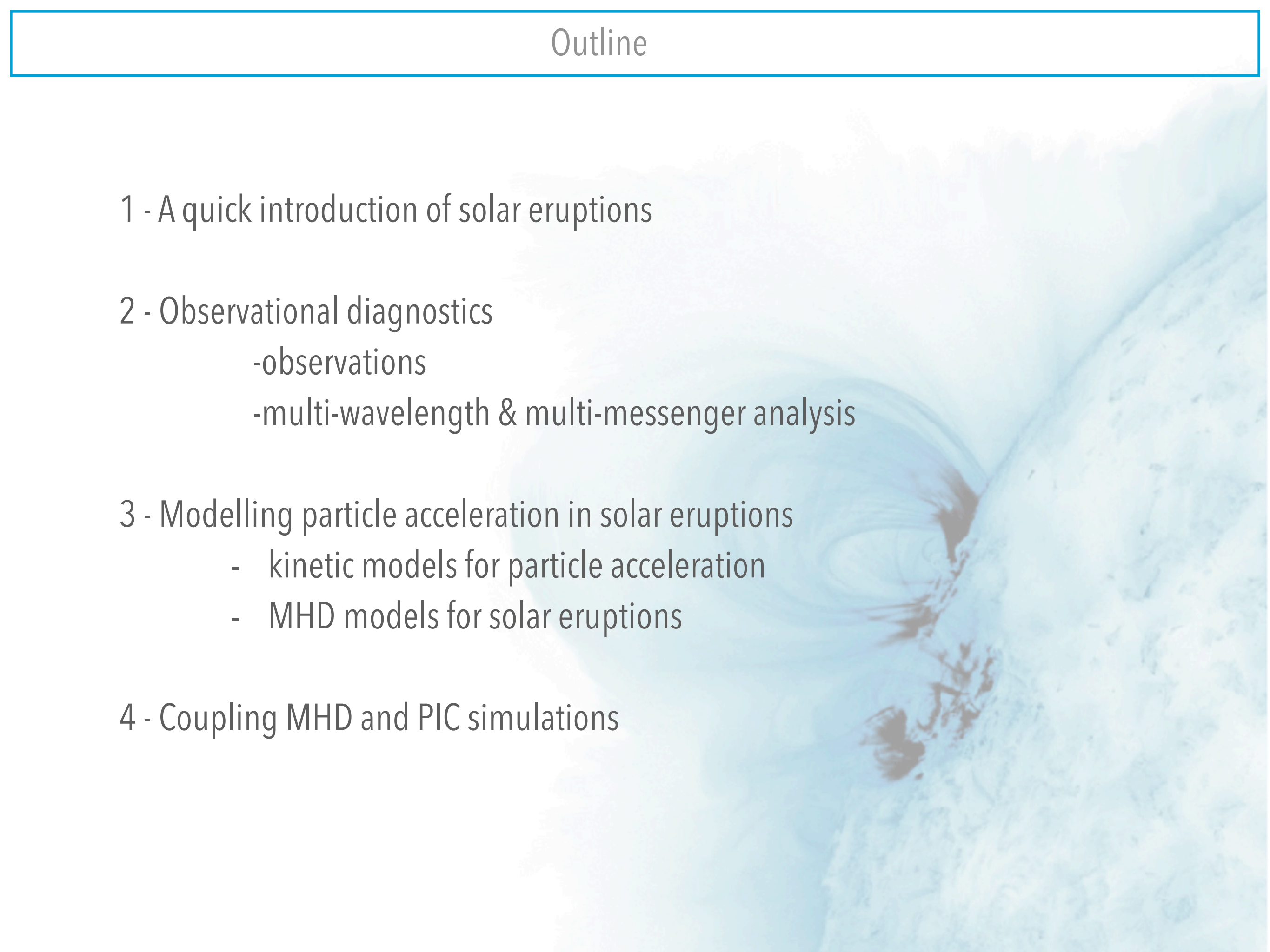




Solar energetic particles : Observations & modelling

Sophie Masson

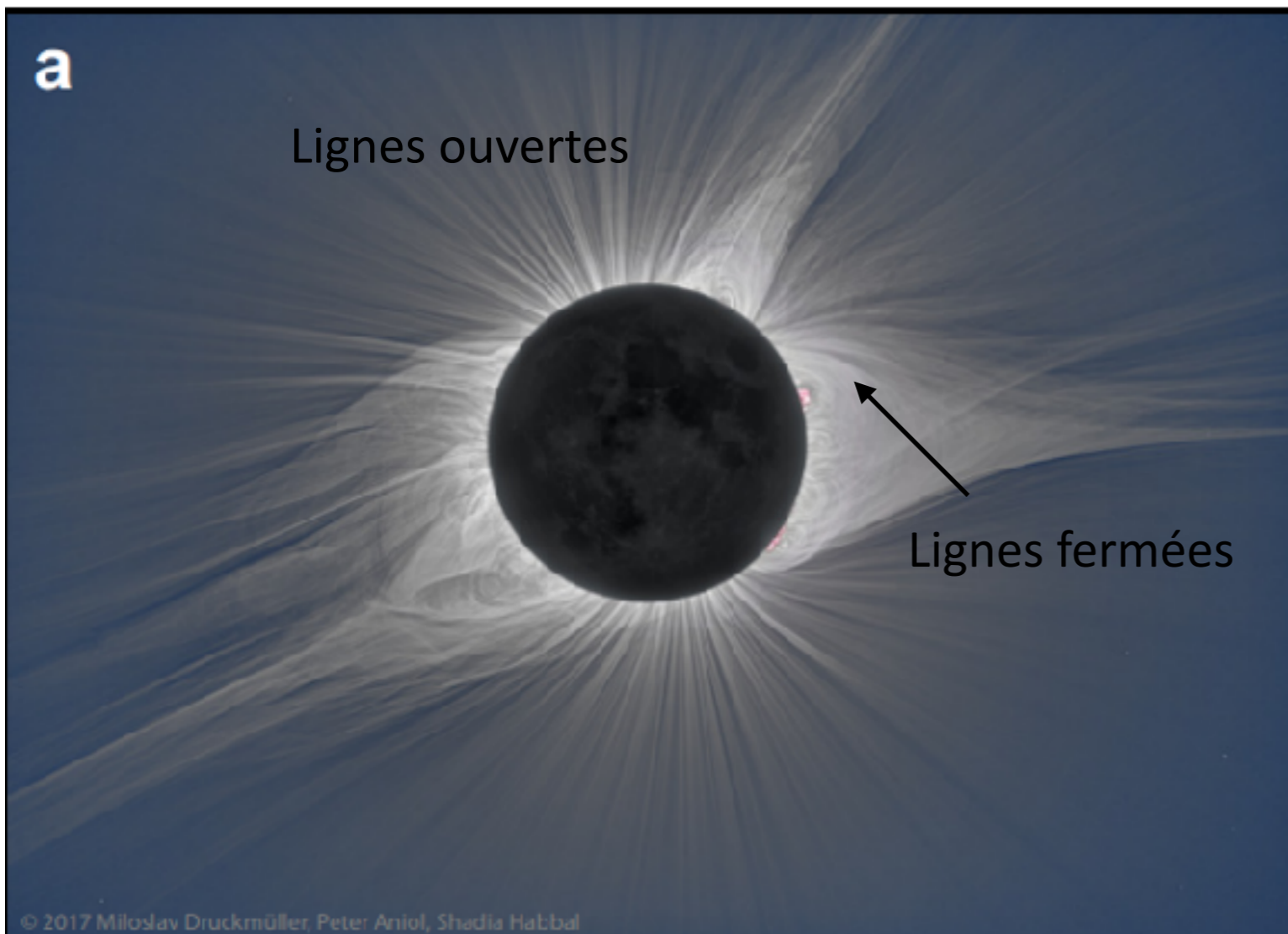
Laboratoire de Physique des Plasma
Observatoire de Paris
Observatoire Radioastronomique de Nançay

- 1 - A quick introduction of solar eruptions
 - 2 - Observational diagnostics
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 - MHD models for solar eruptions
 - 4 - Coupling MHD and PIC simulations
- 

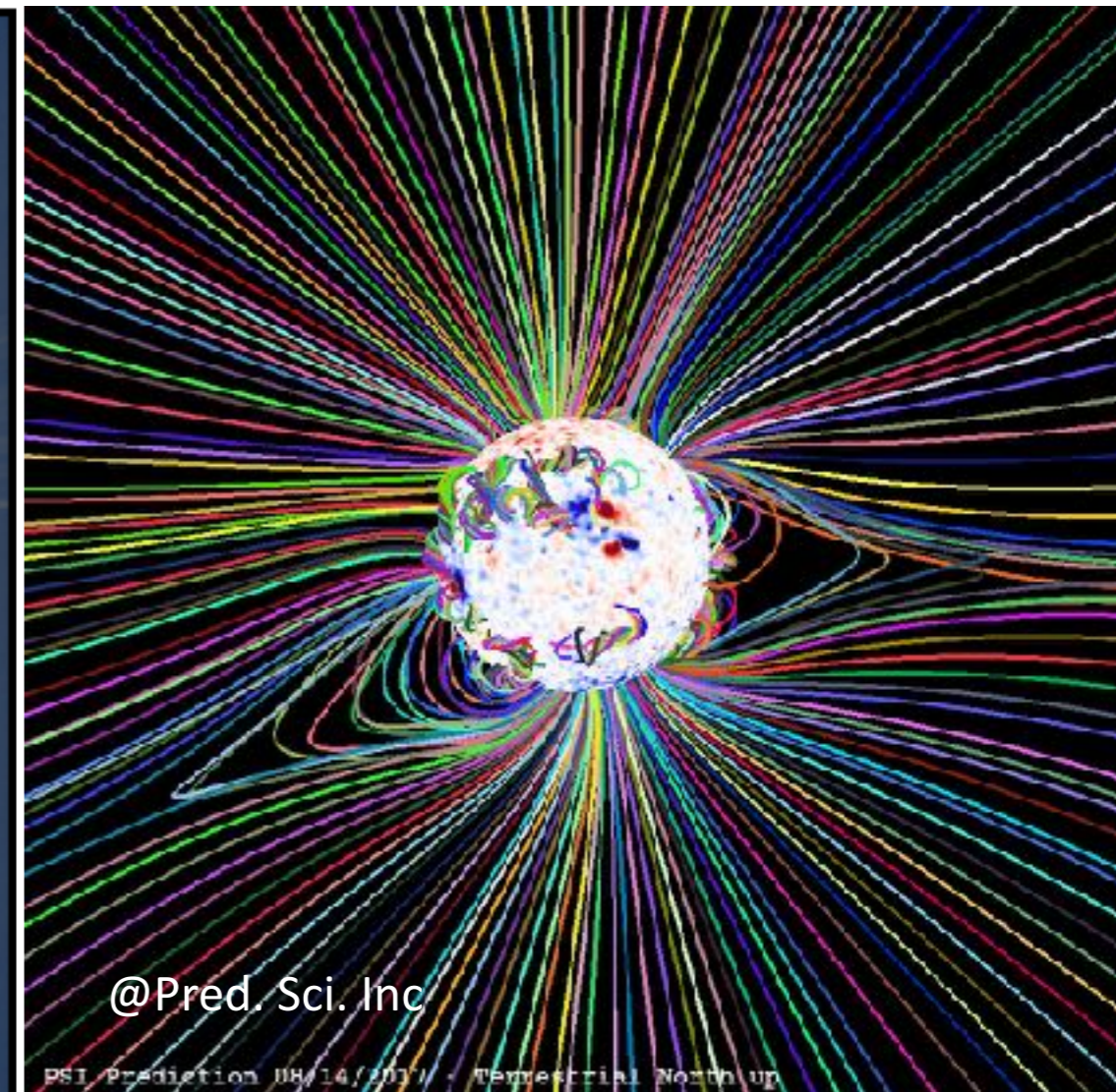
Introduction

The Solar Corona

- ionized plasma $n \sim 10^{14-16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ (Hydrogen, Helium & heavy ions)
- Magnetized plasma with strong B-field in active region $\sim 1000 \text{ G} \rightarrow \beta \ll 1$
- flares/ eruptions spatial scales $>$ particle characteristic lengths \Rightarrow Ideal MHD
- Small electric resistivity : $R_m \gg 1$ - magnetic reconnection develops at small scales

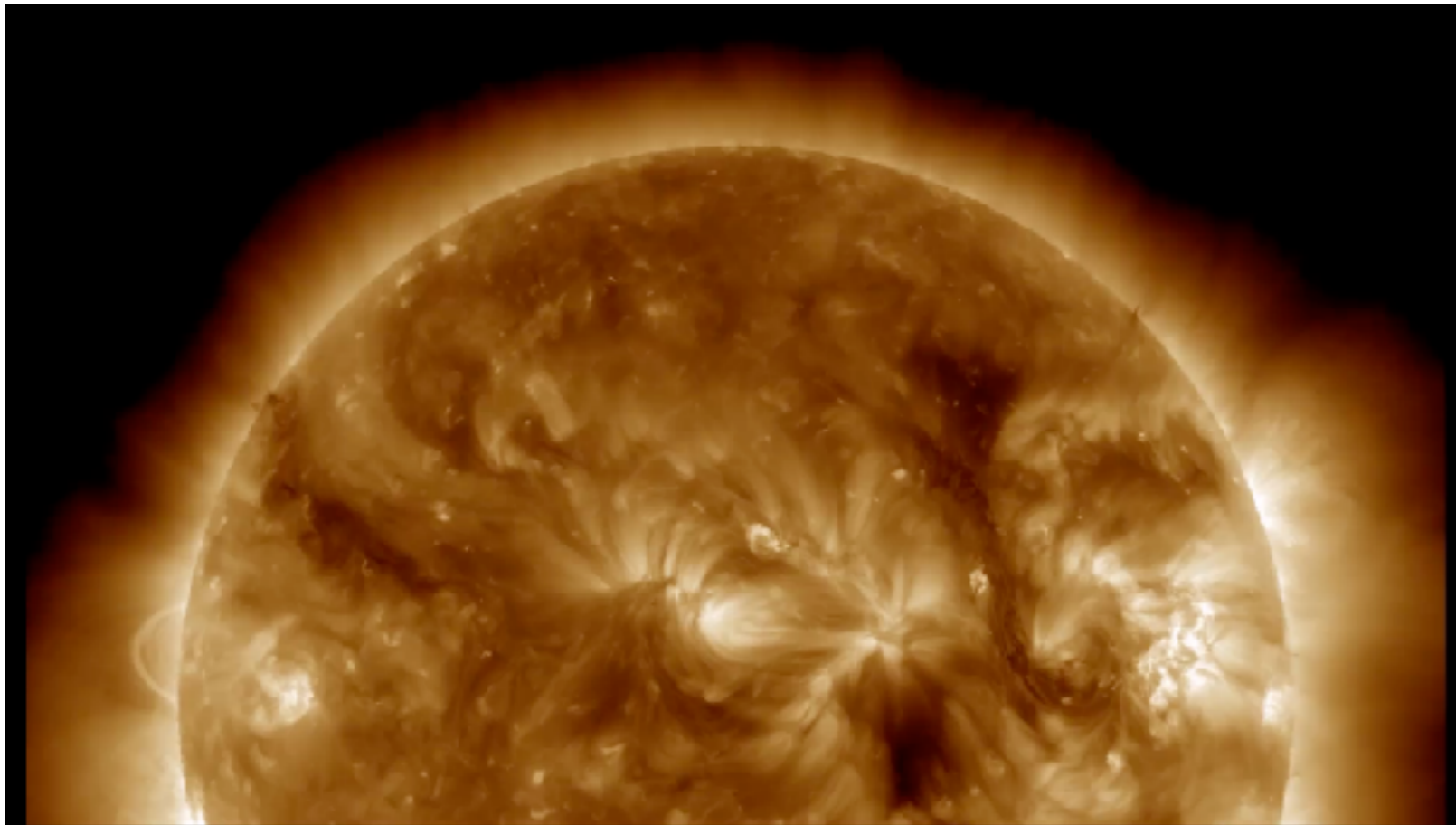


Natural Eclipse



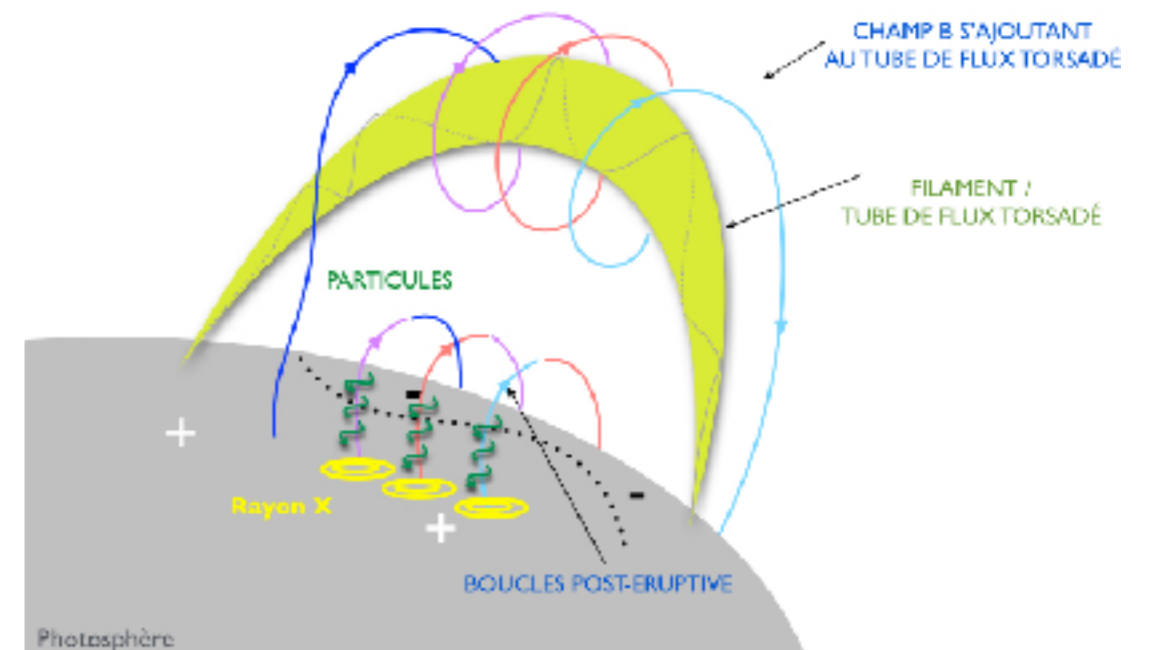
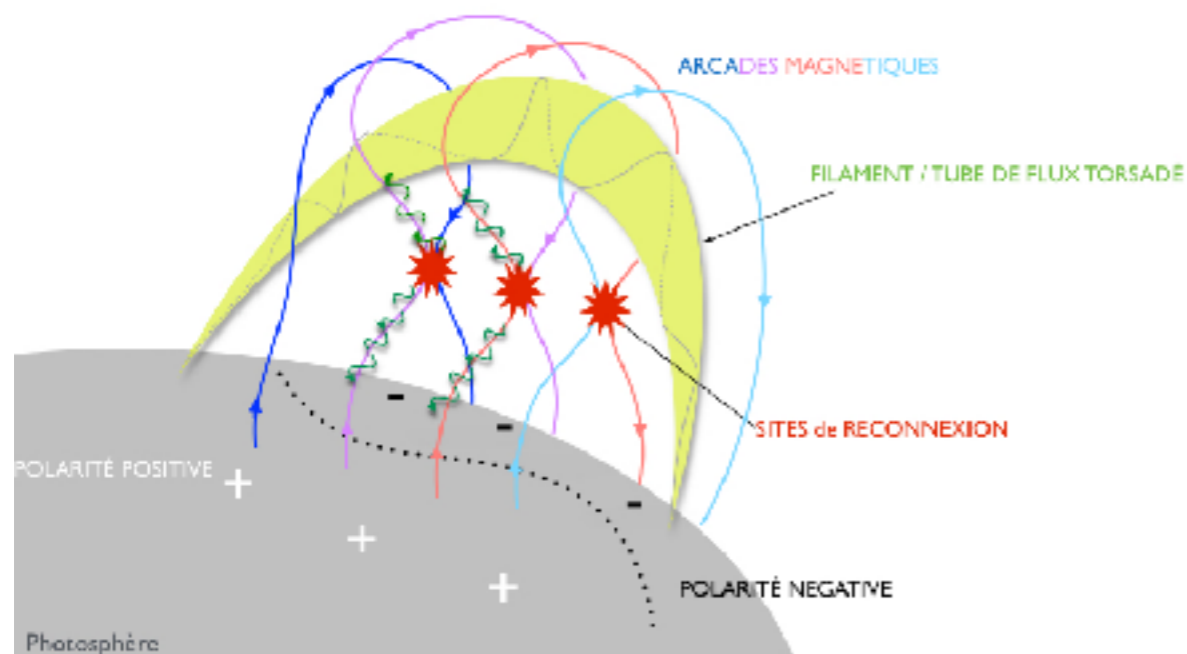
3D reconstruction of **B**

Solar eruption



Magnetic reconnection

- => Explosive release of magnetic energy
- => plasma heating, particles acceleration (GeV)
- => **B** reconfiguration

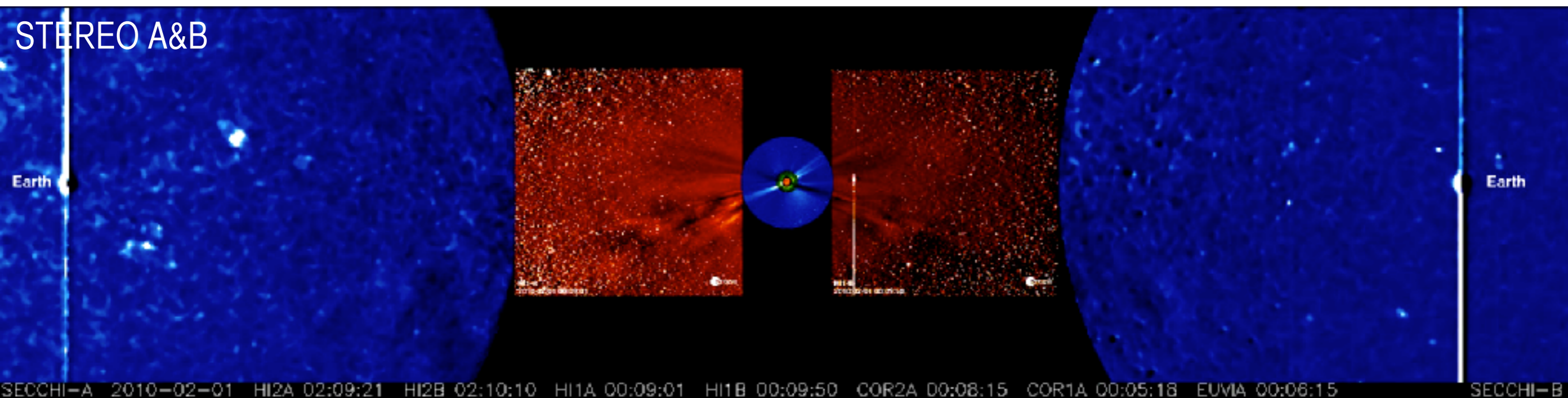
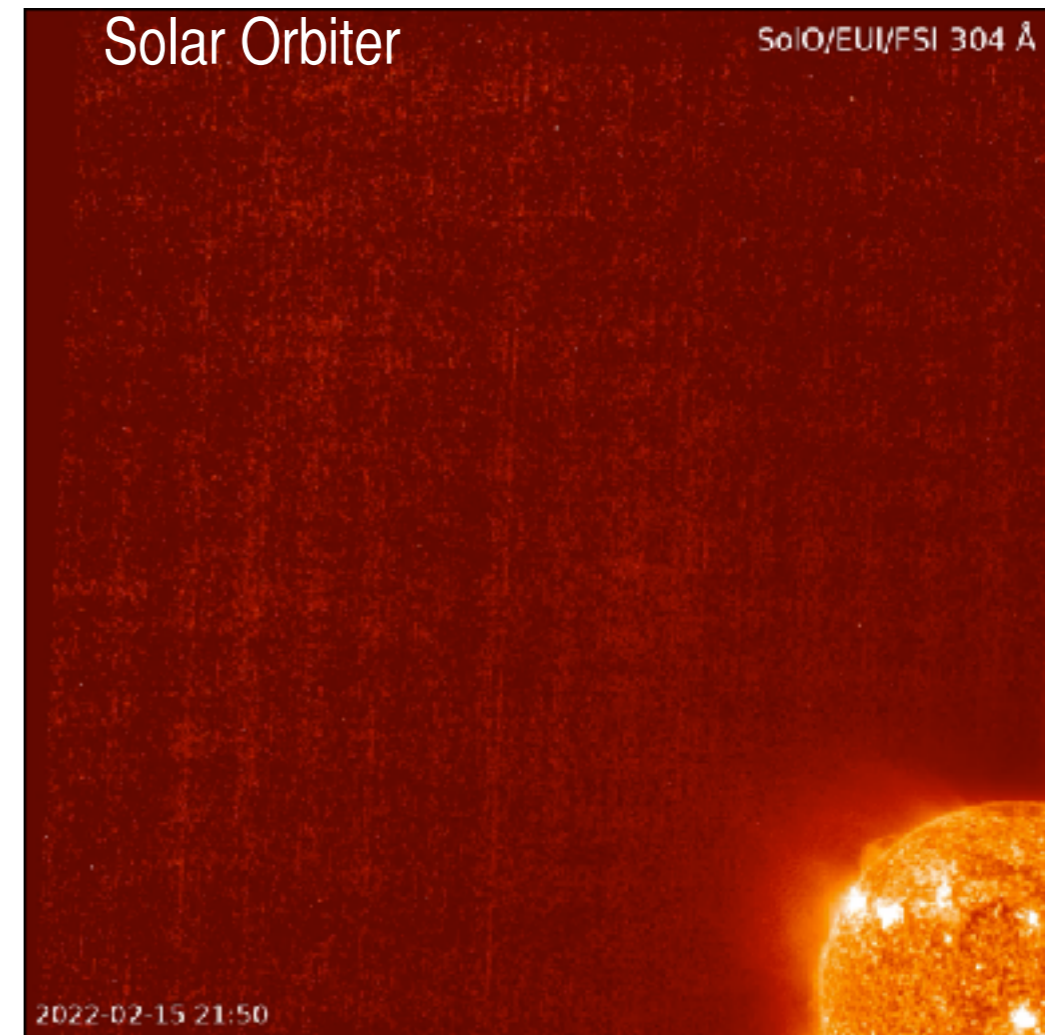


Coronal mass ejection

- Magnetised coronal plasma $\sim 10^{13} - 10^{14}$ g
- Speed of ejection $\sim 400 - 3000$ km.s⁻¹
- Interplanetary propagation ($\sim 2-4$ yrs)

CME-driven shock = > Particle acceleration

$t_{\text{acc}} \sim$ few minutes - few hours

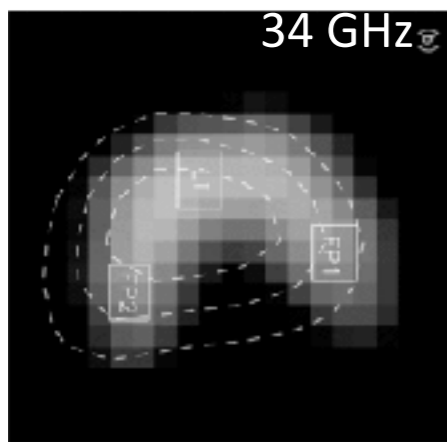


Solar eruption radiative signatures

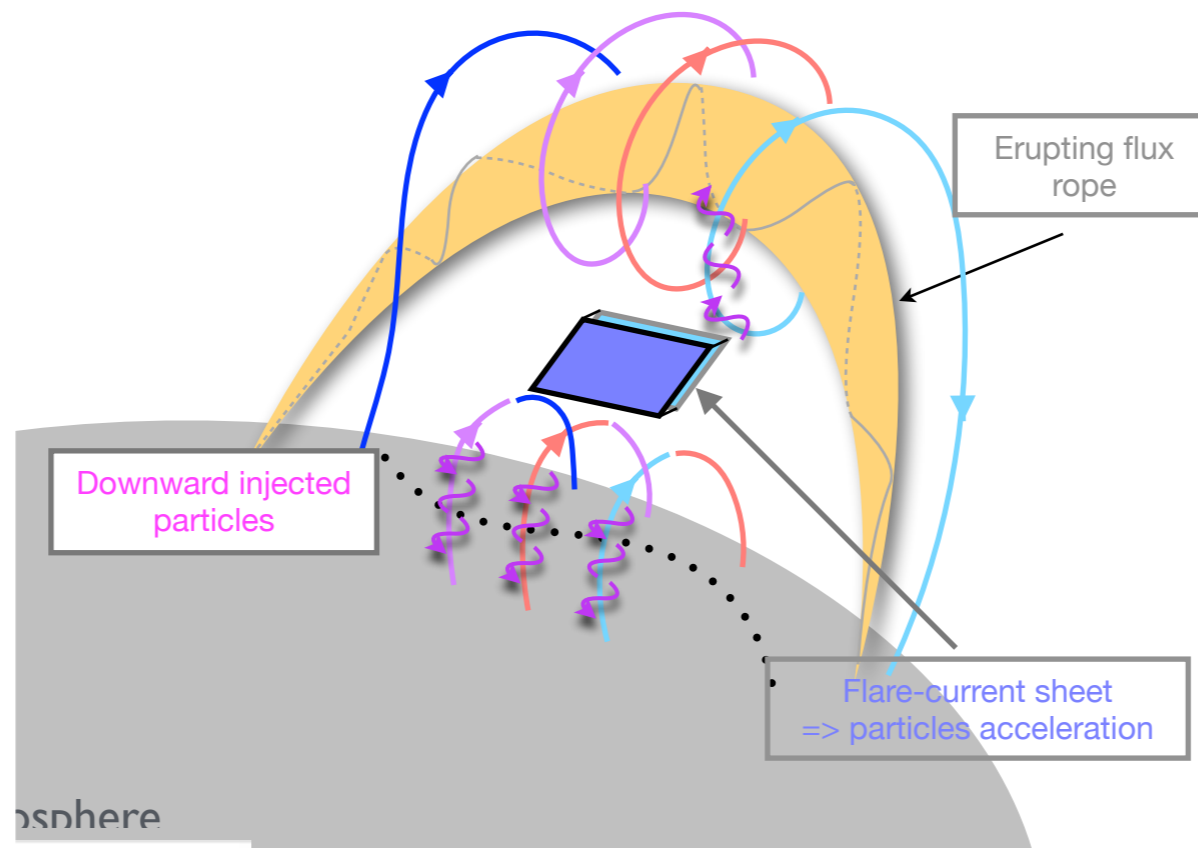
Magnetic reconnection
=> particle acceleration

$t_{\text{acc}} \sim$ few seconds - few minutes

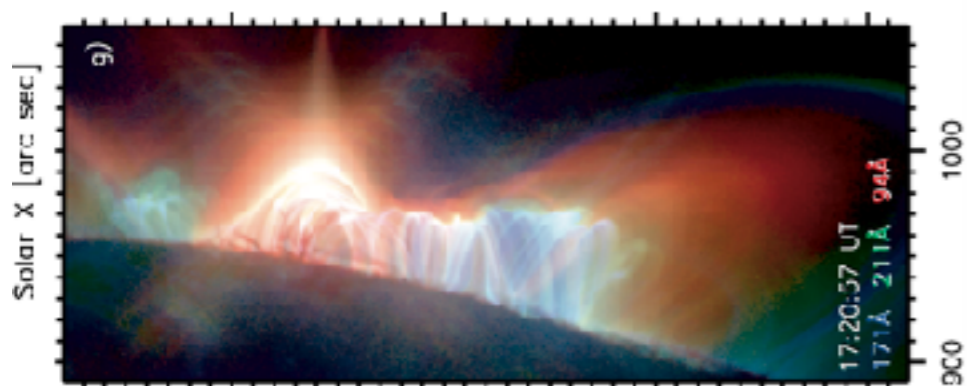
Nobeyama RadioHéliographe



Microwave emission



EUV coronal loops



Lorincik, Dudik, Aulanier 2021

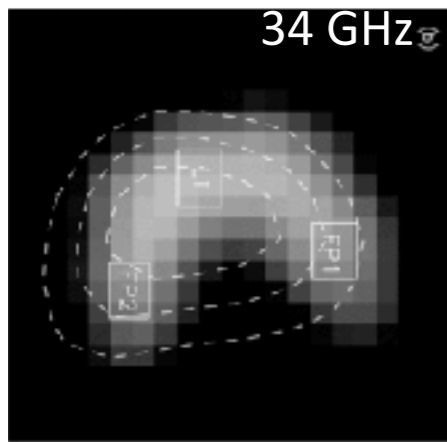
Introduction

Solar eruption radiative signatures

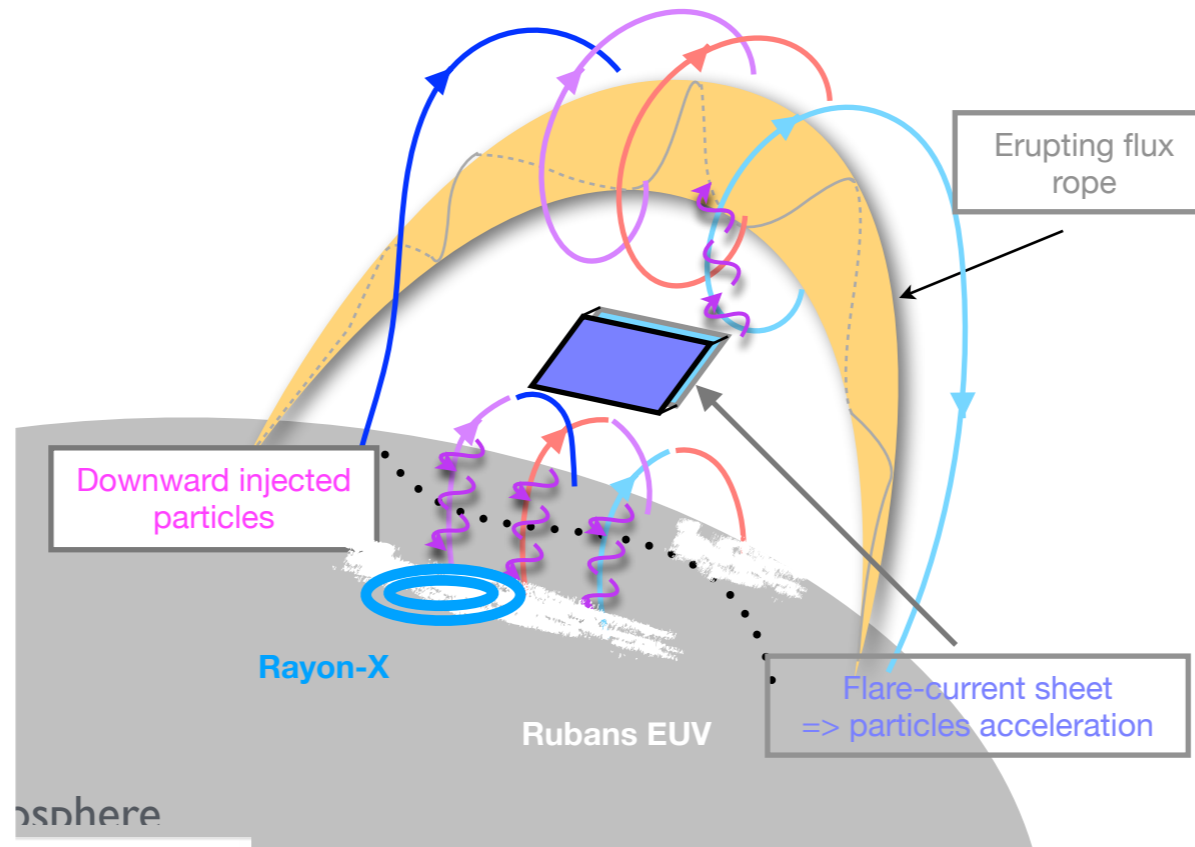
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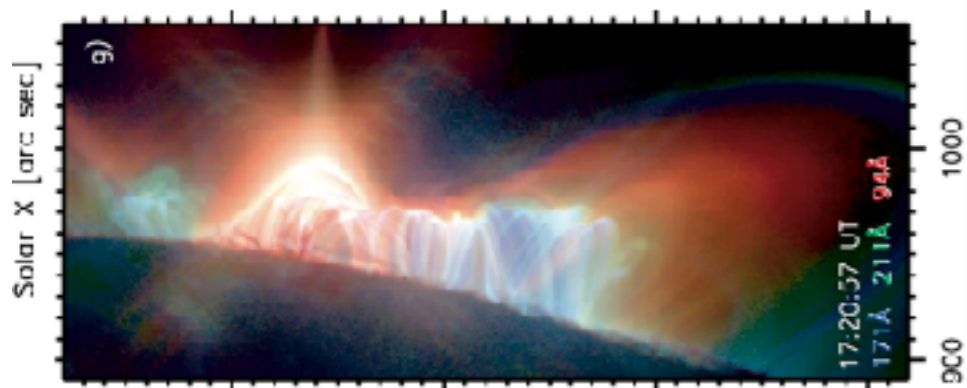
Nobeyama RadioHéliographe



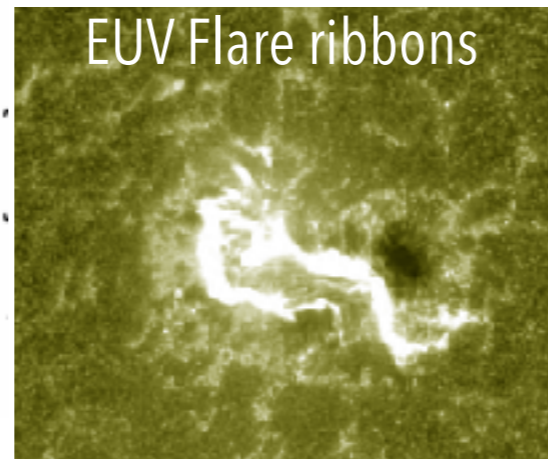
Microwave emission



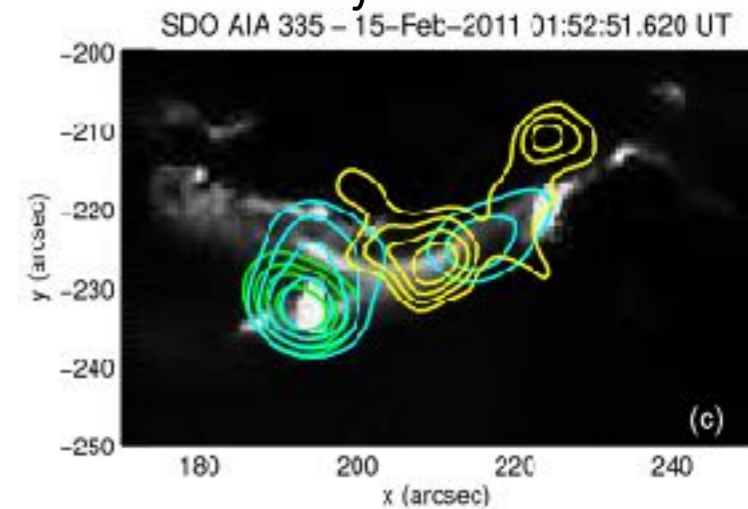
EUV coronal loops



Lorincik, Dudik, Aulanier 2021



X-ray sources



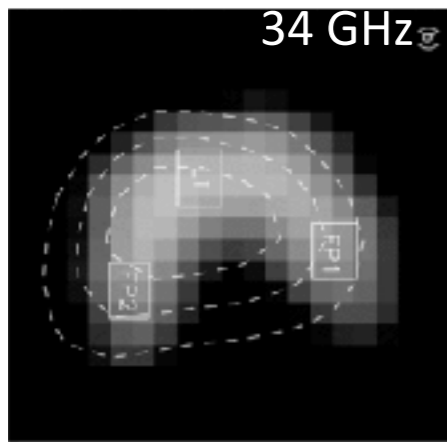
Musset et al., 2015

Introduction

Solar eruption radiative signatures

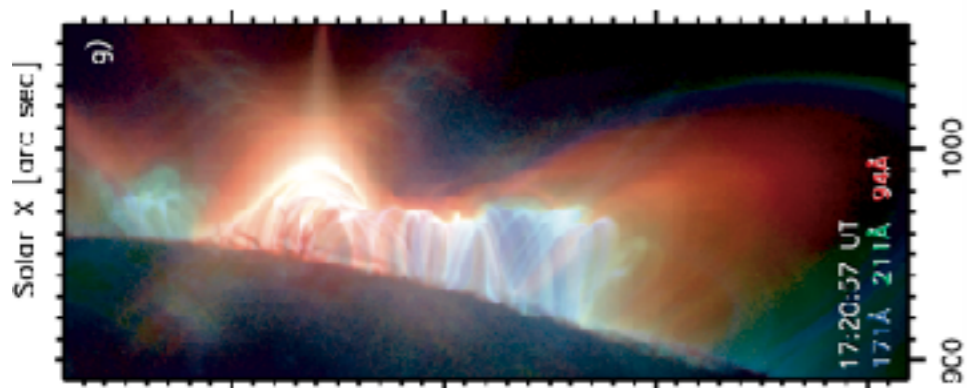
Magnetic reconnection
=> particle acceleration

Nobeyama RadioHéliographe

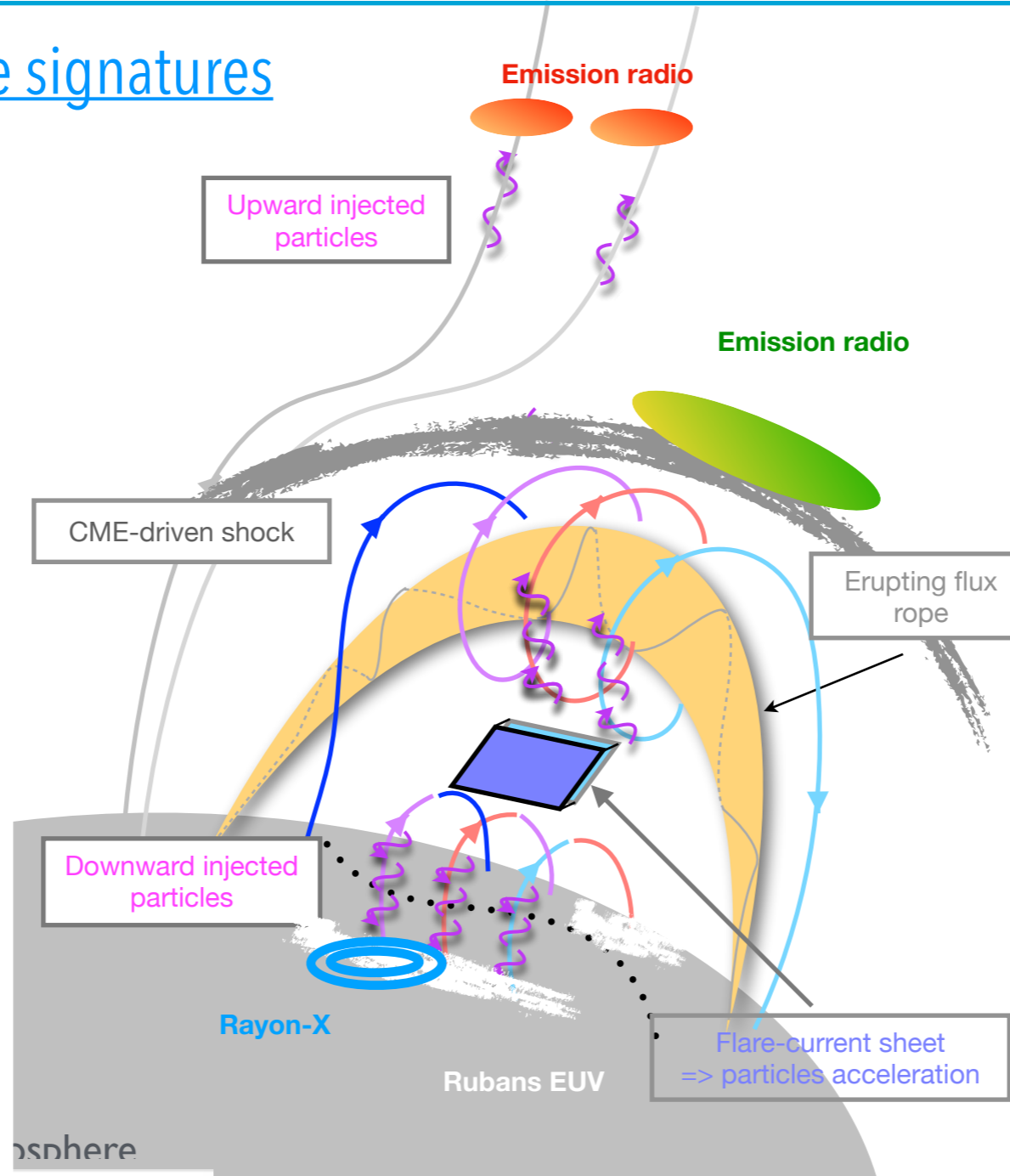


Microwave emission

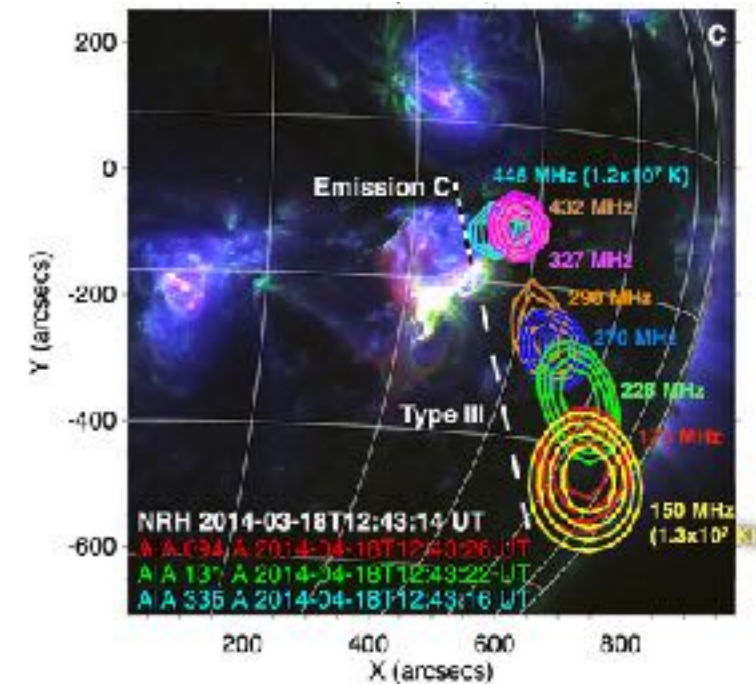
EUV coronal loops



Lorincik, Dudik, Aulanier 2021

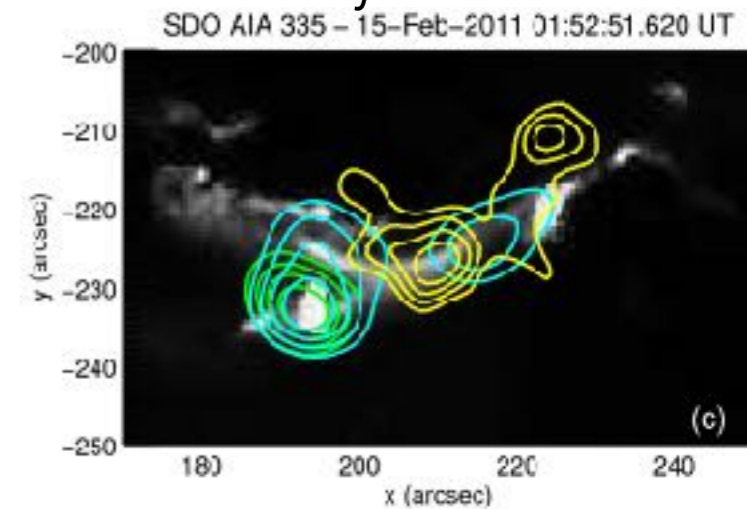


Radio emission

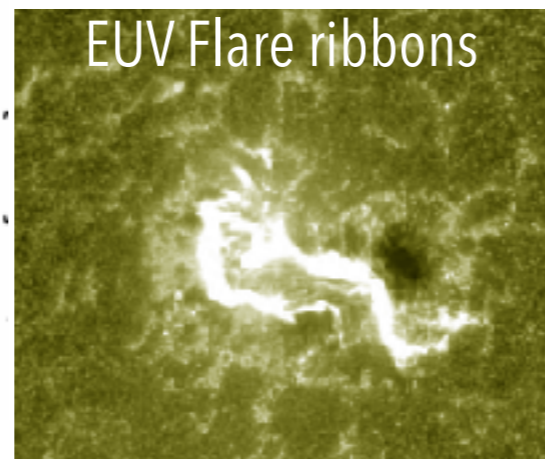


Carley et al., 2015

X-ray sources



Musset et al., 2015



EUV Flare ribbons

Outline

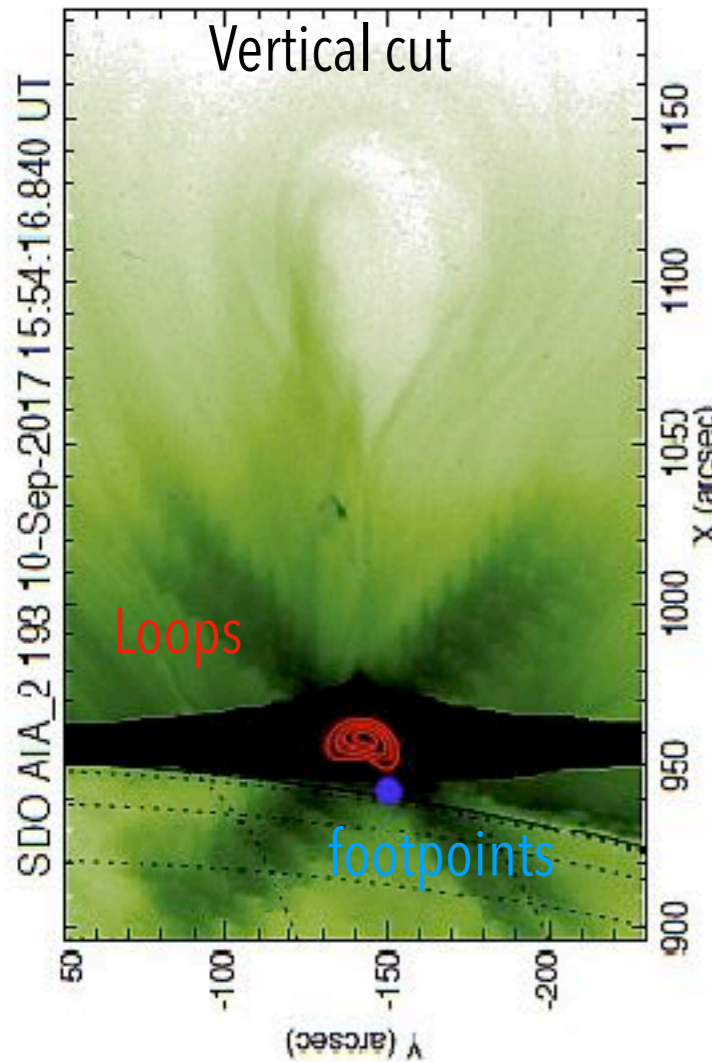
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Observational diagnostics

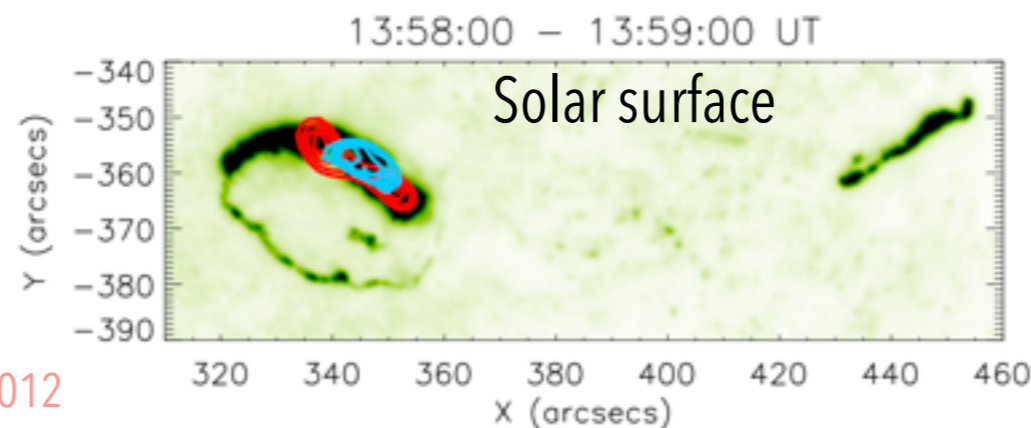
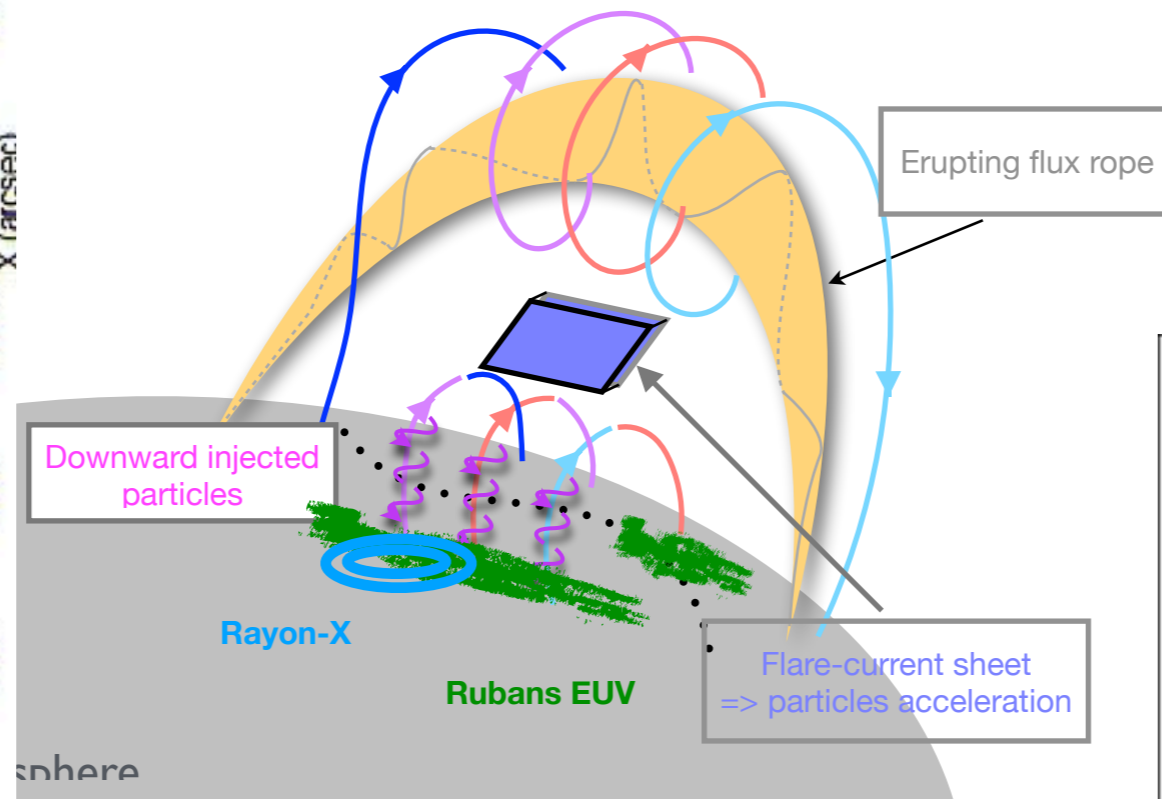
X-rays observations

Bremsstrahlung emission with ions from the very low corona :
 Soft X rays : $E(e^-) \sim 0,1 - 5 \text{ keV}$, thermal brems. Emission
 Hard X-rays : $E(e^-) \sim 10-100 \text{ keV}$

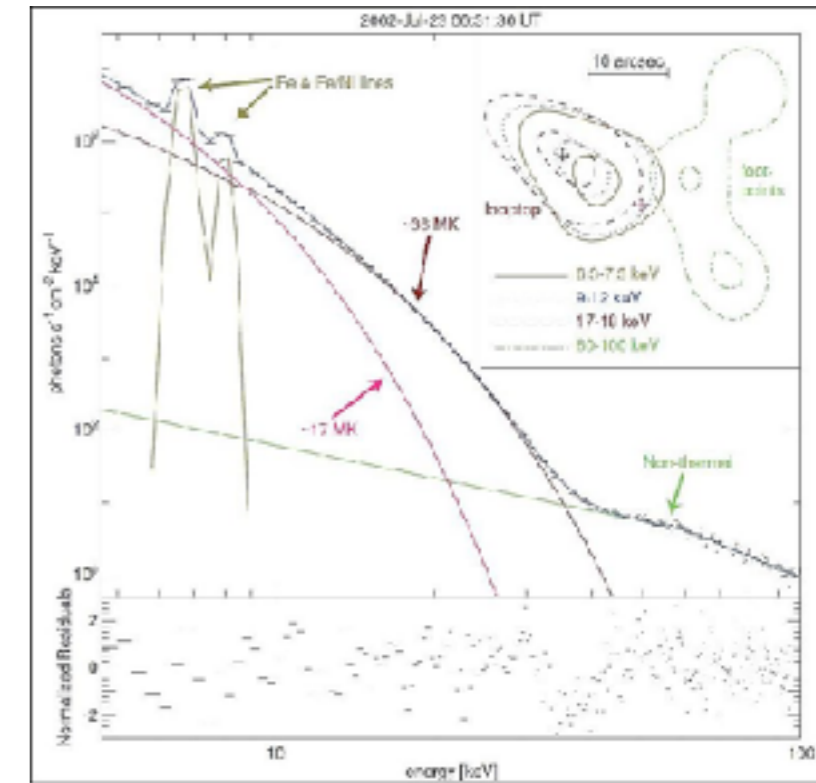
Photons and electrons spectrum, numbers of e-
 Location of the X-ray sources / flare signatures (EUV ribbons)



Dennis et al., 2017



Reid et al., 2012



Dennis et al., 2017

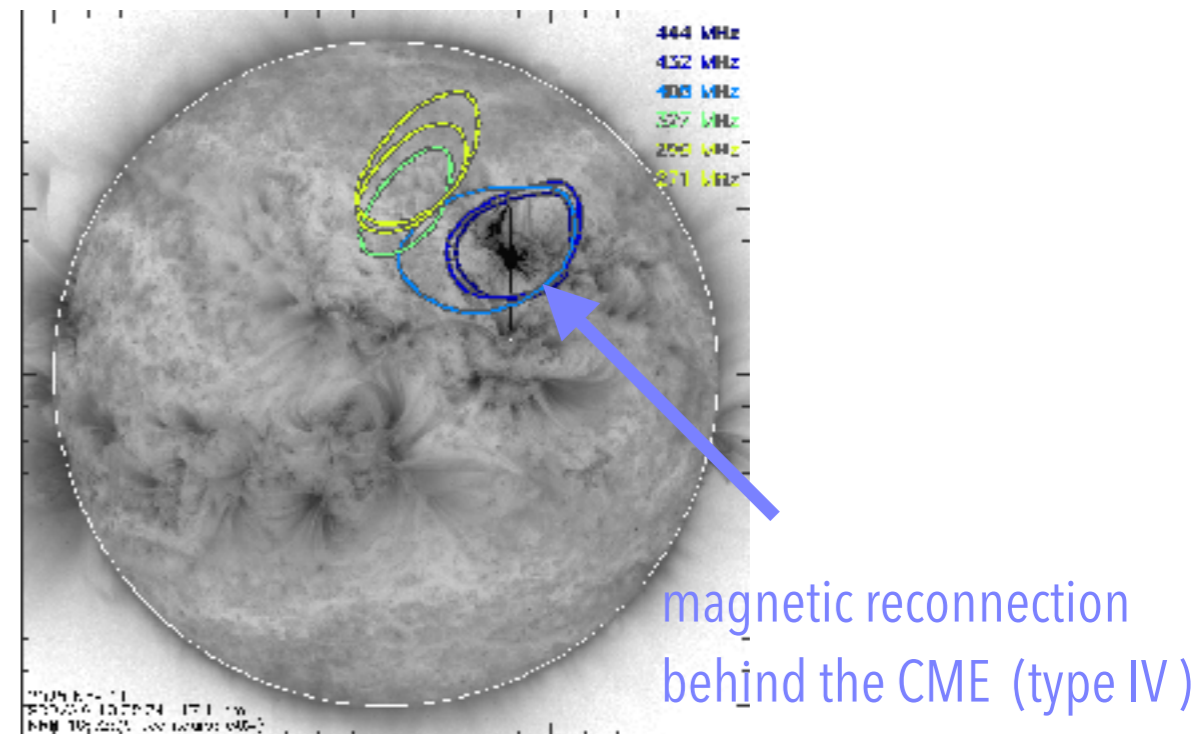
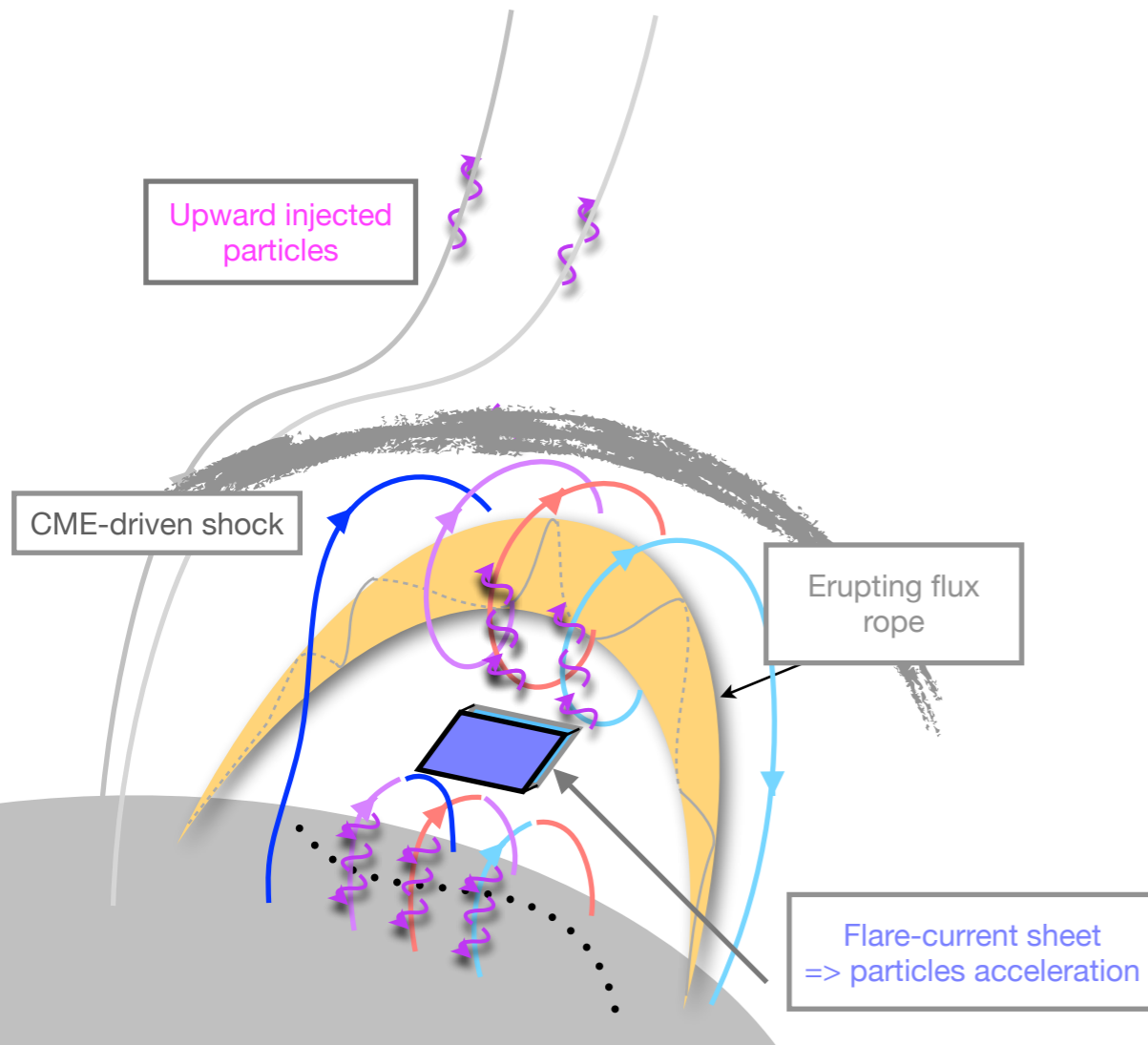
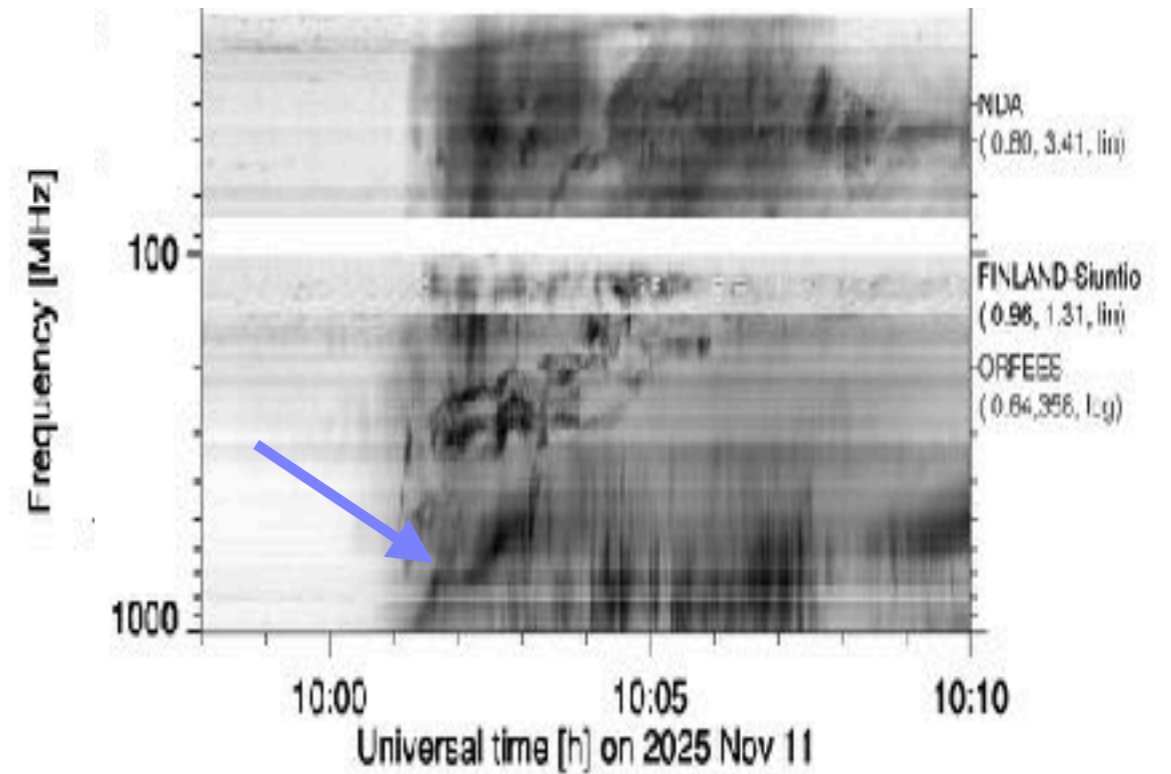
Radio emissions

Synchrotron $\nu_B = \frac{eB}{2\pi m_e c} \simeq 2.8 \times 10^6 B \text{ [Hz]} \Rightarrow$ depends on B

Plasma instability : $\nu_{pl} \propto \sqrt{n_e} \Rightarrow$ frequency decrease with solar distance

Radio interferometer : Location of the emissions
 Dynamical spectrum : type of the emission

Dynamical spectrum



Mishev et al., 2026

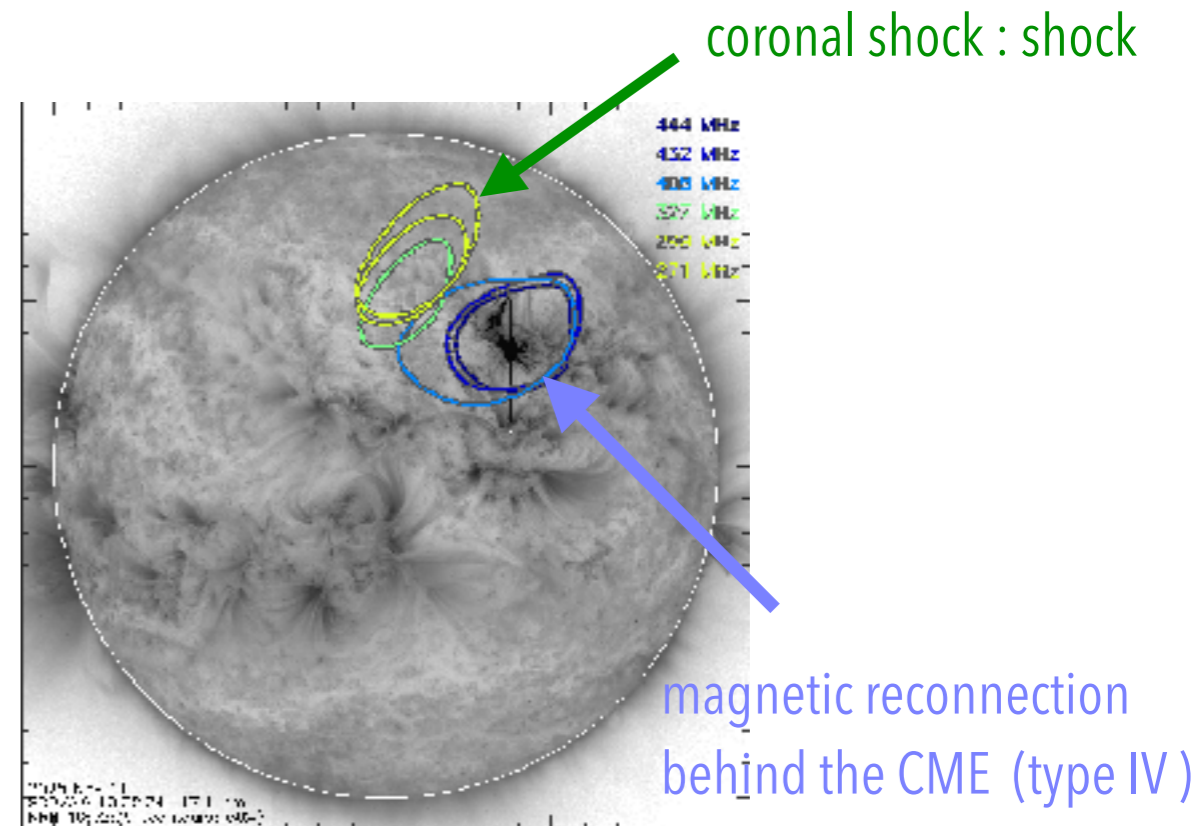
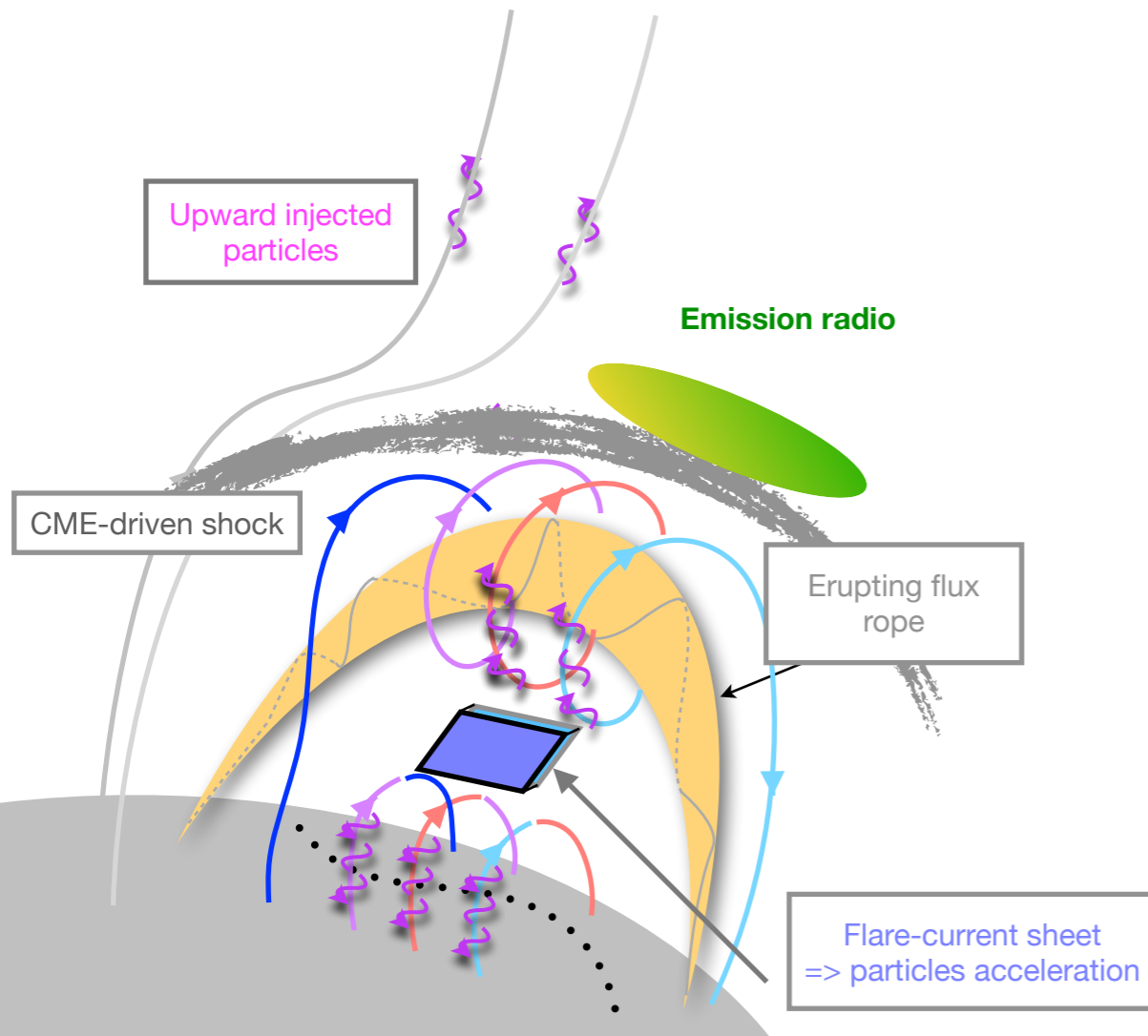
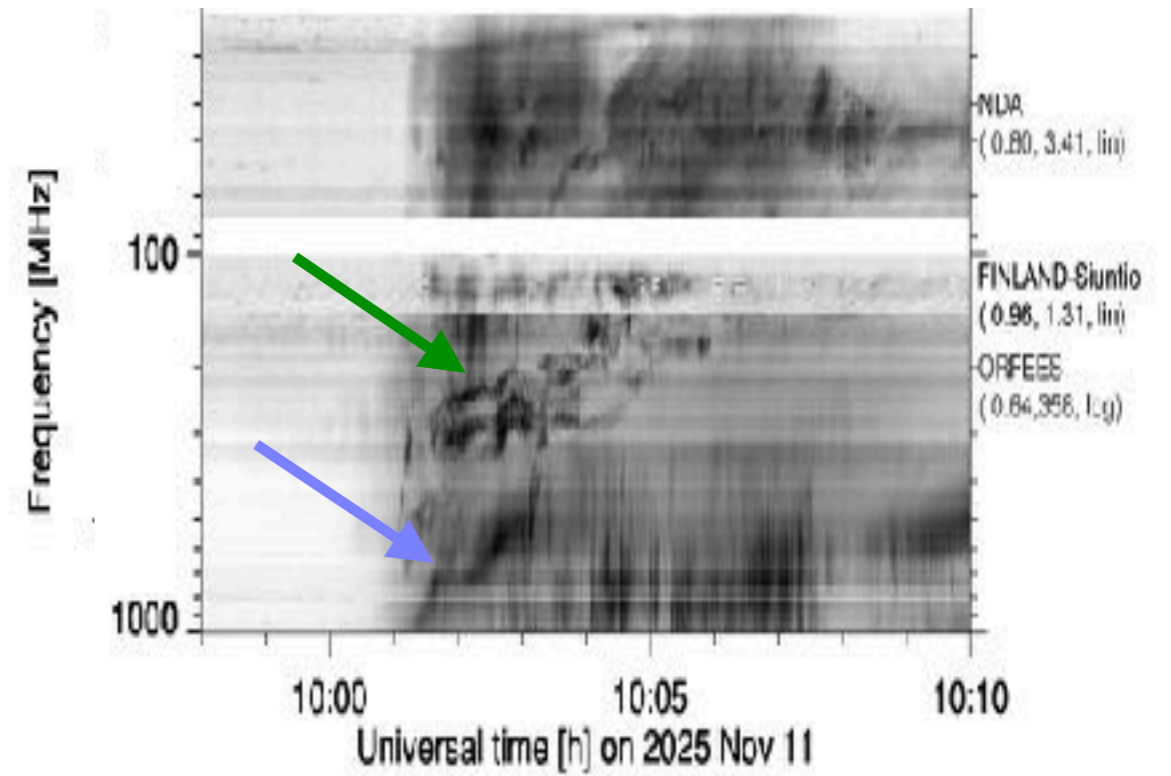
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Mishev et al., 2026

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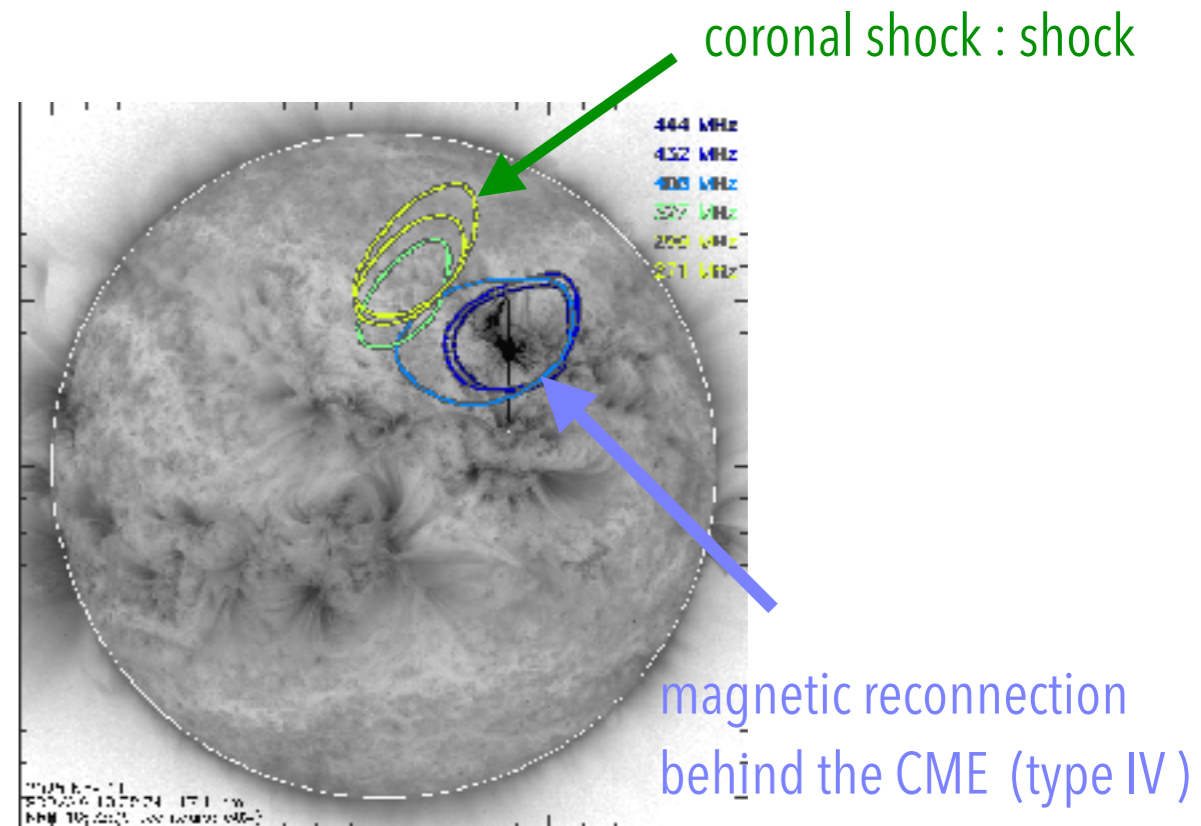
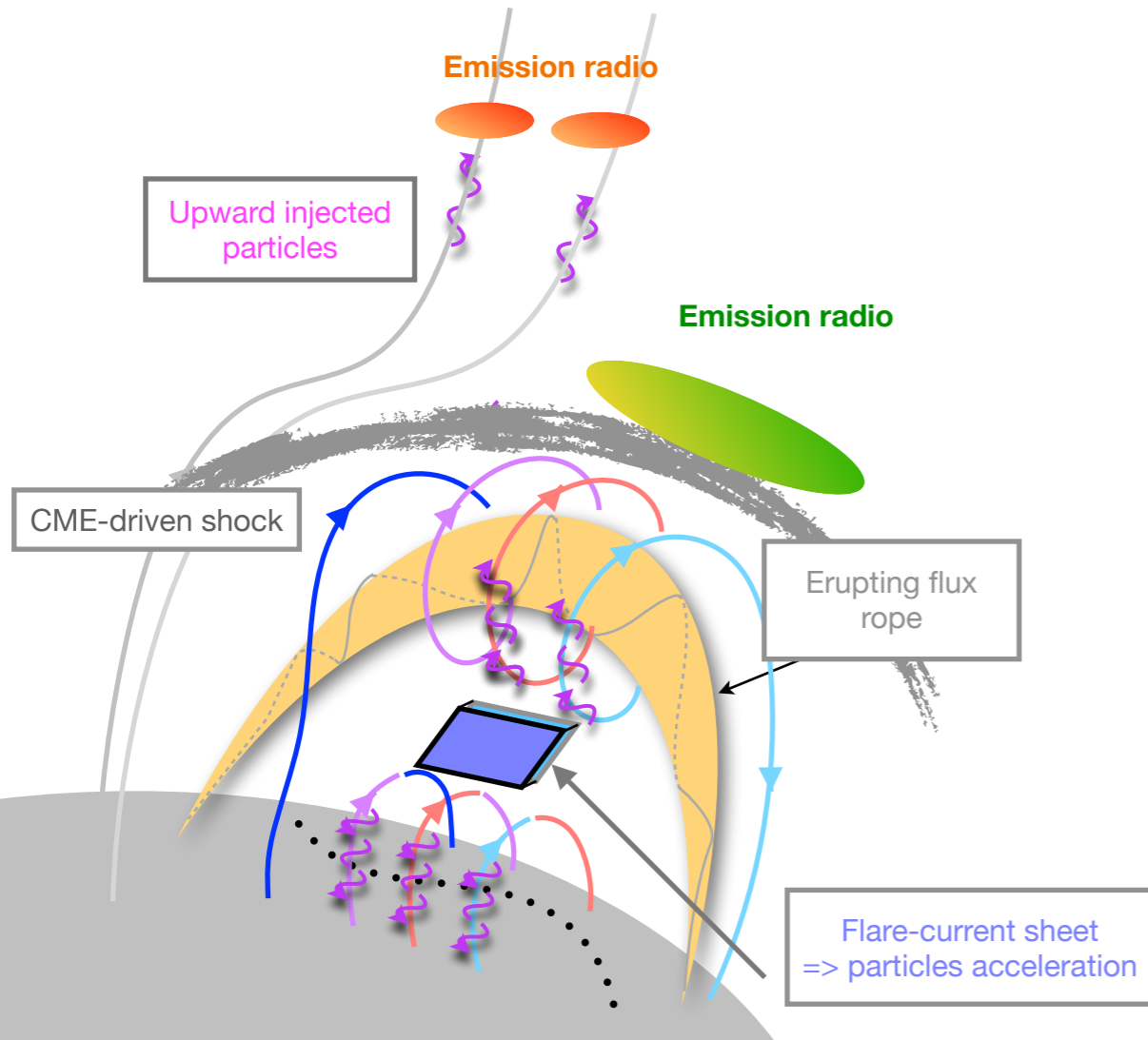
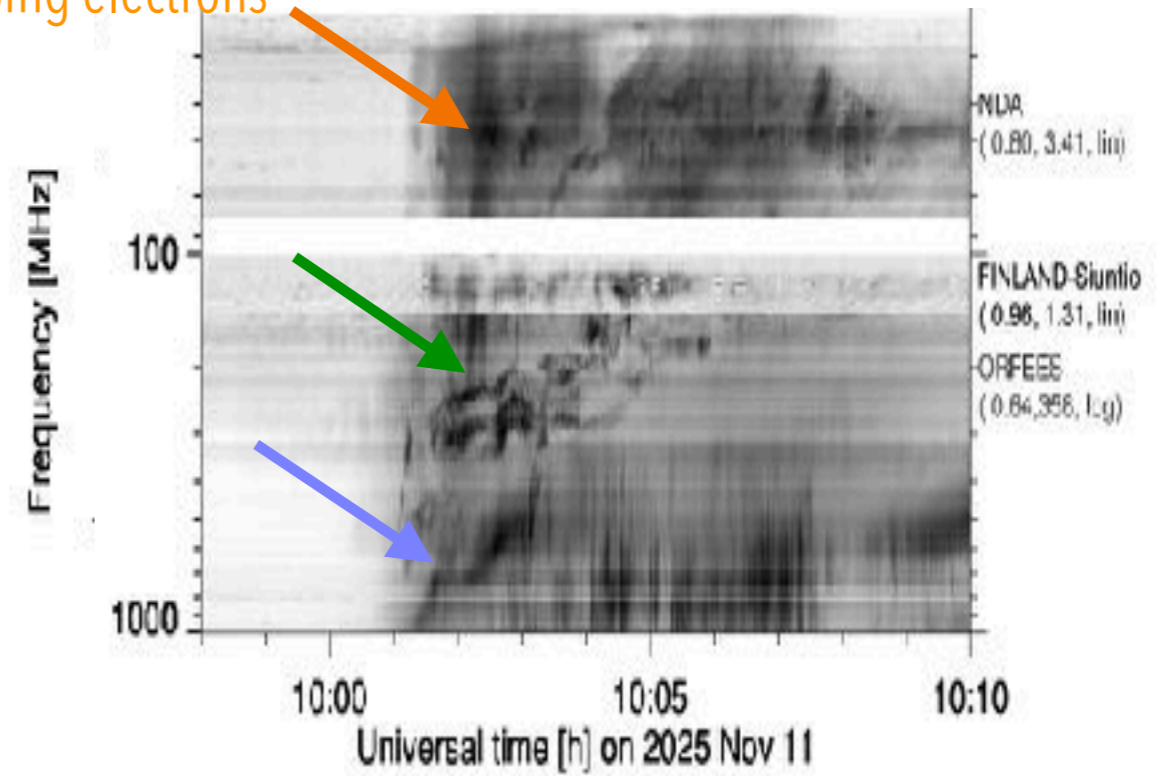
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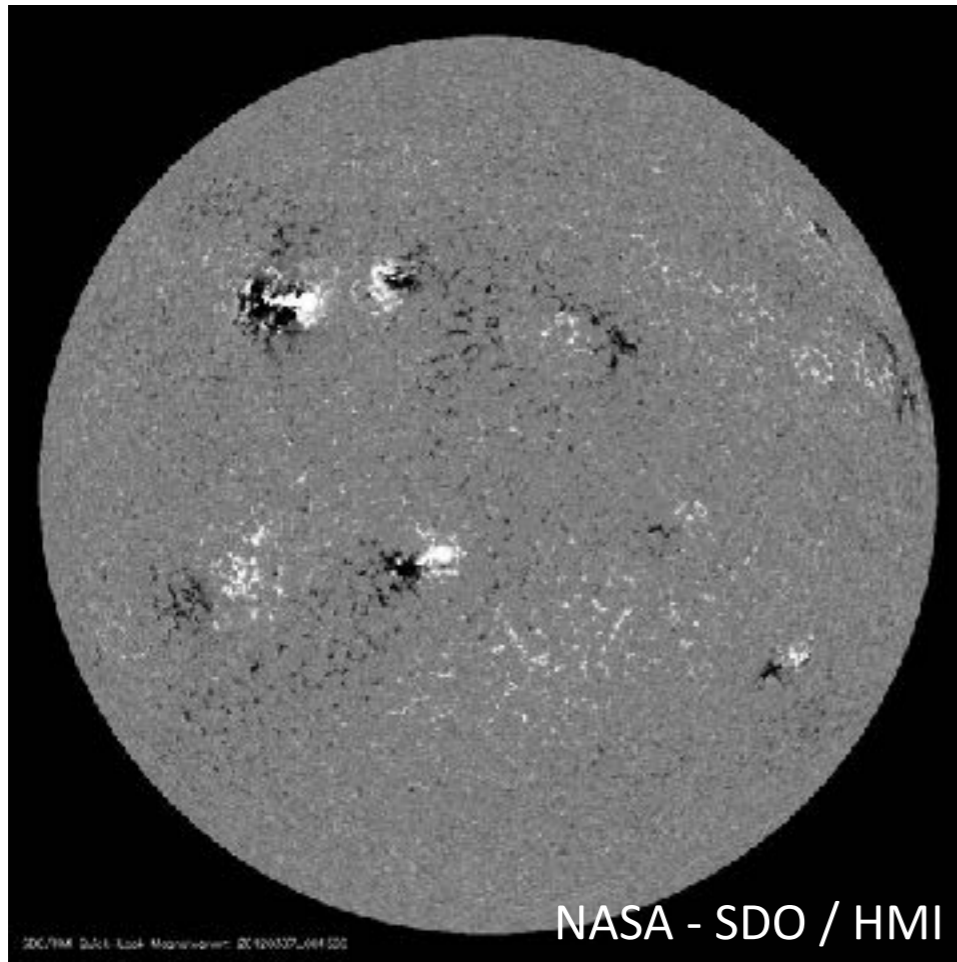
Escaping electrons Dynamical spectrum



Mishev et al., 2026

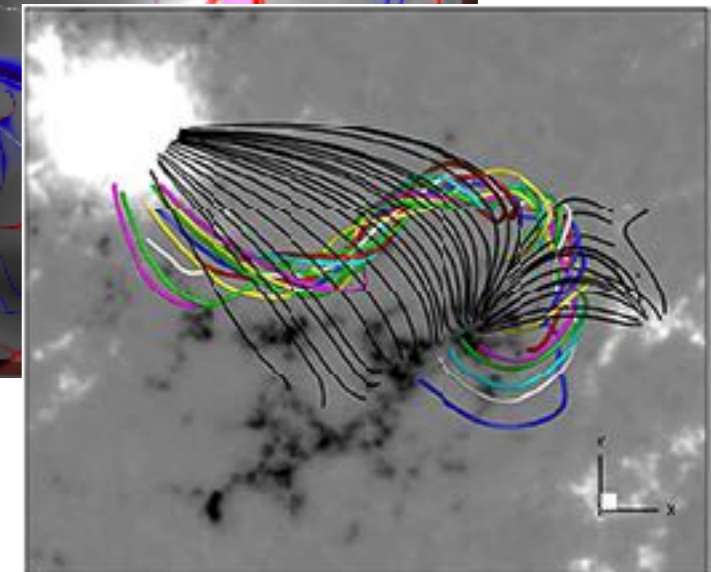
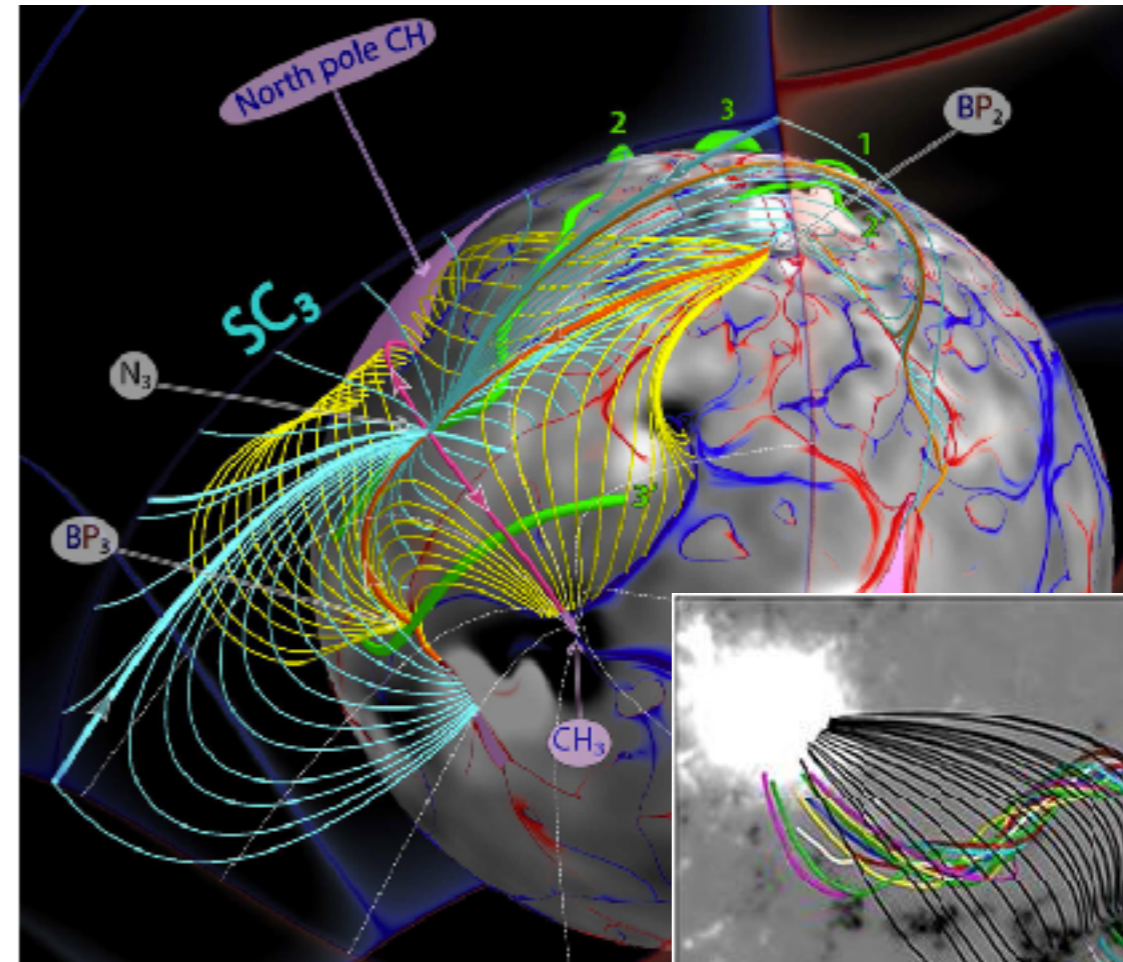
Magnetic field topology

Magnetic field measurement at the solar surface



3D reconstruction of B-field

Titov et al, 2012

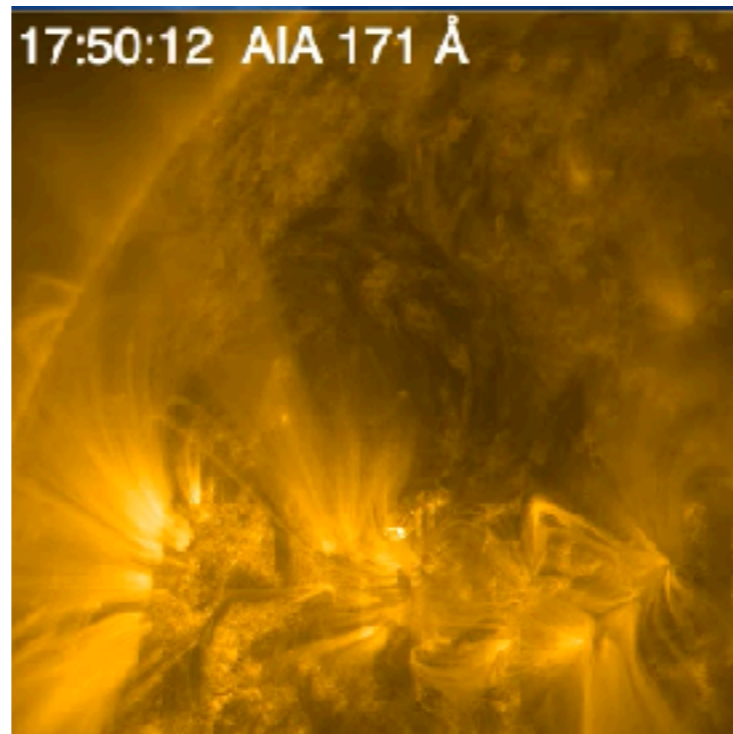


B-field topology :
Geometrical structures of
magnetic connectivity

Discontinuity & gradient
of B field connectivity

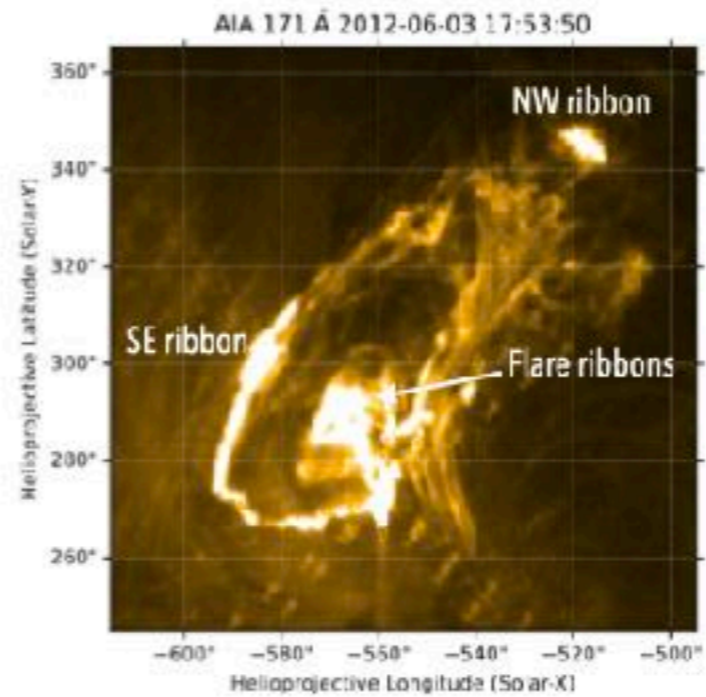
Magnetic reconnection sites

Identifying the acceleration process for 2 peaks γ -ray events



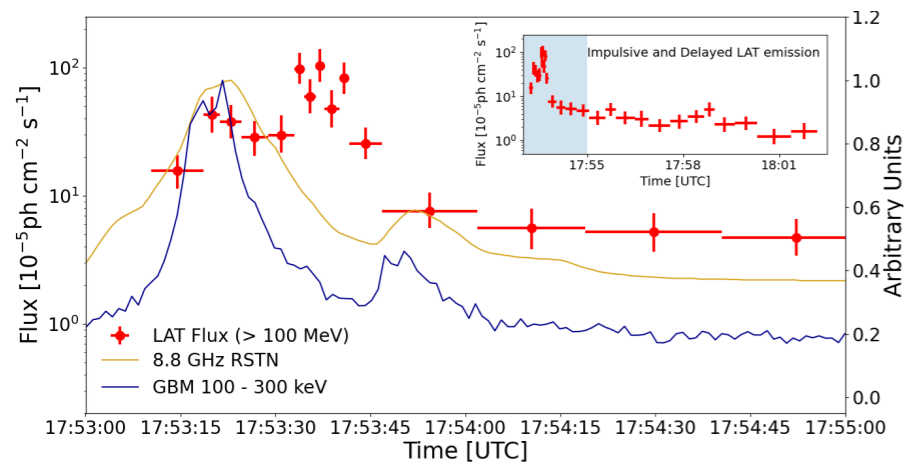
Identifying the acceleration process for 2 peaks γ -ray events

EUV ribbons :
footprints of reconnected magnetic field



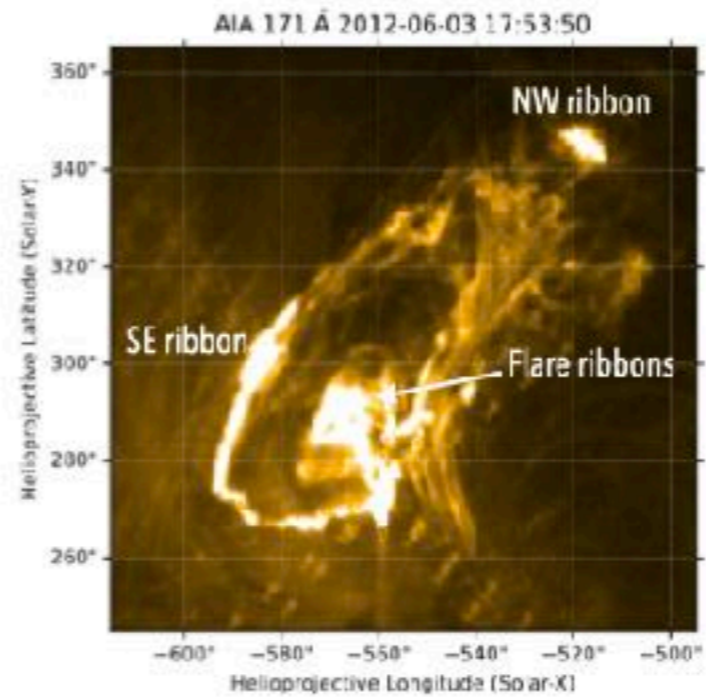
Identifying the acceleration process for 2 peaks γ -ray events

FERMI/LAT : protons > 300 MeV

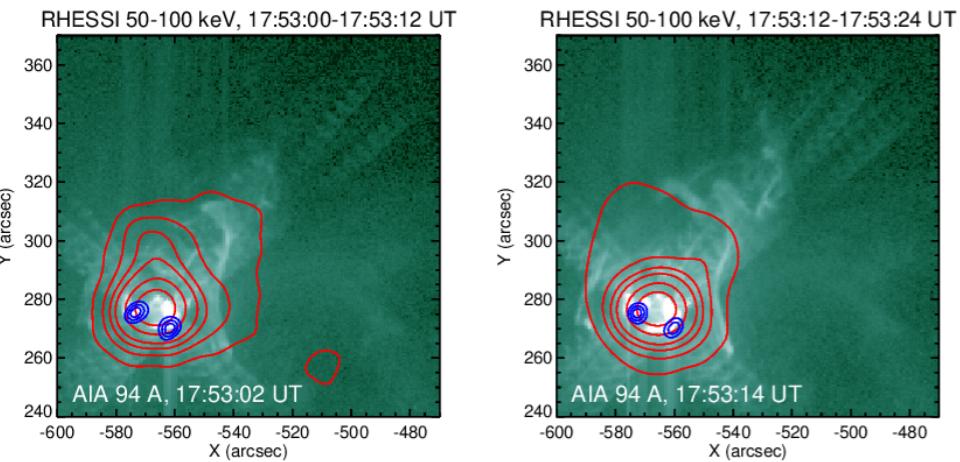


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footprints of reconnected magnetic field



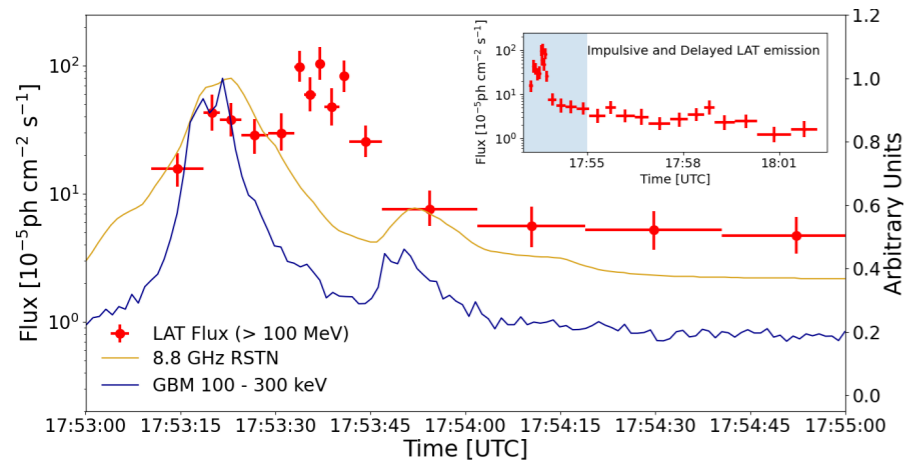
X-rays sources : energetic electrons impact



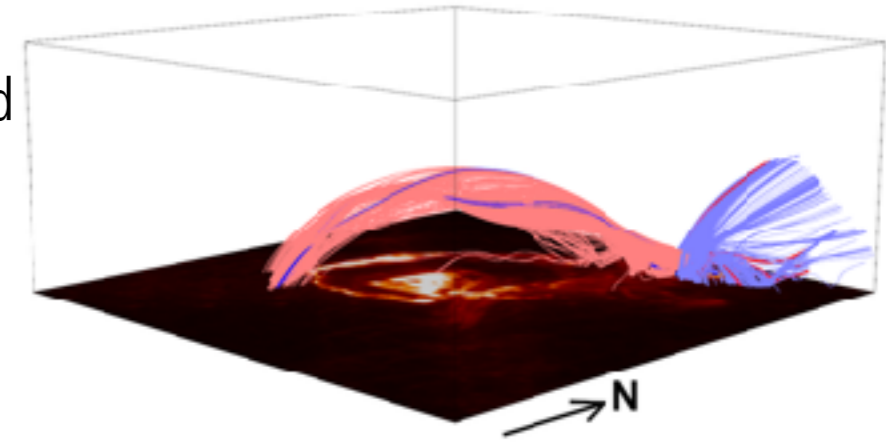
Pesce-Rollins et al., 2025

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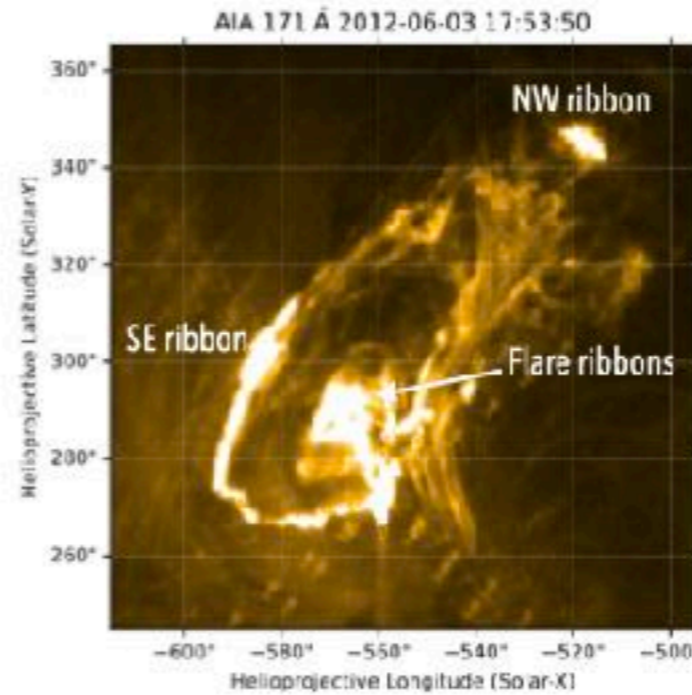


3D magnetic field reconstruction

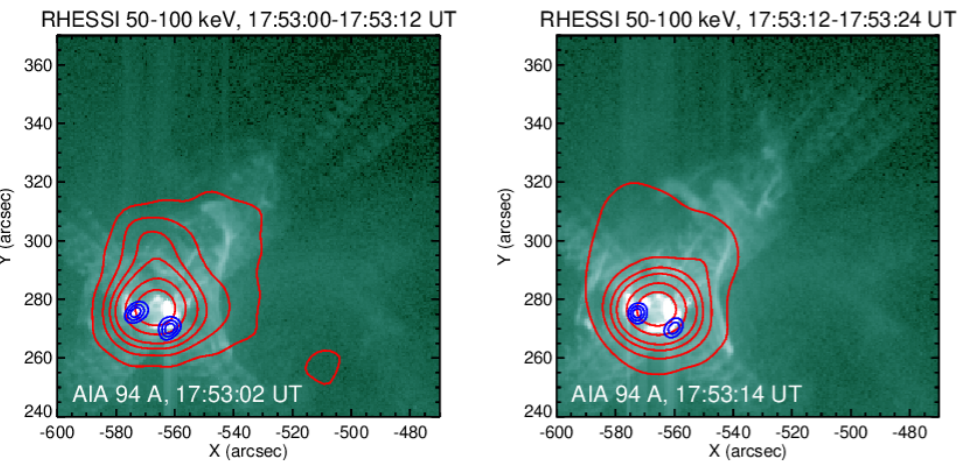


EUV ribbons :

footprints of reconnected magnetic field



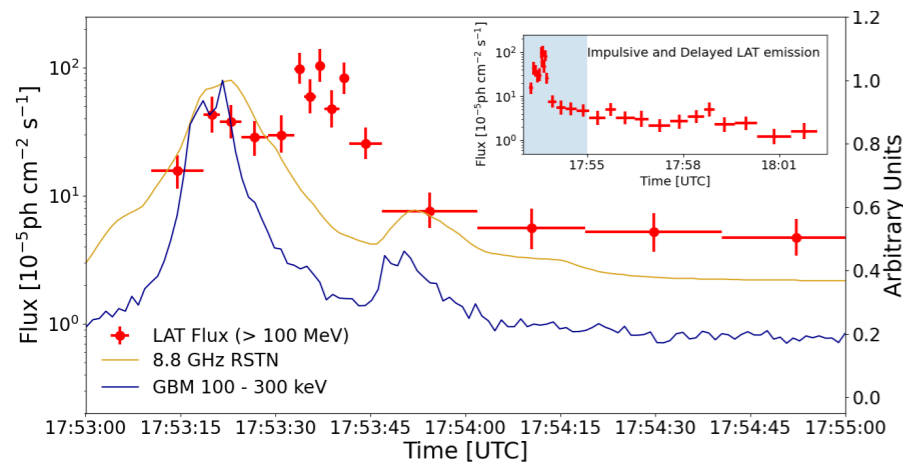
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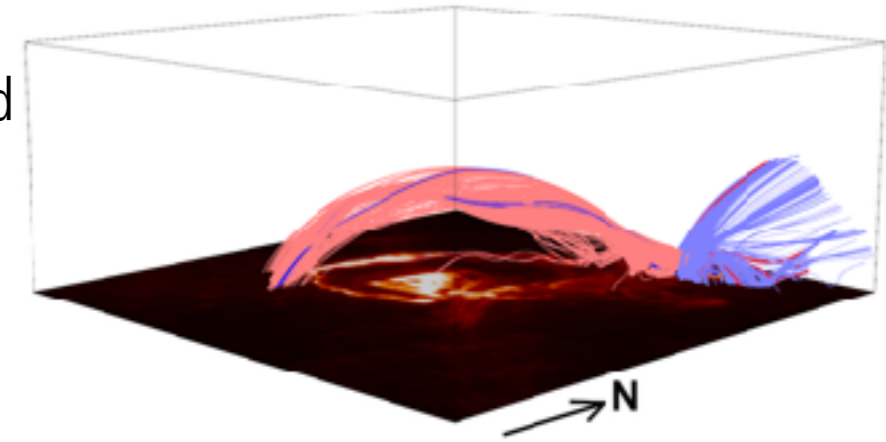
Pesce-Rollins et al., 2025

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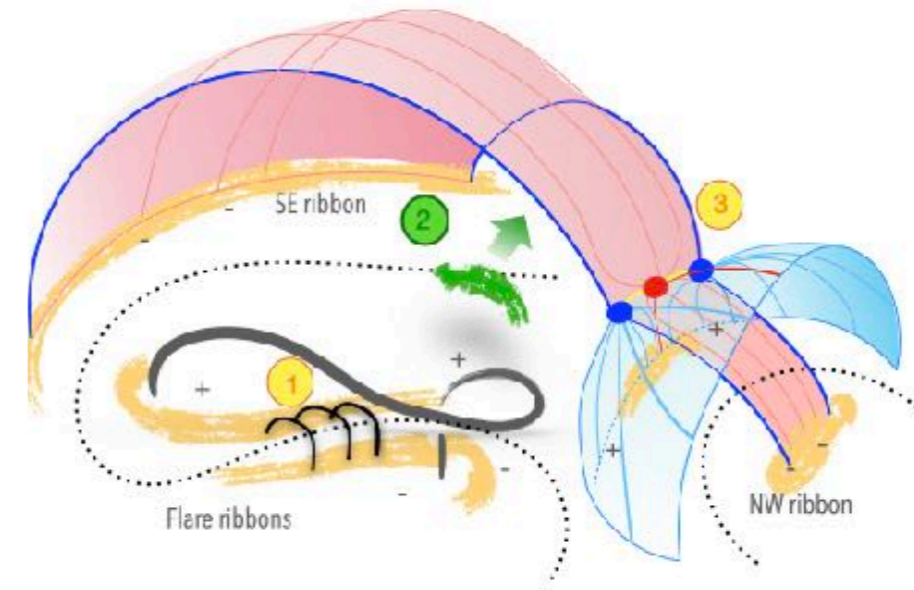
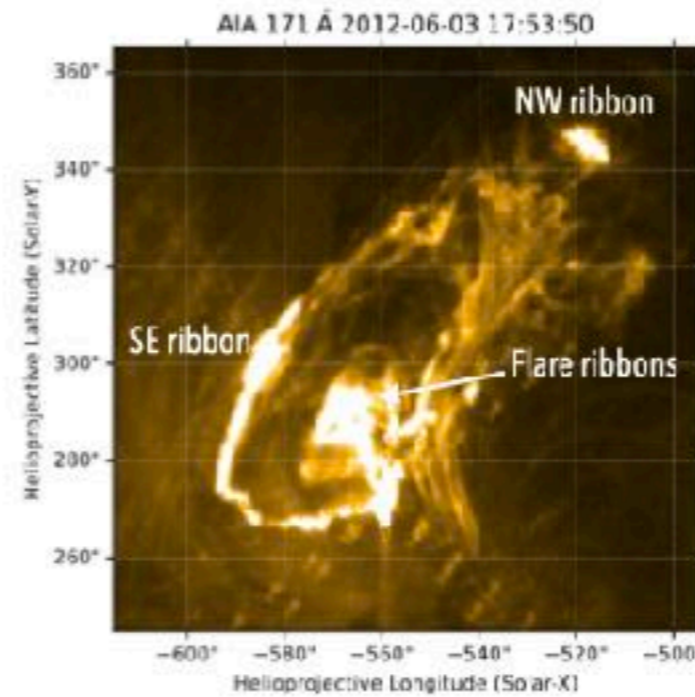


3D magnetic field reconstruction

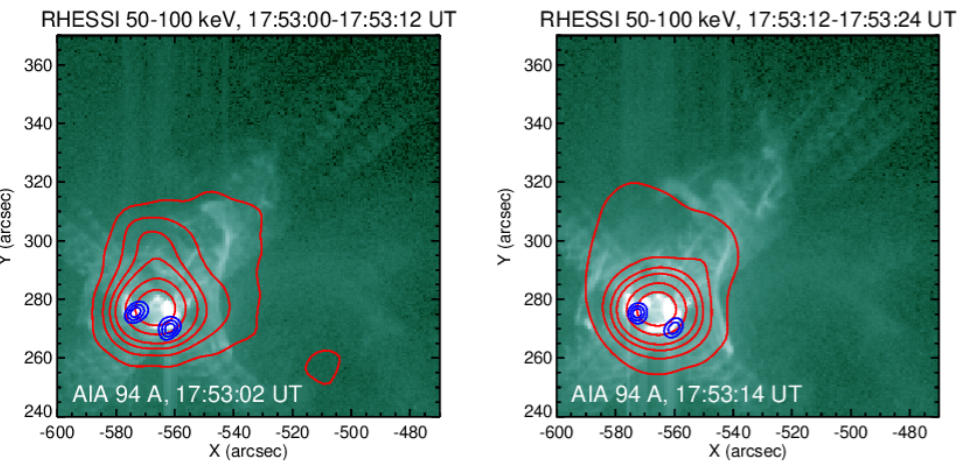


EUV ribbons :

footprints of reconnected magnetic field



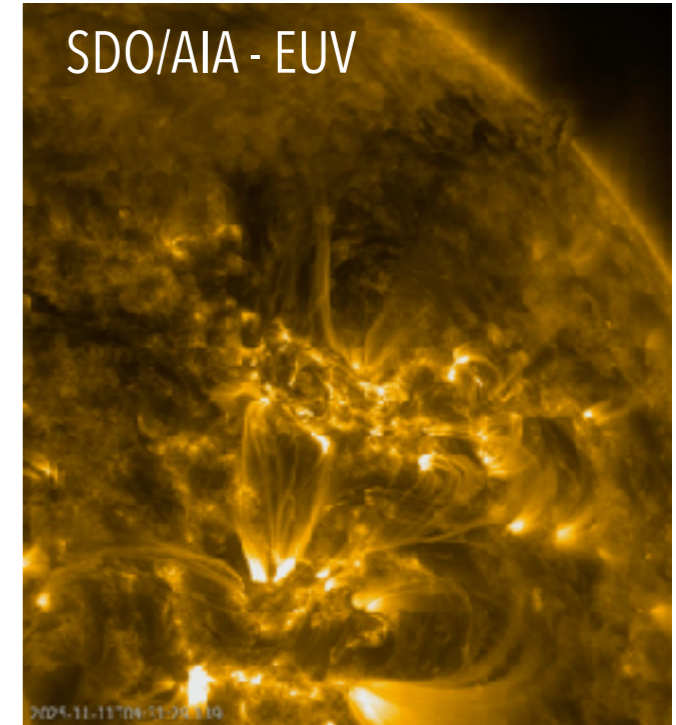
X-rays sources : energetic electrons impact



Pesce-Rollins et al., 2025

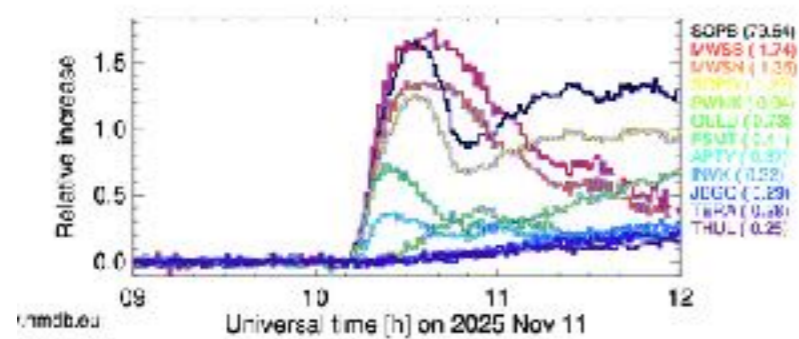
First acceleration related to **magnetic reconnection** during the main phase of the flare => protons & electrons
 Second acceleration simultaneous with the erupting structures : **shock** or new **reconnection** episodes at the nulls

Solar relativistic particle event



Temporally associating radiative signatures

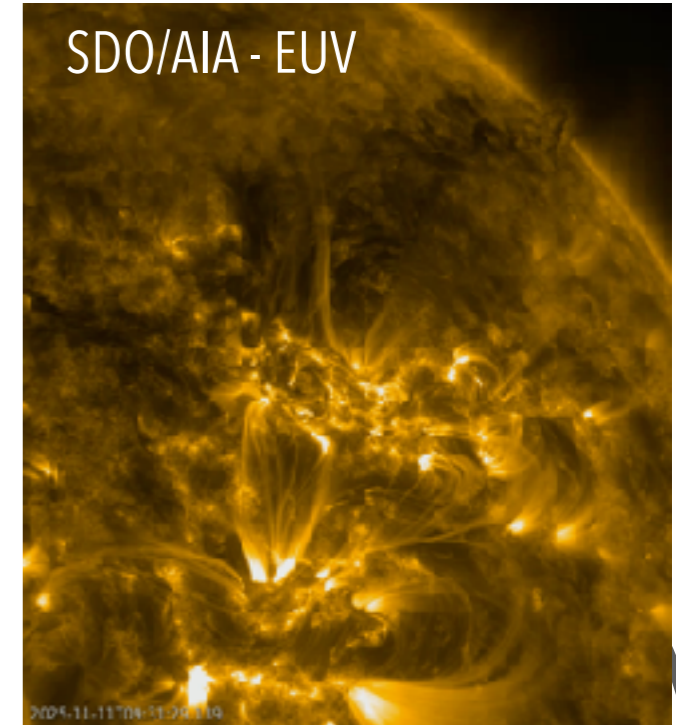
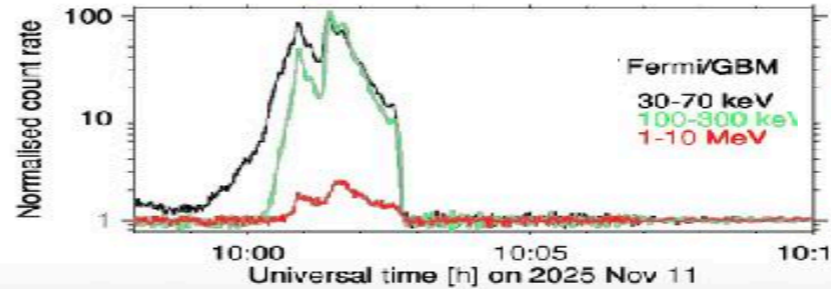
Solar relativistic @ Earth
Neutron monitors



Multi-wavelengths & Multi-messenger

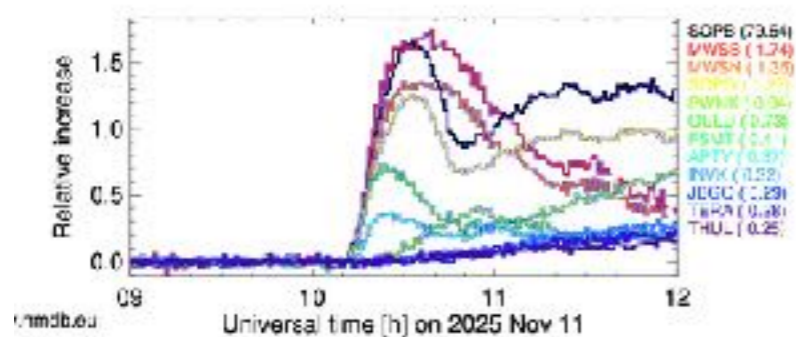
Solar relativistic particle event

X-rays/gramma rays
=> particles acceleration



Temporally associating radiative signatures

Solar relativistic @ Earth
Neutron monitors



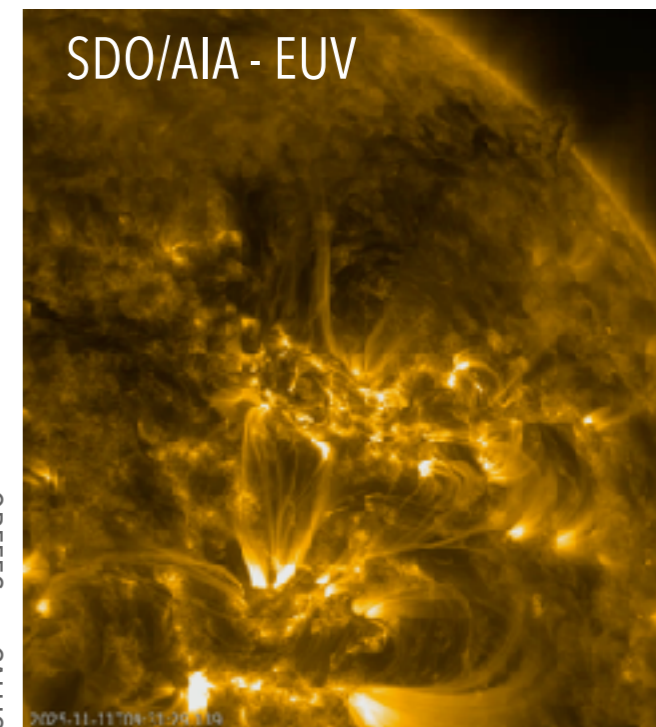
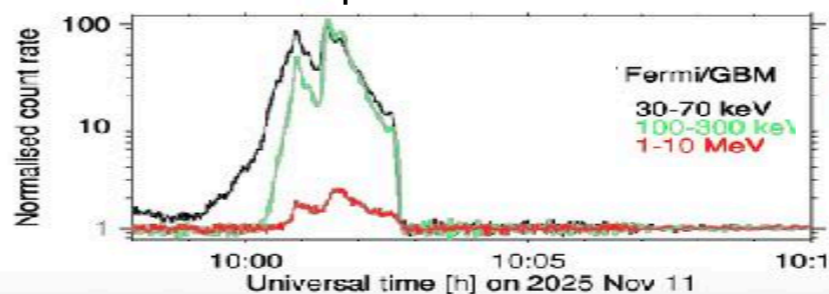
Length(B_{helio}) \approx 1.2 UA
 $\Delta t = 1 - 2\text{min}$

Multi-wavelengths & Multi-messenger

Solar relativistic particle event

Sun

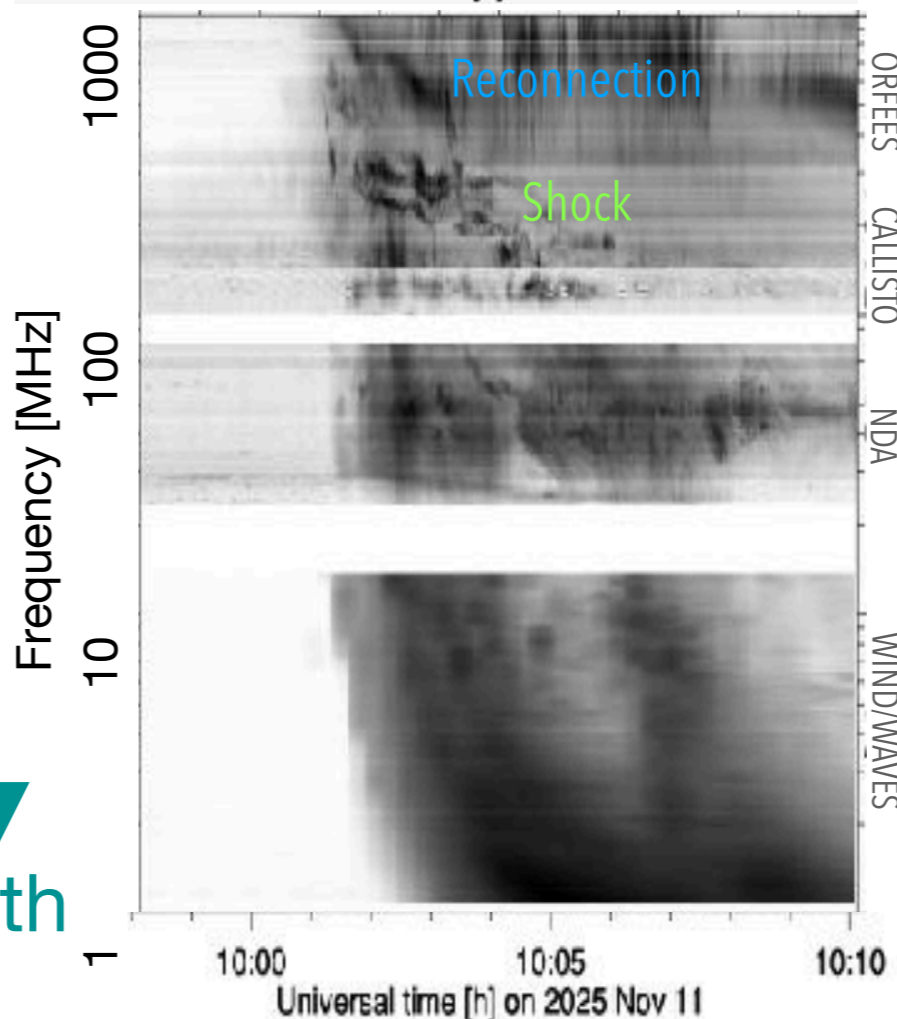
X-rays/gramma rays
=> particles acceleration



Temporally associating radiative signatures

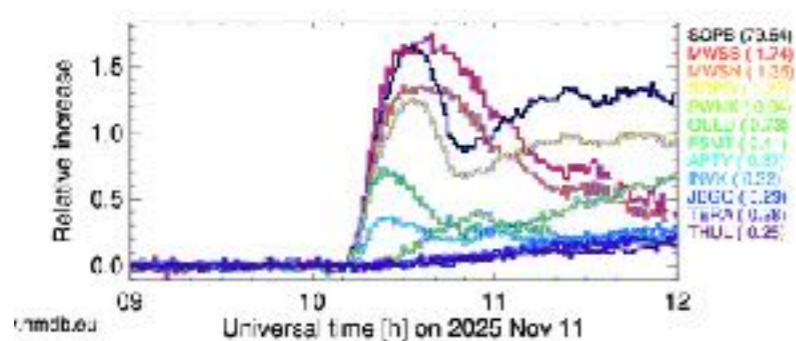
CME-driven shock and/or magnetic reconnection

Mishev et al., 2026



Earth

Solar relativistic @ Earth
Neutron monitors



Length(B_{helio}) \approx 1.2 UA
 $\Delta t = 1 - 2$ min

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Scaling challenge

Coronagraph / STEREO

EUV / SDO

TRACE & RHESSI: 28-Oct-2003 11:06:46.000 UT

UV

densité de courant

MHD simulation

PIC simulation (corona $\sim 10^3m$)

Solar Radius
Hours - days

Ion inertial length
Seconds



Possible acceleration processes during solar eruption

Magnetic reconnection

Turbulence acceleration Petrosian et al., 2021, Stores et al., 2026

Magnetic island contraction / merging Arnold et al., 2021; Drake et al., 2019 Guidoni et al, 2016;2022;2024; Li et al., 2018

Electric field Gordovskyy et al., 2018; Gordovskyy et al., 2014

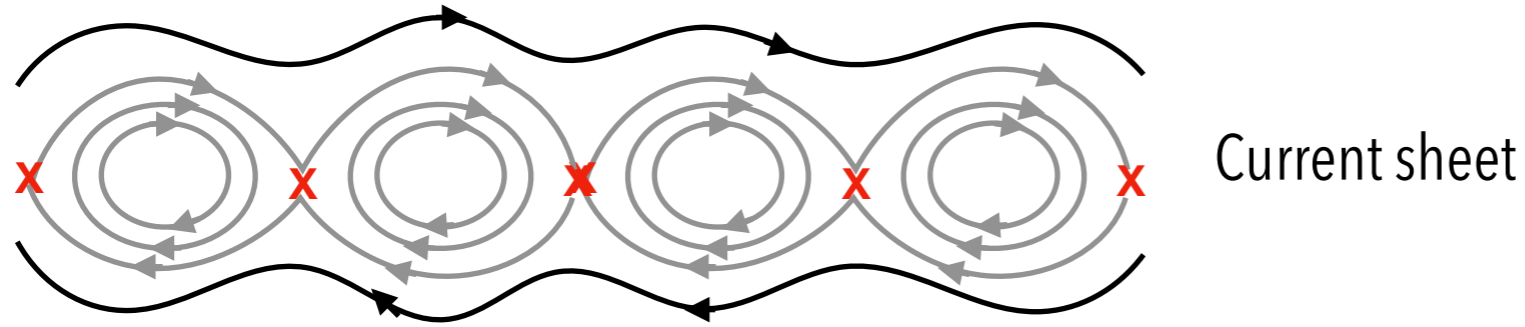
Fermi acceleration between islands Che & Zank, 2019

CME driven shock

Drift shock acceleration, Fermi acceleration Petrosian et al., 2021, Stores et al., 2026
Vainio et al., 2004, 2018

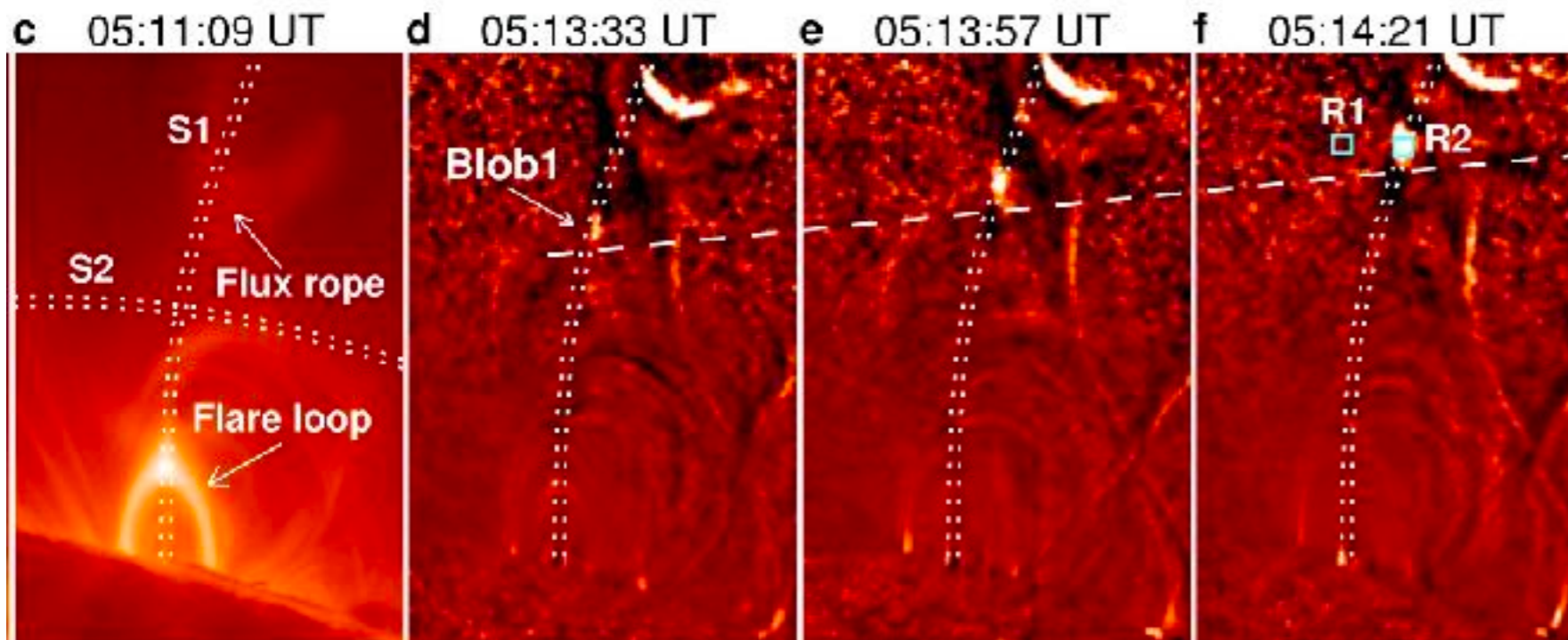
Current sheet fragmentation : Tearing instability

Furth 1963



2D magnetic islands

Observations



Plasma EUV **blobs** (not islands)
in the flare-current sheet behind
the CME (flux rope)

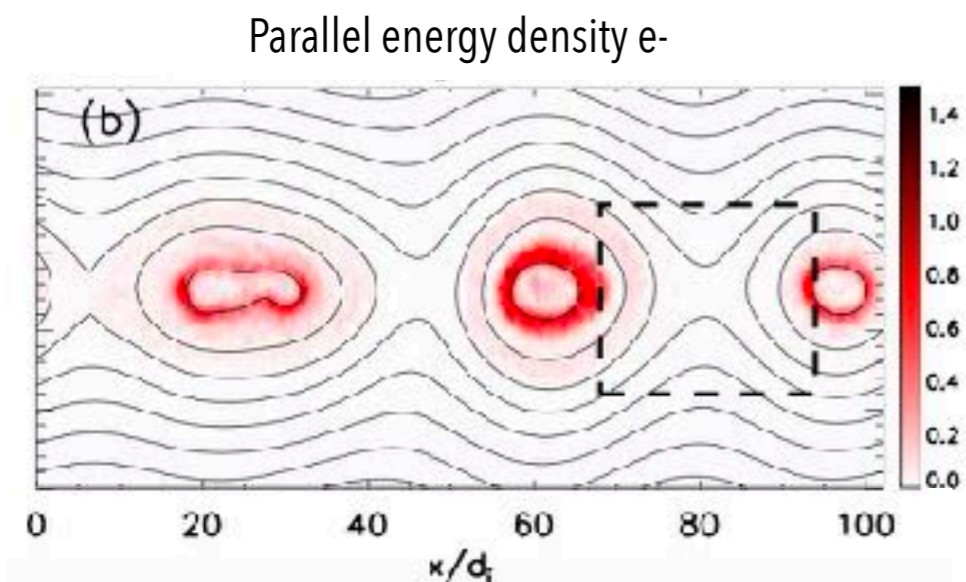
Lu et al, 2022

Modelling particle acceleration

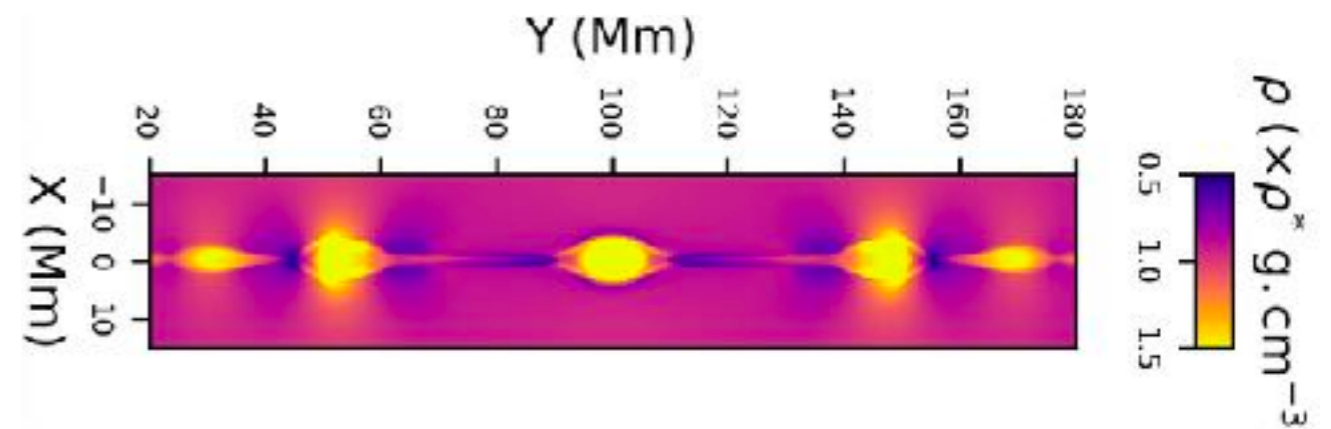
- Particles acceleration [Drake et al., 2006; Guidoni et al., 2016; 2022; Arnold et al., 2021](#)
- Explosive nature of the flares = increasing the reconnection rate [Kliem et al., 2000; Karpen et al., 2012](#)
- EUV ribbons small-scale structures [Wyper & Pontin 2022; Dahlin et al., 2025](#)

Tearing instability simulations

- PIC simulations [Dahlin et al., 2017](#)



- MHD simulations [Mondal et al., 2024](#)



Kinetic models for particle acceleration

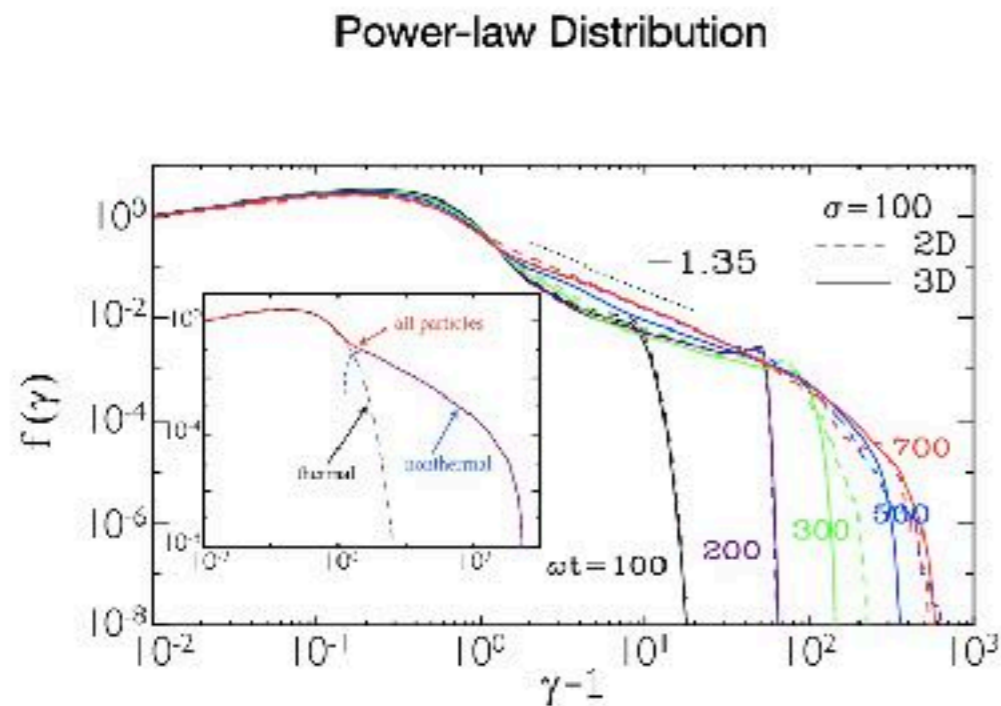
Magnetic island contraction & merging

Drake et al., 2006; Guidoni et al., 2016

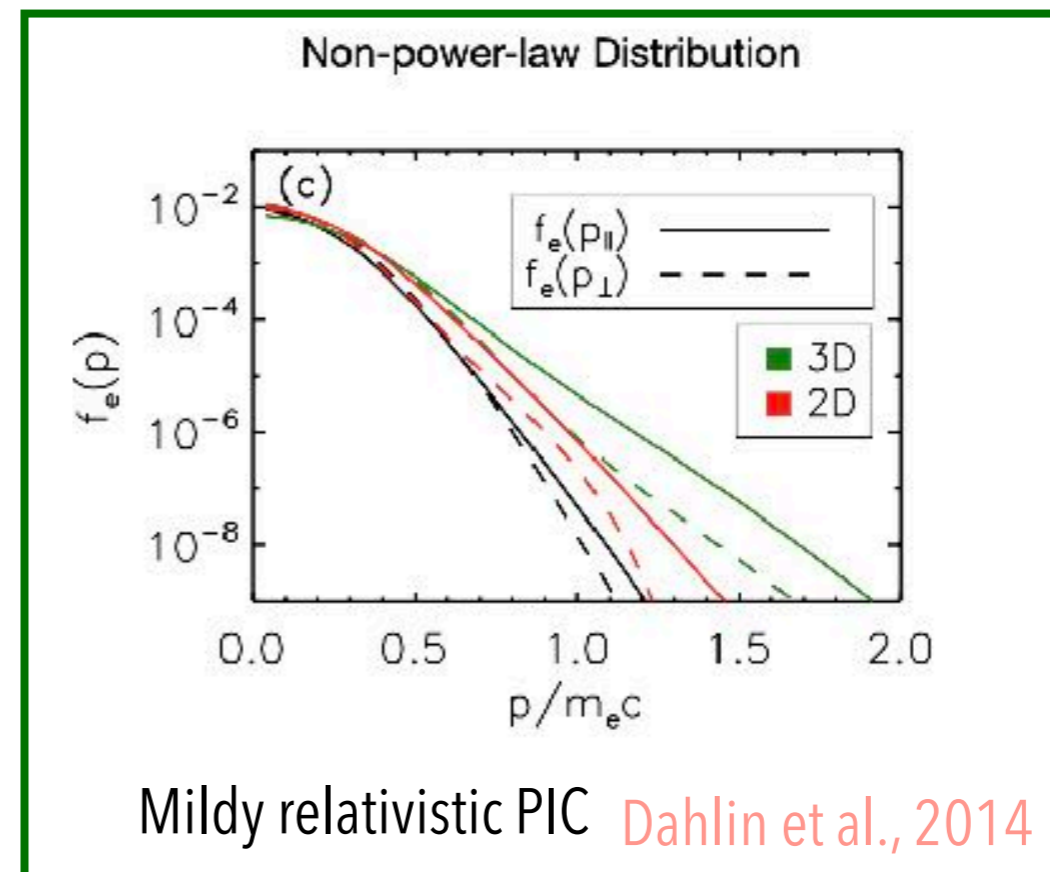
Efficient acceleration for μ (magnetic momentum) & J (angular momentum) conserved
=> B length decrease : increase of particle speed

Numerical domain $\sim 10^4$ km & 1 cell : 10^3 m

• 2.5D full PIC



relativistic PIC Guo et al., 2018



Mildy relativistic PIC Dahlin et al., 2014

Solar conditions

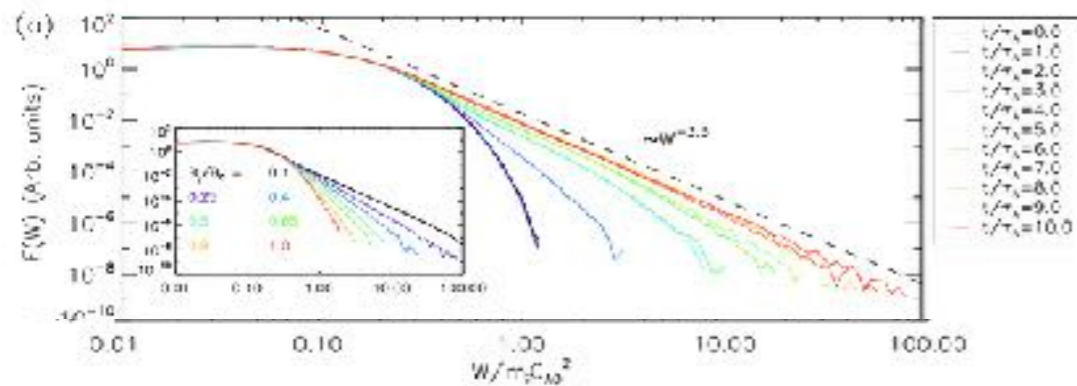
=> limited acceleration & no power law

Kinetic models for particle acceleration

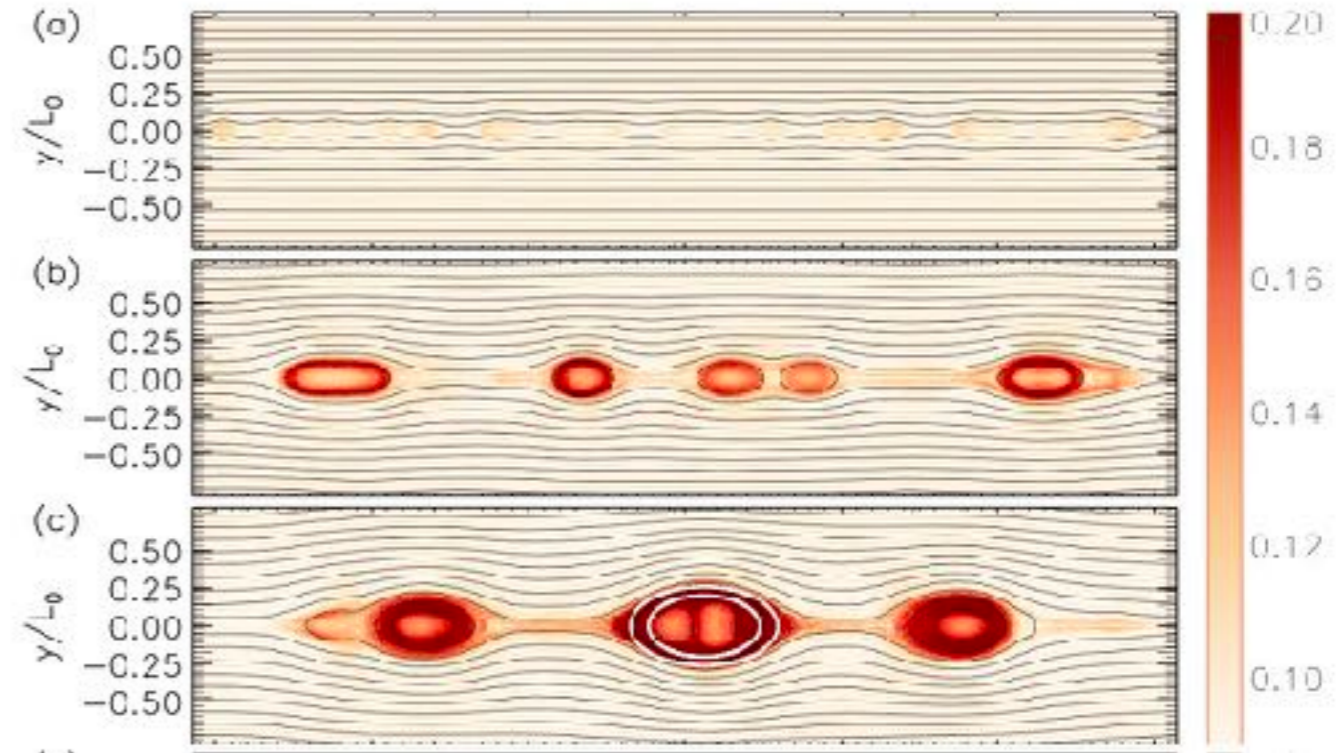
Magnetic island contraction & merging

2.5D MHD current sheet + **kinetic** electrons as macro-particles

+ hyper resistivity to speed up reconnection

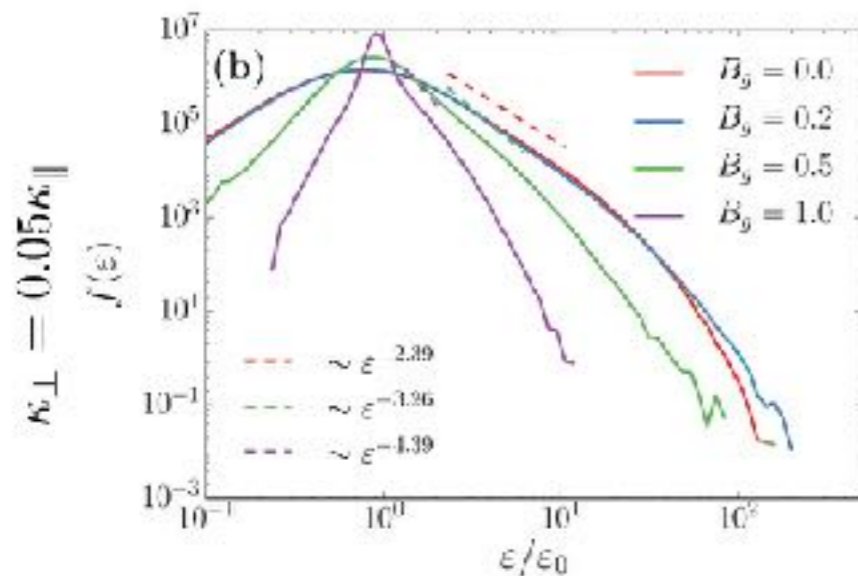


Electron spectrum extends over 2 decades



Drake et al., 2019; Arnold et al., 2021

Some limits

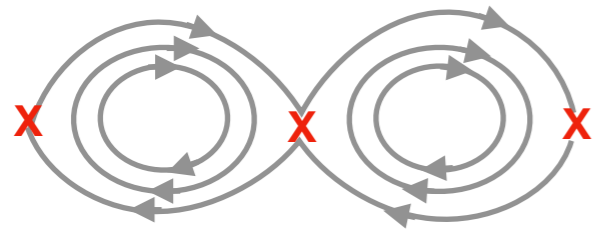


Strong guide field decrease the acceleration efficiency

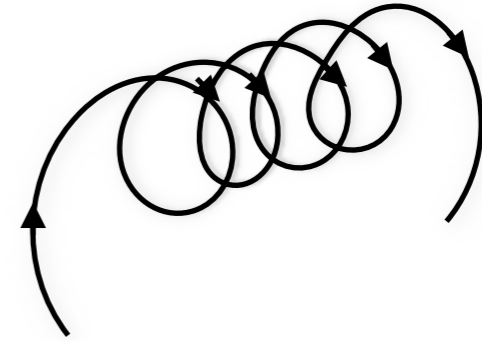
Li et al., 2018

What happens for tearing instability in 3D then ?

Current sheet fragmentation in 3D ...

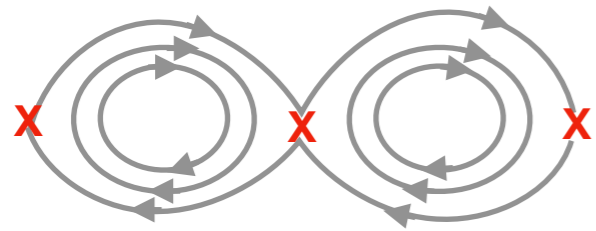


2D magnetic islands \neq 3D plasmoids

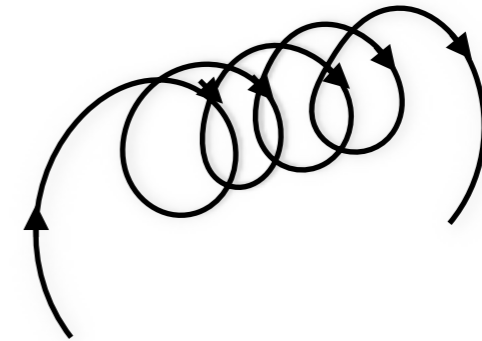


Kinetic models for particle acceleration

Current sheet fragmentation in 3D ...

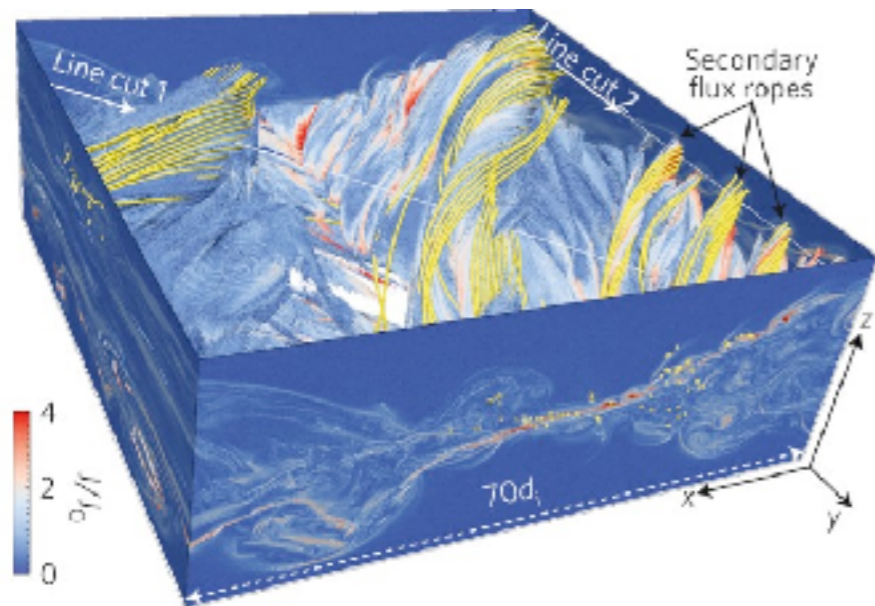


2D magnetic islands \neq 3D plasmoids

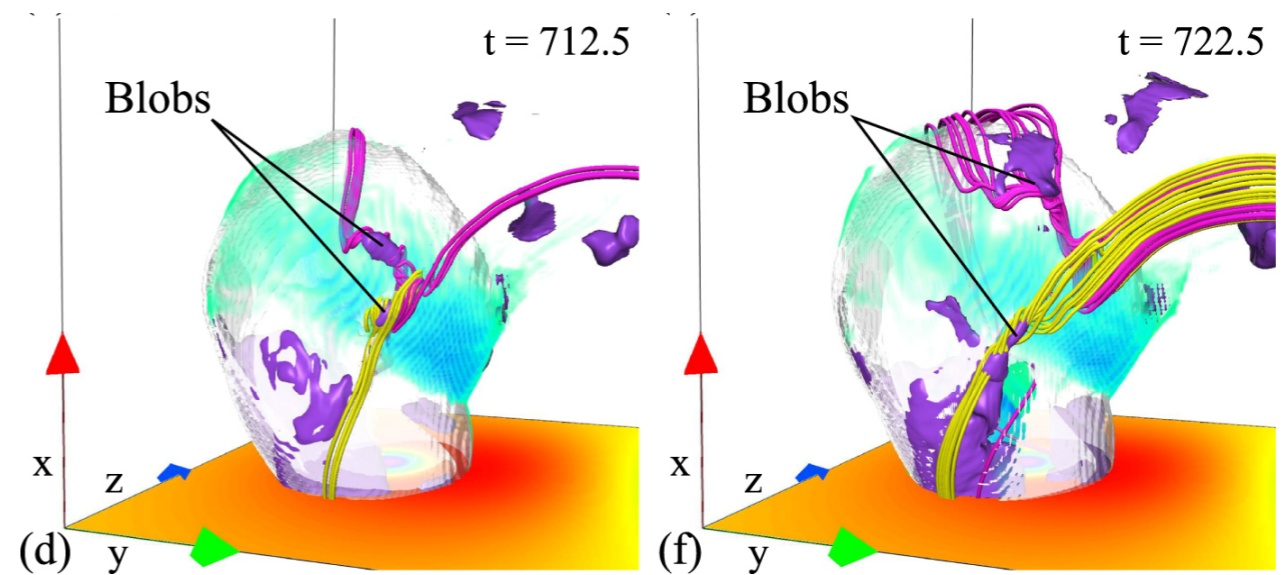


3D full PIC simulation

Daughton et al., 2006



3D MHD simulation of solar eruption Wyper & Pontin, 2016



➔ Plasmoids do not merge or contract

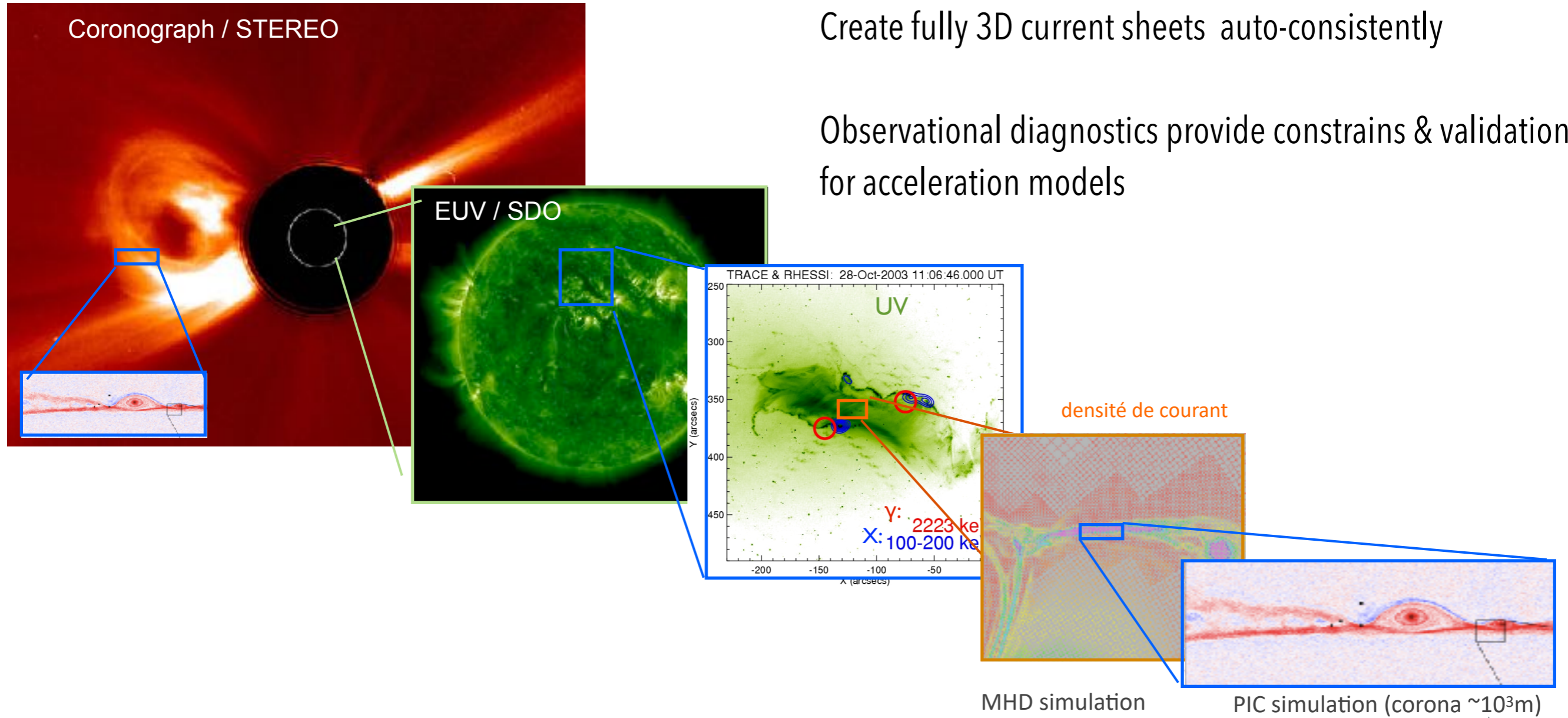
Scaling challenge

Modelling particle acceleration at small scales will not be enough !

Model solar eruptions => MHD simulations

Create fully 3D current sheets auto-consistently

Observational diagnostics provide constrains & validation for acceleration models



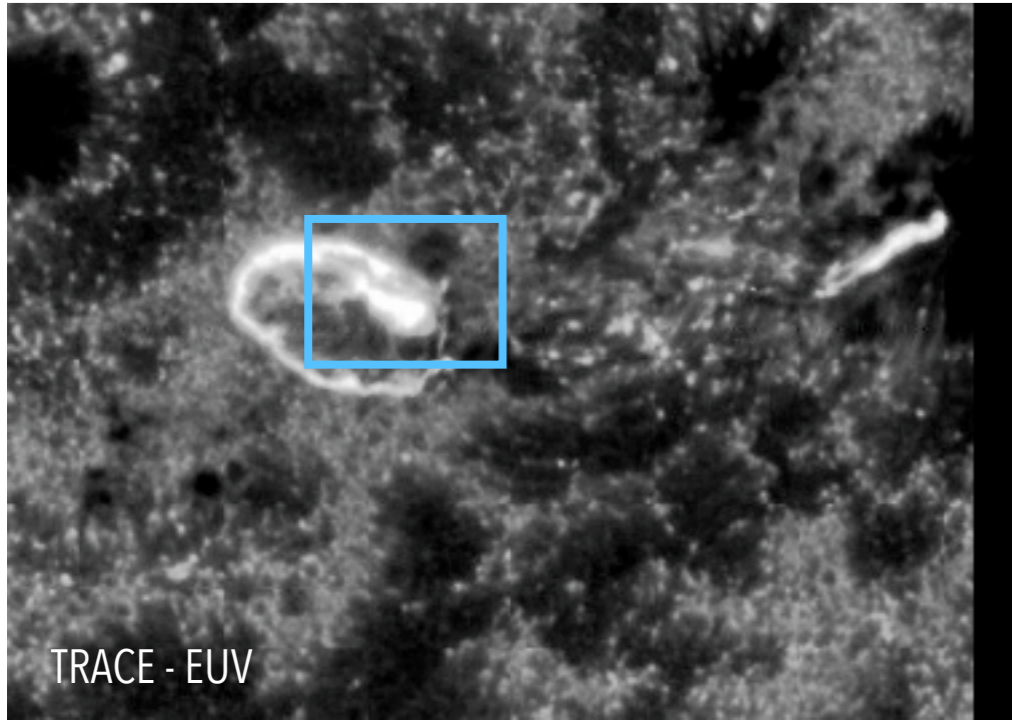
Solar Radius

Ion inertial length

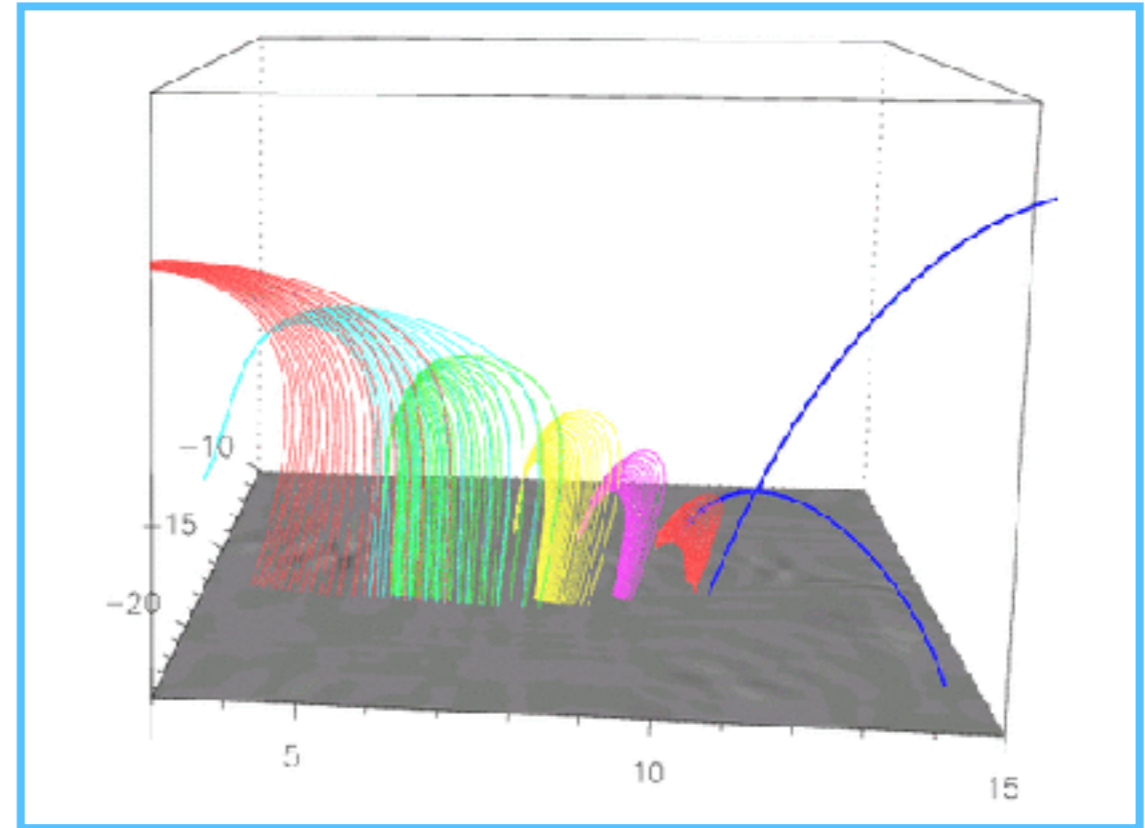
MHD simulation of solar eruptions

Modelling an observed solar flare

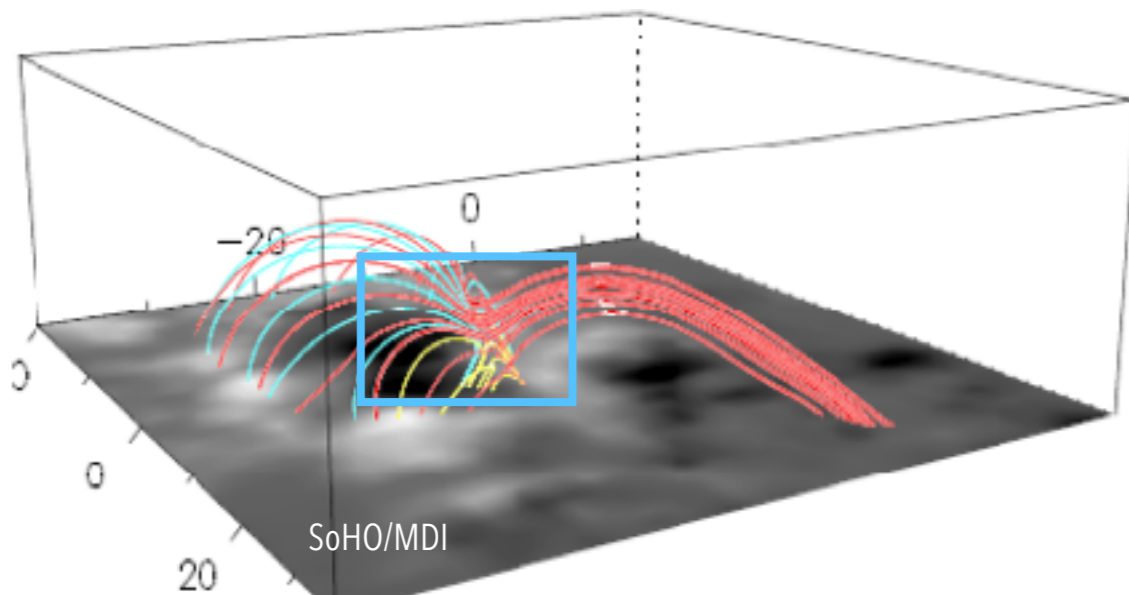
EUV Flare ribbons



3D MHD data-driven simulation



3D reconstruction of B-field prior to magnetic reconnection



Reconnection => B-field dynamics

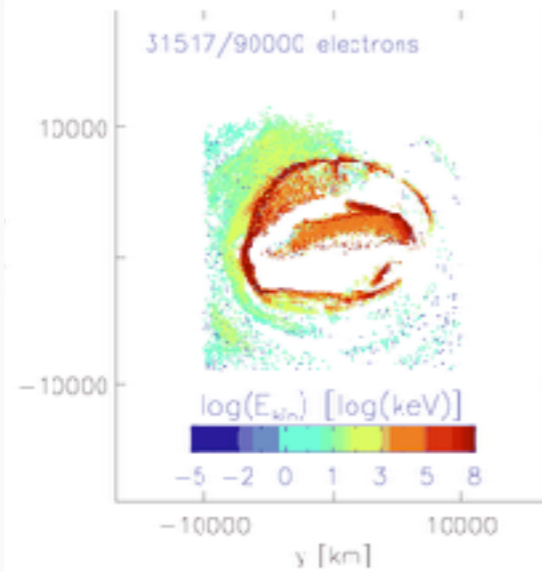
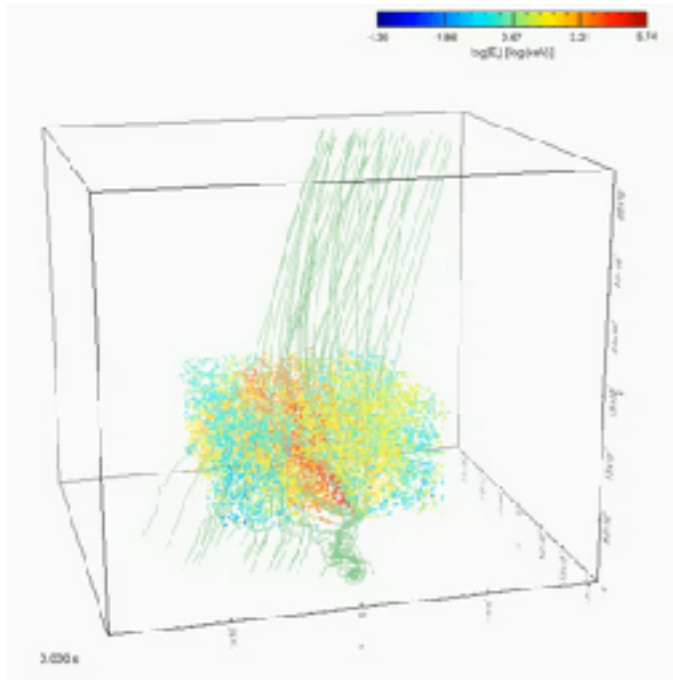
Dynamic of the impact site of energetic particles

Masson et al., 2009

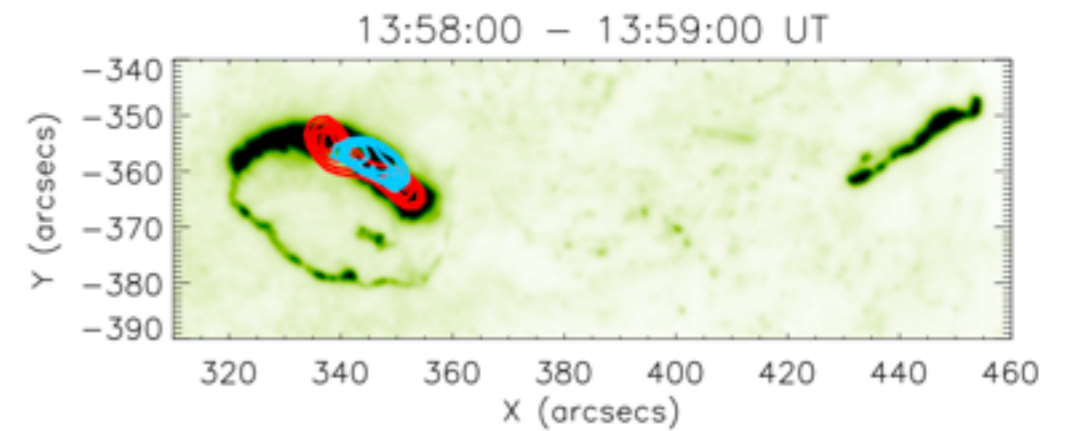
MHD simulation of solar eruptions

Including test particules in MHD simulations

- Static MHD computed B-field



Rosdahl & Galsgaard, 2010



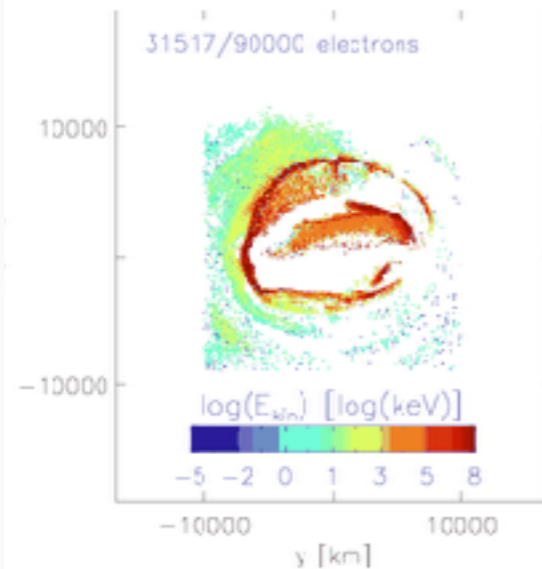
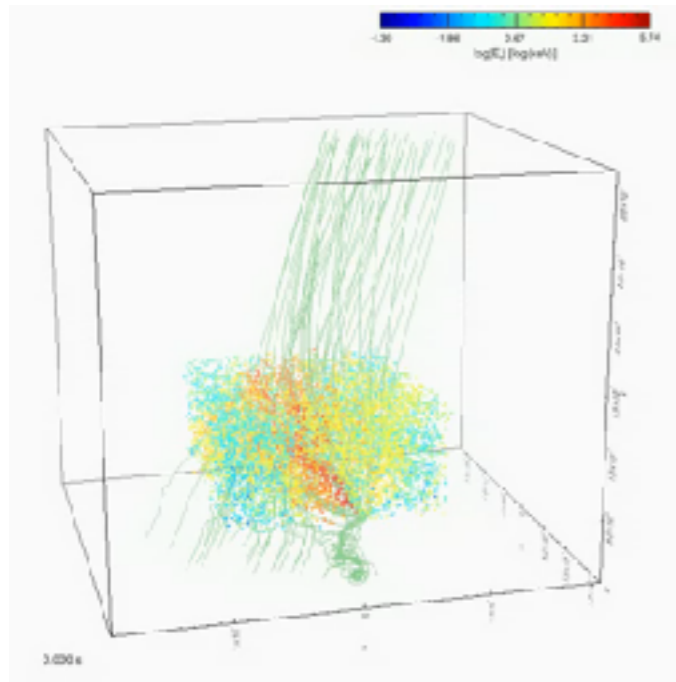
Reid et al., 2012

Particles acceleration + propagation
→ particles impact sites ~ EUV ribbons

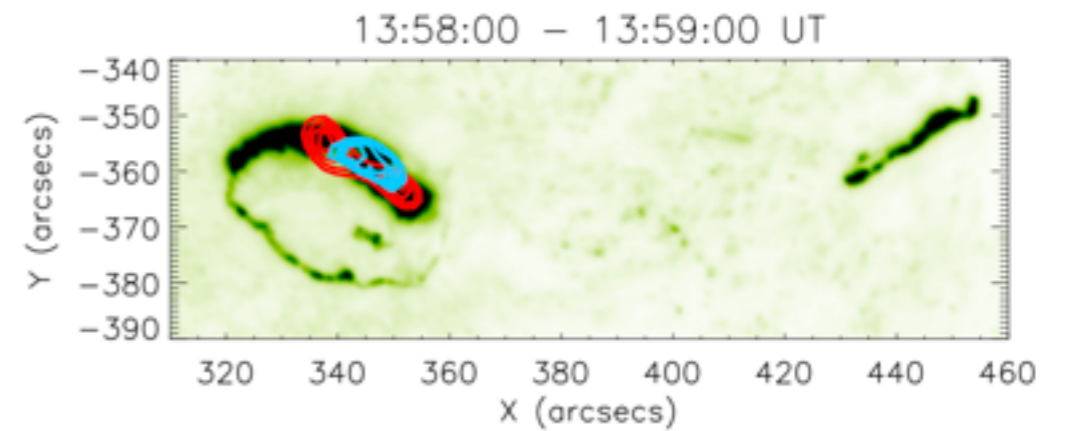
MHD simulation of solar eruptions

Including test particules in MHD simulations

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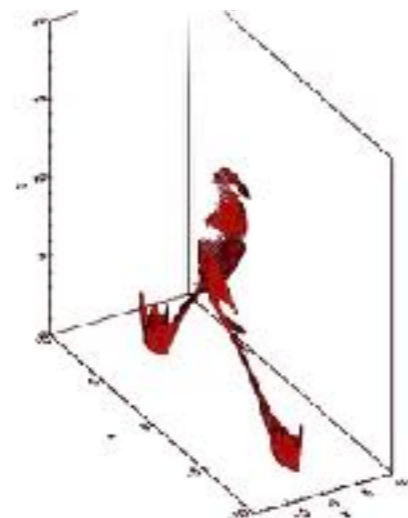
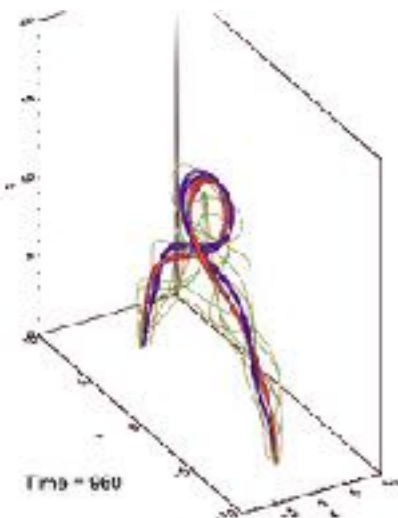
Reid et al., 2012

Particles acceleration + propagation
→ particles impact sites ~ EUV ribbons

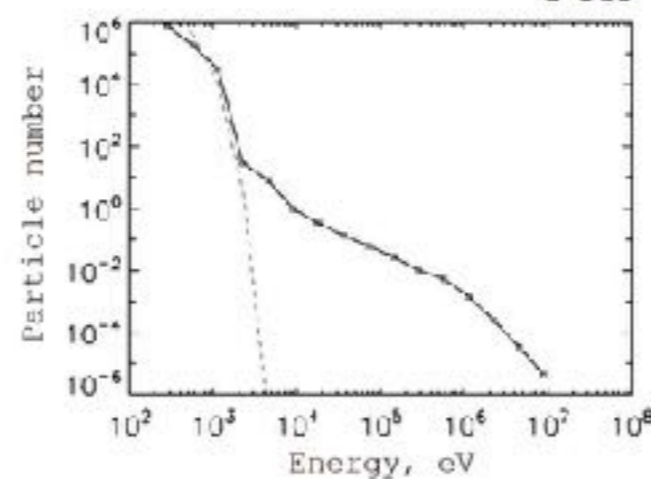
- Evolving MHD B-field

3D B field lines

Electric current density



Electron spectrum $t=960$



- Stochastic process to gain sufficient energy
- Takes too long (several minutes)
- No reconnection

Gordovskyy et al., 2014

Scaling challenge

Coupling MHD & PIC

Coronagraph / STEREO

EUV / SDO

TRACE & RHESSI: 28-Oct-2003 11:06:46.000 UT

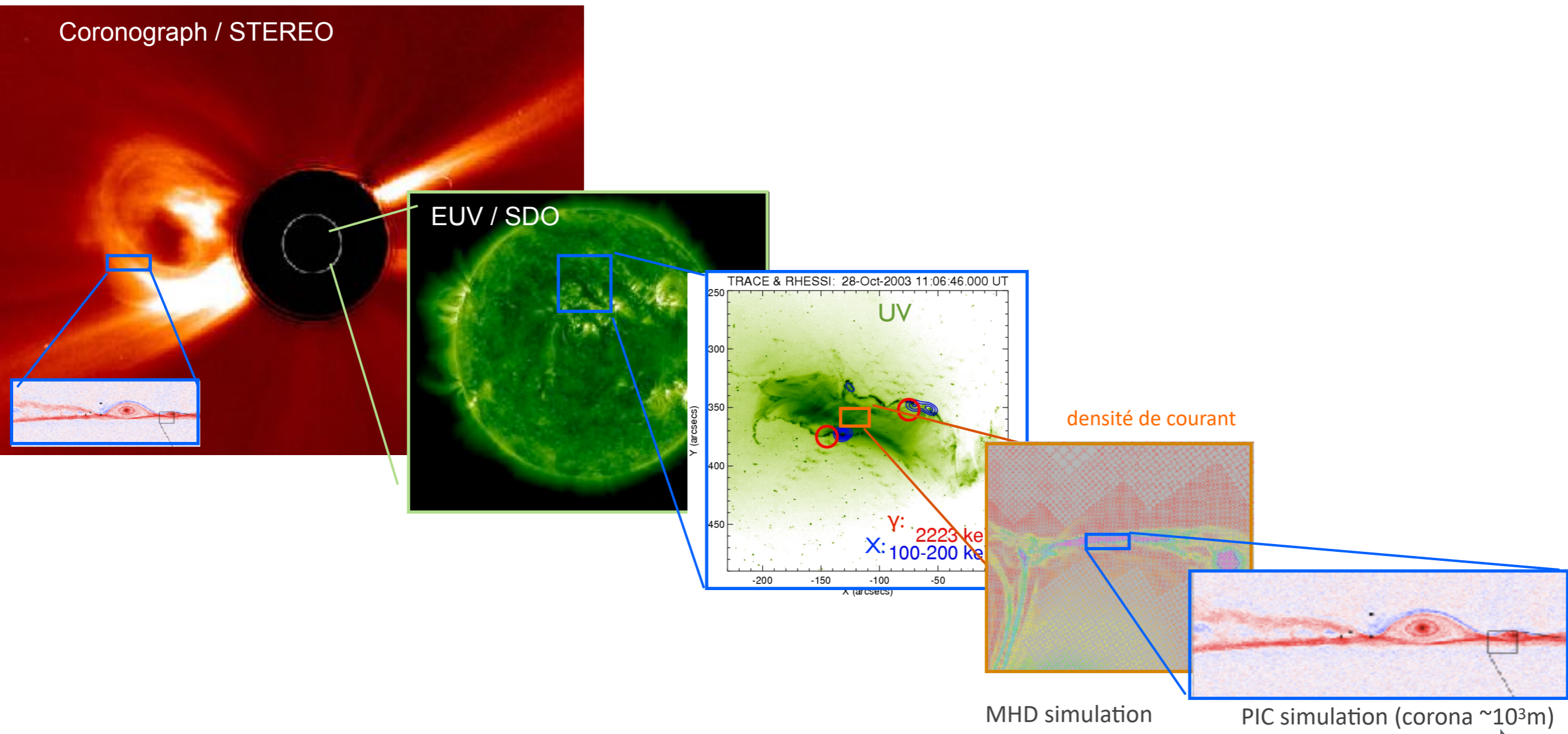
densité de courant

MHD simulation

PIC simulation (corona $\sim 10^3m$)

Solar Radius

Ion inertial length



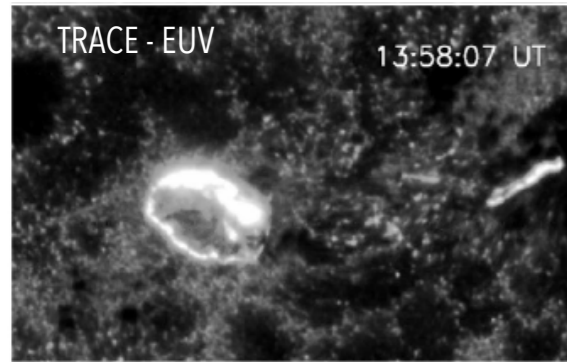
Outline

- 1 - A quick introduction of solar eruptions
- 2 - Observational diagnostics
 - observations
 - multi-wavelength & multi-messenger analysis
- 3 - Modelling particle acceleration in solar eruptions
 - kinetic models for particle acceleration
 - MHD models for solar eruptions
- 4 - Coupling MHD and PIC simulations

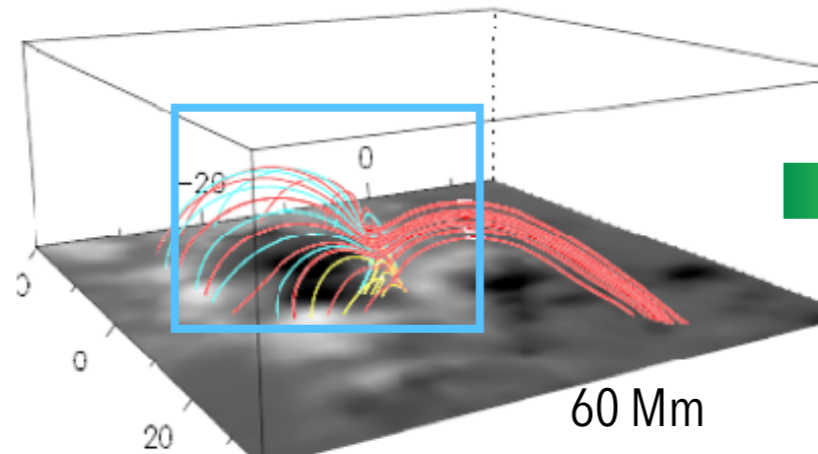
Coupling PIC & MHD simulations

A first attempt

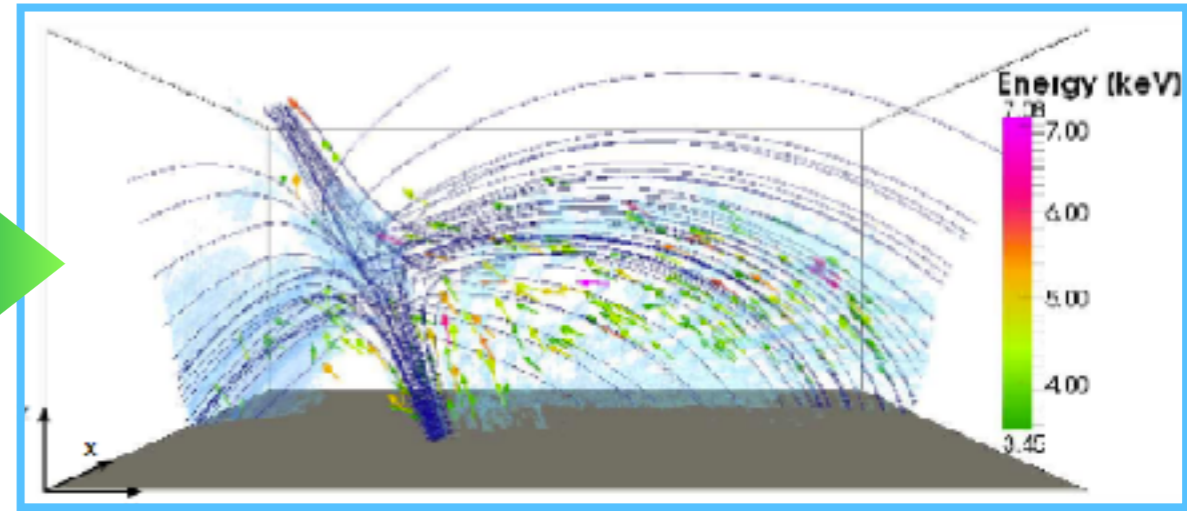
Data-driven MHD simulation [Masson et al., 2009](#)



Rubans d'éruption



Full PIC (constant adjustments) [Baumann et al, 2013](#)

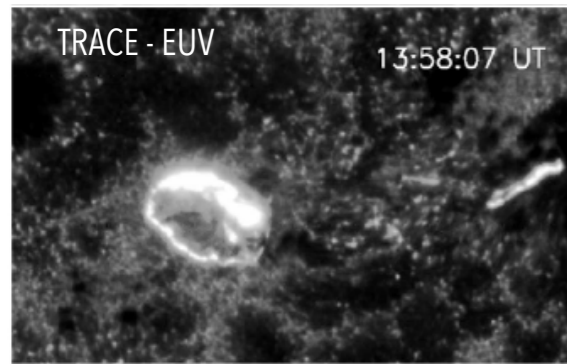


Only a fraction of a small active region
Not much energy

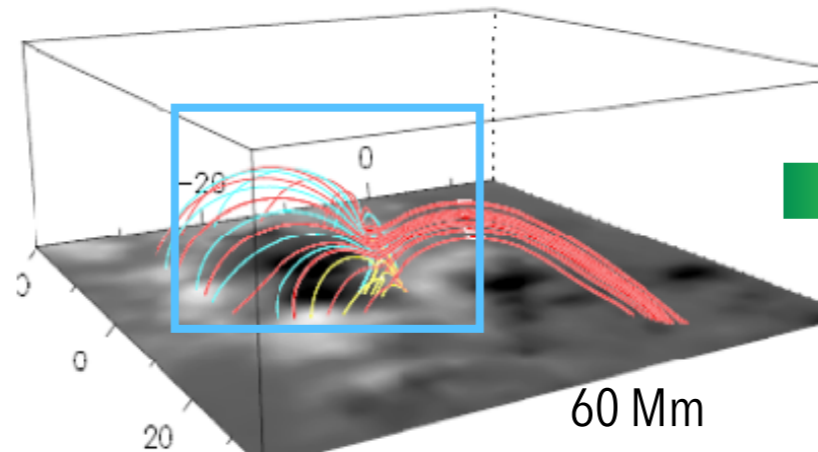
Coupling PIC & MHD simulations

A first attempt

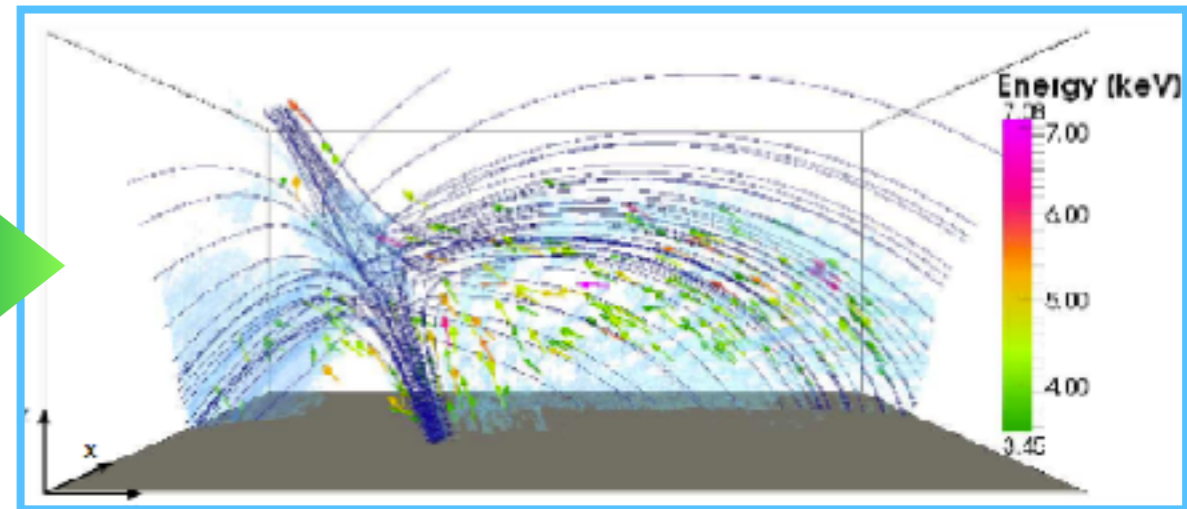
Data-driven MHD simulation *Masson et al., 2009*



Rubans d'éruption



Full PIC (constant adjustments) *Baumann et al, 2013*



Only a fraction of a small active region
Not much energy

Going further

Mutli-scale models for solar eruption

Code MHD 3D **ARMS** (ideal, non relativistic MHD equations)

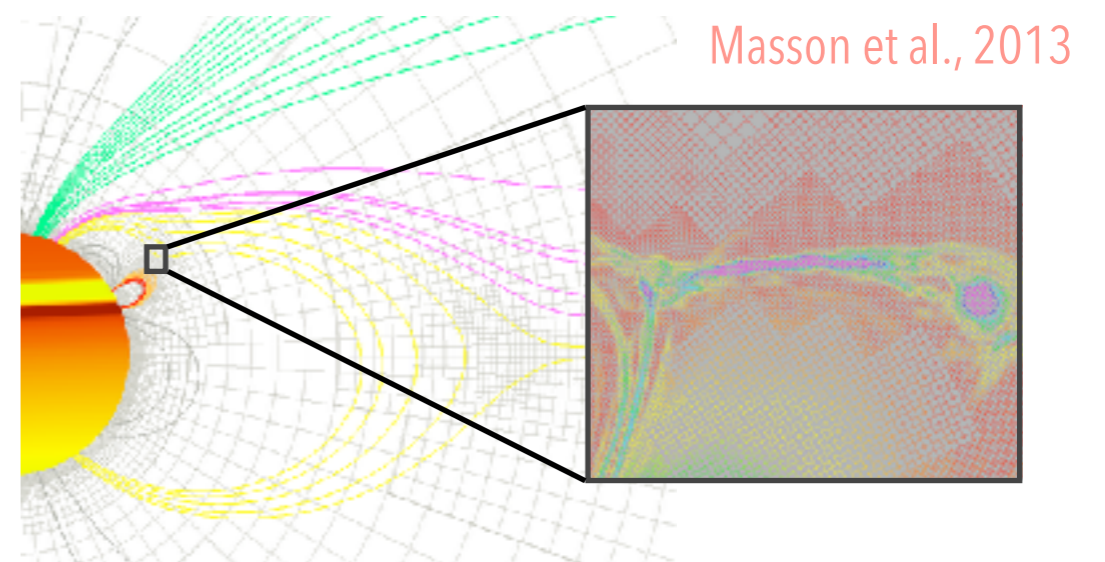
DeVore 1991;

Adaptive Mesh refinement *Mac Neice et al., 2000*

=> multi-scale simulations

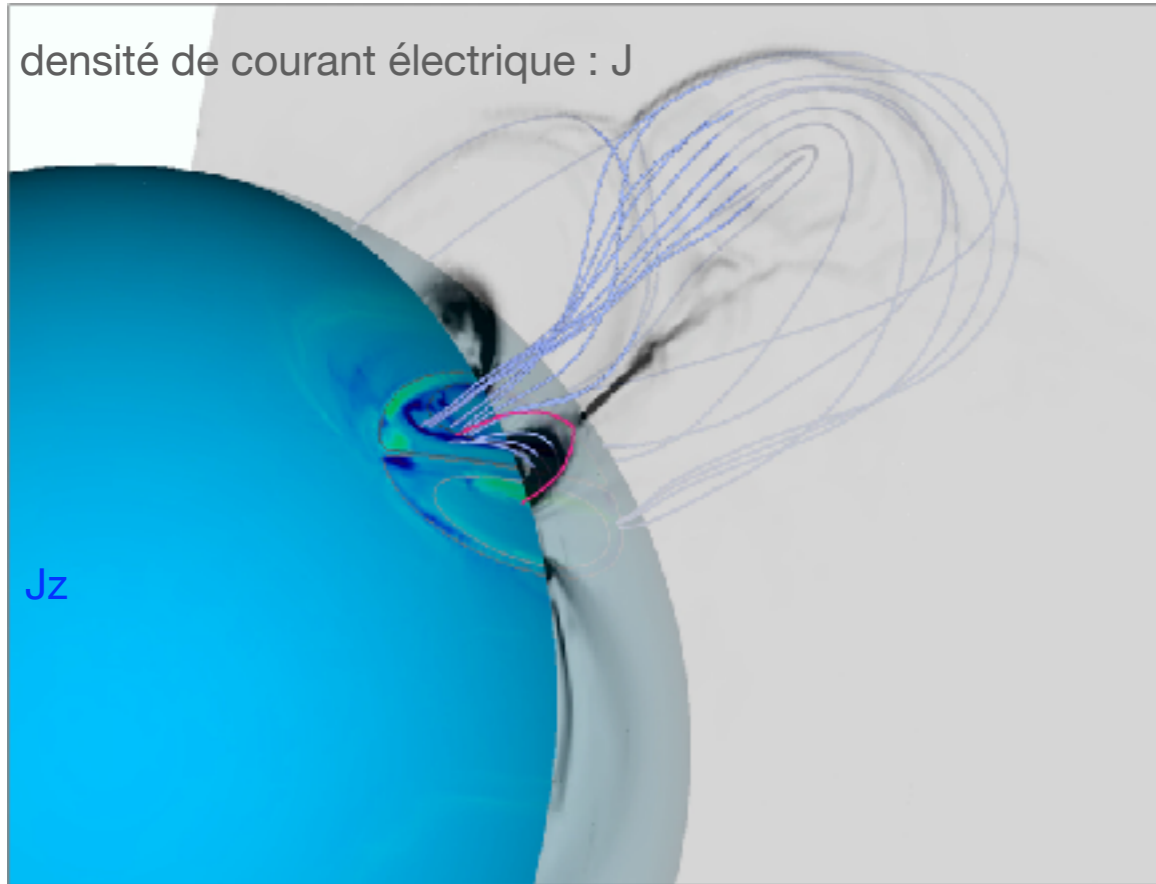
$50 R_{\odot} = 3,5 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}$ to $L_{min} < 10^6 \text{ m}$

+ solar boundary conditions



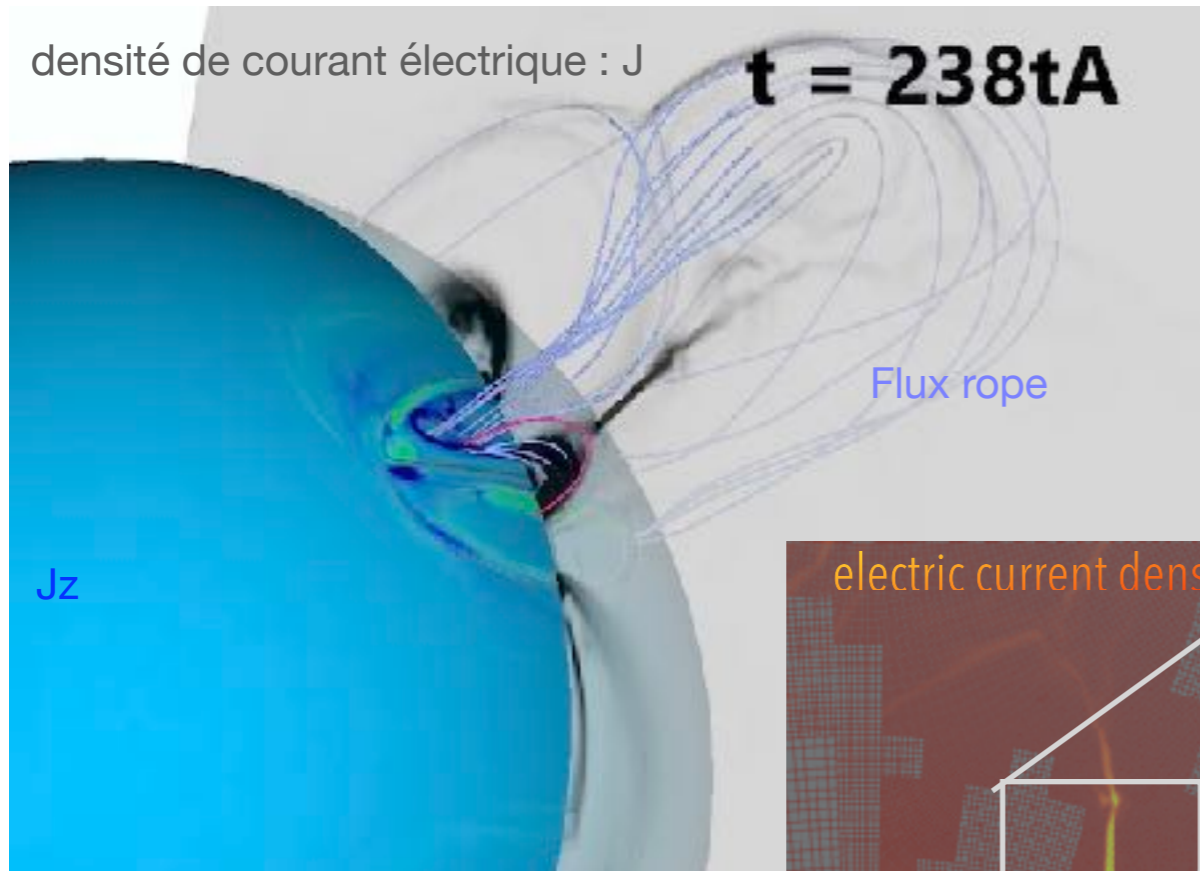
designed to study MHD magnetic reconnection in solar eruptions

Tearing instability in 3D MHD multi-scale simulations

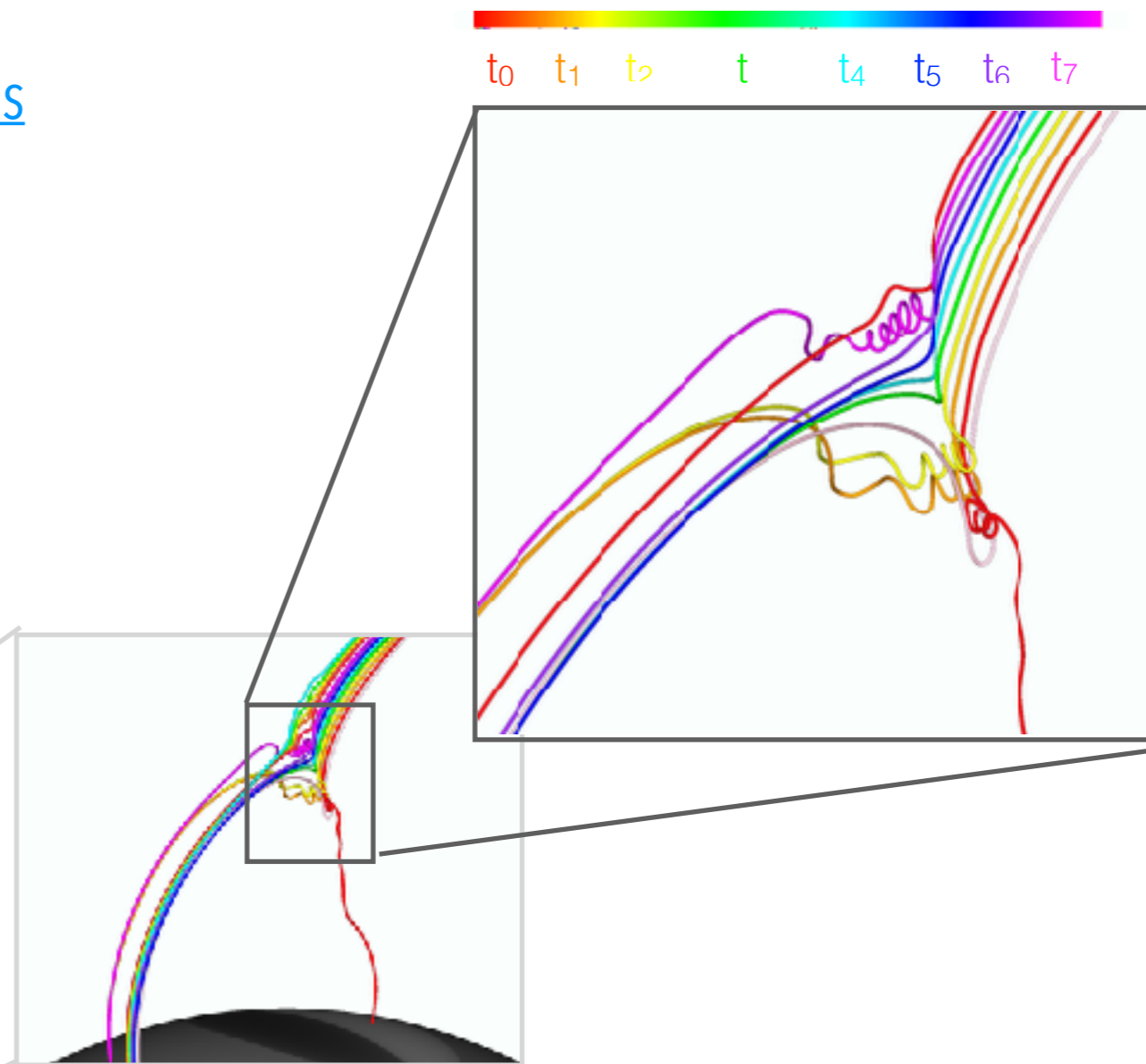
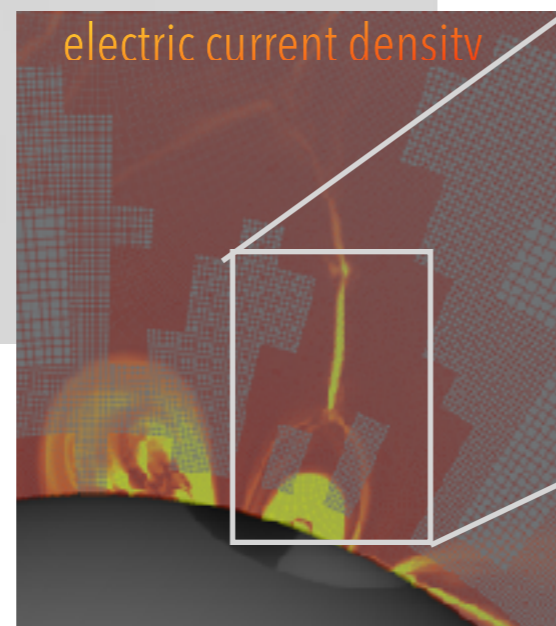


Coupling PIC & MHD simulations

Tearing instability in 3D MHD multi-scale simulations



Masson, [Piekarsky](#) & Aulanier, in prep

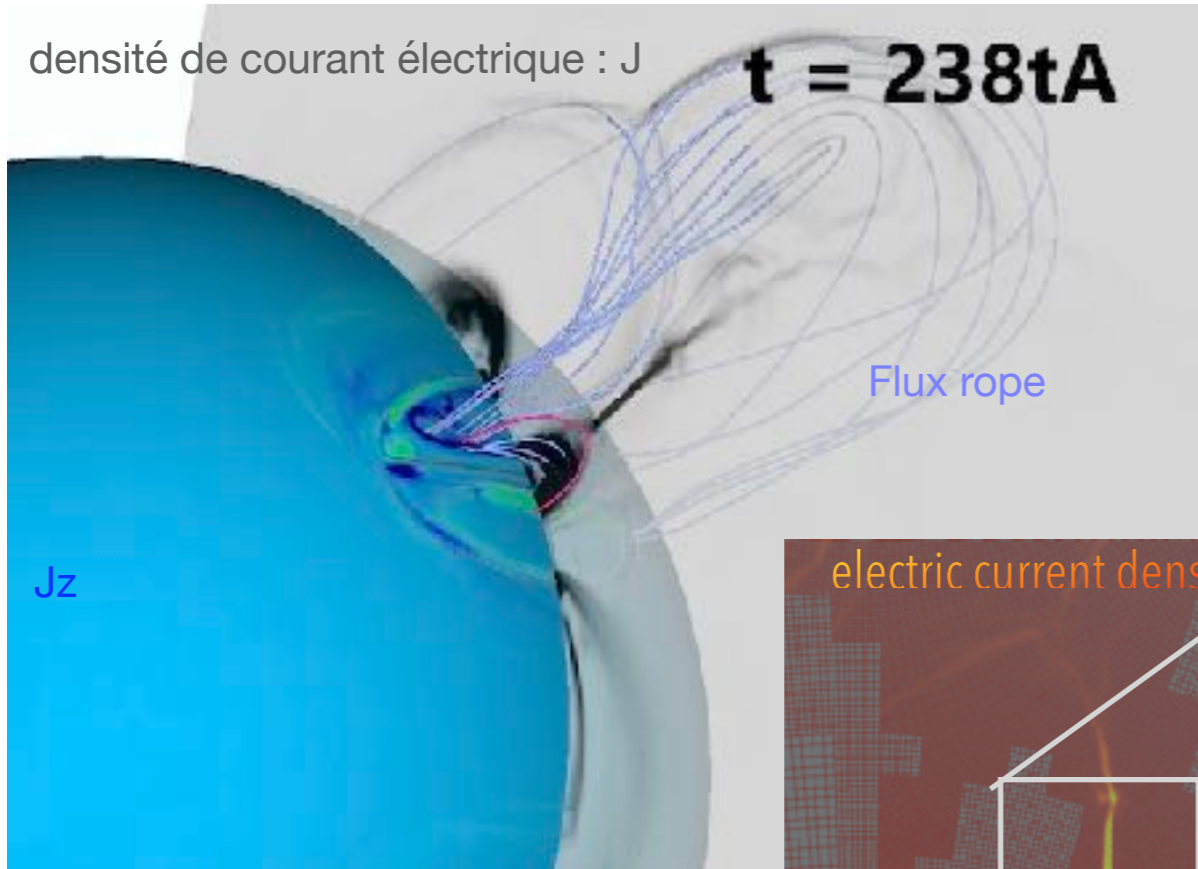


Weak guide field : $B_{gf} \sim 6\%$ of B_{local}

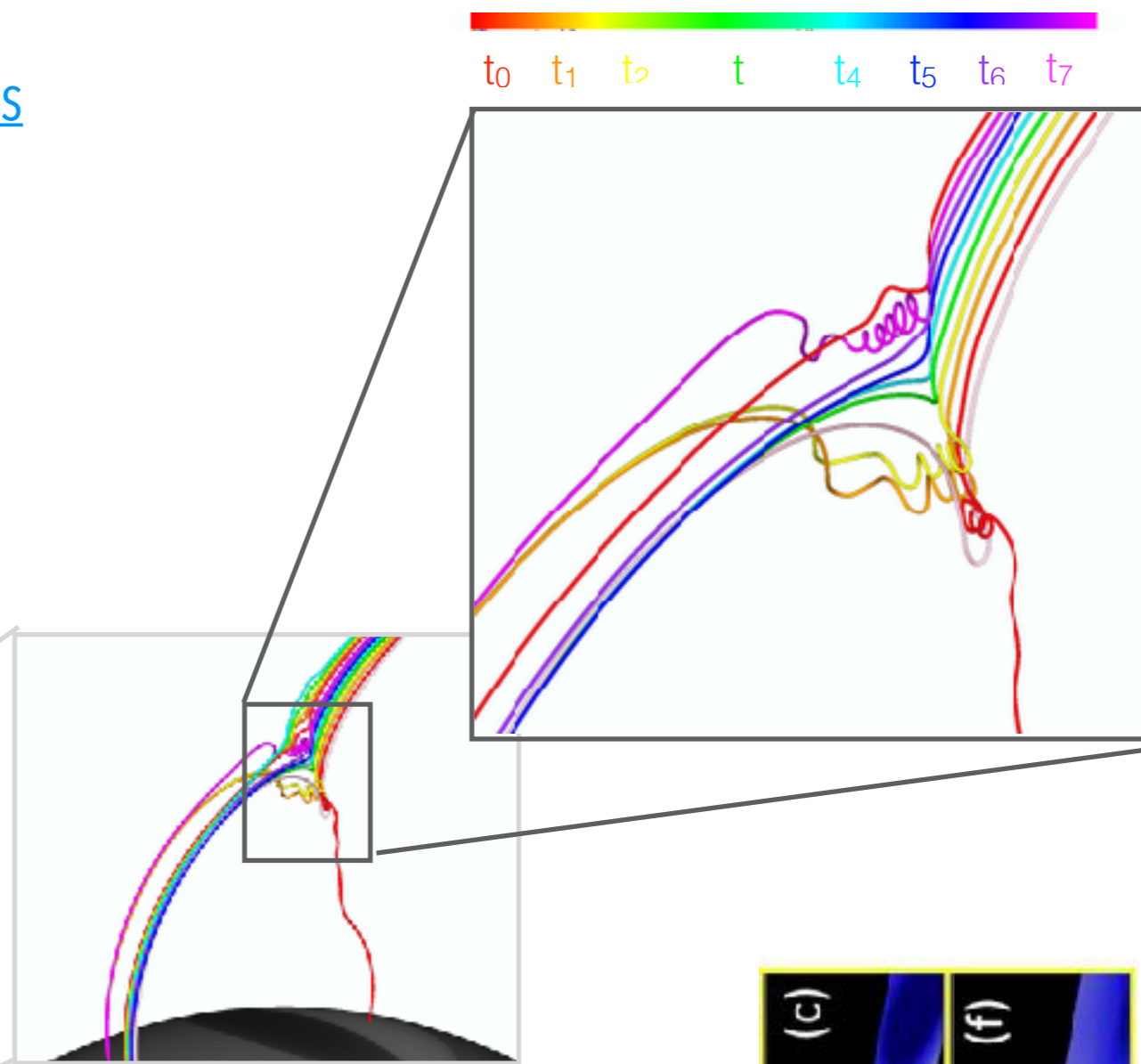
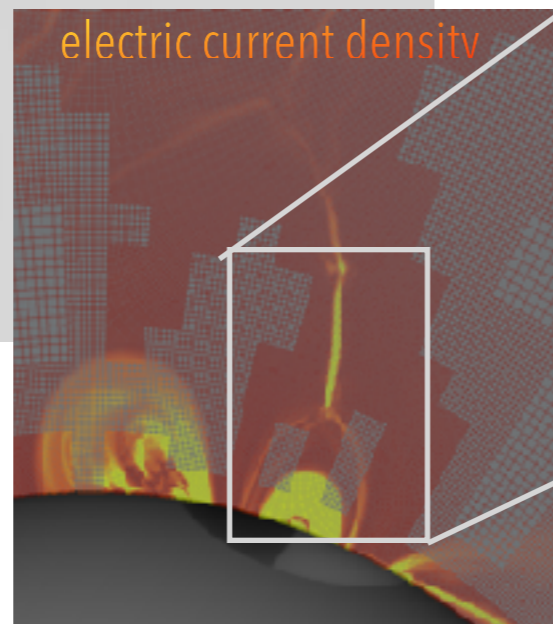
Plasmoids reconnects with the ambient field
Twist exchange and transfer
Current sheet fragmentation

Coupling PIC & MHD simulations

Tearing instability in 3D MHD multi-scale simulations



Masson, [Piekarsky](#) & [Aulanier](#), in prep

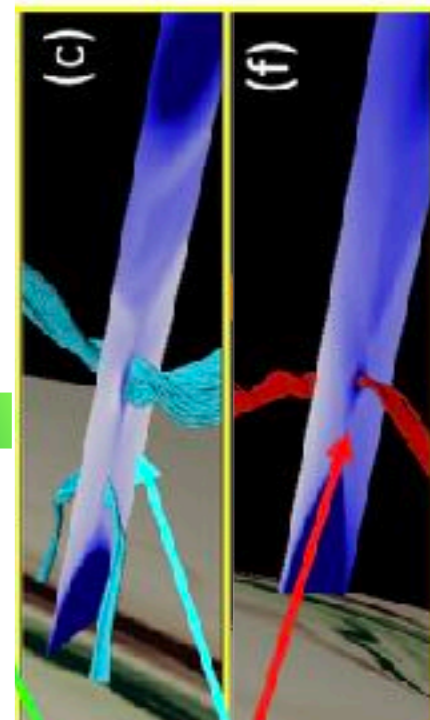


[Dahlin et al., 2025](#)

Weak guide field : $B_{gf} \sim 6\%$ of B_{local}

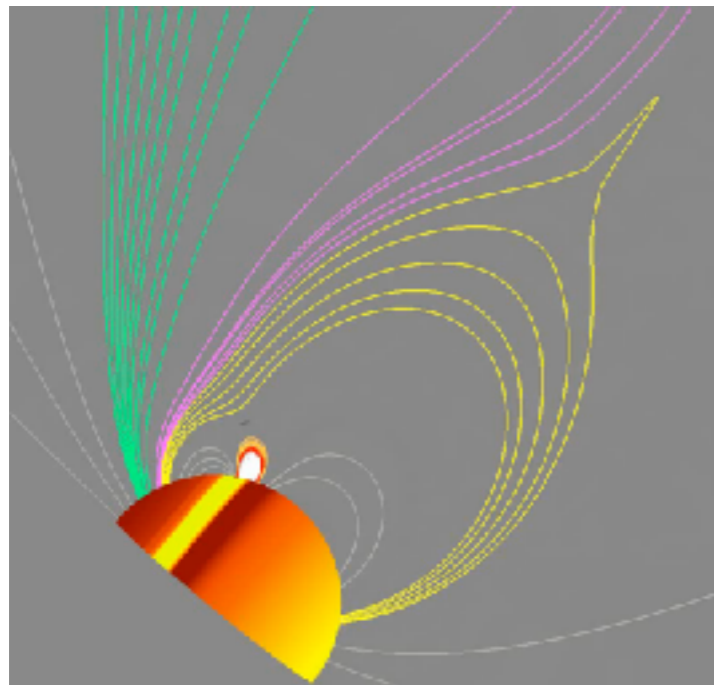
Plasmoids reconnects with the ambient field
Twist exchange and transfer
Current sheet fragmentation

Strong guide field
Less twisted plasmoids

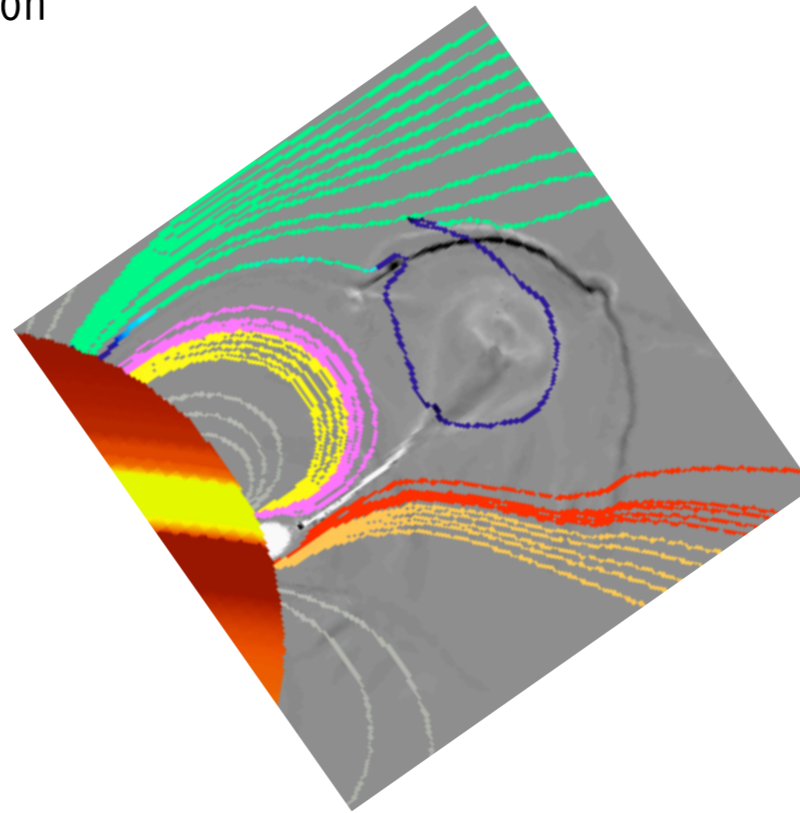


Coupling MHD & kinetic

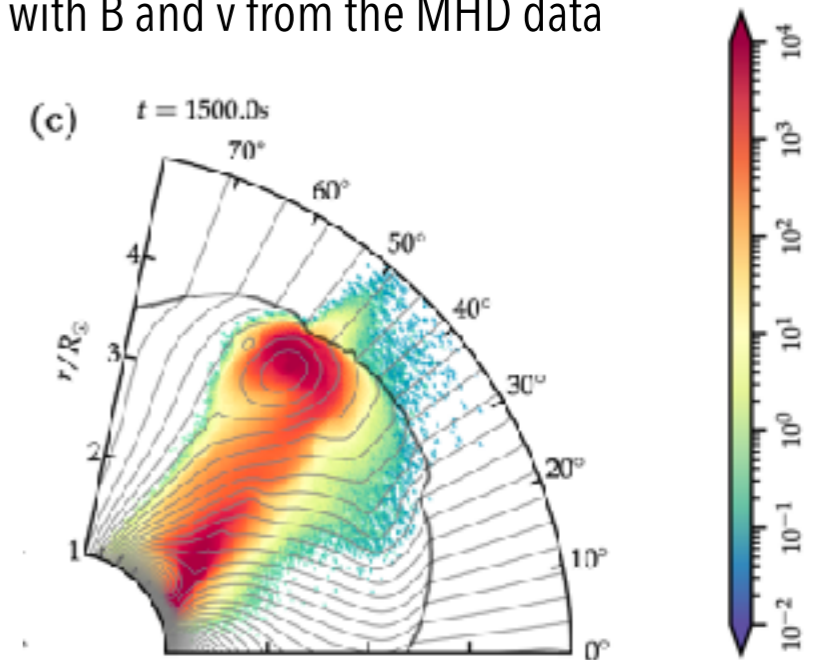
- 2.5D MHD simulation + focused transport equation



AMR : large scale dynamic results from the refined the current sheets [Masson et al., 2013](#)



Solve the focused transport equation with B and v from the MHD data



[Li et al., 2025](#)

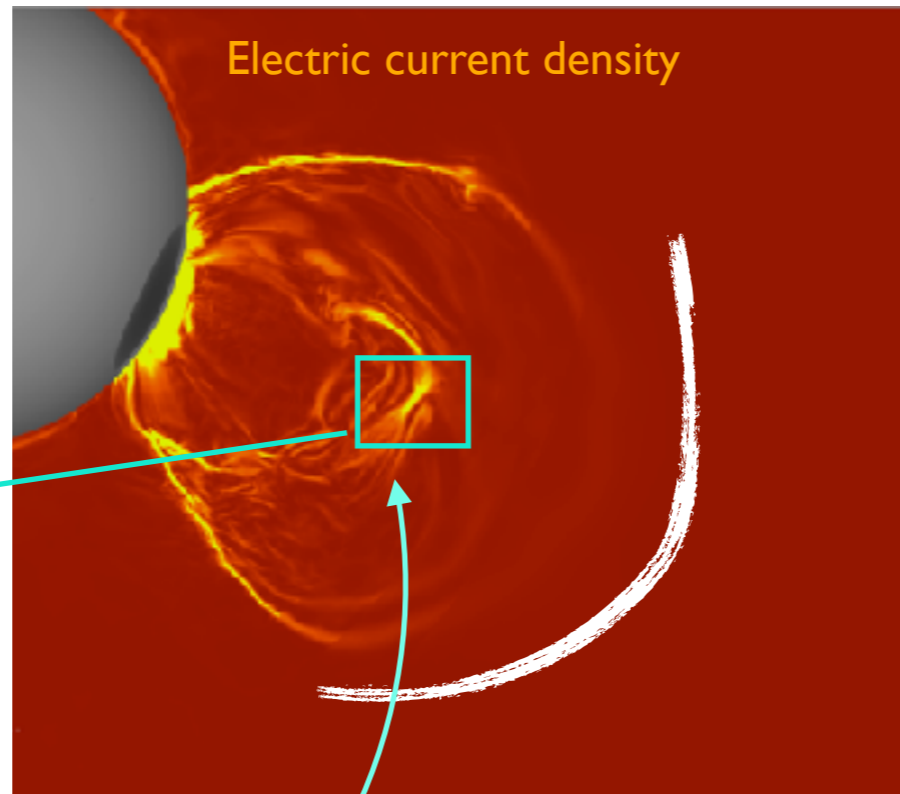
Particles 'acceleration' & escape

- MHD-PIC coupling framework designed for Bifrost and Rieman (RAMSES) solver [Haahr et al., 2025](#)

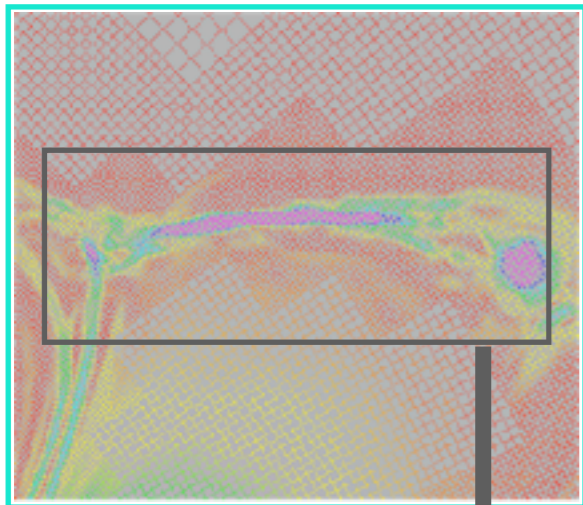
Present & future modelling efforts

Developing dedicated PIC-MHD code for particles acceleration in solar eruptions

3D MHD models with ARMS



AMR : small scale current sheet



Accelerated particles in the large scale B-field

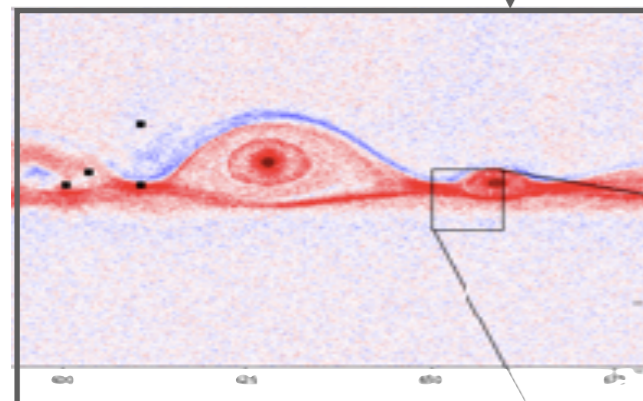
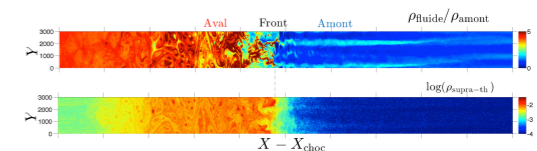
Localised acceleration & propagation in the B-field of the eruption

=> Determine the acceleration processes at small scales created by the large scale dynamics

=> Synthetic observables (X-rays & radio) & Comparison with the observations

Particles acceleration at the CME-driven shock

MHDPIC



PIC in refined = current sheet

Observations & modelling of energetic solar particles

- Multi-wavelength and multi-messenger analyses
=> strong constrains on energetic particle properties (spectrum, location, acceleration site)
- Kinetic models to study particle acceleration
=> BUT limited because of 2D geometry & the assumption on the electric current sheet
- Need to consider the full 3D dynamics of the acceleration region

Moving toward multi-scale models : coupling MHD and kinetic (PIC) codes