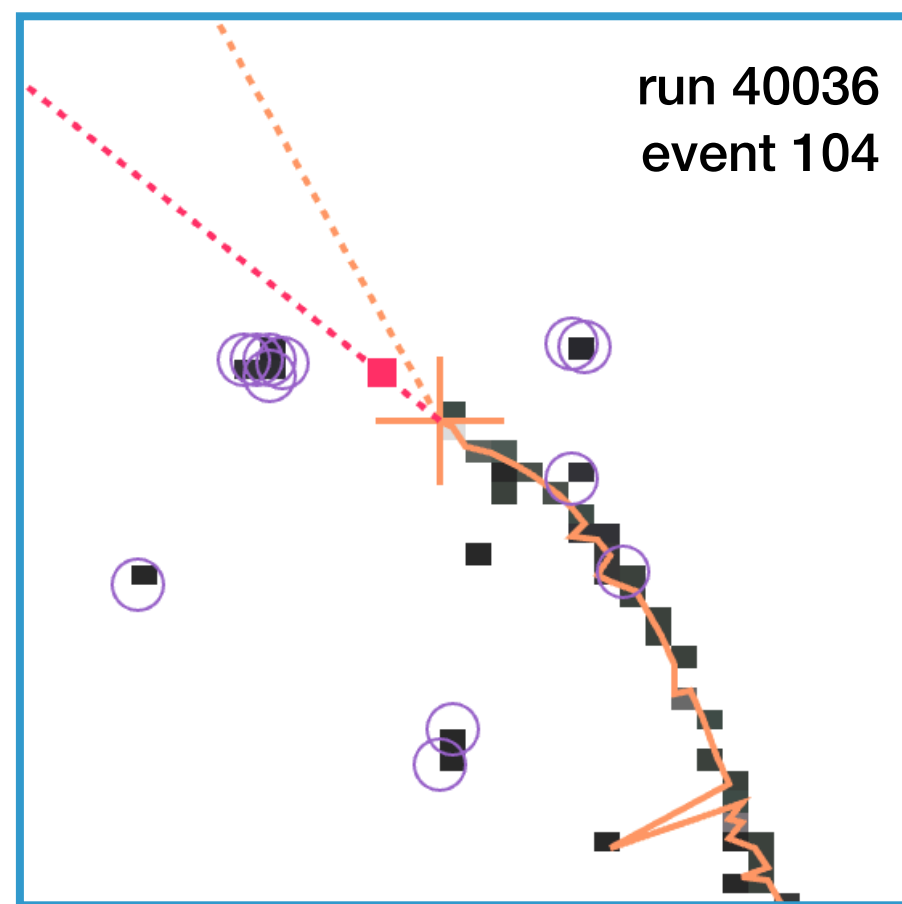
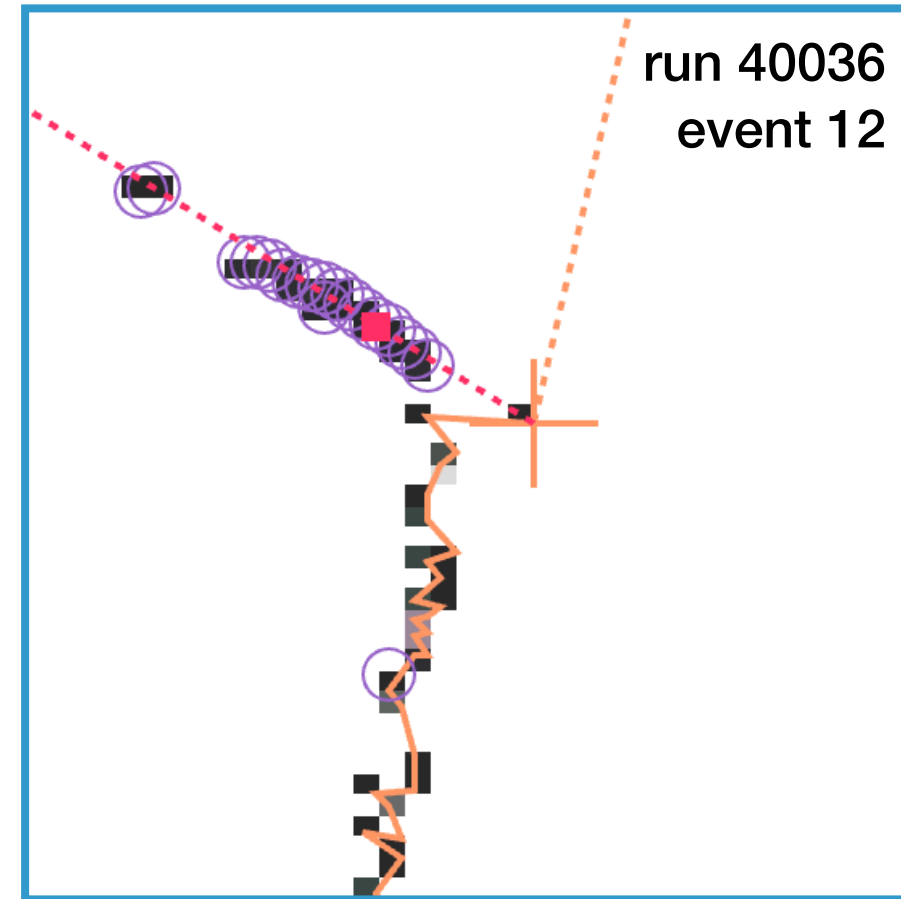
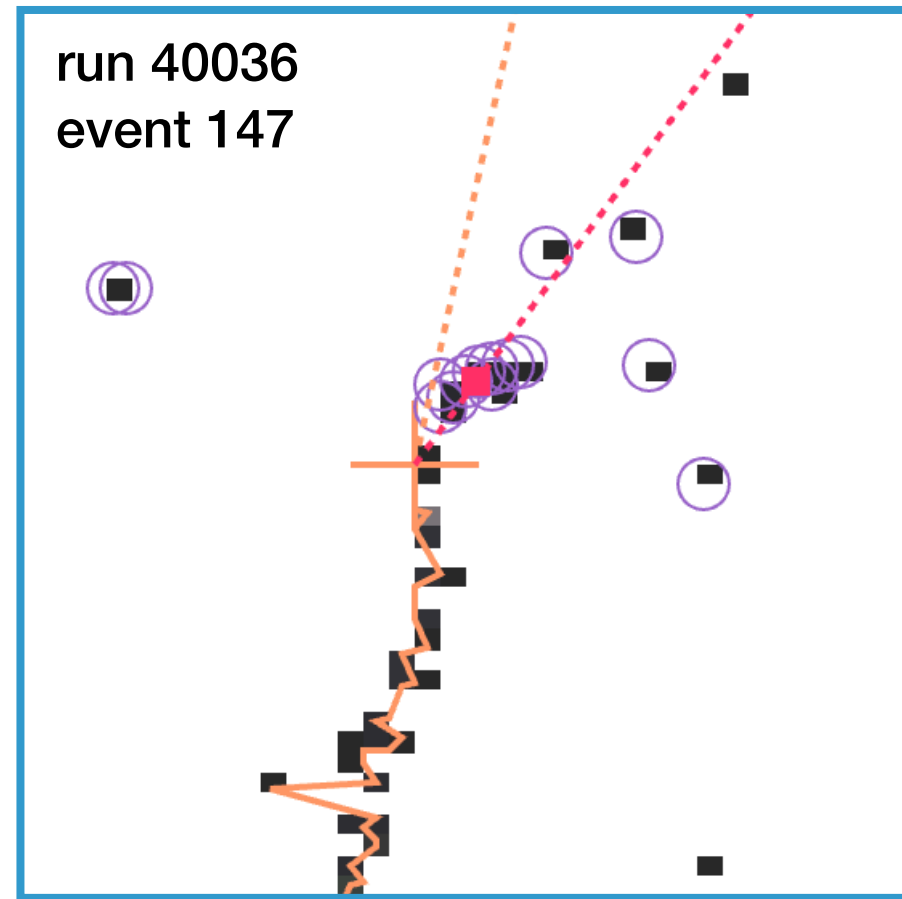
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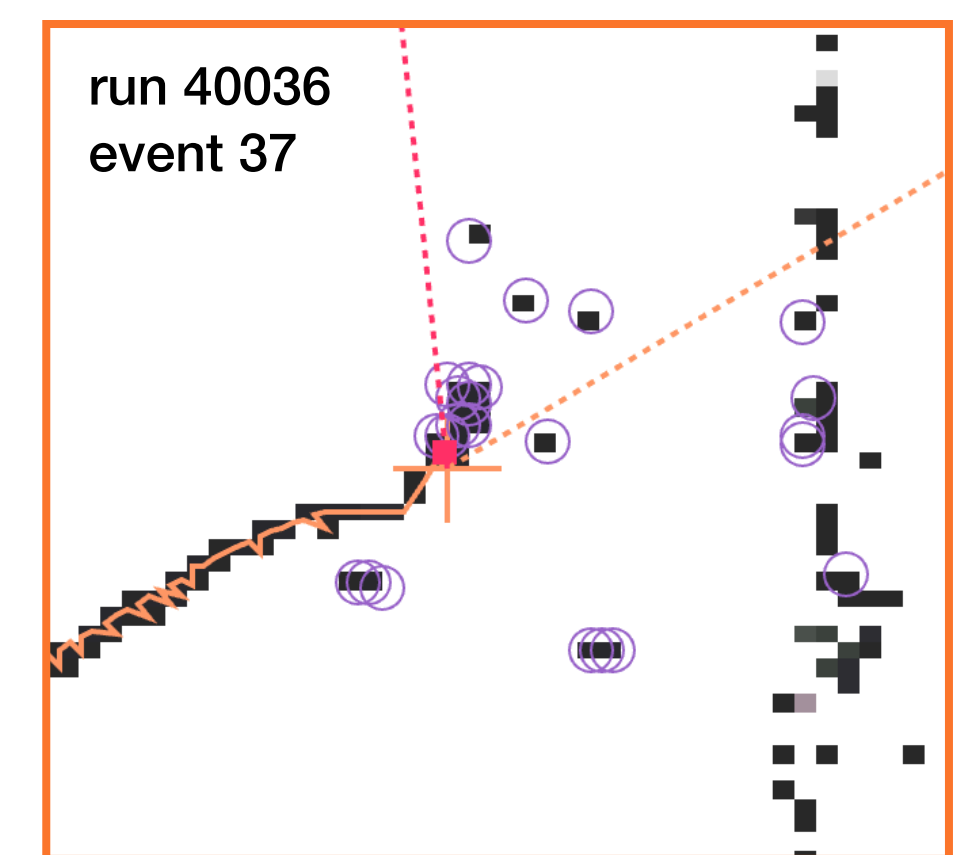
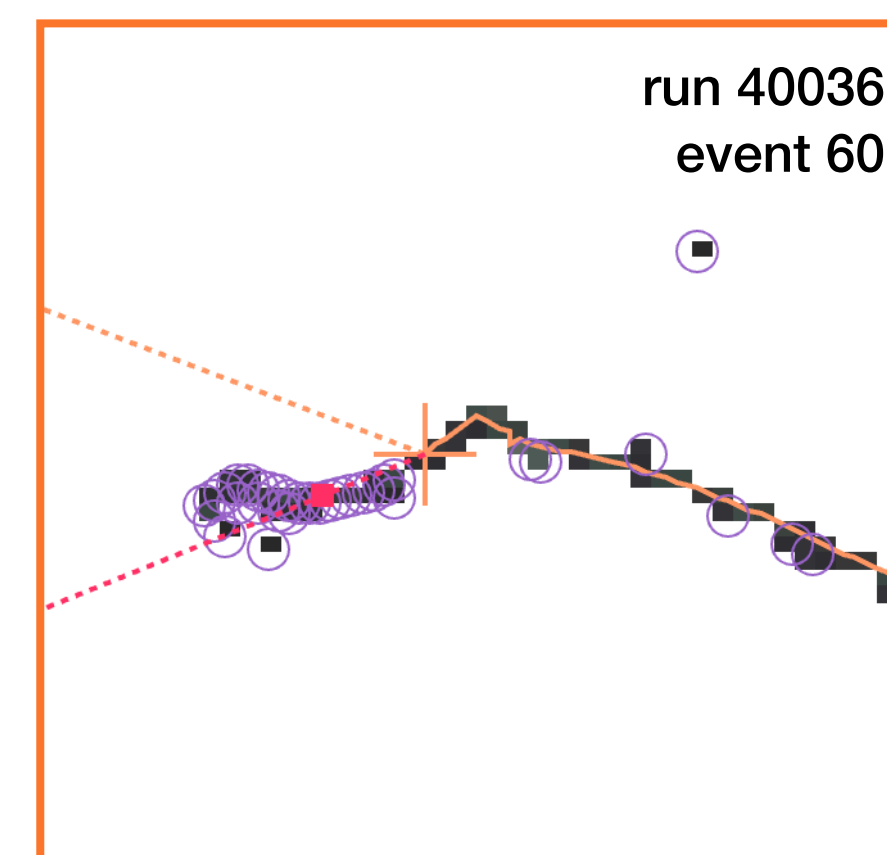
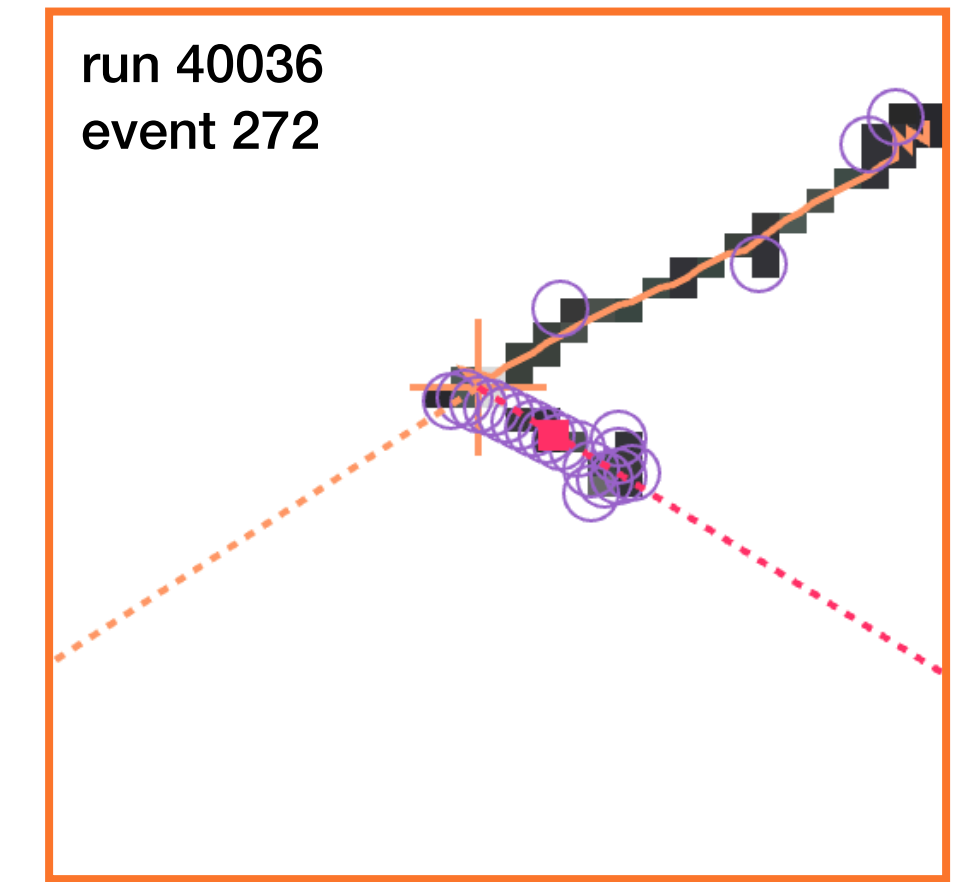
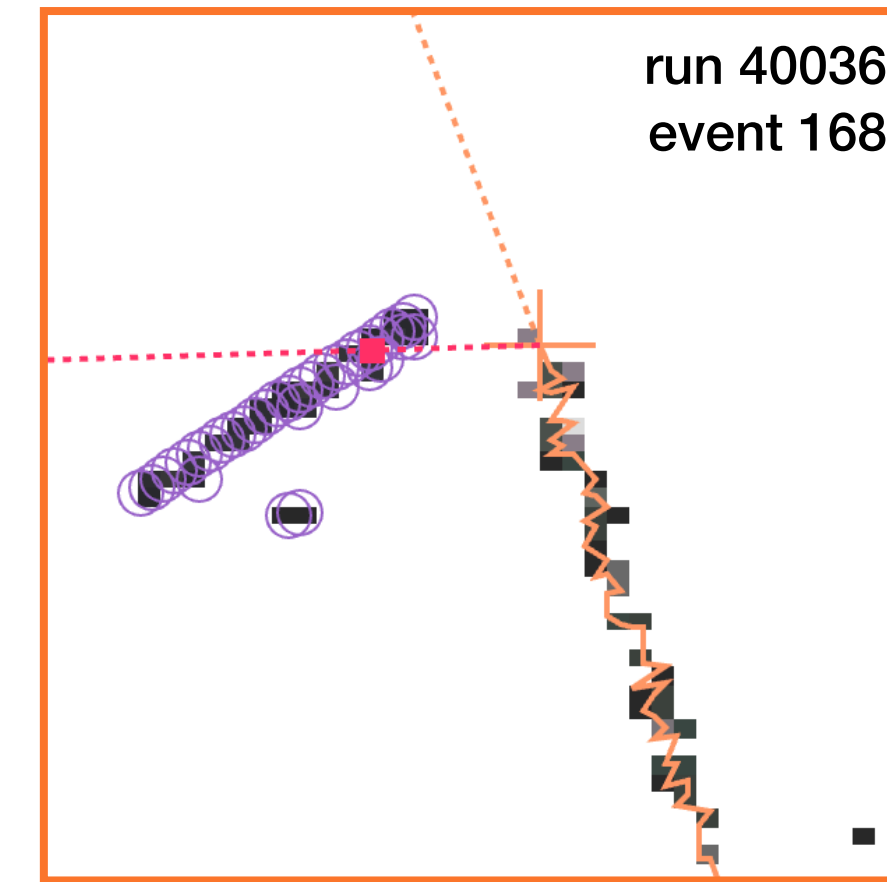
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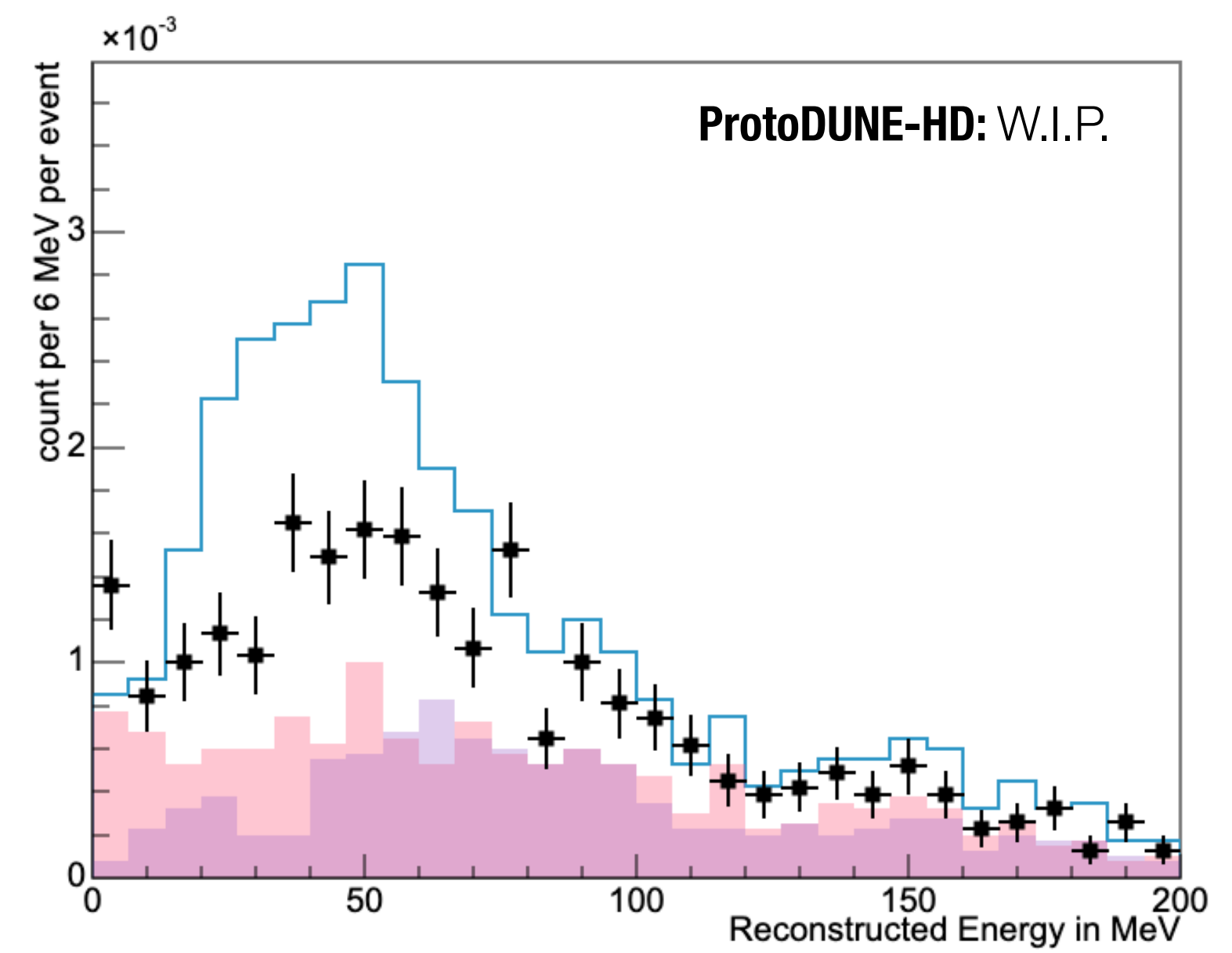
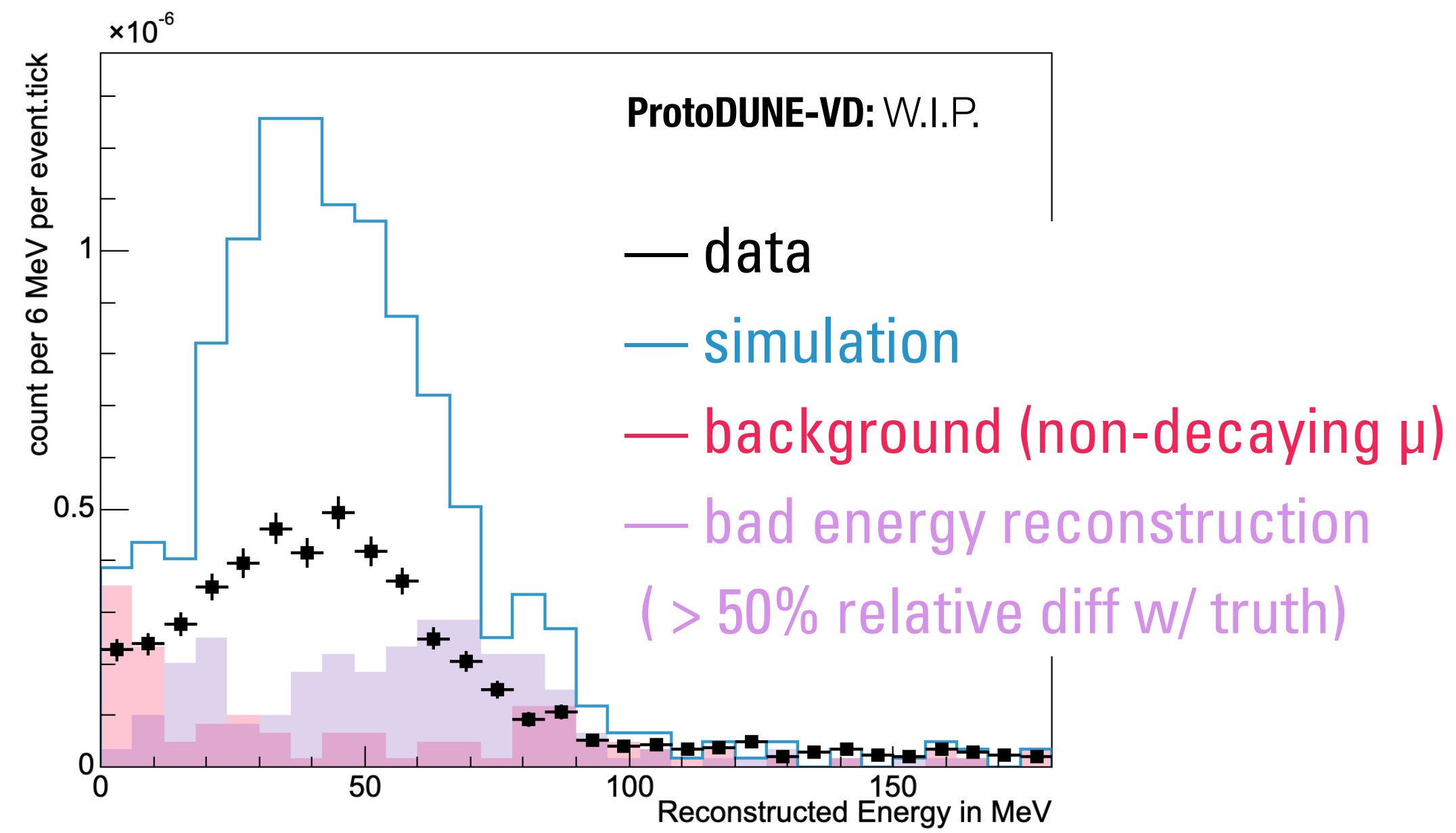
Random reconstructed events passing selections in ProtoDUNE-VD

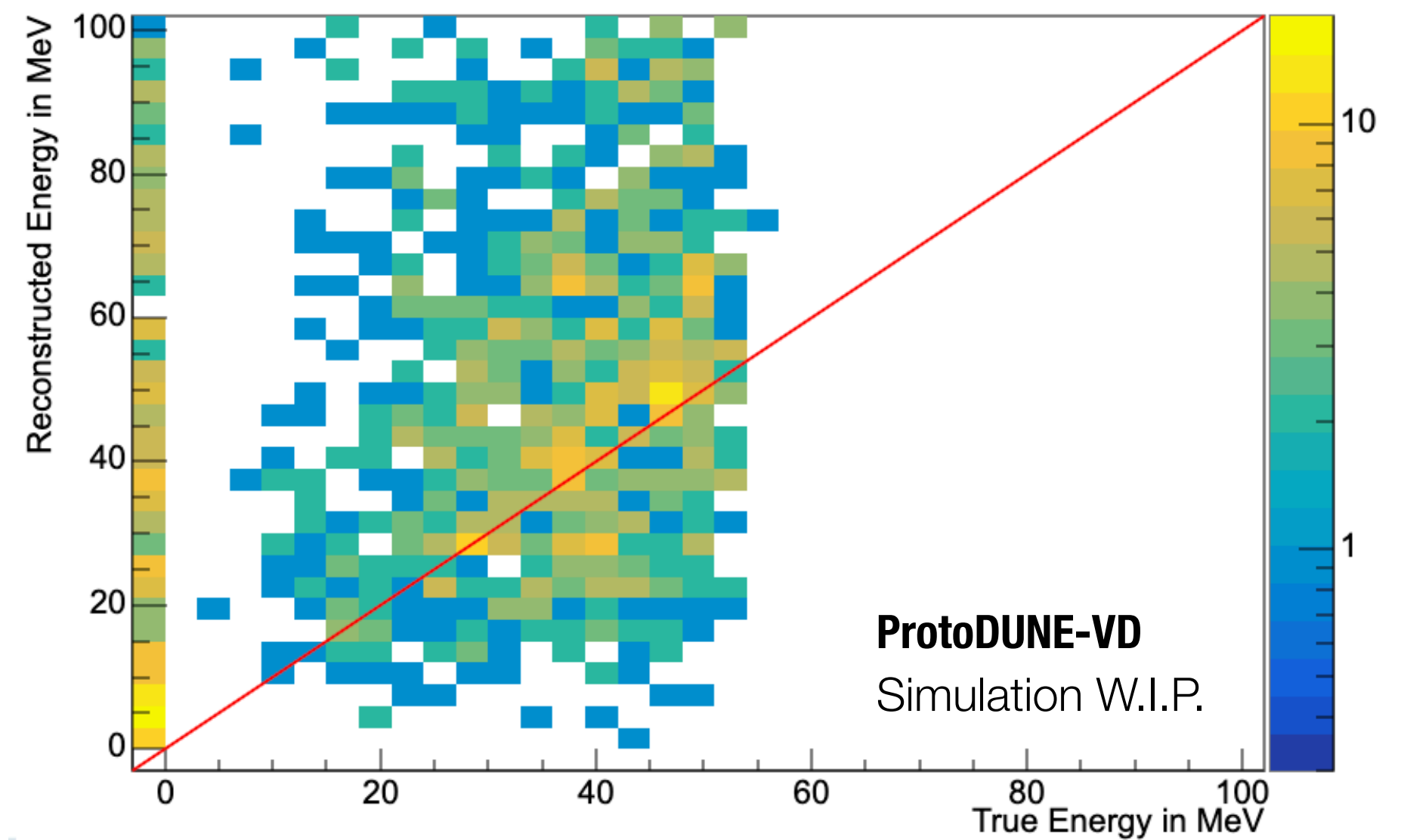
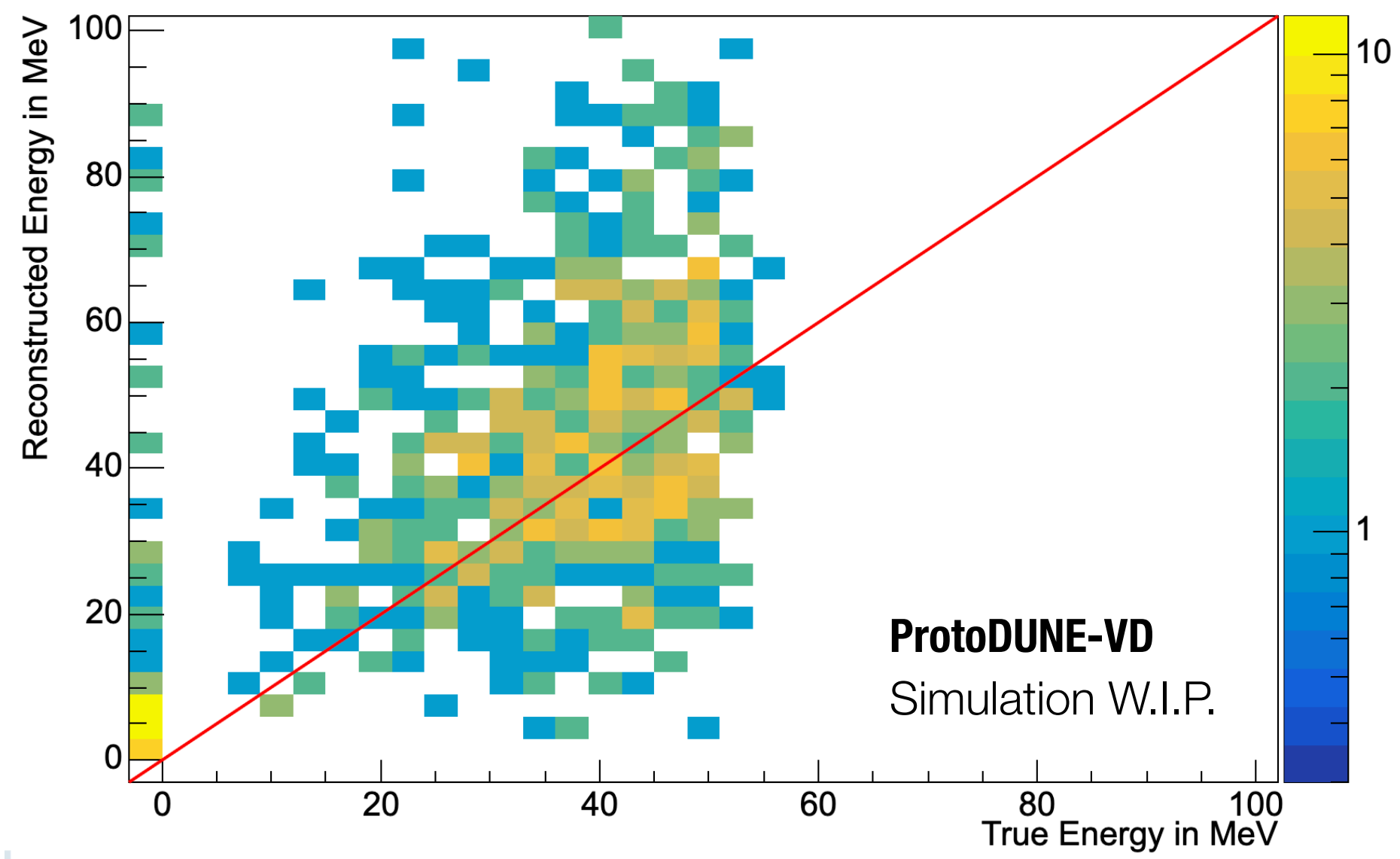
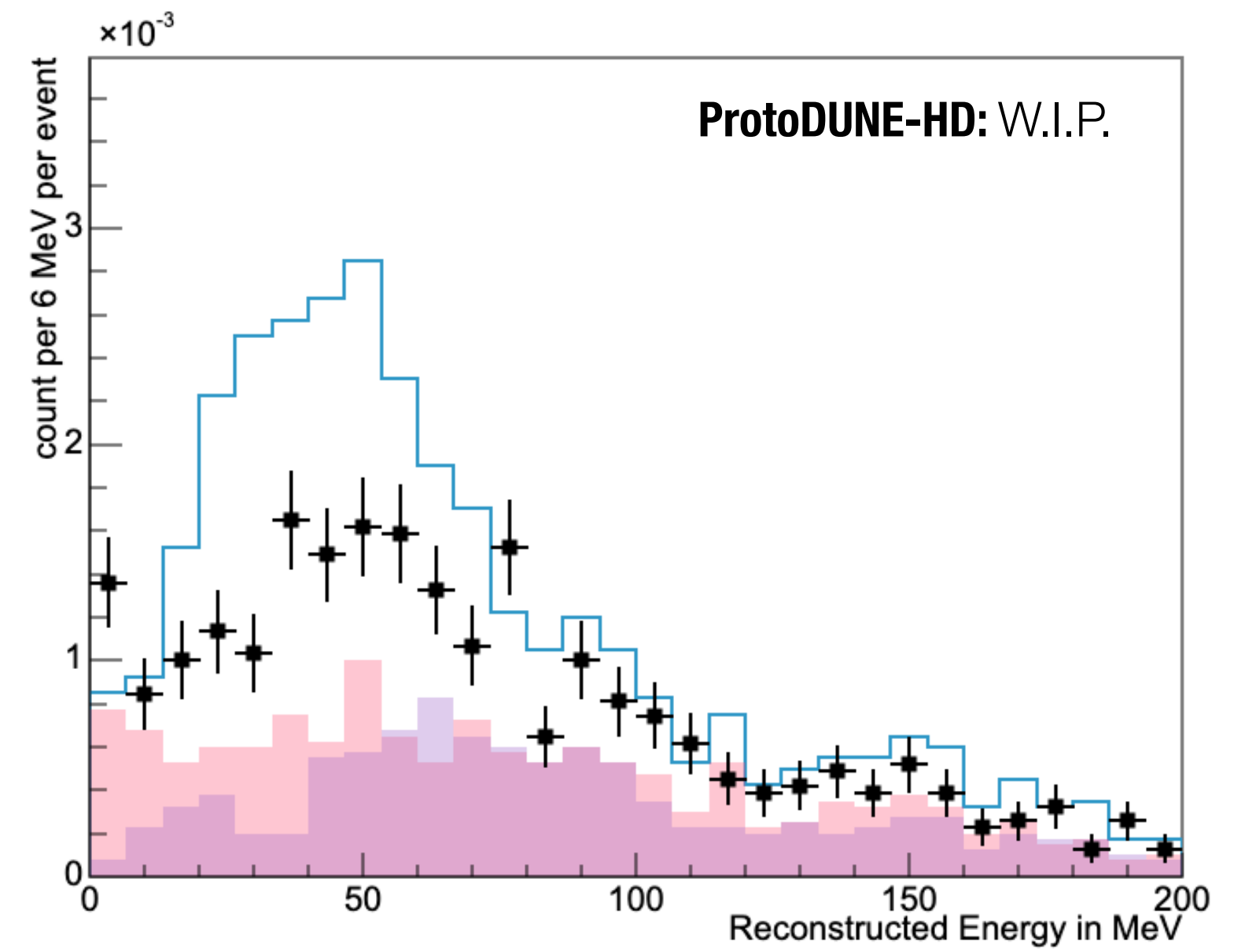
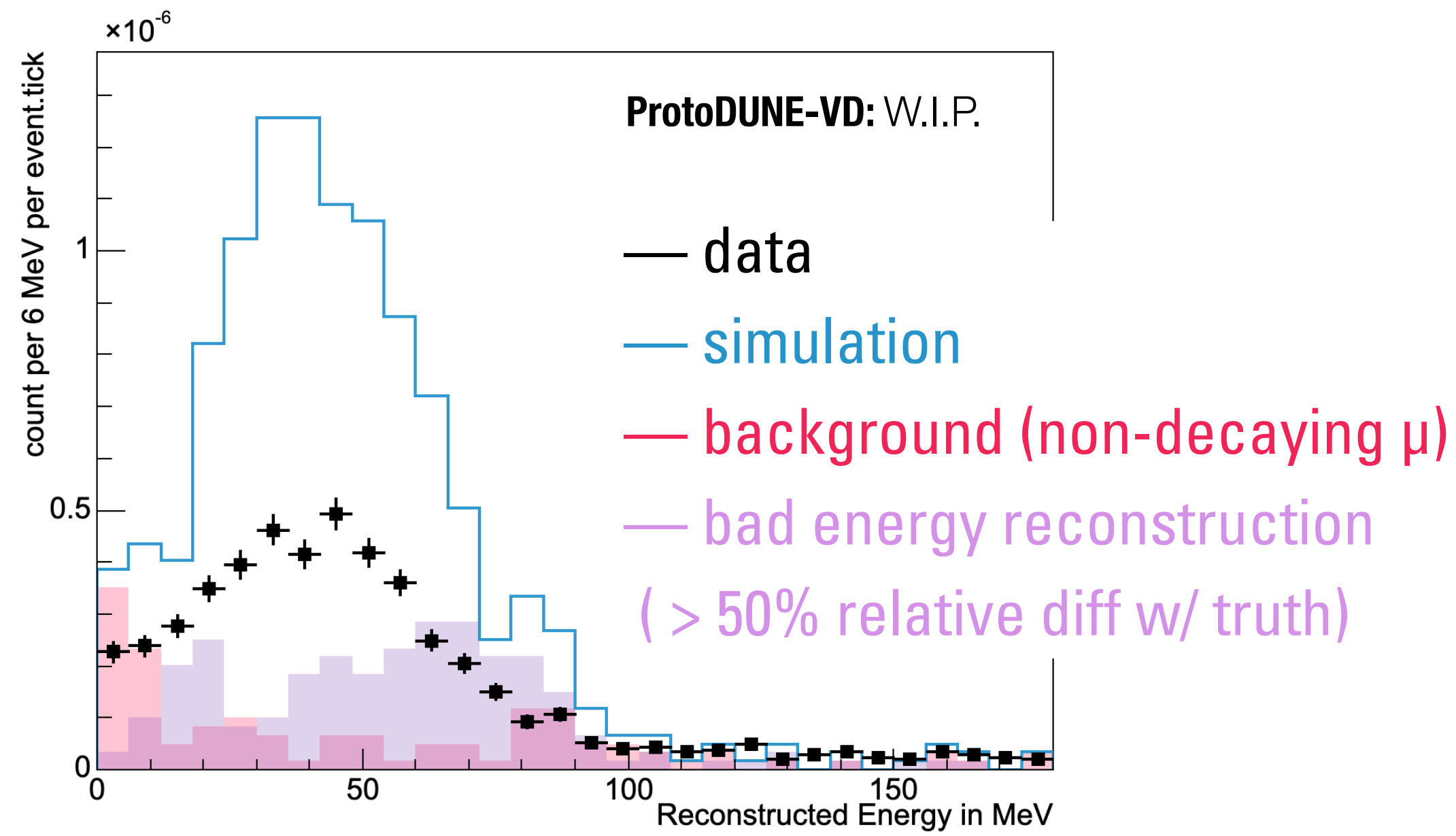
E = 10 - 30 MeV

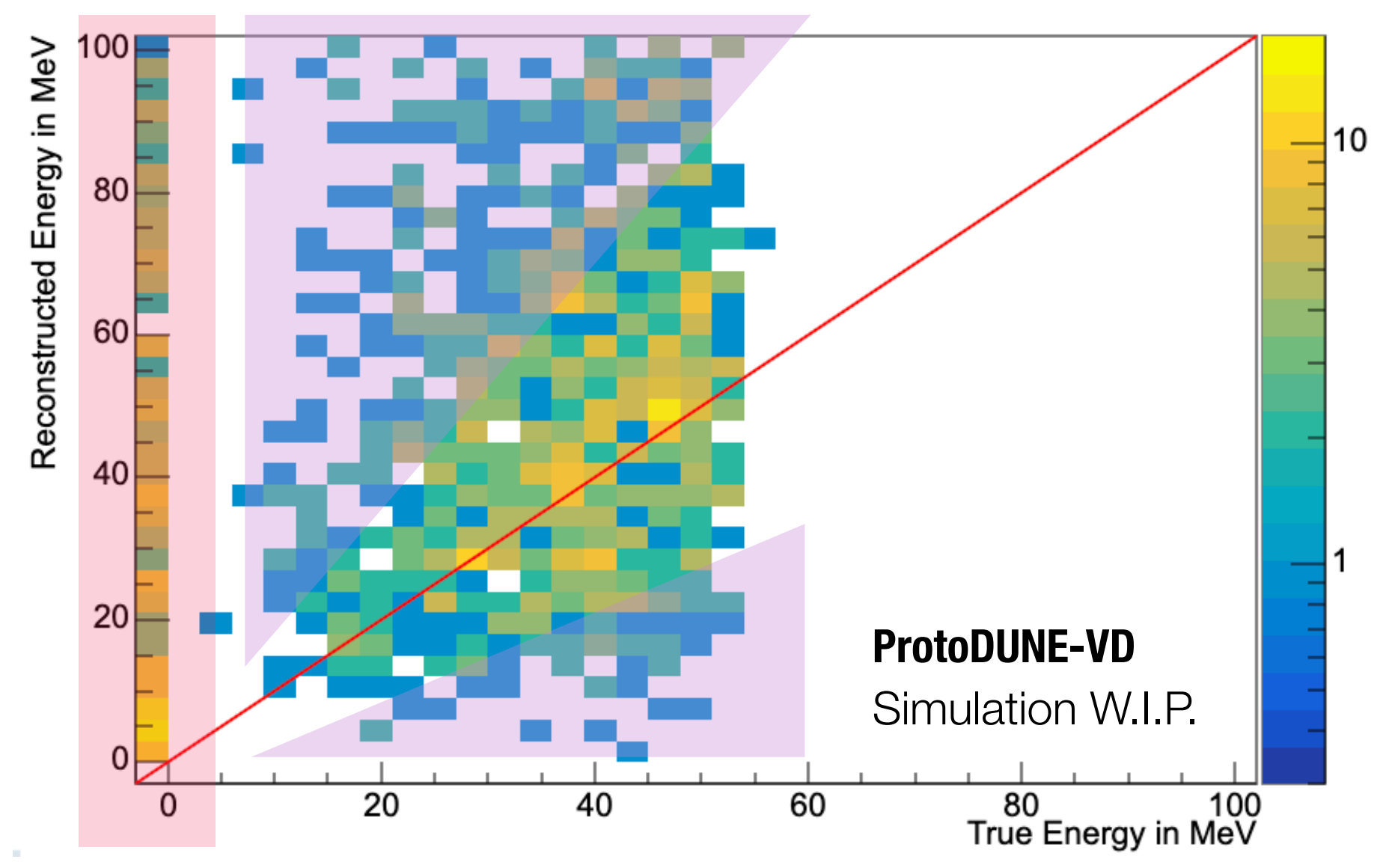
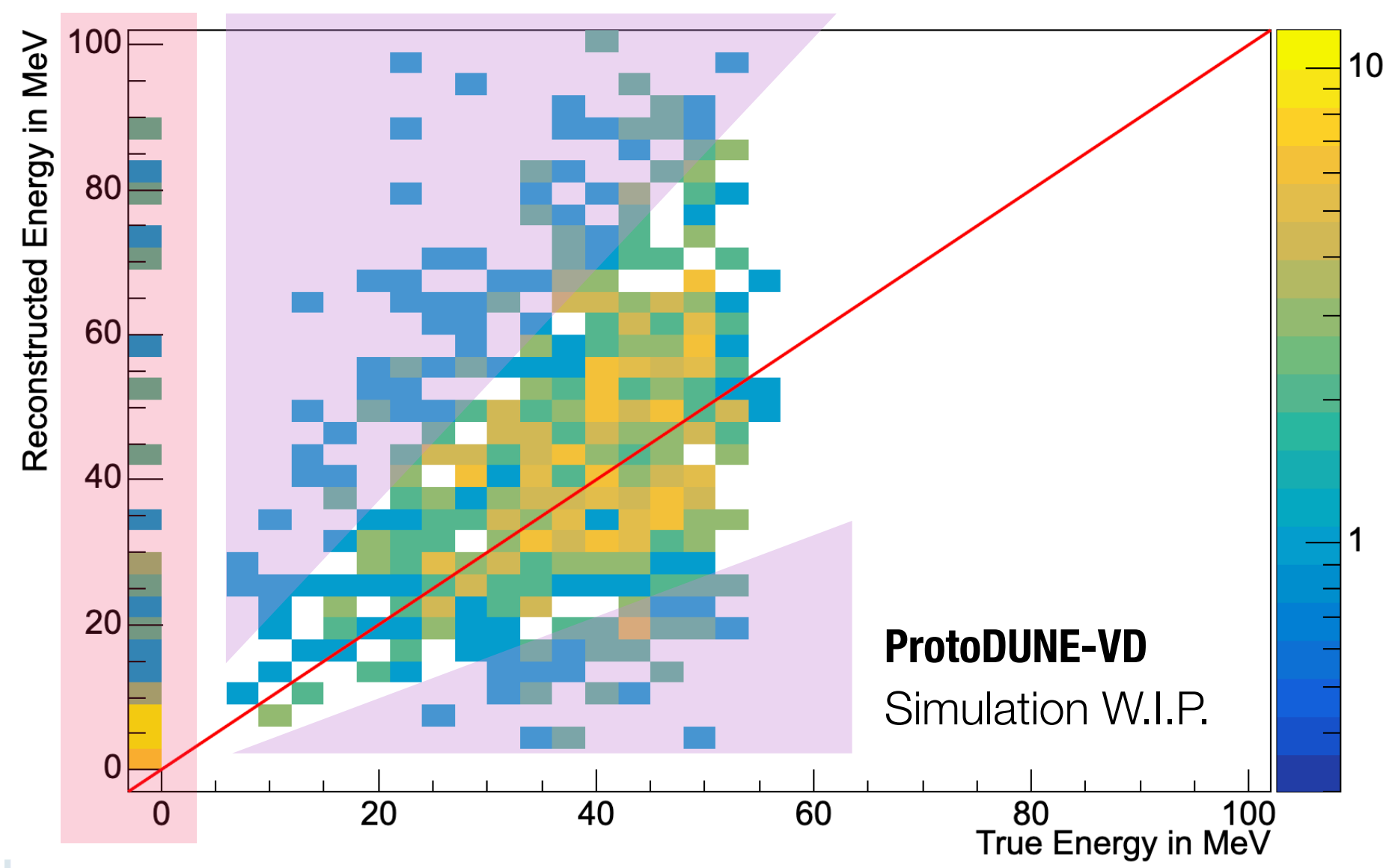
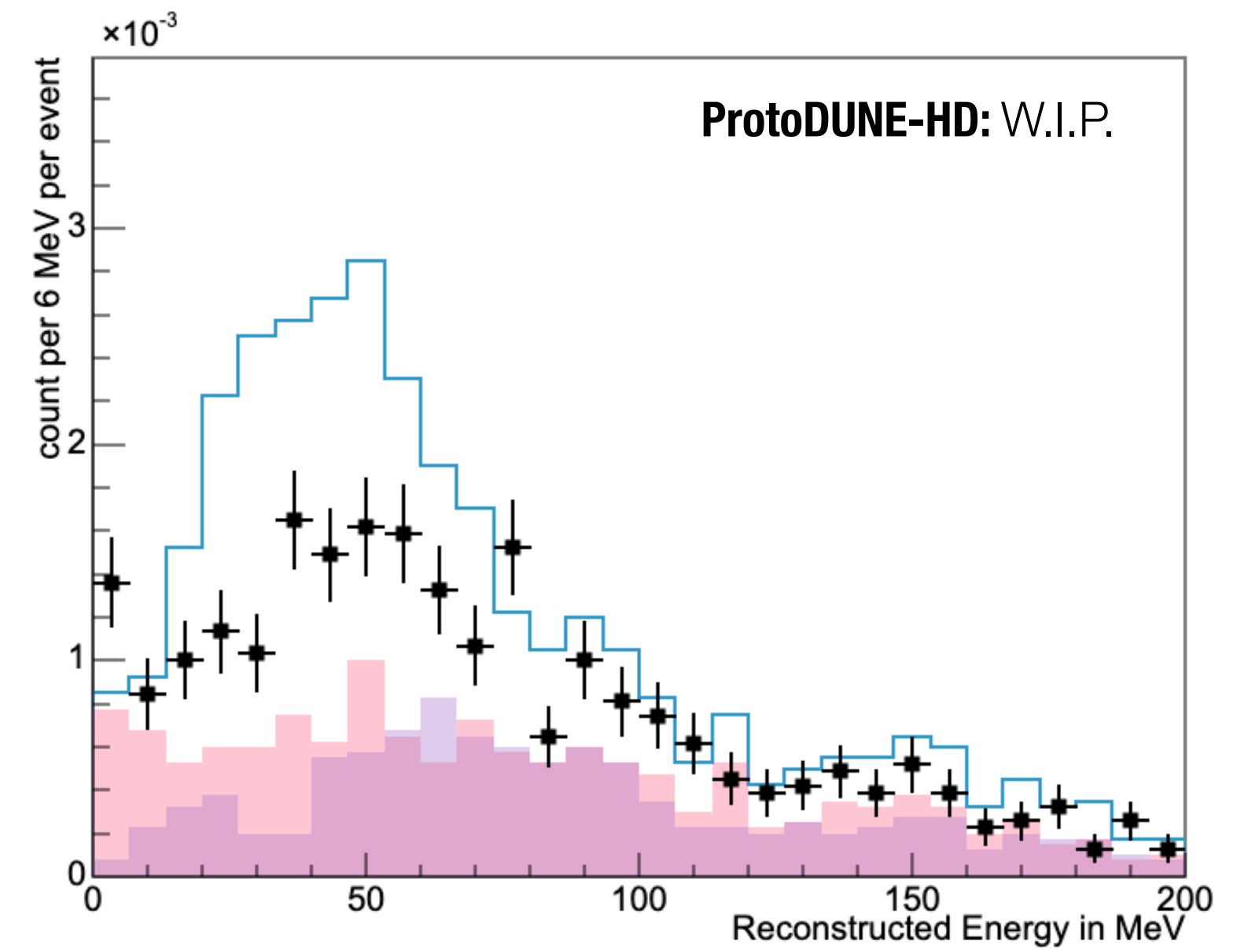
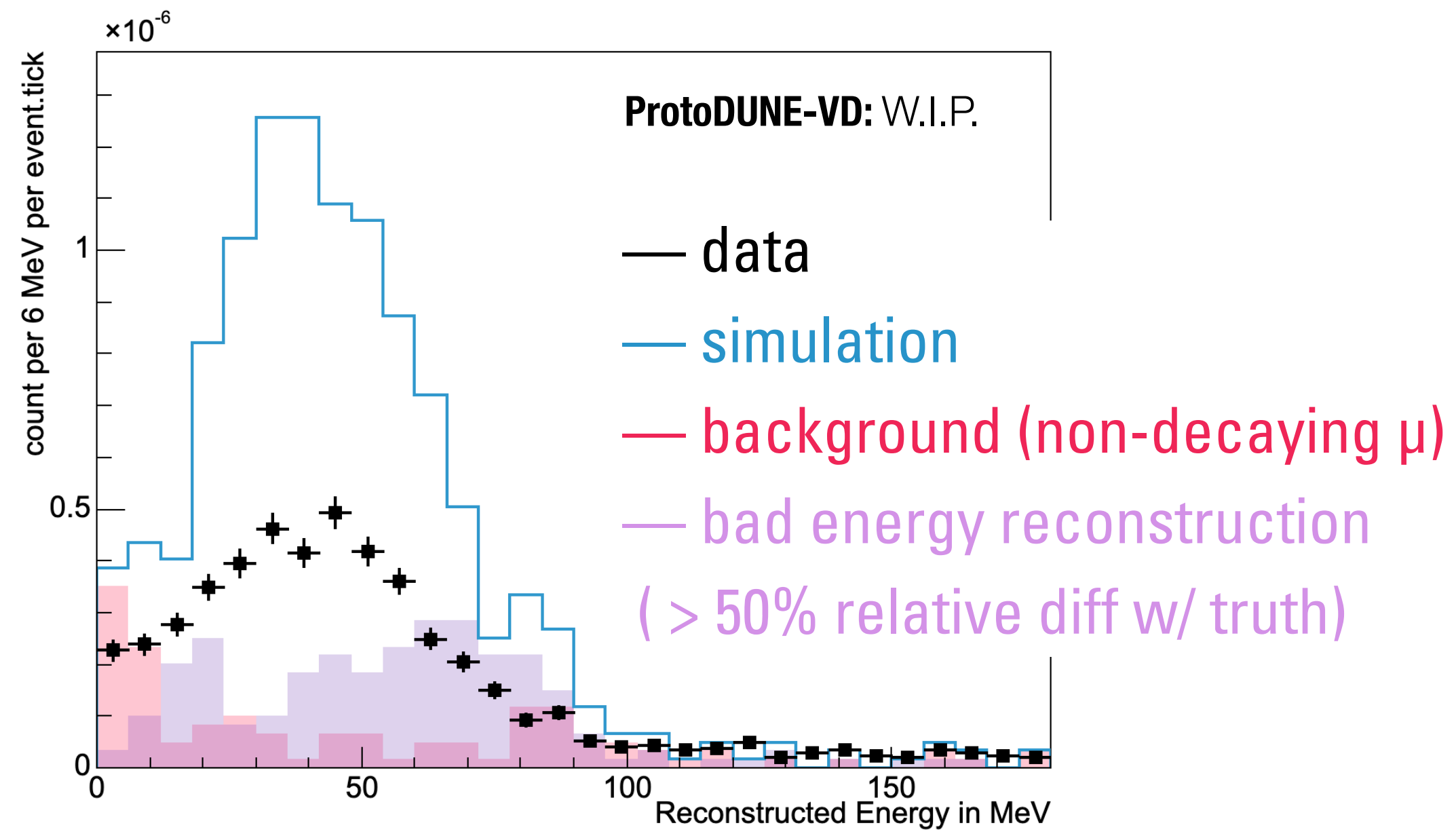


E = 30 - 45 MeV









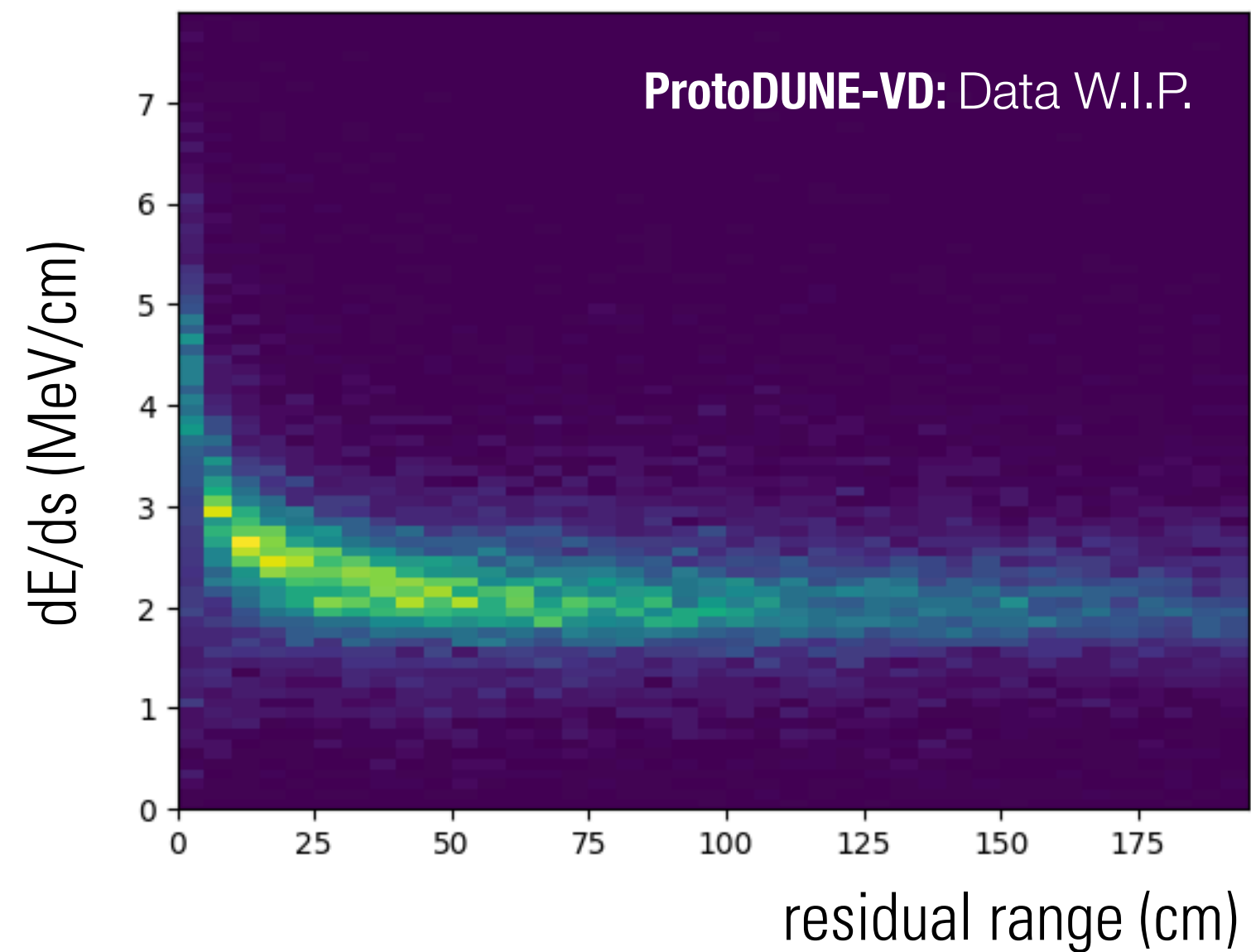
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- Can offer a much higher efficiency compared to traditional algorithms
- Give “shape” identification out of the box: TRACK, MICHEL...

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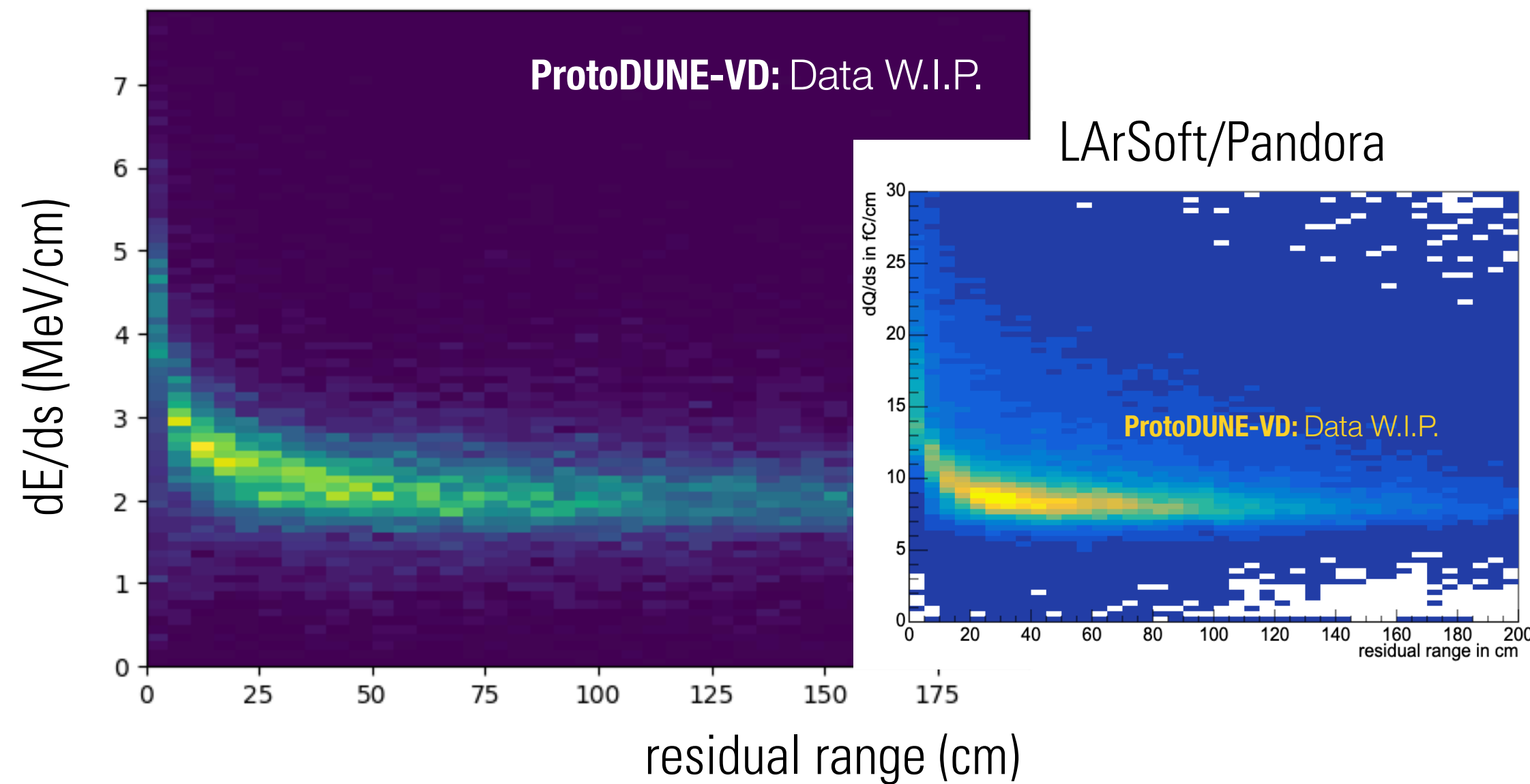
Bragg Peak of decaying muons



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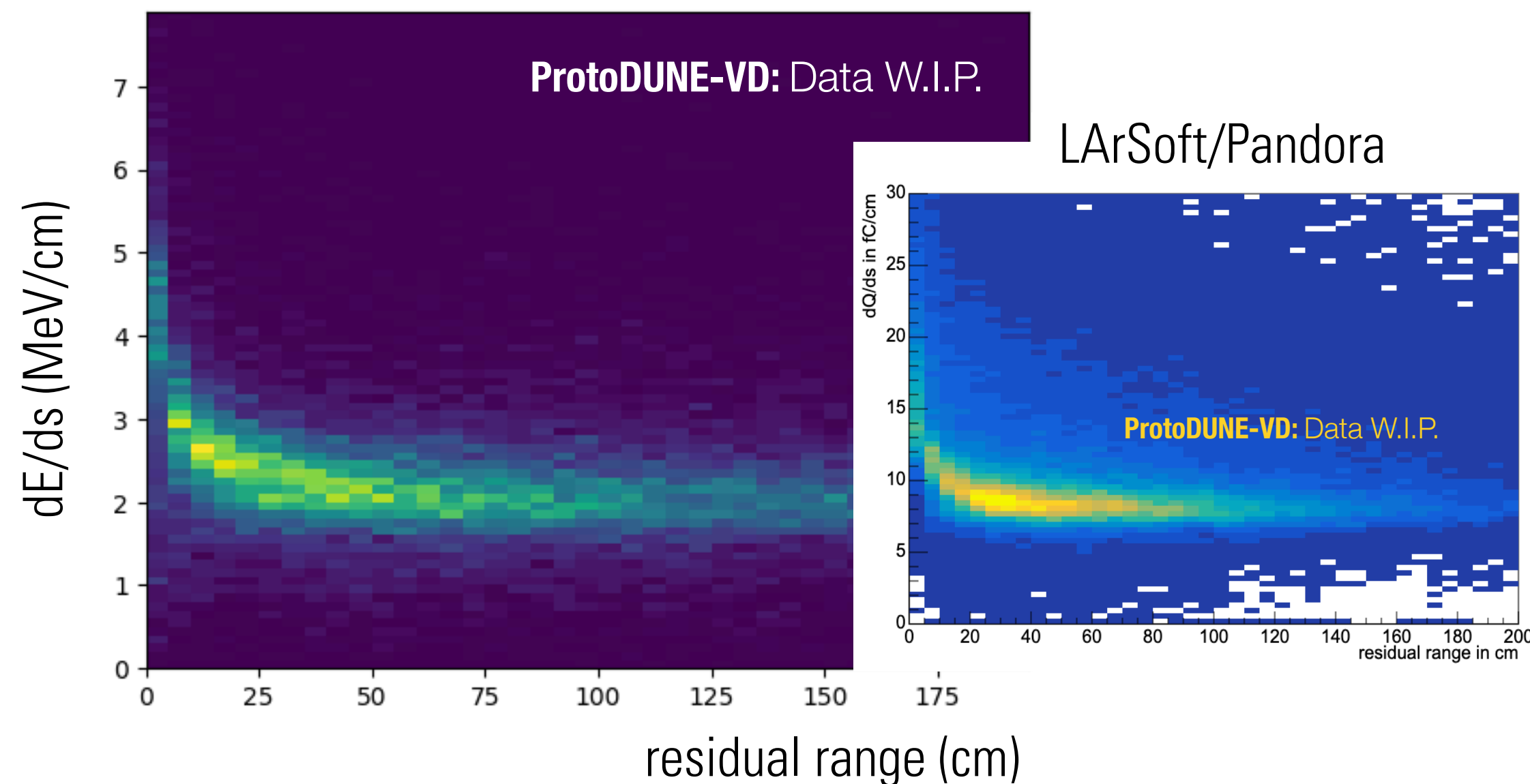
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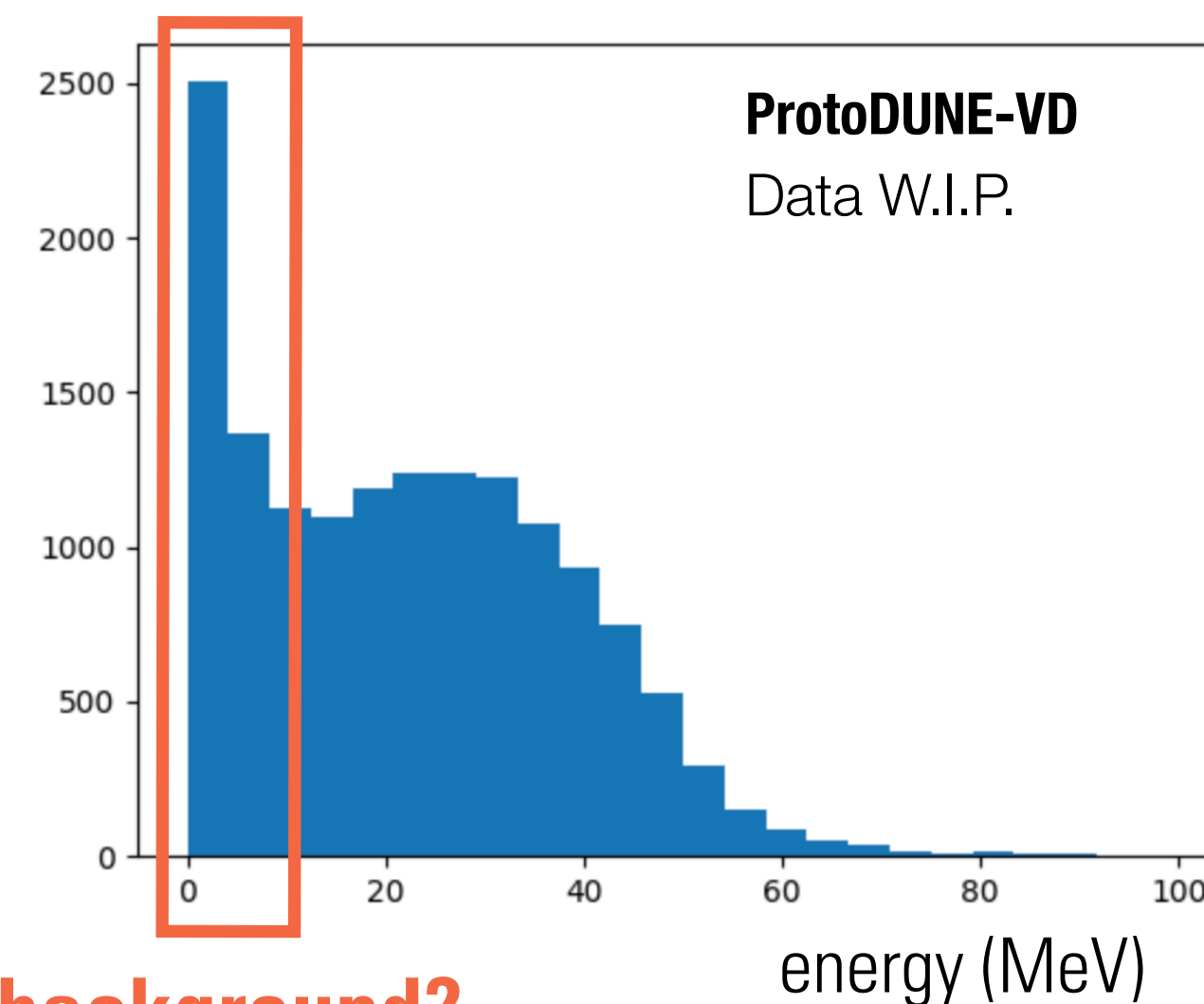
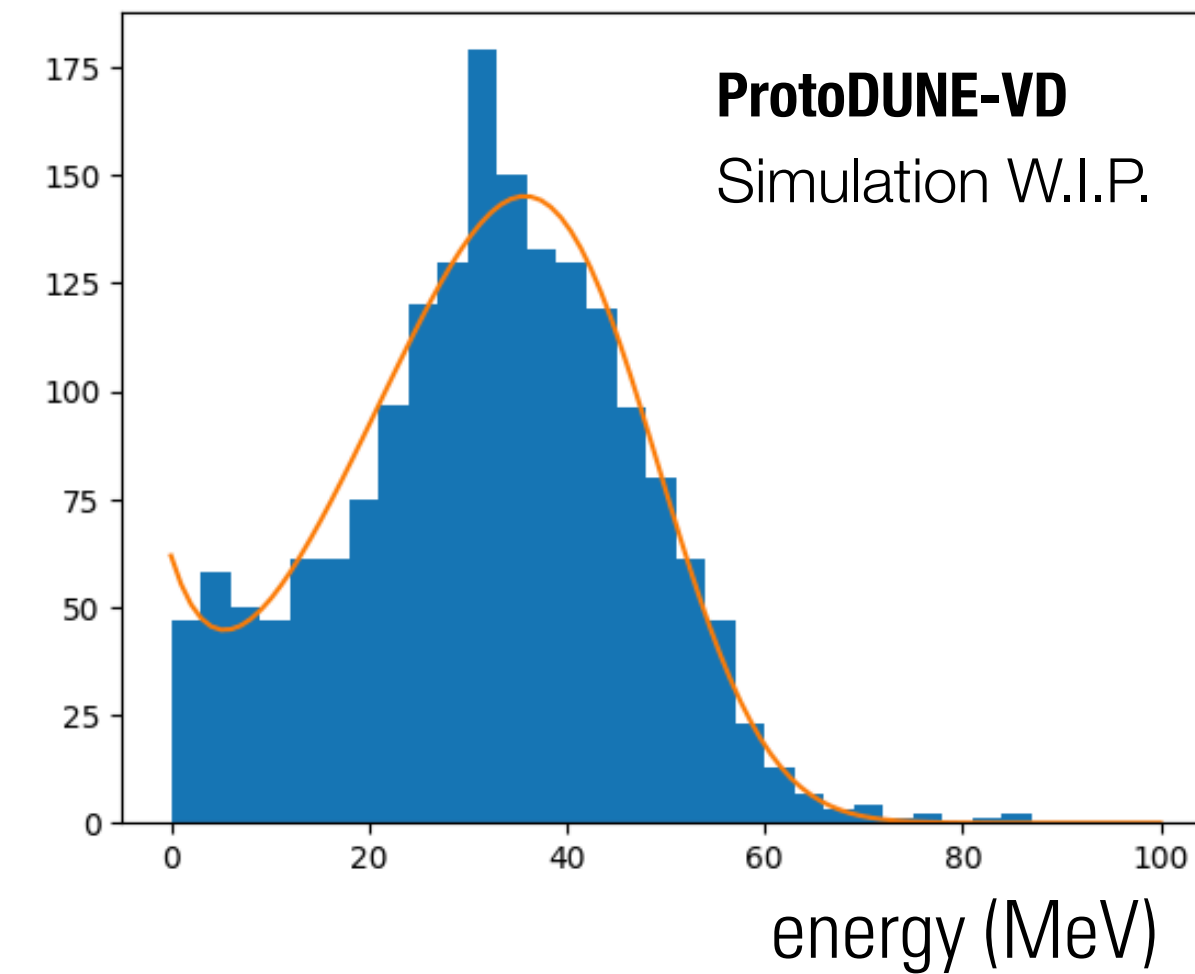
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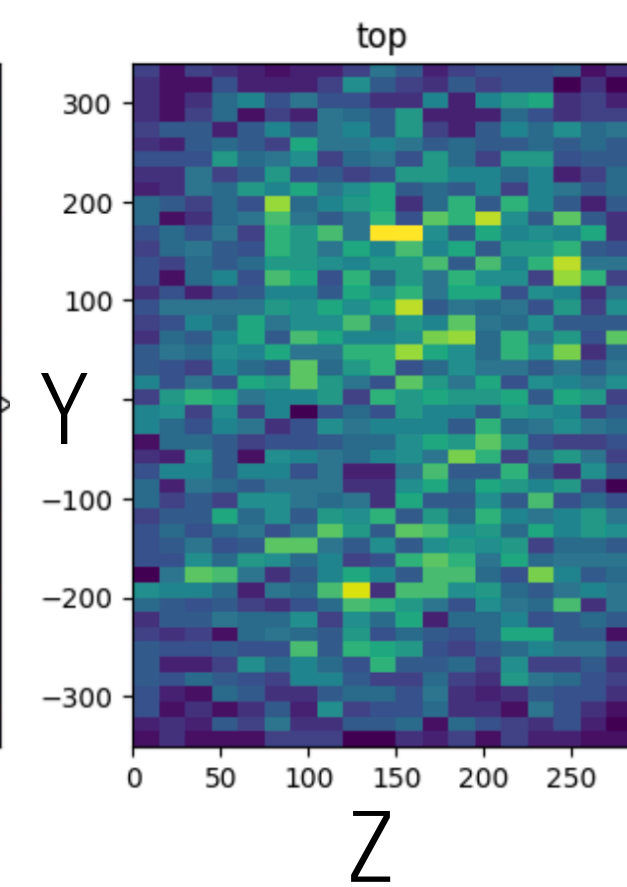
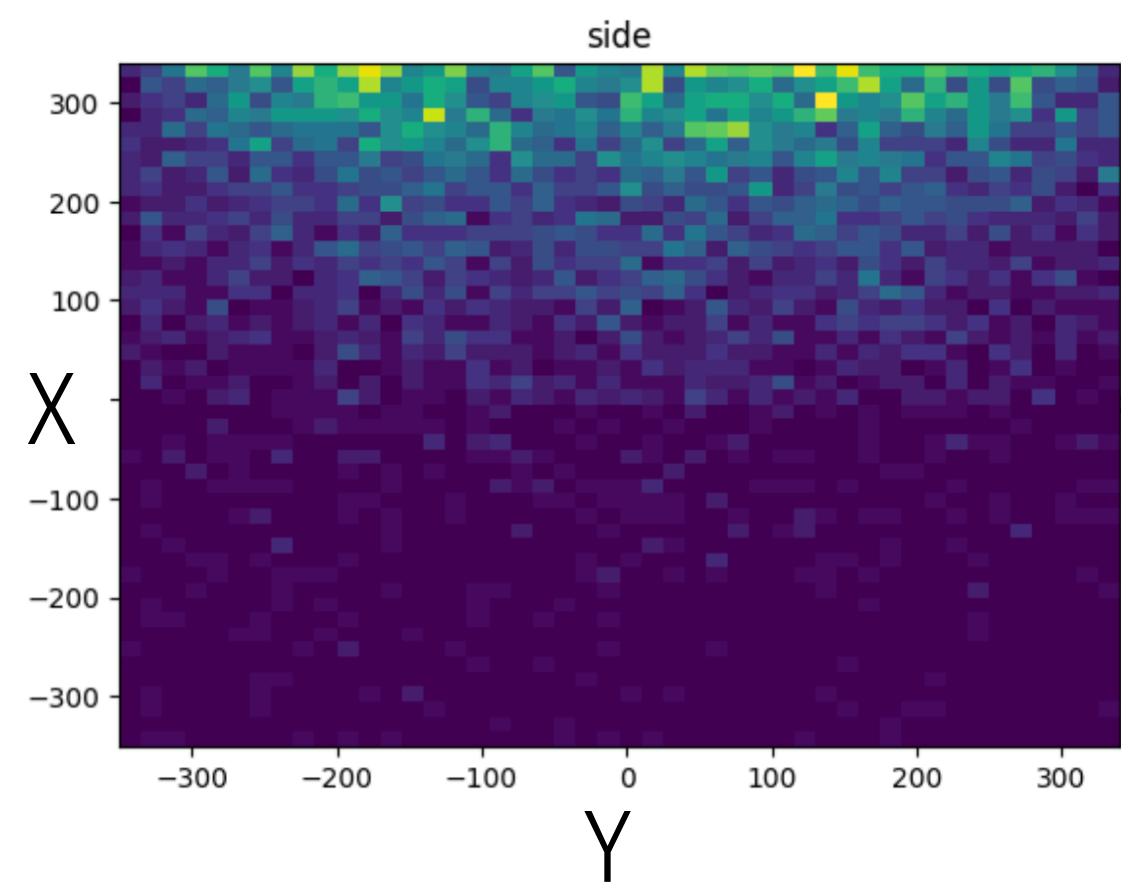
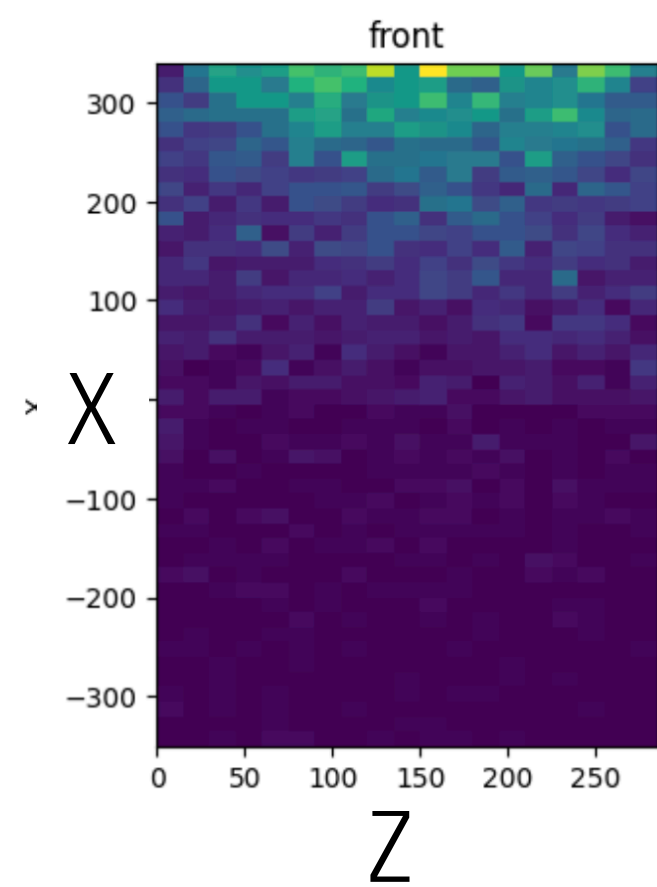
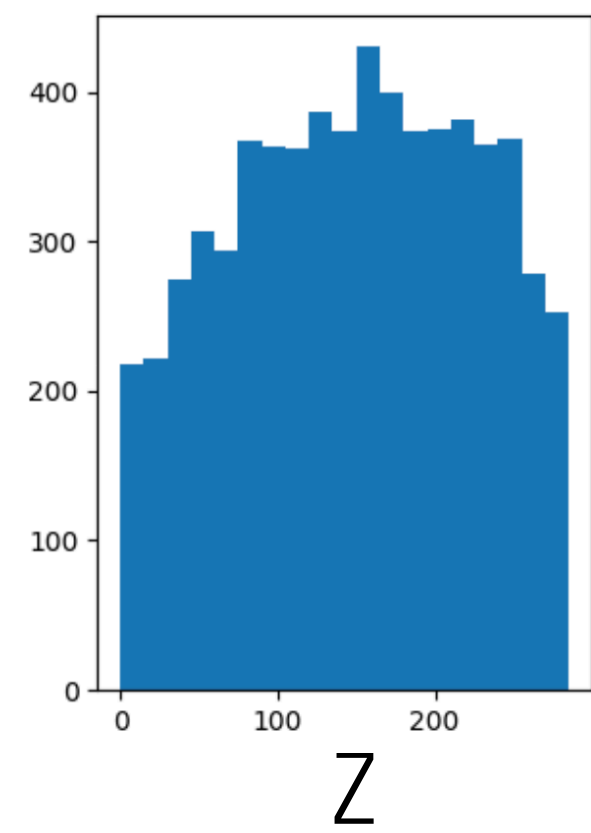
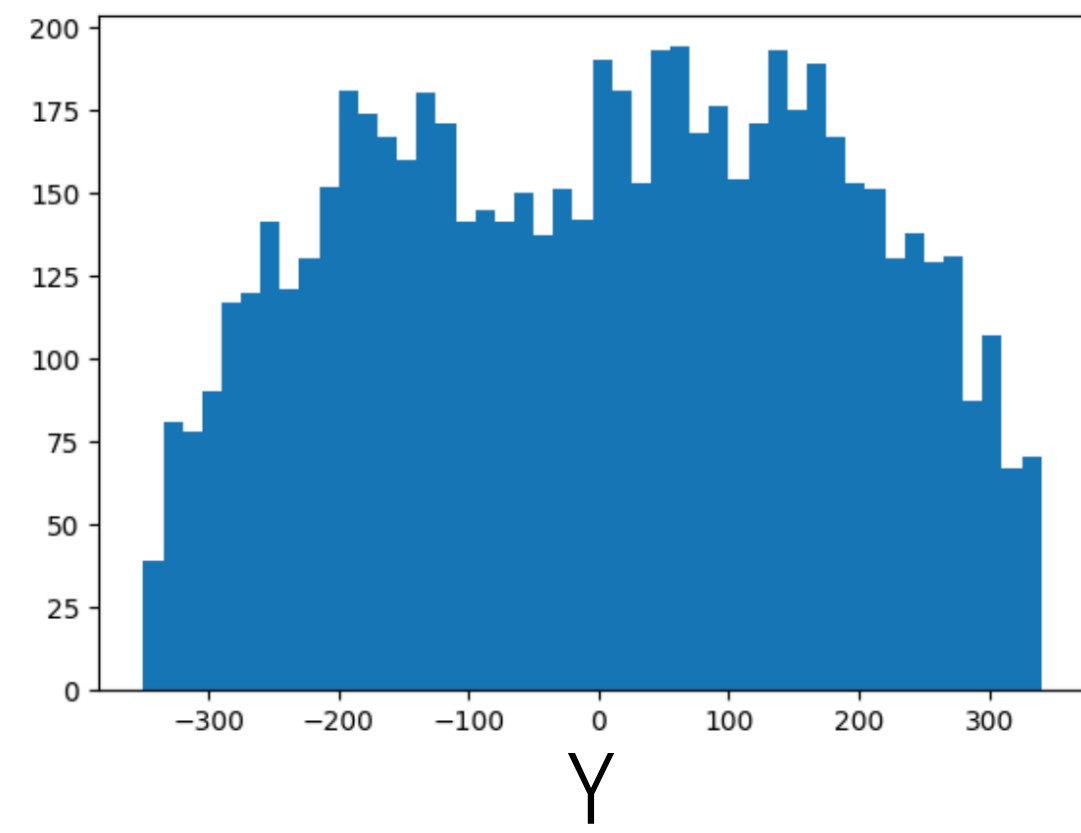
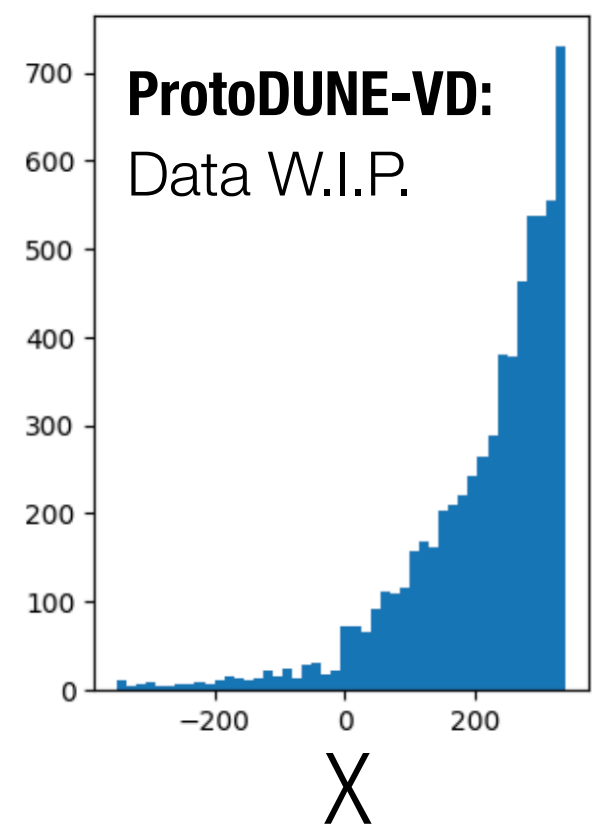
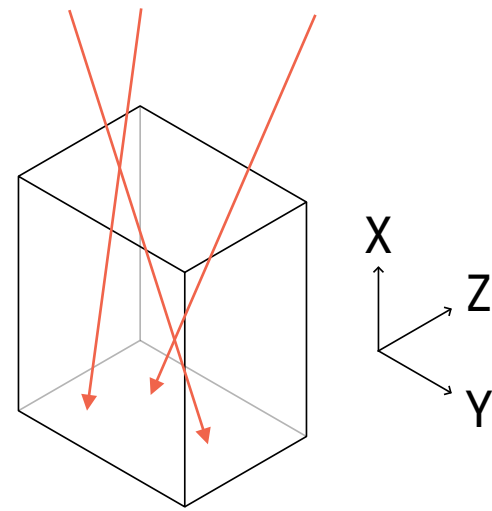
Michel electron energy spectrum



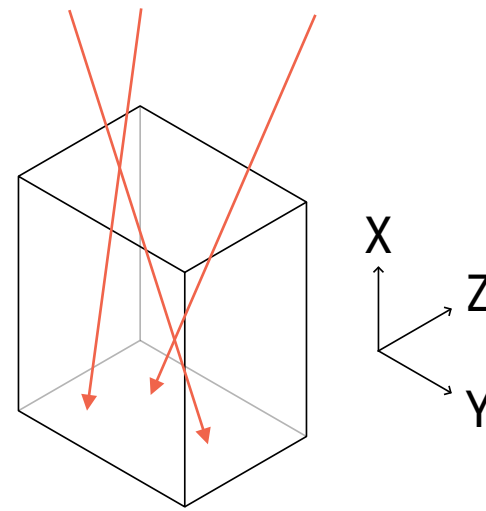
background?

Reconstructed Michel electron position

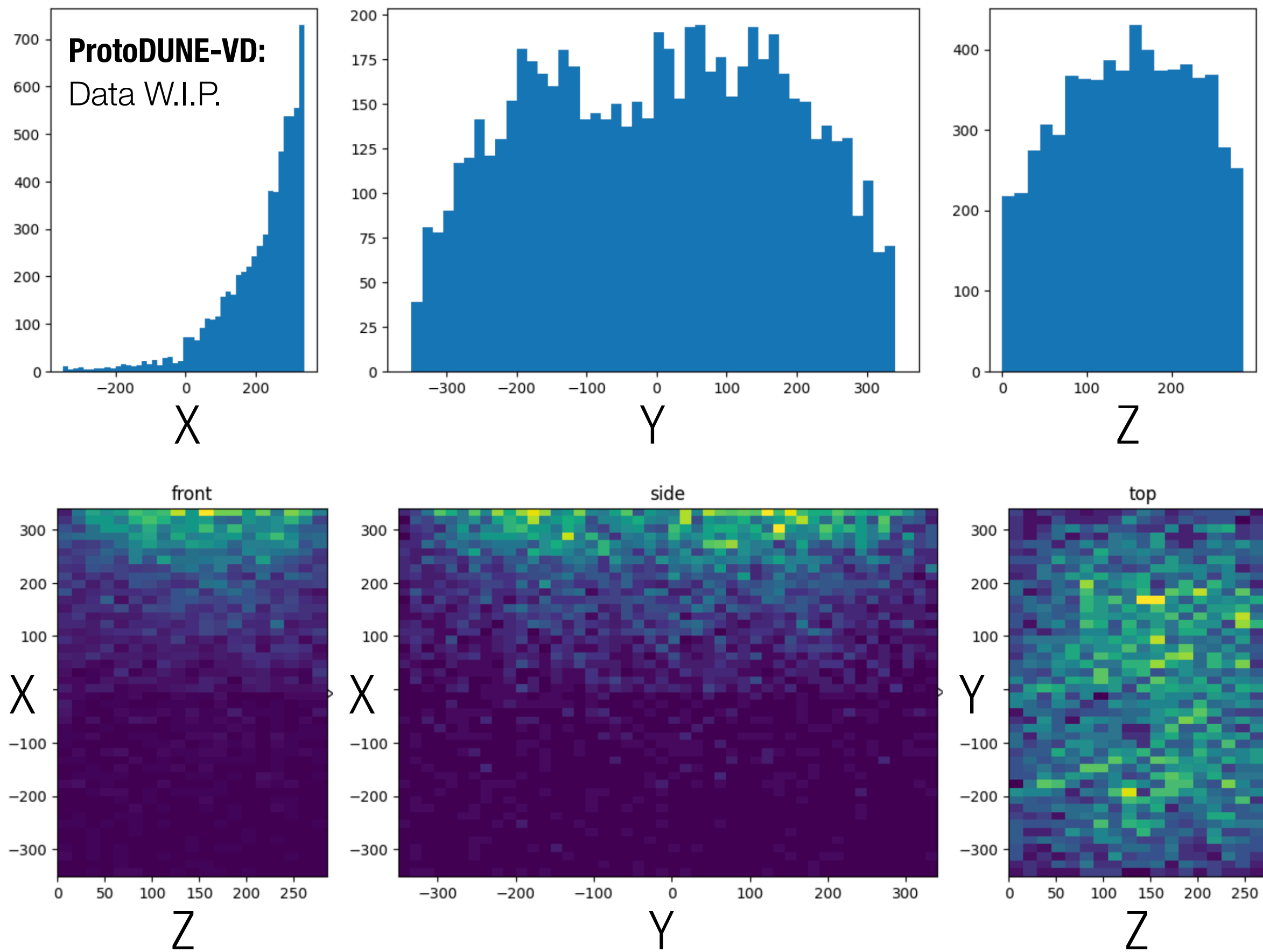
cosmic muons



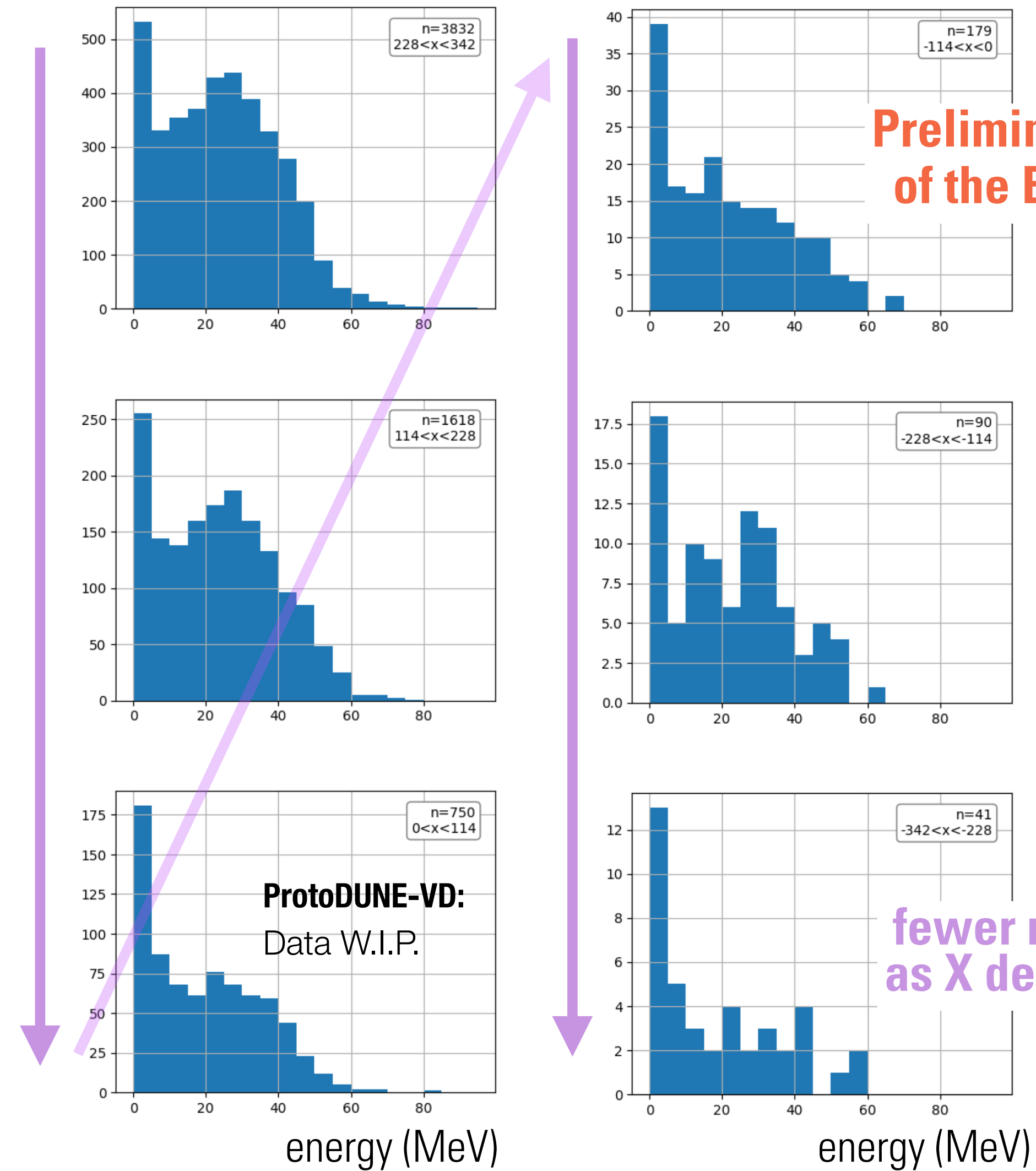
cosmic muons



Reconstructed Michel electron position



Energy spectra with X decreasing



Preliminary map of the EM field

fewer michels as X decreases

ProtoDUNE-VD: Data W.I.P.

Key point

- First Michel electron spectra in ProtoDUNE-VD and ProtoDUNE-HD

Perspectives

- Event by event comparison of LArSoft/Pandora and SPINE with a unique truth source (simulations)
- Michel electrons reconstruction as a benchmark for SPINE reconstruction
- Michel electrons as a probe to DUNE low energy sensitivity
- Improve current estimations of DUNE supernovae signal reconstruction capabilities with SPINE?

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Thank you for your attention!