

Search for $\tilde{t}\tilde{t} \rightarrow b\bar{b}\mu\tau E_T$

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IN2P3/CNRS

- *SUSY and Stop*
- *Stop and taus*
- *Final state*
- *Stop production*
- *Skims, triggers and background*
- *Object definitions and correction factors*
- *$\mu\tau$ Preselection stage*
- *QCD estimation*
- *Outlook*

SUSY and Stop

Supersymmetry: space-time symmetry bosons \leftrightarrow fermions

gluon (spin 1) \leftrightarrow gluino (spin 1/2)

quark (spin 1/2) \leftrightarrow squark (spin 0)

$$q_R \rightarrow \tilde{q}_R \quad q_L \rightarrow \tilde{q}_L \quad \tilde{q}_1 = \cos\theta_q \tilde{q}_L + \sin\theta_q \tilde{q}_R \quad \tilde{q}_2 = -\sin\theta_q \tilde{q}_L + \cos\theta_q \tilde{q}_R$$

$$\Delta m^2 = m_{\tilde{q}_2}^2 - m_{\tilde{q}_1}^2 = \sqrt{(M_{\tilde{q}_L}^2 - M_{\tilde{q}_R}^2)^2 + 4(A_q - \mu \cot\beta)^2 m_q^2}$$

Soft SUSY
breaking terms

Trilinear
coupling

quark mass

Negligible for the two first generations
 $\rightarrow \Delta m$ small
 \rightarrow squarks are mass-degenerate

3rd generation: $m_{\text{top}}, m_{\text{bottom}}$
 $\rightarrow \Delta m$ non negligible (high $\tan\beta$ for sbottom)
 $\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1$ or \tilde{b}_1 light

Squarks and gluinos searches

Stop and sbottom searches

Stop and taus

$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP, $R_{\text{parité}}$

Tevatron

$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

×

CDF+DØ

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^+$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\hookrightarrow W^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ &\hookrightarrow H^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ &\hookrightarrow \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell \\ &\hookrightarrow \bar{\ell} \nu_\ell \end{aligned}$$

×

CDF($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)/DØ($ej, \mu j$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b H^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

×

CDF+DØ($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \bar{\ell} \nu$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b f \bar{f}' \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

Stop and taus

$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP, $R_{\text{parité}}$

Tevatron

$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

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CDF+DØ

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CDF($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)/DØ($ej, \mu j$)

$$\hookrightarrow W^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow H^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

$$\hookrightarrow \tilde{\ell} \nu_\ell$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b H^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

×

CDF+DØ($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\ell} \nu$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \bar{f} f' \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b + \tau + \textit{Invisible}$$

Stop and taus

$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP, $R_{\text{parité}}$

Tevatron

$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

×

CDF+DØ

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^+$$

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CDF($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)/DØ($ej, \mu j$)

$$\begin{aligned} &\hookrightarrow W^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ &\hookrightarrow H^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \\ &\boxed{\hookrightarrow \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell} \\ &\hookrightarrow \ell \nu_\ell \end{aligned}$$

τ enhancement

$\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ Higgsino-like

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b H^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\boxed{\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell}$$

×

CDF+DØ($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\ell} \nu$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \bar{f} f' \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

Stop and taus

$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP, $R_{\text{parité}}$

Tevatron

$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

×

CDF+DØ

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^+$$

×

CDF($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)/DØ($ej, \mu j$)

$$\hookrightarrow W^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow H^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

$$\hookrightarrow \ell \nu_\ell$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b H^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

×

CDF+DØ($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \nu$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b f \bar{f}' \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

Pf

τ enhancement

light $\tilde{\tau}_1$

$$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) \leq m(\tilde{\tau}_1) \leq m(\tilde{t}_1)$$

Stop and taus

$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP, $R_{\text{parité}}$

Tevatron

$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} < m_t + m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

×

CDF+DØ

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^+$$

×

CDF($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)/DØ($ej, \mu j$)

$$\hookrightarrow W^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow H^{+*} \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \ell \nu_\ell$$

$$\hookrightarrow \tilde{\ell} \nu_\ell$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b W^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b H^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \ell \tilde{\nu}_\ell$$

×

CDF+DØ($e\mu, ee, \mu\mu$)

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \tilde{\ell} \nu$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b \bar{f} f' \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

Pf

τ enhancement

$$H^+ \rightarrow \tau \nu$$

Stop and taus

R_p modes via λ'_{33i}

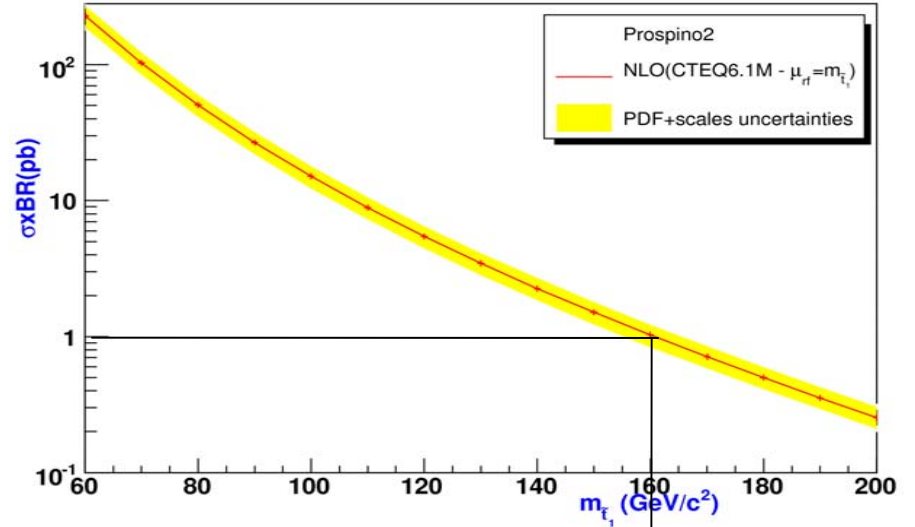
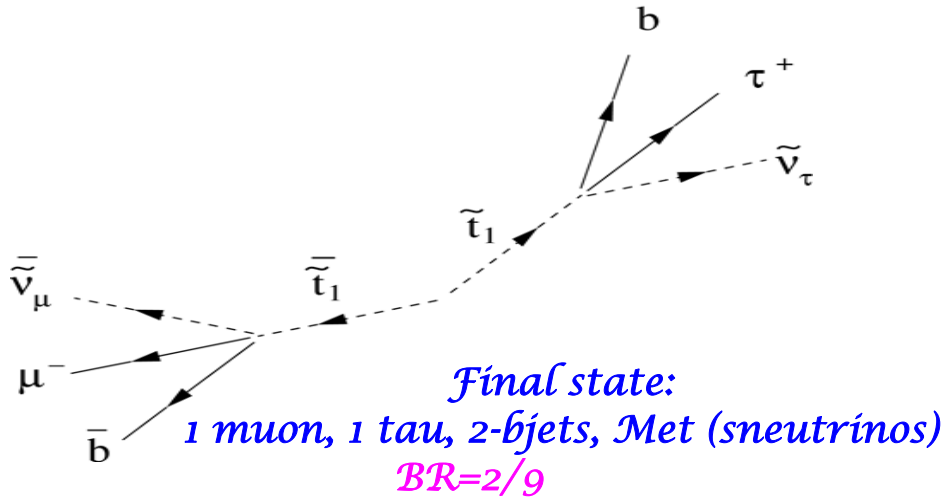
$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow d\tau \quad \lambda'_{331}$$

$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow s\tau \quad \lambda'_{332}$$

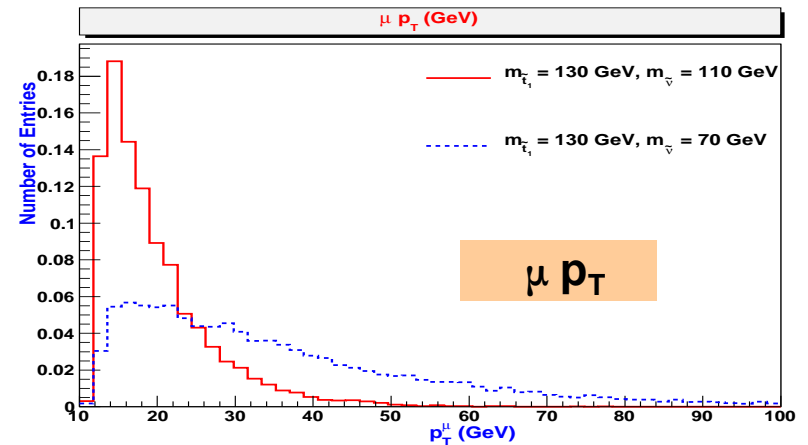
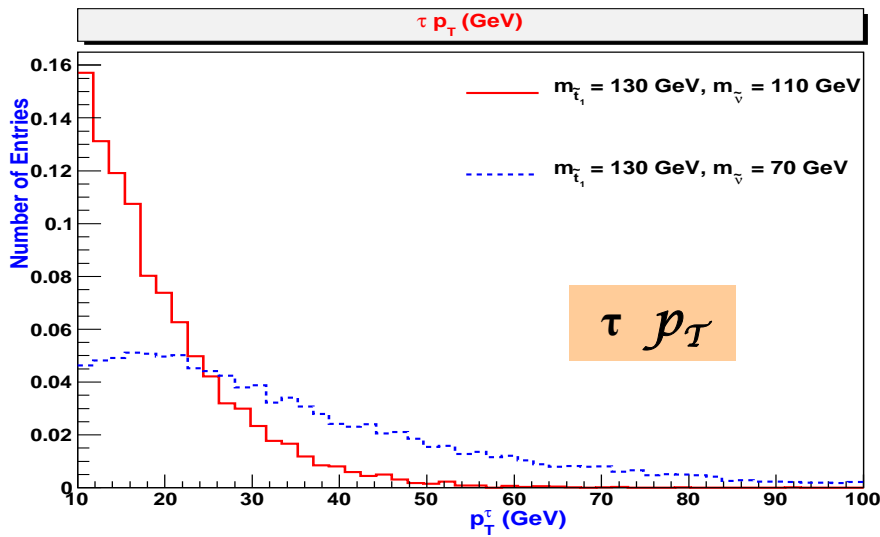
$$\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tau \quad \lambda'_{333}$$

CDF - 322 pb⁻¹ - PRL 101 (2008) 071802

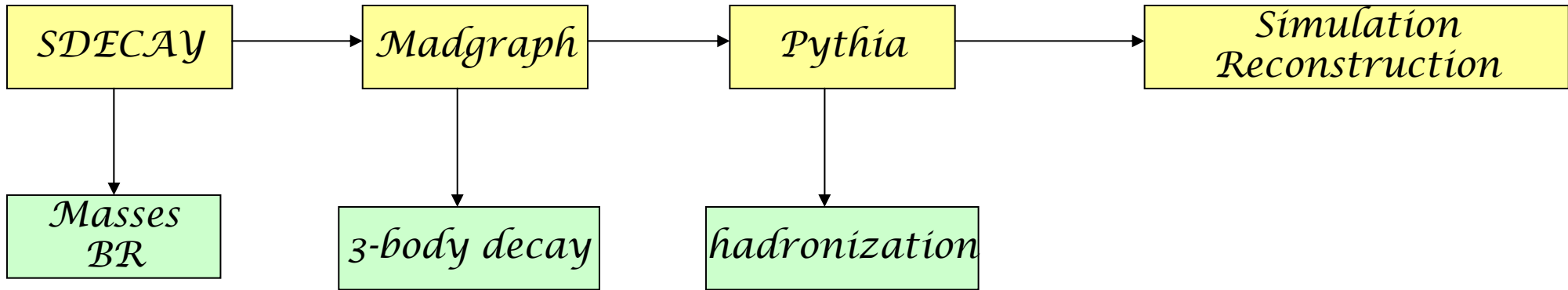
Stop pair production: final state



$M_{stop}=160 \text{ GeV}$: 1111 stop pairs in 5 fb^{-1}



Stop production



- *Madgraph files have been produced*
Thanks to Dennis Mackin for
providing SDECAY files.
- *Caf trees have been produced*
Thanks to Alan Wilson

M_{stop}	$M_{sneutrino}$
200	50
200	60
200	70
200	90
200	110
200	130
200	150
200	160

Skims, triggers and background

- Data skim: Mu inclusive $\mathcal{L} \sim 4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Trigger: single mu or triggers

Back.	Kfactor	$\sigma(\text{pb})$
Z \rightarrow $\mu\mu$	1.29	390.7/184.8/99.7
Z \rightarrow $\tau\tau$	1.28	390.7/184.8/99.7
<i>ttbar</i>	1.43	5.1
Wjets	1.27	6191
WW	1	11.62
WZ	1	3.2
ZZ	1	1.33

$m_{\text{top}} = 172 \text{ GeV}$

Object definitions

Muon

- *medium nseg3*
- $X^2 < 4$
- $DCA < 0.02$ (0.2), $SMT > 0$ (=0)
- $E_T \text{ trkcone} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ ($\mathcal{NP_loose}$)
- $P_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$

Jet

- *standard jet-id cuts*
- *good JCCB jets*
- $P_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$

MET

Corrected for em calo cells, muons, JES and taus

Electron

- *LooseElectron selection*
- $P_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$

Tau

- $P_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- $|\eta| < 1$

- *Type 1*
 - $P_T(\text{track}) > 7 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\mathcal{NN} > 0.9$

- *Type 2:*
 - $P_T(\text{track}) > 5 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\mathcal{NN}_{elec} > 0.85$
 - $\mathcal{NN} > 0.9$

- *Type 3:*
 - $P_T(\text{lead. track}) > 5 \text{ GeV}$
 - $P_T(\text{nnlead. track}) > 2 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\Sigma P_T(\text{tracks}) > 10 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\mathcal{NN} > 0.95$

- *GoodJCCB jets matching taus are removed from the jet list*
 $\Delta R(\text{tau, jet}) > 0.5$

MC corrections and Event selection







MC Corrections

- *muoncorr_id*
- *muoncorr_deltaR*
- *muoncorr_track*
- *Beamreweighting*
- *Luminosity reweighting*
- *Trigger*
- *Zpt reweighting: p20Alpgen_njet15*
- *Smearing for electrons and muons*
- *Tau correction factors (NN, track)*
- *Tau Energy Scale*

*Analysis with vjets_cafe v03-04-00
release p21.13.00*

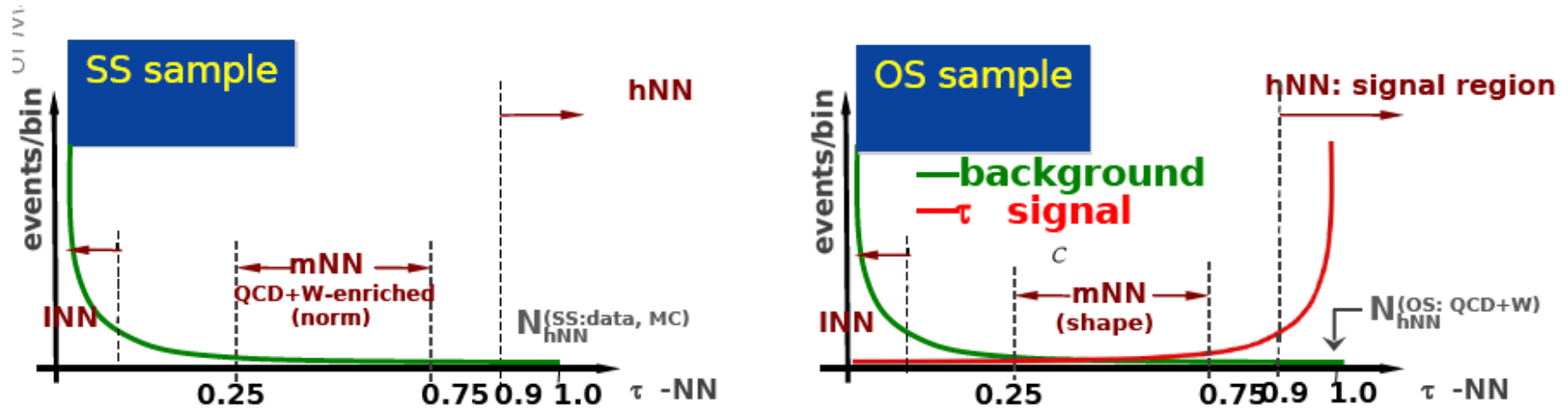
Event selection

- *One muon, one tau, no electron*
- *OS (muon, tau)*
- $\Delta R(\text{muon, tau}) > 0.5$
- $\Delta R(\text{muon, jet}) > 0.5$

	Inst. Bkg.
	W+jets
	WW, WZ, ZZ
	$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu\mu$
	$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$
	$t\bar{t}$ ($m_{\text{top}} = 172 \text{ GeV}/c^2$)
•	Data

Instrumental background estimation

- Apply the same method as $h \rightarrow \tau\tau$ search (Tammy et al.)



see Tammy's presentation:

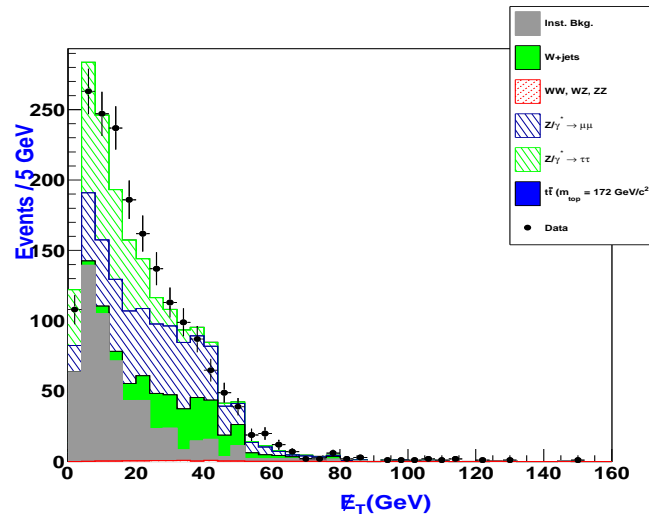
<http://www-do.hef.kun.nl//askArchive.php?base=agenda&categ=a091488&id=a091488s2t3/transparencies>

Shape: $N_{hNN}^{OS:QCD} = \rho_1 \times (N_{mNN}^{OS:data} - N_{mNN}^{OS:MC})$

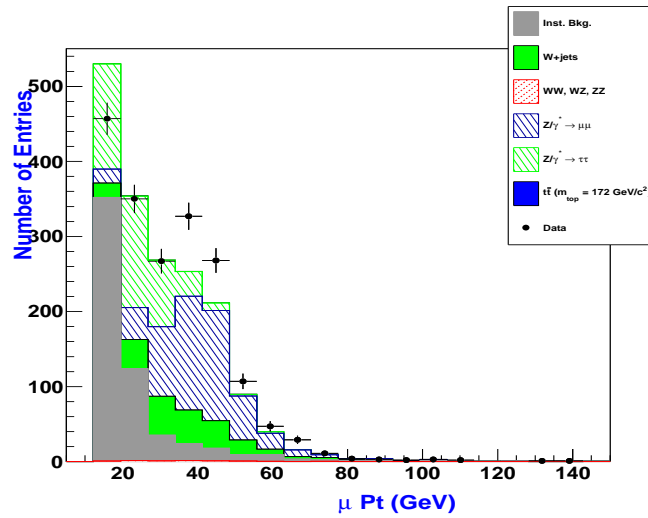
Norm: $\rho_1 = \frac{N_{hNN}^{SS:data} - N_{hNN}^{SS:MC}}{N_{mNN}^{SS:data} - N_{mNN}^{SS:MC}}$

Type	ρ
1	0.36 ± 0.02
2	0.19 ± 0.01
3	0.16 ± 0.01
all	0.22 ± 0.01

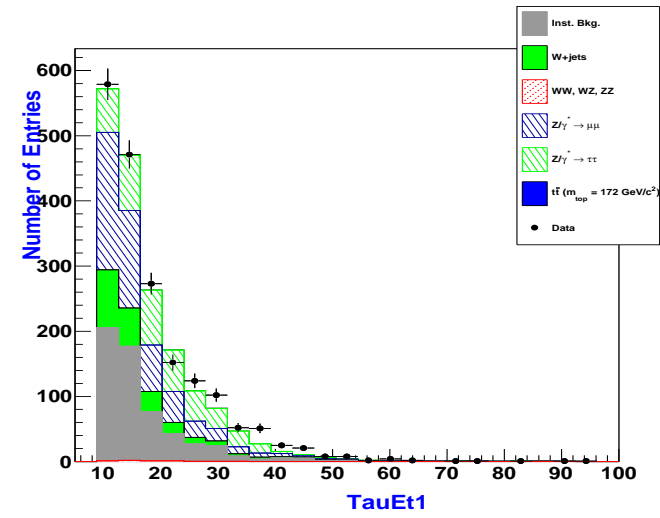
$\mu\tau$ preselection stage: tau type 1



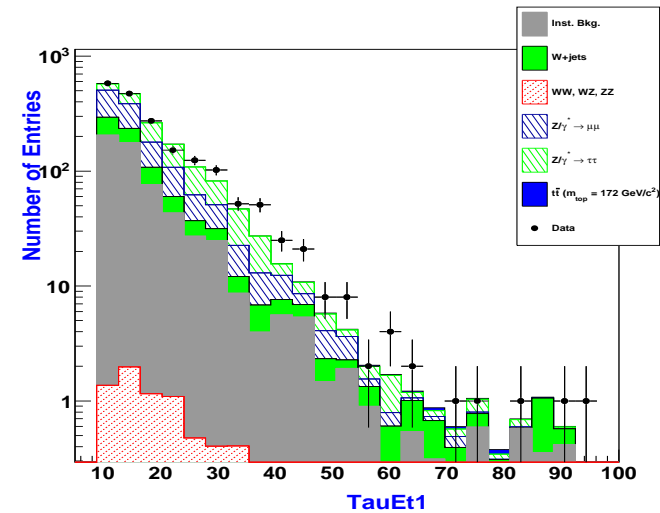
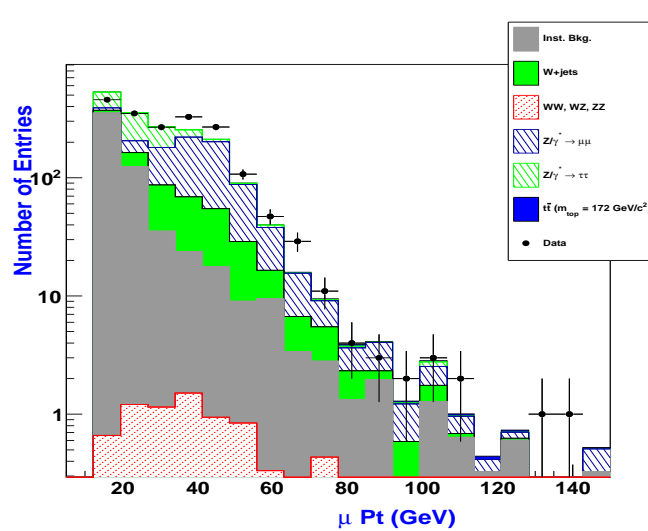
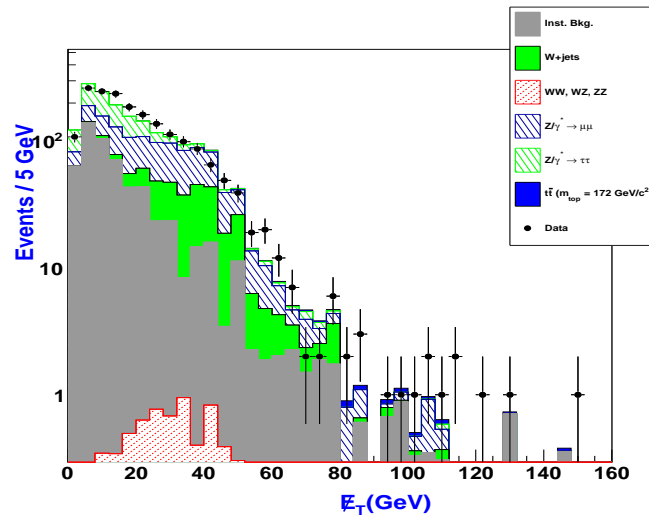
MET



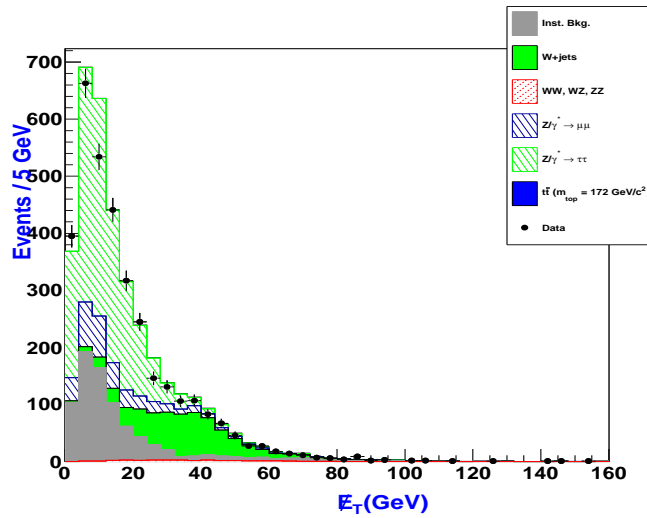
Muon p_T



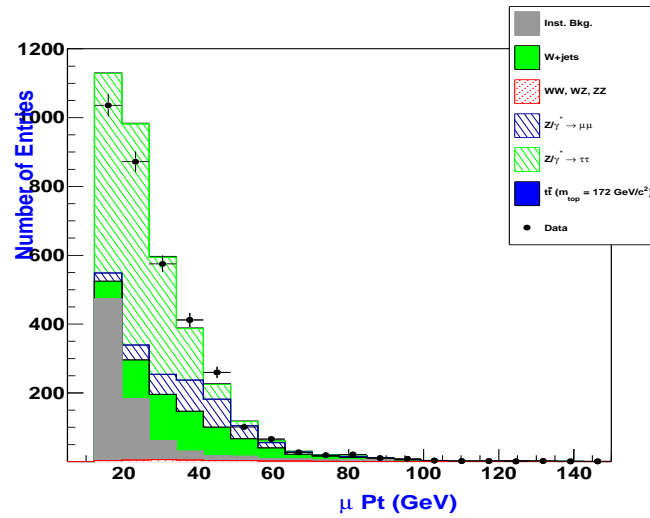
Tau p_T



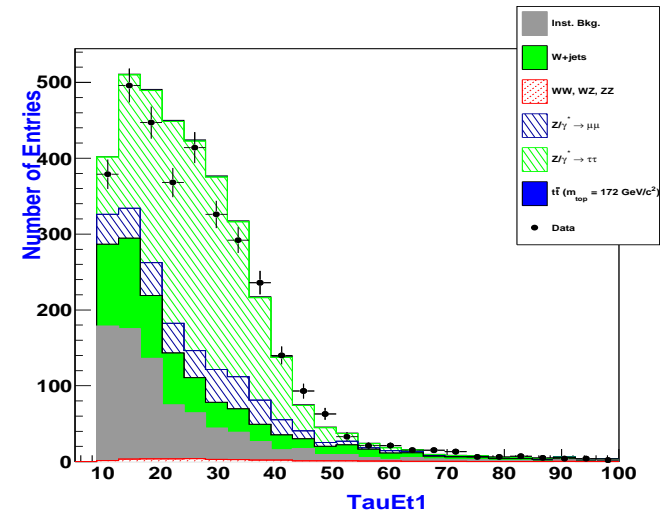
$\mu\tau$ preselection stage: tau type 2



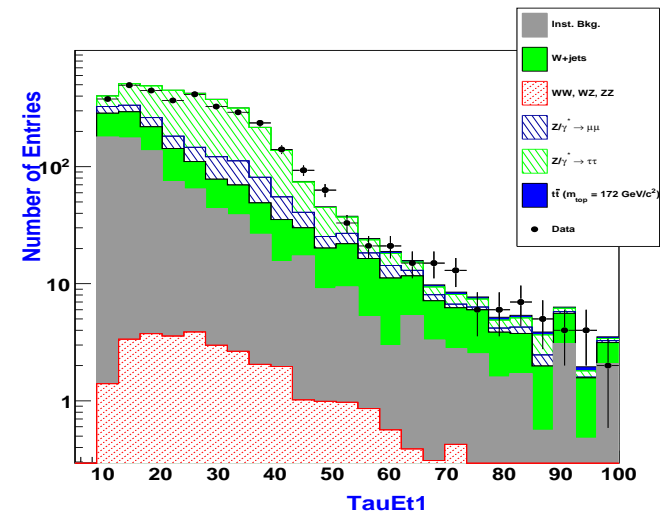
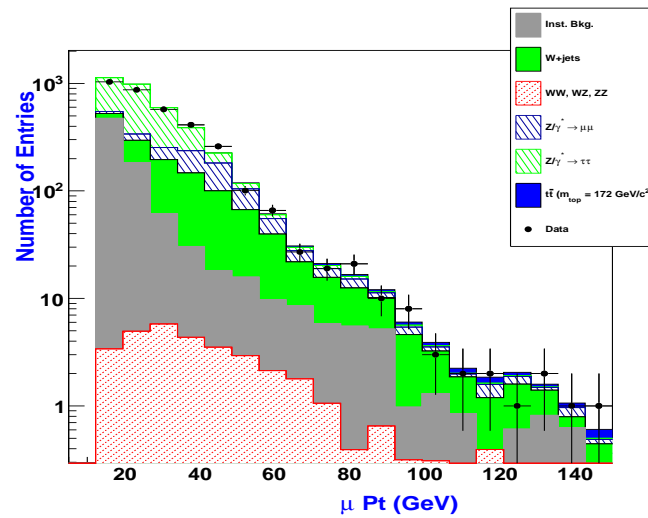
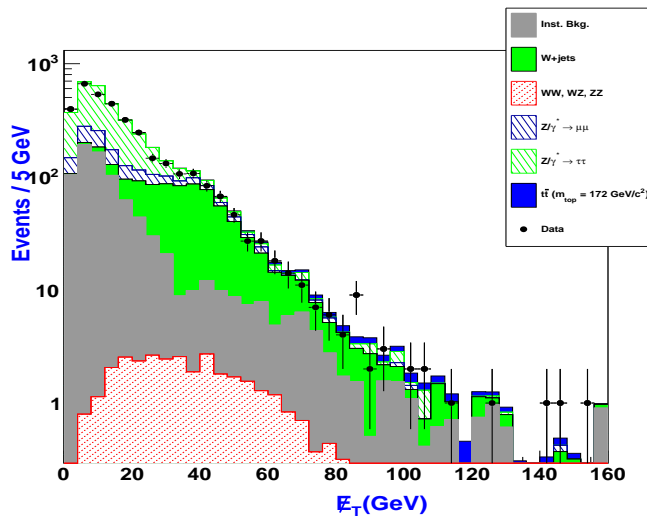
MET



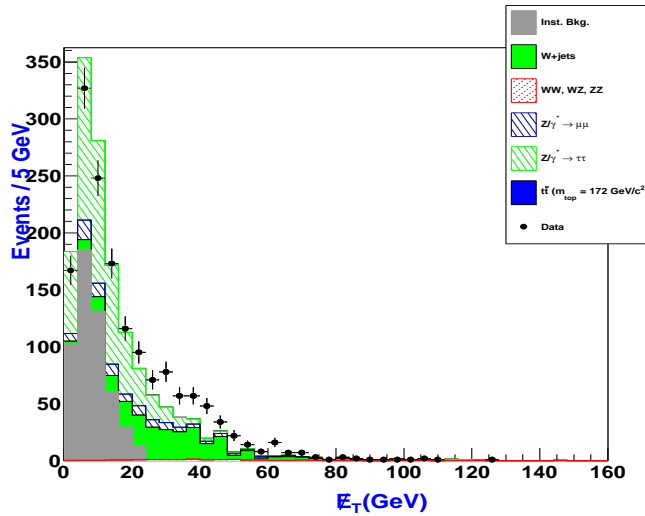
Muon p_T



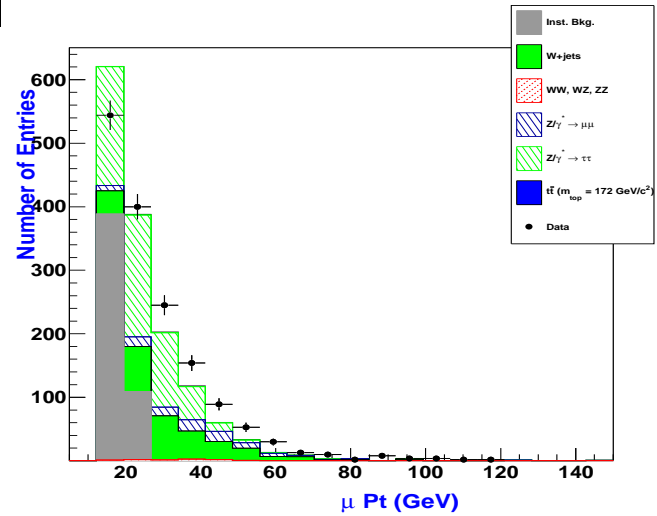
Tau p_T



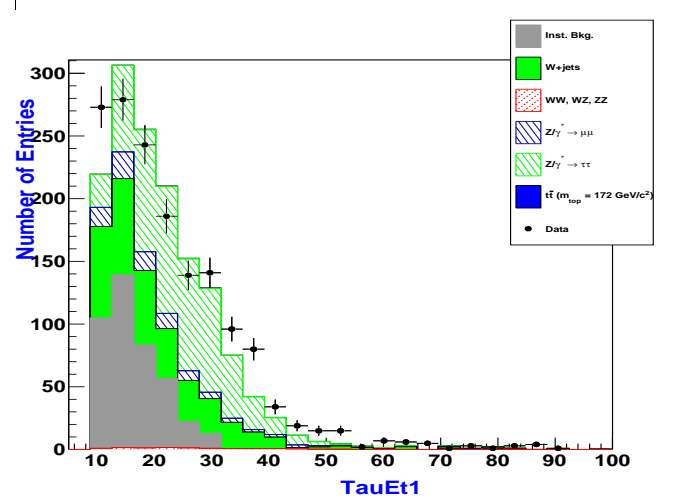
$\mu\tau$ preselection stage: tau type 3



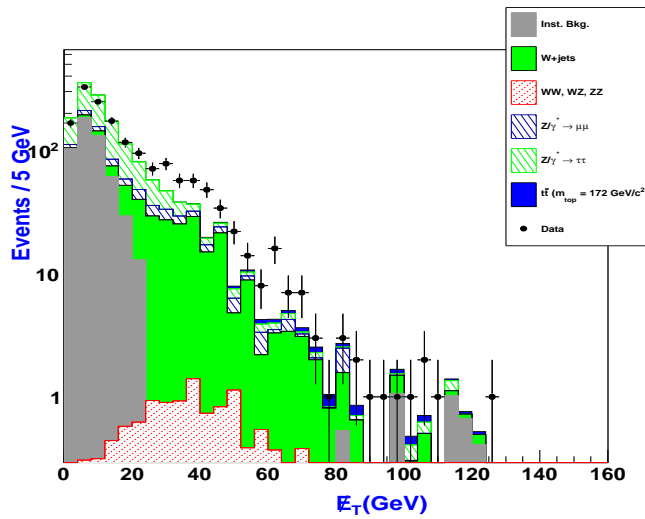
MET



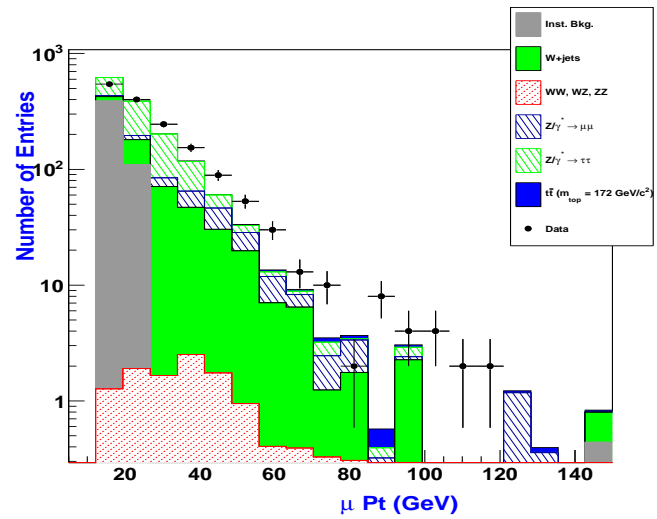
Muon p_T



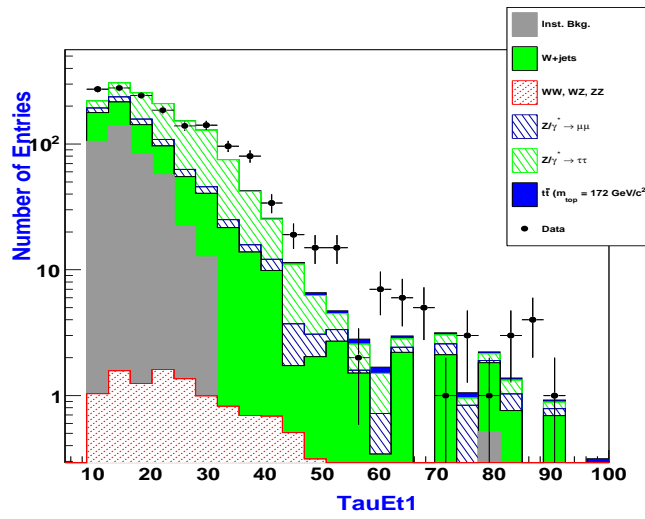
Tau p_T



Ph.Gris



DO France 4 mai 2010

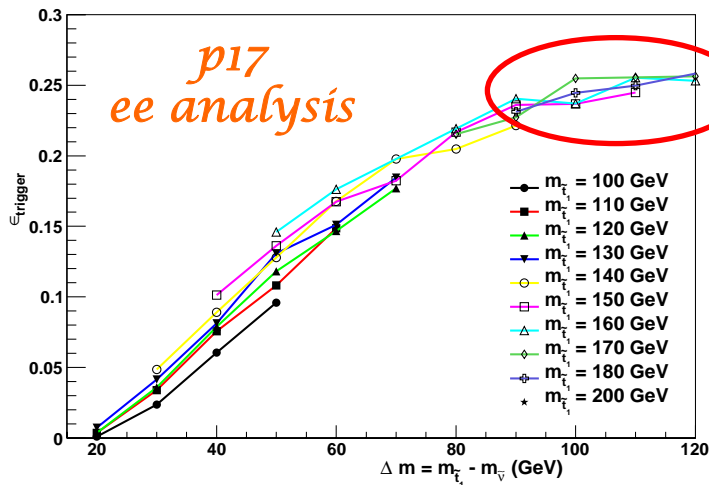
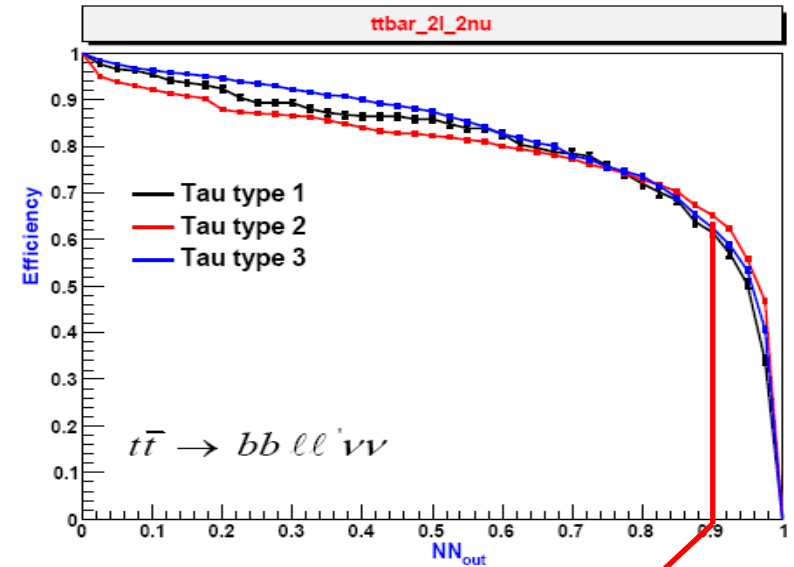


$\mu\tau$ preselection stage

	<i>Type 1</i>	<i>Type 2</i>	<i>Type 3</i>	<i>All types</i>
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	424 ± 6	1778 ± 11	570 ± 6	2772 ± 14
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	550 ± 6	366 ± 5	91 ± 2	1007 ± 9
<i>diboson</i>	7.8 ± 0.4	33.1 ± 0.6	12.3 ± 0.5	56.5 ± 0.9
<i>ttbar</i>	3.48 ± 0.05	18.9 ± 0.1	6.92 ± 0.08	29.3 ± 0.1
W +jets	227 ± 3	623 ± 5	408 ± 4	1258 ± 7
<i>QCD</i>	577 ± 28	792 ± 39	371 ± 18	1741 ± 87
<i>All MC</i>	1790 ± 30	3611 ± 42	1459 ± 20	6861 ± 89
<i>Data</i>	1881	3427	1562	6870
<i>Stop</i> (200,50)	1.18 ± 0.04	6.64 ± 0.09	1.84 ± 0.05	9.7 ± 0.1

Stop efficiencies

M_{stop}	$M_{sneutrino}$	ϵ
200	50	4.0%
200	60	4.0%
200	70	3.9%
200	90	3.6%
200	110	3.3%
200	130	2.8%
200	150	1.9%
200	160	1.3%



τ hadronic decay

Expected efficiency: $0.25 * 0.66 * 0.60 = 0.10$
(high Δm)

The signal efficiency seems low.
Under investigation

Outlook

- *Analysis status:*
 - *problems with tau type 3*
 - *reasonable agreement for tau type1 and type 2*
 - *Stop production has started*
 - *tau id efficiencies seem small for the signal (around 3-4% would expect 10%)*
-> *under investigation*
- *Next steps:*
 - *include E/P corrections*
 - *include new muon corrections*
 - *include new trigger curves*
 - *fake rate jet/tau study in progress (nearly done)*
 - *analysis (selection+efficiencies) at least for types 1 and 2*