

Gray Scott 2026 - 2027 : Computing on heterogeneous hardware

Pierre Aubert







**IN2P3 transverse
project**

~ 20 people



IN2P3 transverse
project

~ 20 people





IN2P3 transverse project

~ 20 people



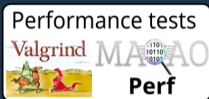
Fortran



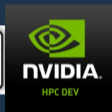


IN2P3 transverse project

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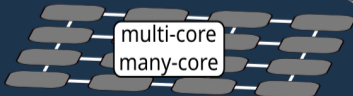
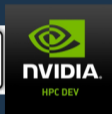
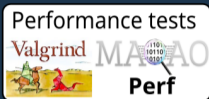
Fortran





IN2P3 transverse project

~ 20 people



multi-core
many-core





- **Association**
- **Valorisation / Dissemination** of Knowledge :
Schools / Seminars / Interviews
- **Bridge** between **Academy** and **Industry**

France



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EuroCC (Catalog of HPC/HTC/HPDA formations)

France



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+33 Countries



EuroHPC

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+33 Countries



A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(1-12 july 2024)

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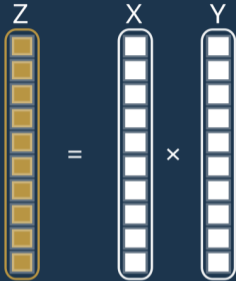
Inria



A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(1-12 july 2024)

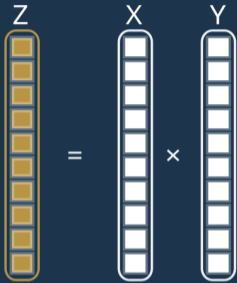


Hadamard Product



Simple Examples

Hadamard Product

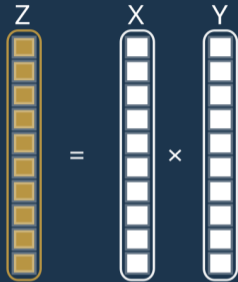


Reduction



Simple Examples

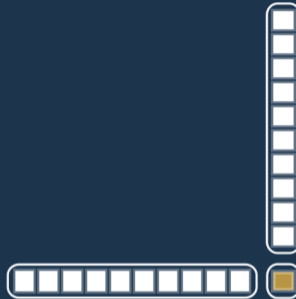
Hadamard Product



Reduction

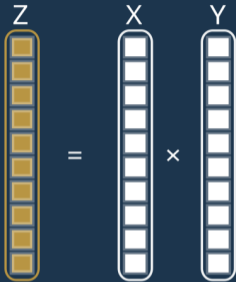


Dot Product



Simple Examples

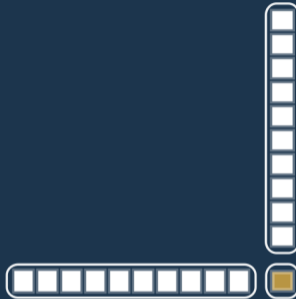
Hadamard Product



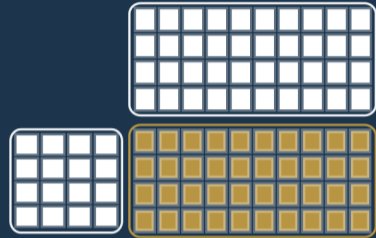
Reduction



Dot Product

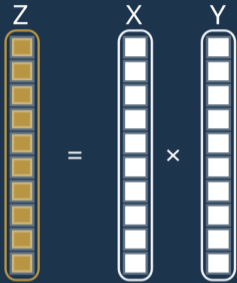


Matrix Product



Simple Examples

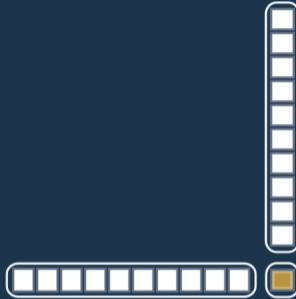
Hadamard Product



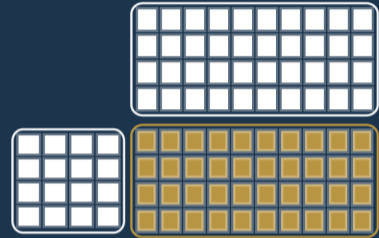
Reduction



Dot Product



Matrix Product

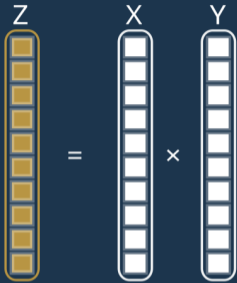


MKL



Simple Examples

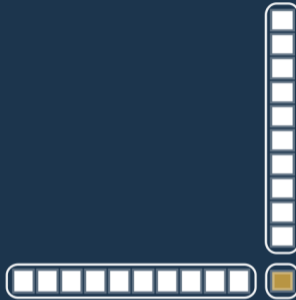
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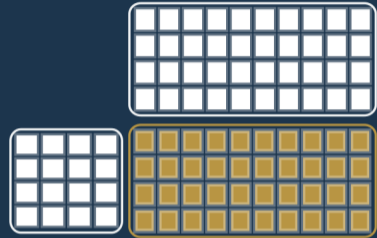
Reduction



Dot Product



Matrix Product



MKL

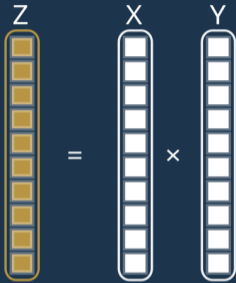


Eigen



Simple Examples

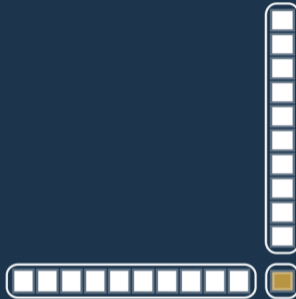
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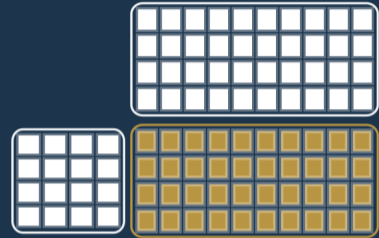
Reduction



Dot Product



Matrix Product



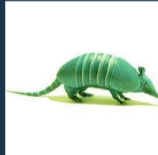
MKL



Eigen

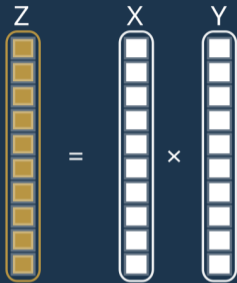


Armadillo



Simple Examples

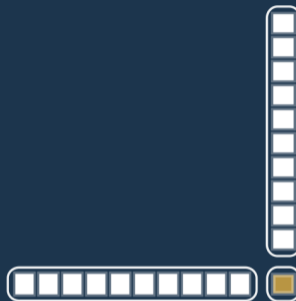
Hadamard Product



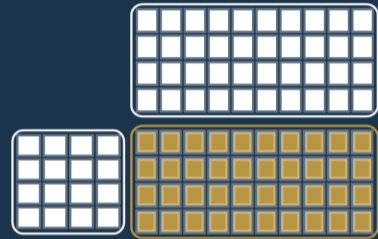
Reduction



Dot Product



Matrix Product



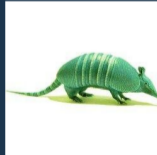
MKL



Eigen

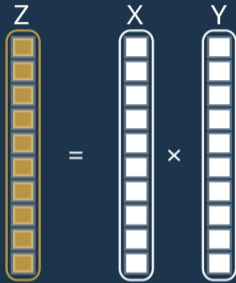


Armadillo



Simple Examples

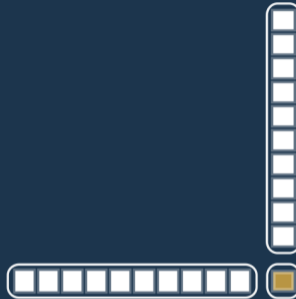
Hadamard Product



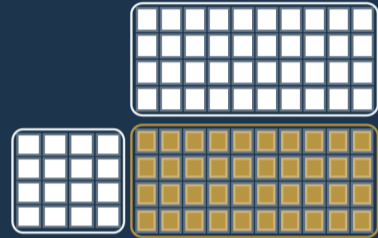
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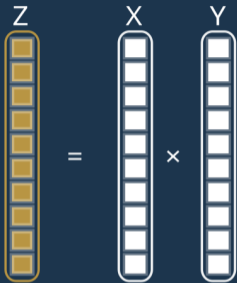


Armadillo

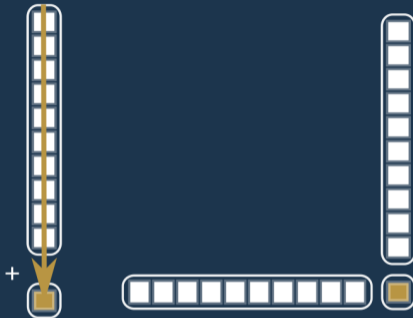


Simple Examples

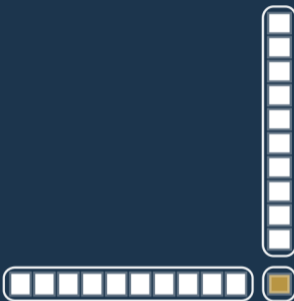
Hadamard Product



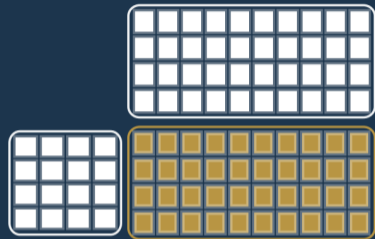
Reduction



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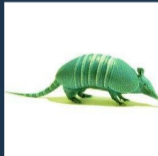
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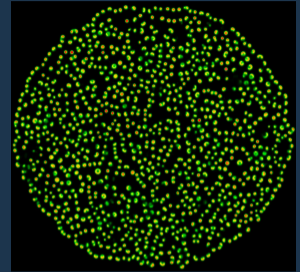
Eigen



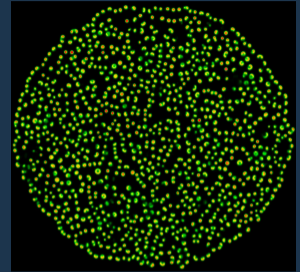
Armadillo



Gray Scott reaction (a chemistry game of life)



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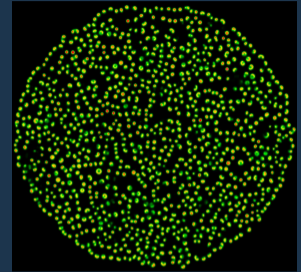
Gray Scott reaction (a chemistry game of life)



Computing :

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = r_u \nabla^2 u - uv^2 + f_r \times (1 - u)$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} = r_v \nabla^2 v + uv^2 - (f_r + k_r) \times v$$



- ▶ u and v are concentration of product **U** and **V**
- ▶ r_u and r_v diffusion rate of **U** and **V**
- ▶ k_r (**Kill Rate**), conversion rate from **V** to **P**
- ▶ f_r (**Feed Rate**), speed of process which feed **U** and kills **V** and **P**
- ▶ $\nabla^2 u$ and $\nabla^2 v$ are différence of space concentration between current cell and its neighbours

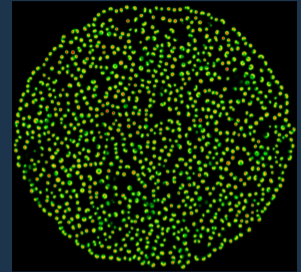
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- ▶ $\nabla^2 u$ and $\nabla^2 v$ are différence of space concentration between current cell and its neighbours
- ▶ Easy to understand
- ▶ Not so easy for the compiler
- ▶ Possibility of high speed up





Fortran



Fortran





Fortran



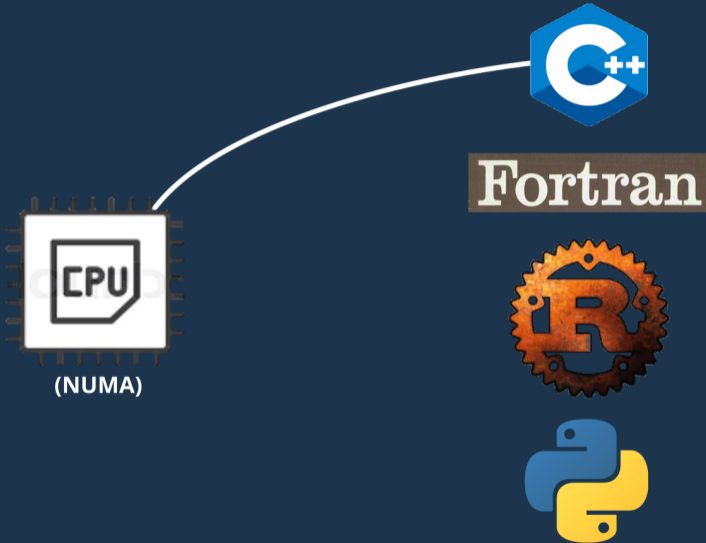


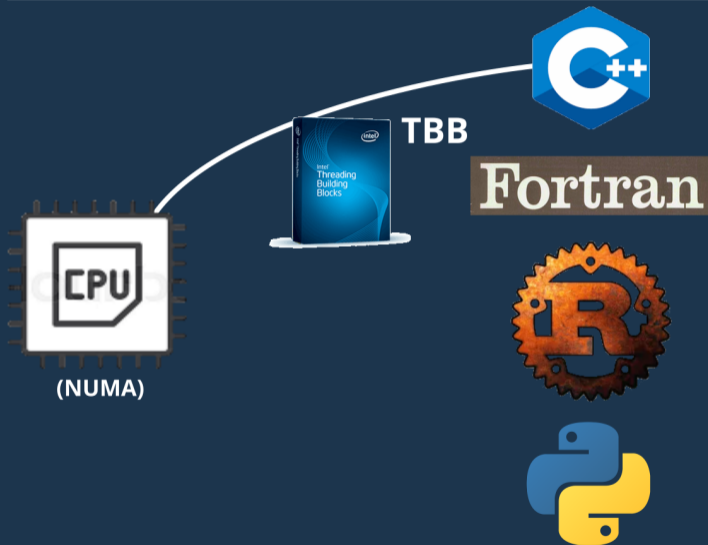
Fortran

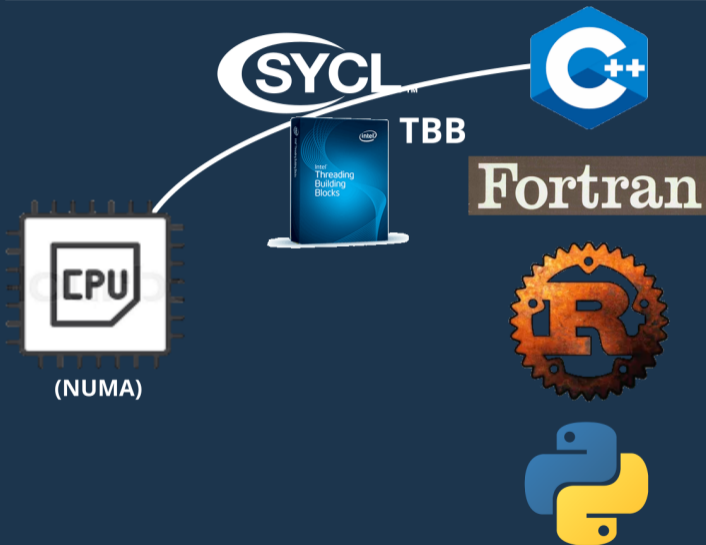


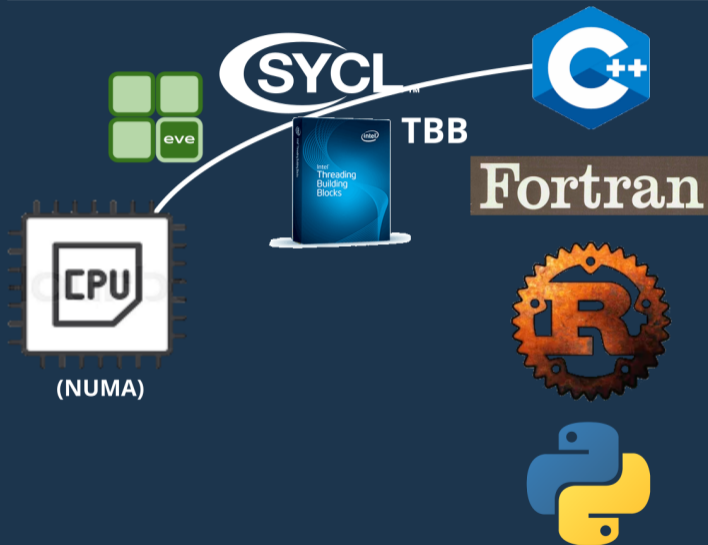
(NUMA)

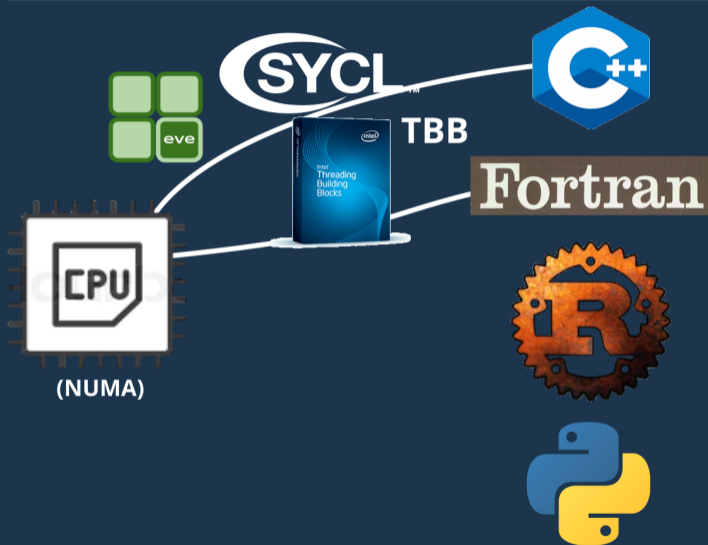


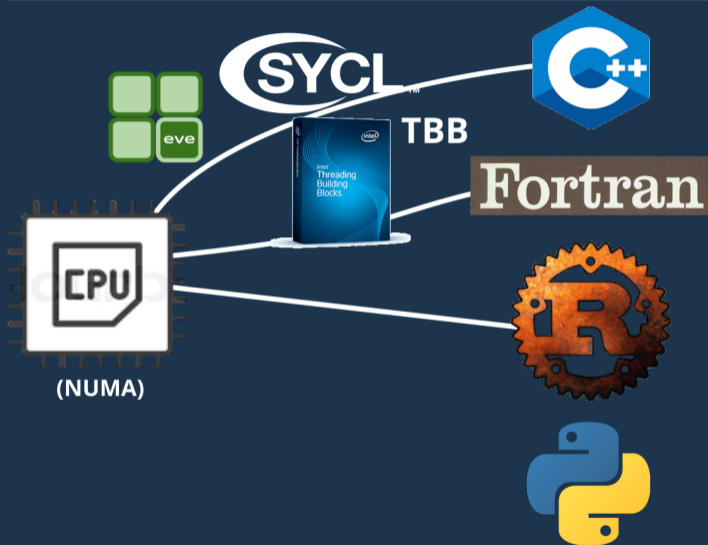


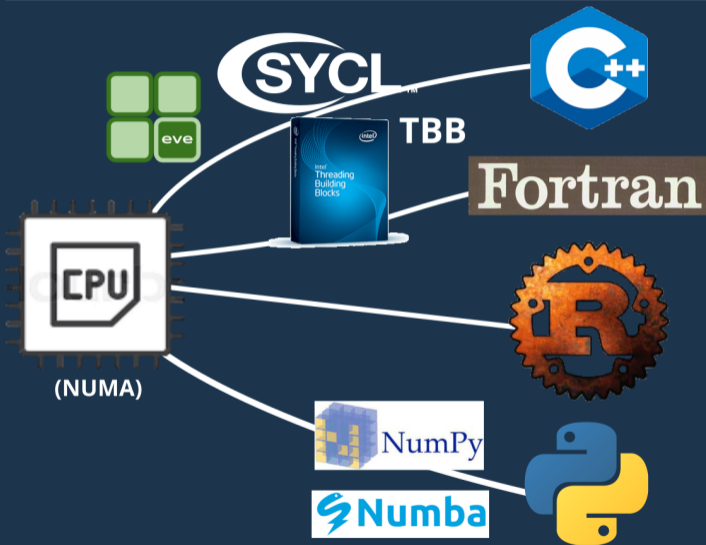


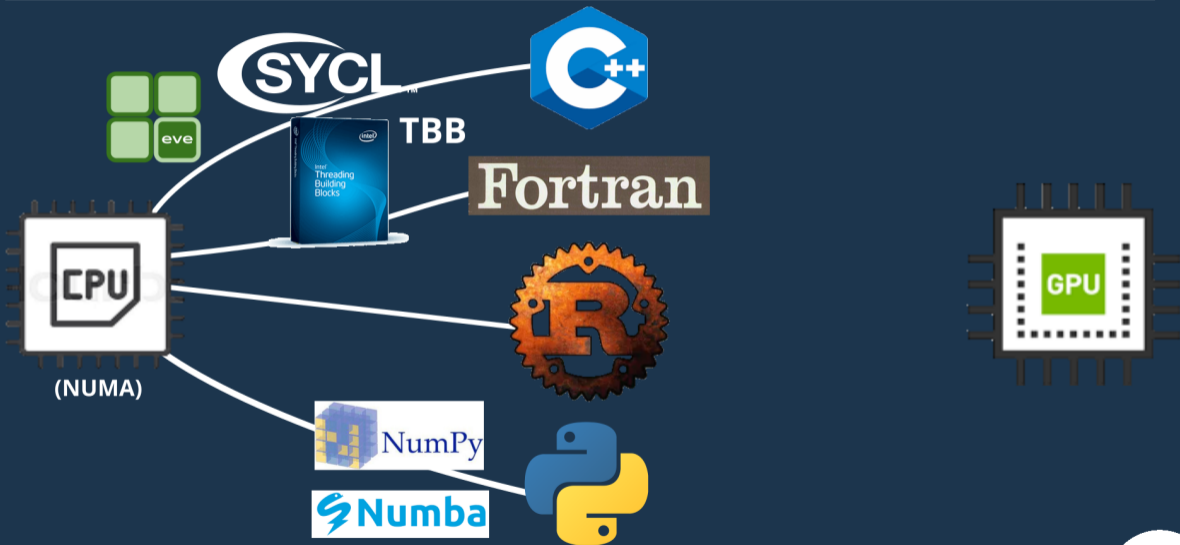


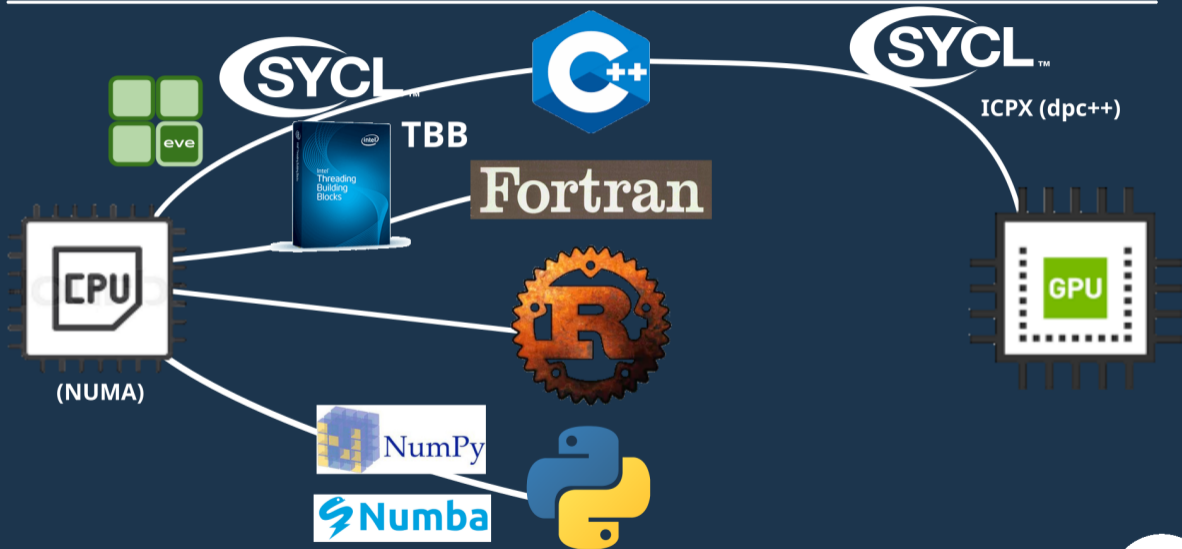


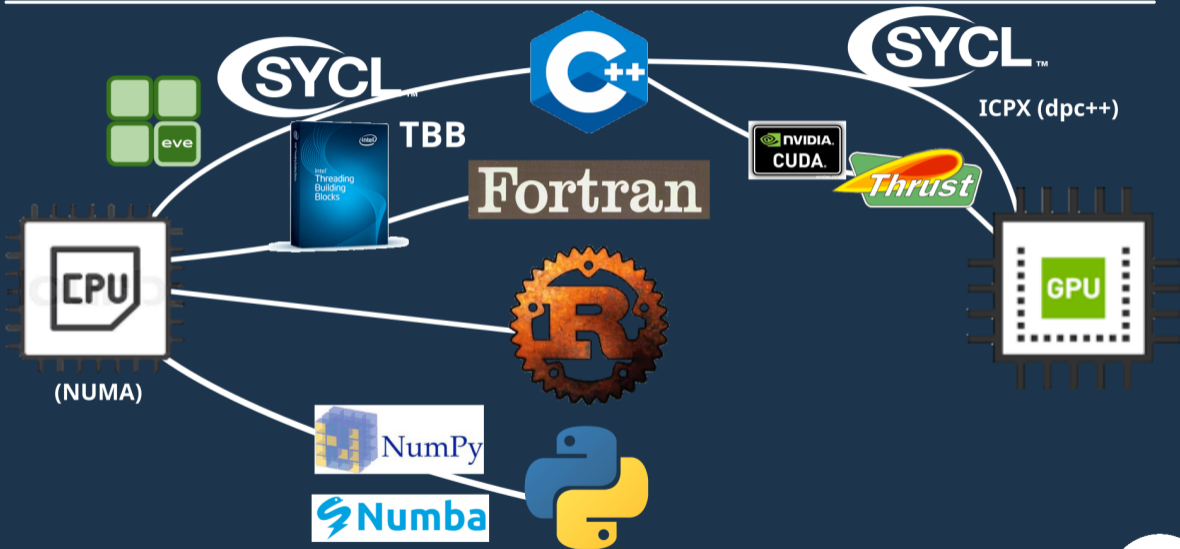


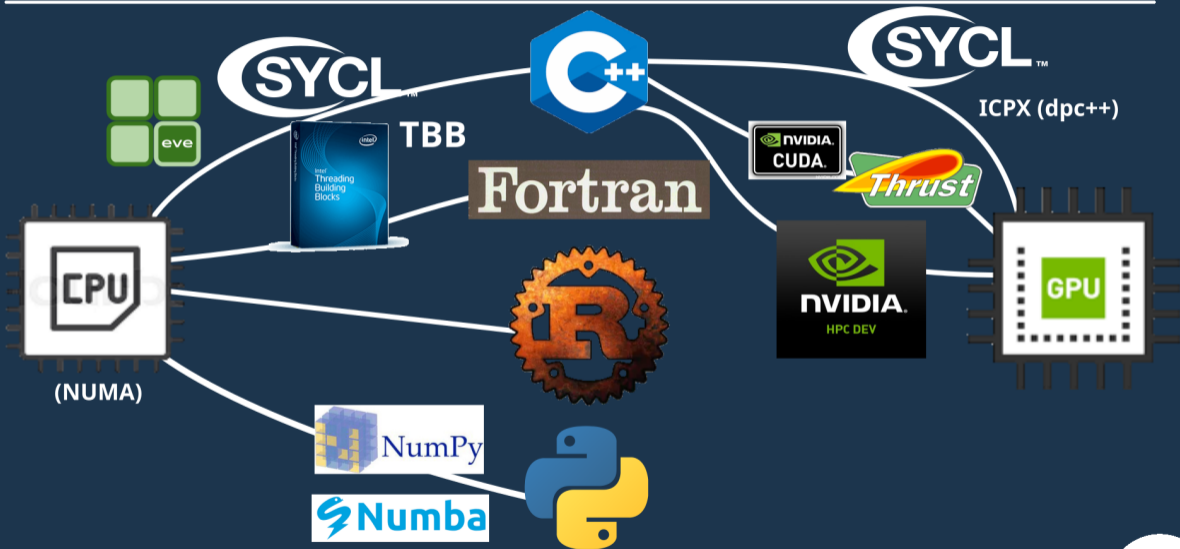


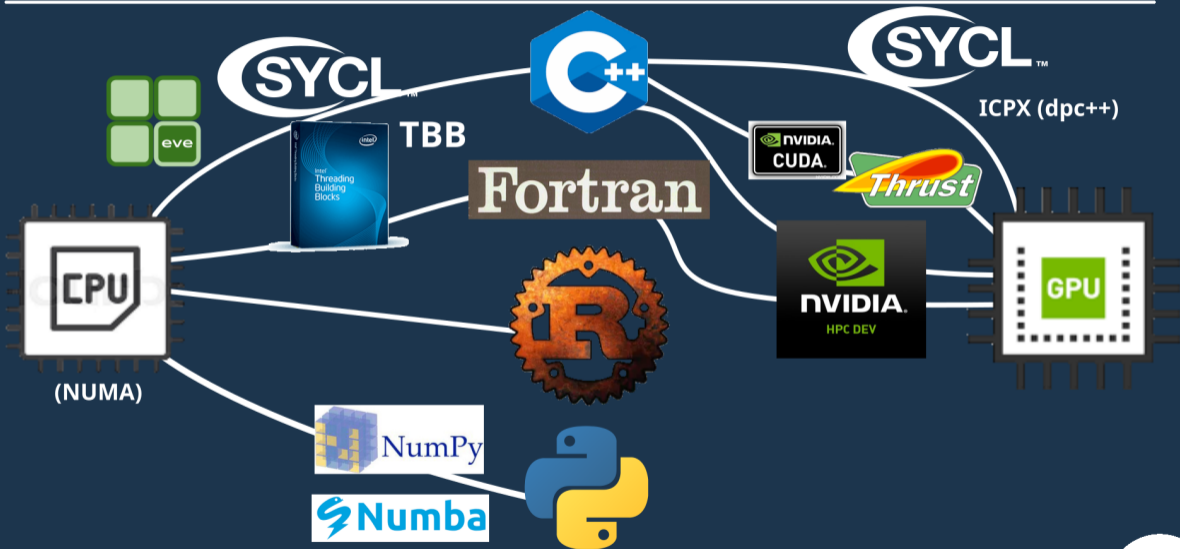


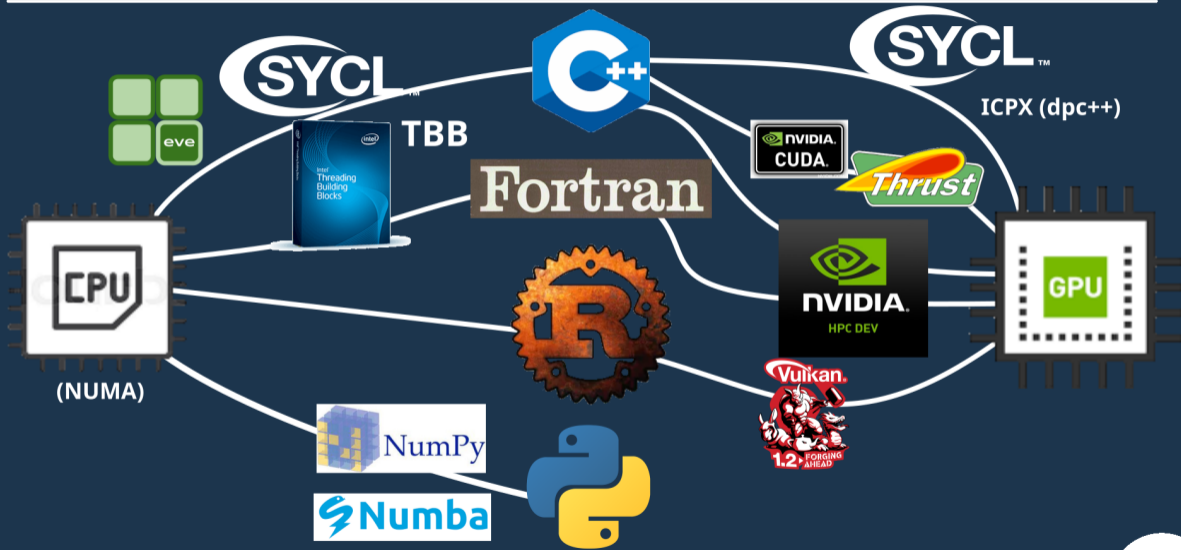


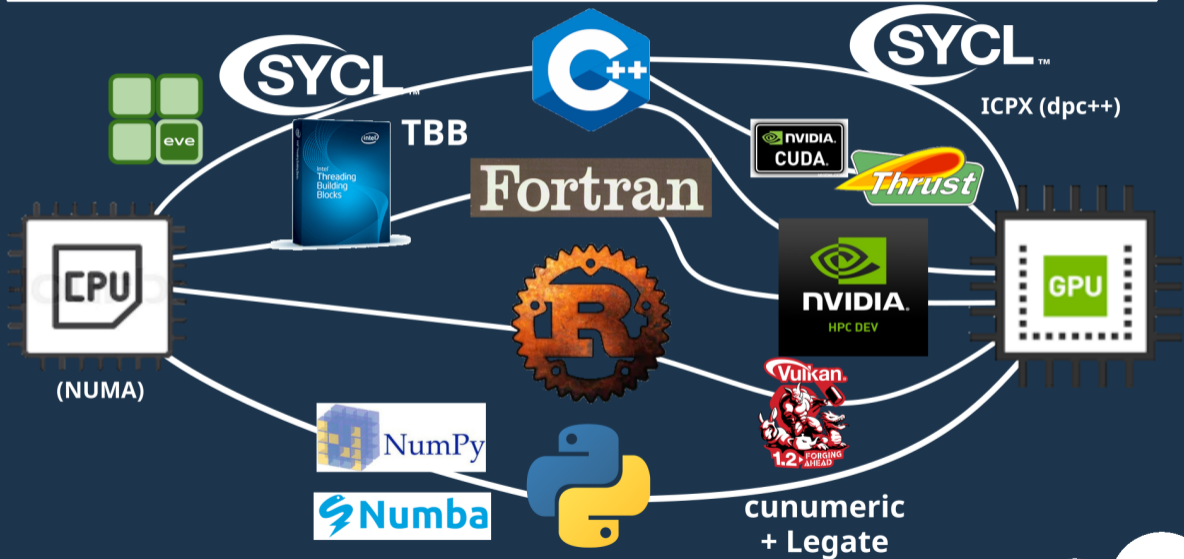


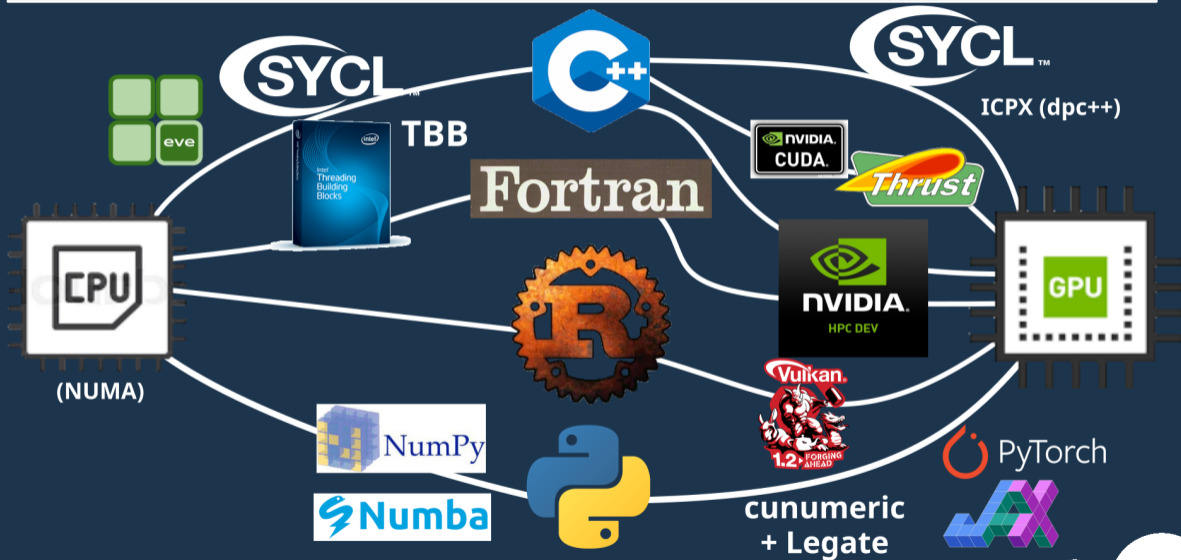








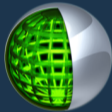




Performance tests

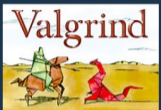


Perf

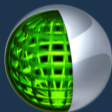


NSight

Performance tests



Perf



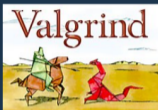
NSight

Memory Profiler

MATL

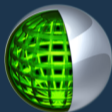
NUMA Prof

Performance tests



Perf

MAAO



NSight

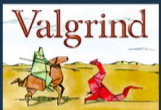
Compilers

Memory Profiler

MATL

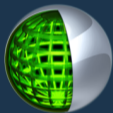
NUMA Prof

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Perf

MATL



NSight

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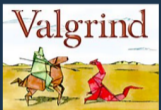
LLVM : CLang /
CLang ++ / FLang

Memory Profiler

MATL

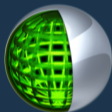
NUMA Prof

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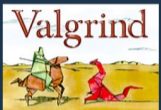
GNU : GCC / G++ /
GFortran

Memory Profiler

MATL

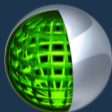
NUMA Prof

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MATLAB



NSight

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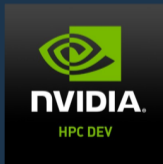
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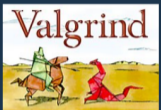
GNU : GCC / G++ /
GFortran



nvc++ / nvfortran

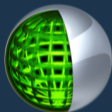
intel®
icpx / dpc++

Performance tests



Perf

MAAO



NSight

Memory Profiler

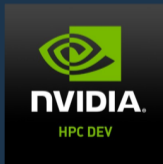
MATL

NUMA Prof

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LLVM : CLang /
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nvc++ / nvfortran



GNU : GCC / G++ /
GFortran

intel®
icpx / dpc++

Precision

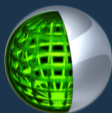


Performance tests



Perf

MATAO



NSight

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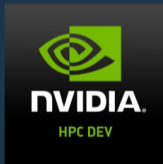
MATL

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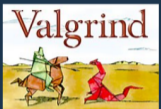
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intel®
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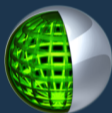


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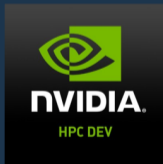
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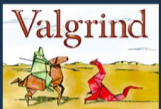
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GFortran

intel®
icpx / dpc++

Precision

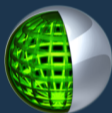


Performance tests



Perf

MATRO



NSight

Memory Profiler

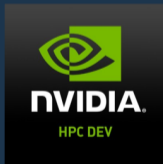
MATL

NUMA Prof

Compilers



LLVM : CLang /
CLang ++ / FLang



nvc++ / nvfortran



GNU : GCC / G++ /
GFortran

intel®

icpx / dpc++

Precision



git



Gitlab



Annecy

LAPP

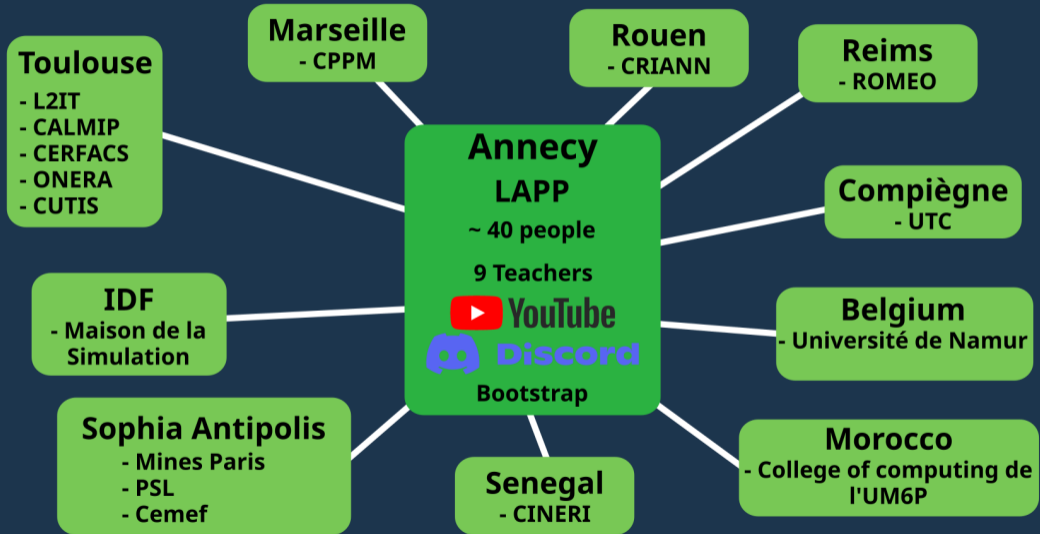
~ 40 people

9 Teachers



Bootstrap

Multi-site diffusion



Following Lectures



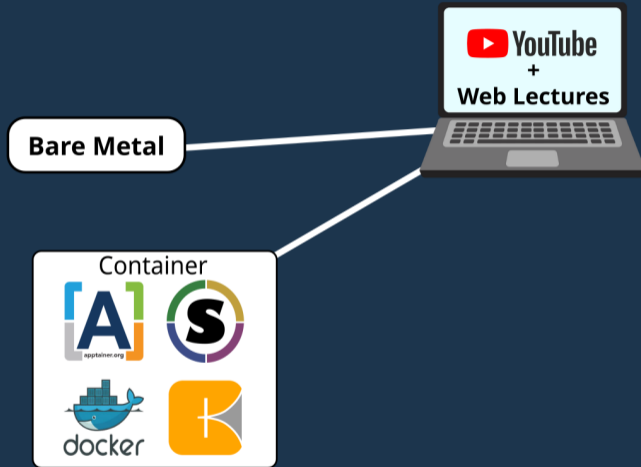
Following Lectures



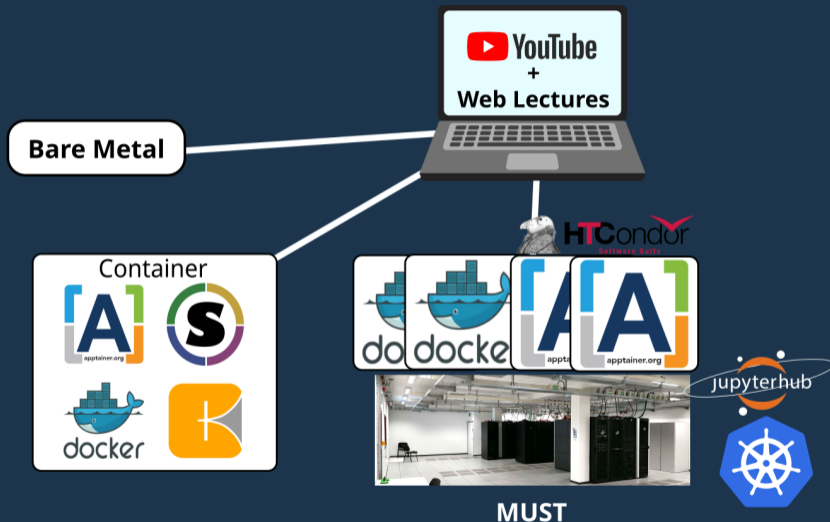
Bare Metal



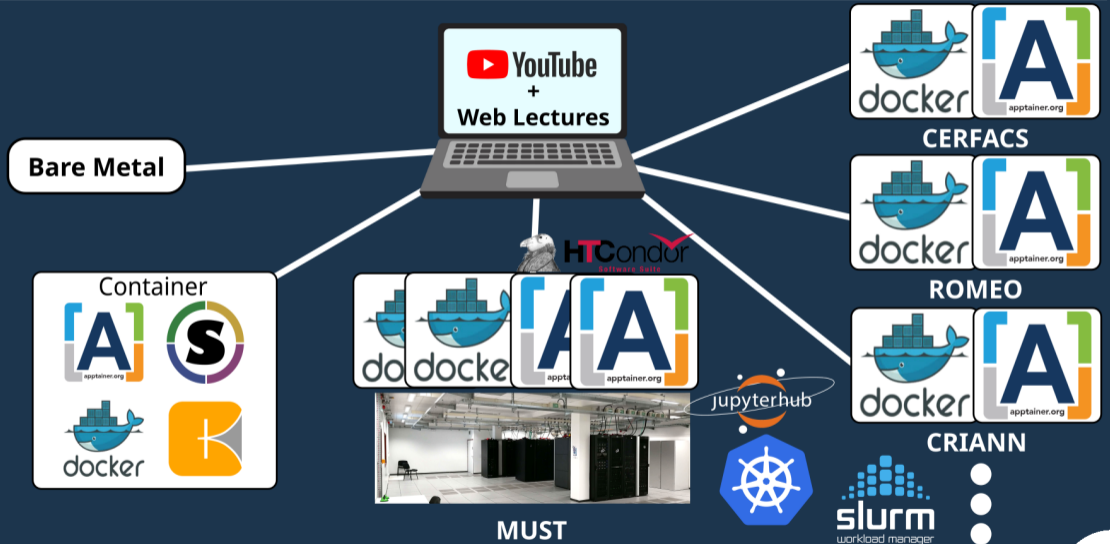
Following Lectures



Following Lectures



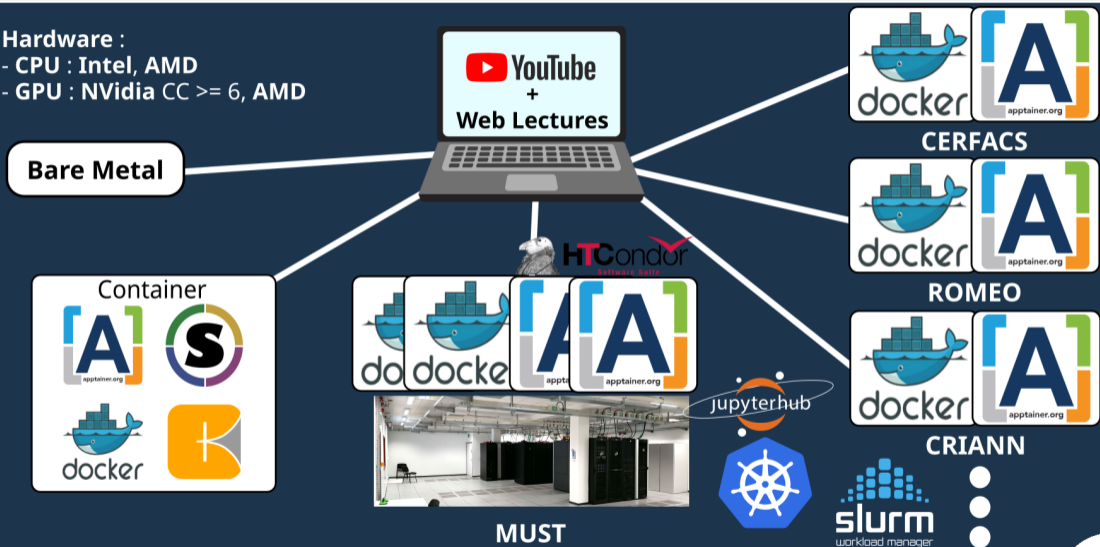
Following Lectures

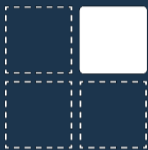


Following Lectures

Hardware :

- CPU : Intel, AMD
- GPU : NVidia CC >= 6, AMD

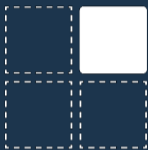




CODE RECKONS

Science to the CORE

intel® EVIDEN
an atos business



CODE RECKONS

Science to the CORE

Computing center access


intel **EVIDEN**
an atos business

Engineers helping at bootstrap day

- 9 teachers
- 18 webinars (almost **weekly** from **January** to **June**)
- 3 connection modes
- 12 Satellite Sites
- 4 countries (**France, Belgium, Morocco, Senegal**)
- 642 Attendees
 - ~400 people following school on **YouTube**
 - ~200 people following school on **Discord** (530 Discord accounts created)
- ~50 Containers-lectures compatible with **Docker, Apptainer, Podman, Kubernetes** and **OpenStack**
- **Lectures available on laptop/remote server/HT condor/slurm (Intel / AMD)**
- 60h of streamed lecture after editing (127 GB)
- 1 **bootstrap day** (Anecy + Toulouse)
- 1 **extra day** (hands on + discussion) @ Anecy

GRAY SCOTT SCHOOL 2024

Ecole d'été HPC : Programmation et Optimisation sur Architectures Hétérogènes



<p style="font-size: 2em; color: #00FF00; margin: 0;">500</p> <p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">personnes formées</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em; color: #00FF00; margin: 0;">4</p> <p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">pays</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; color: #00FF00; margin: 0;">12</p> <p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">sites satellites</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em; color: #00FF00; margin: 0;">2</p> <p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">semaines</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; color: #00FF00; margin: 0;">9</p> <p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">formateurs et formatrices</p>	

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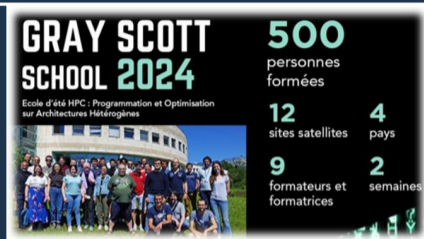
GRAY SCOTT SCHOOL 2024

Ecole d'été HPC : Programmation et Optimisation sur Architectures Hétérogènes



<p>500 personnes formées</p> <p>12 sites satellites</p> <p>9 formateurs et formatrices</p>	<p>4 pays</p> <p>2 semaines</p>
---	---

+ one spinoff of Rust lecture in Slovakia



GRAY SCOTT SCHOOL 2024
Ecole d'été HPC : Programmation et Optimisation sur Architectures Hétérogènes

500 personnes formées

12 sites satellites

4 pays

9 formateurs et formatrices

2 semaines

- **9** teachers
- **18** webinars (almost **weekly** from **January** to **June**)
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+ one spinoff of Rust lecture in Slovakia

Next school : 23 june - 04 July 2025

A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(23rd june - 4th july 2025)

A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(23rd june - 4th july 2025)



A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(23rd june - 4th july 2025)



Inria

A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(23rd june - 4th july 2025)



Inria



A free High Performance Computing Summer School
(23rd june - 4th july 2025)





CODE RECKONS

Science to the CORE

intel®

EVIDEN
an atos business

EOLEN (AS+)

DoItNow (HPC as a service)

Carno

- 9 teachers
- 17 webinars (almost **weekly** from **January** to **June**)
 - **+5400 views** on YouTube
- 3 connection modes
- 16 Satellite Sites
- 51 countries (basically from **America** to **New-Zeland**)
 - Officially **31** countries (**19** in Europe)
- ~500 unique attendees
 - **80%** Accademia, **17%** Industry, **3%** other
 - ~200 people connected each day
 - ~933 people on **Discord**
- +50×(~2) Containers-lectures compatible with **Docker**, **Apptainer**, **Podman**, **Kubernetes** and **OpenStack** for **x86 AMD_64** and also **ARM**
- Lectures available on **laptop/remote server/HT condor/slurm (Intel / AMD)**
- +90h of live streamed lecture
- 1 **bootstrap day** (Annecy + Toulouse)
- 1 **extra day** (hands on + discussion) @ Annecy



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Next school : 22 june - 03 July 2026





Fortran



Fortran

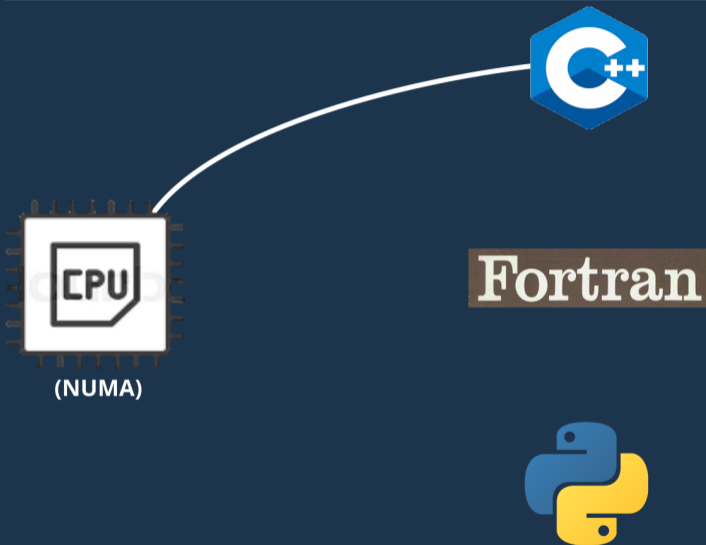


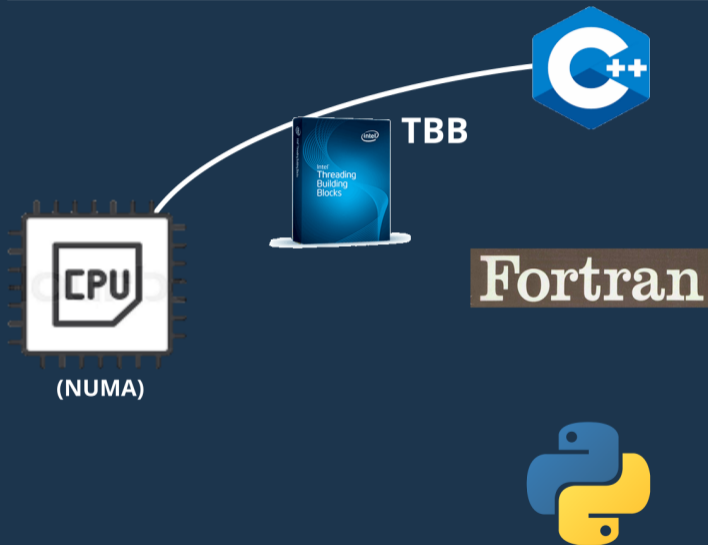


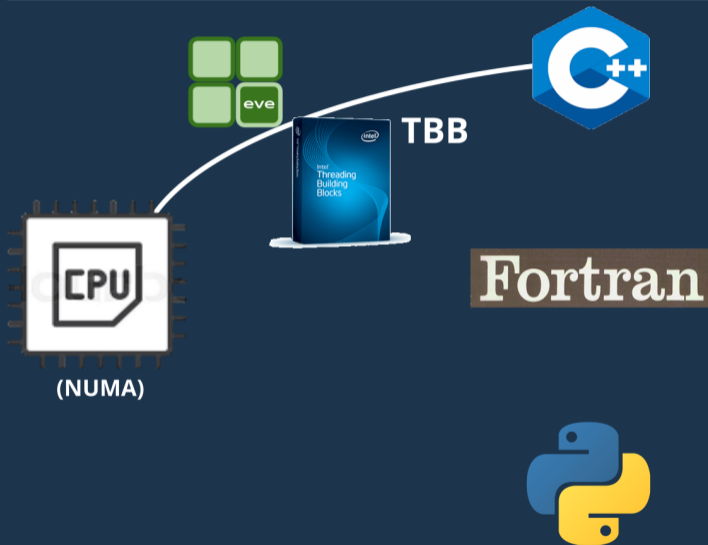
(NUMA)

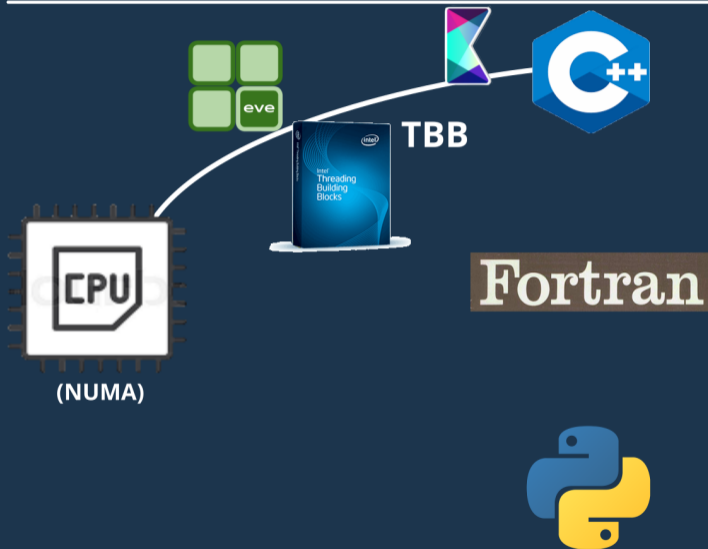
Fortran

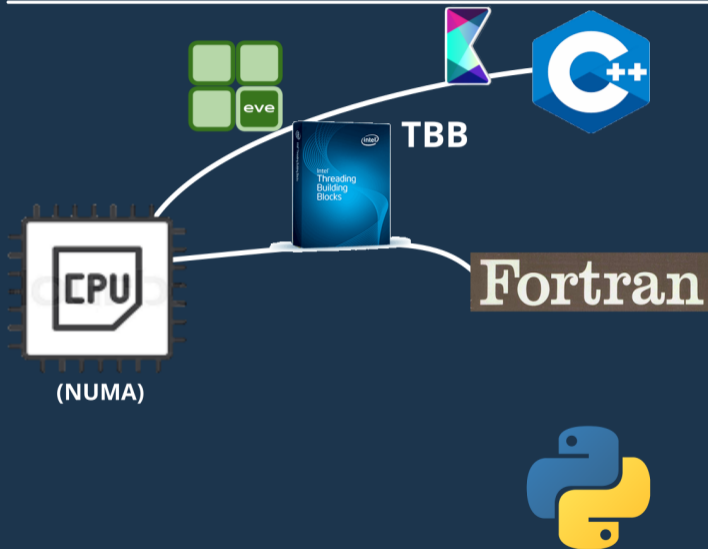


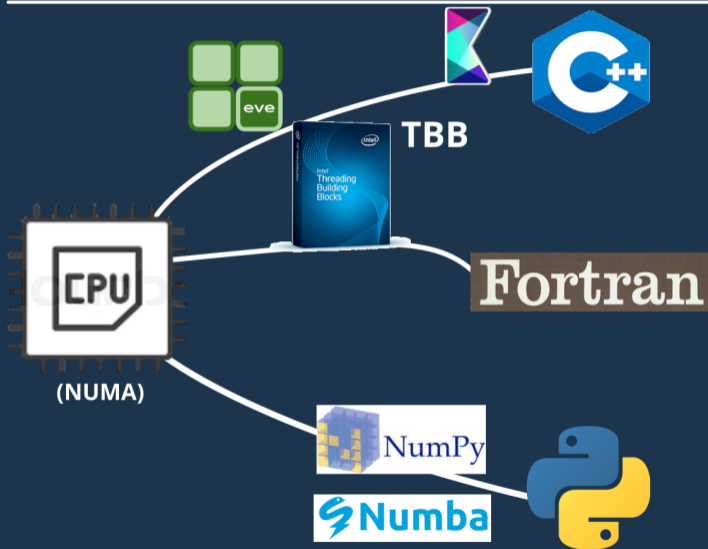


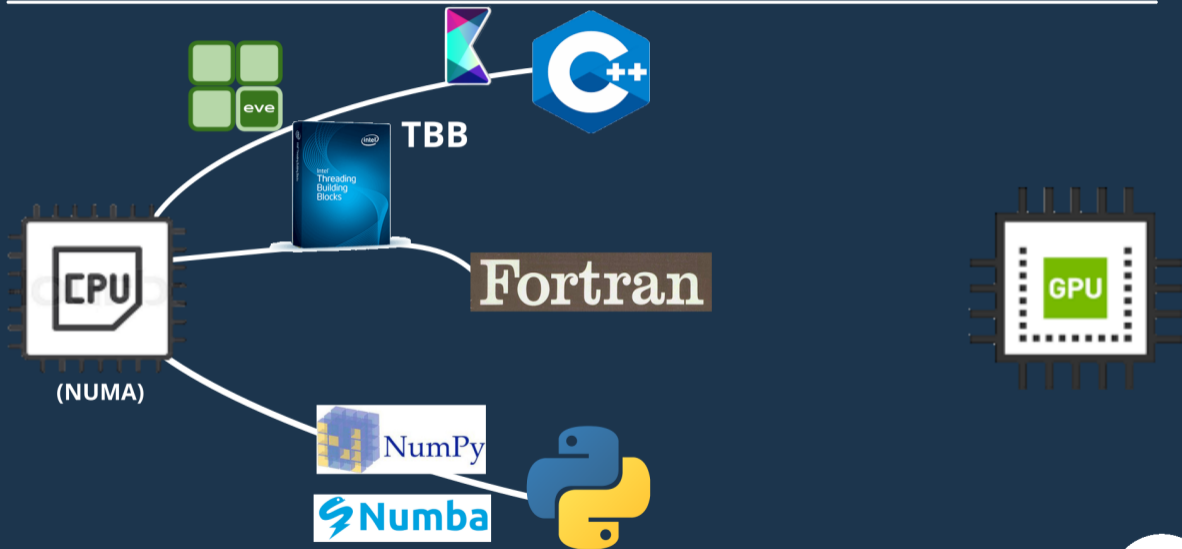


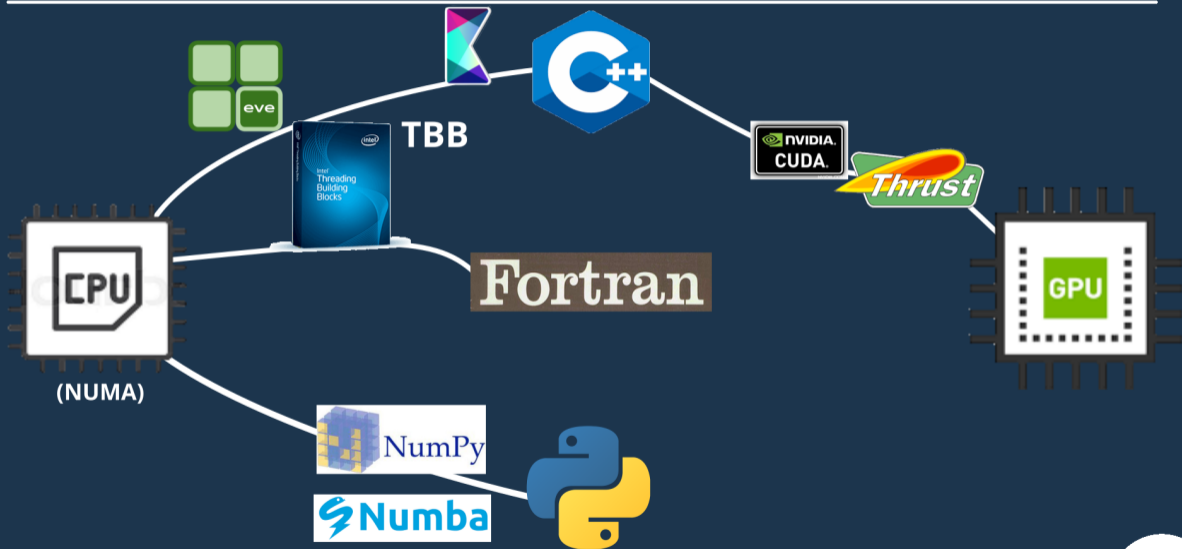


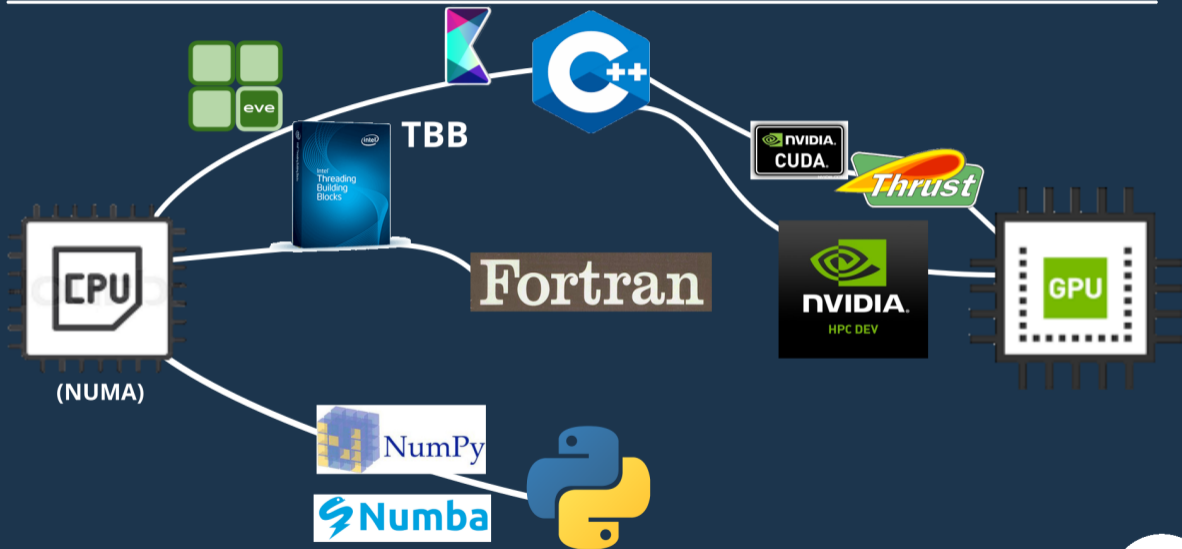


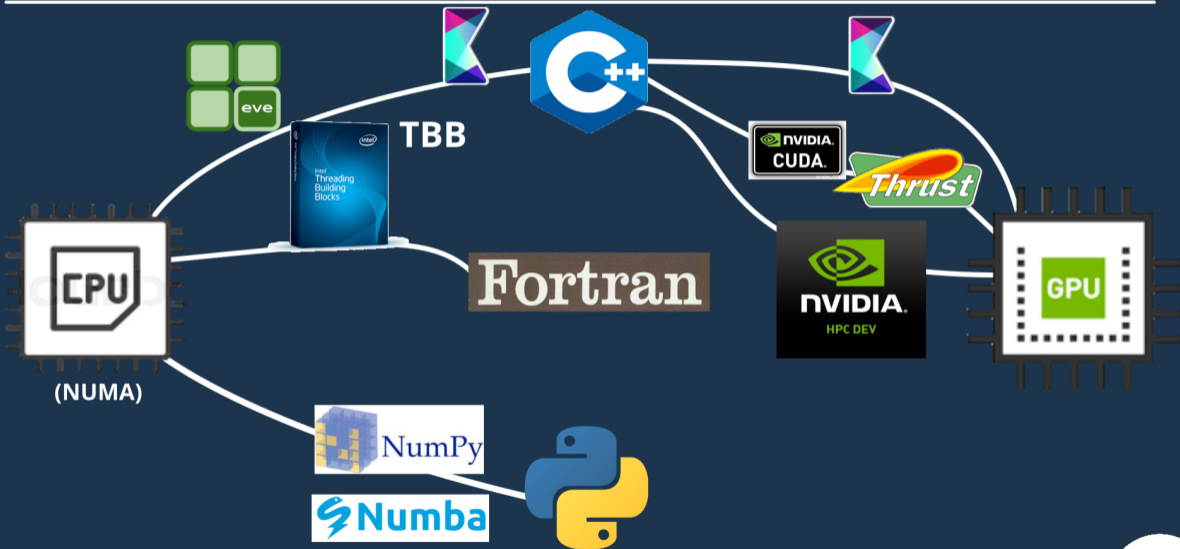


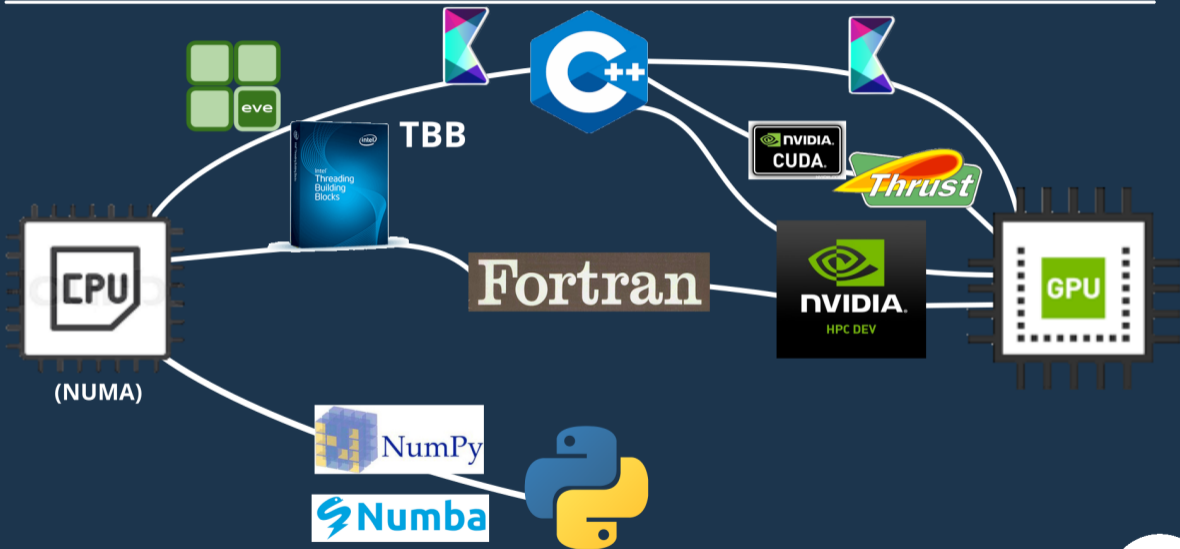


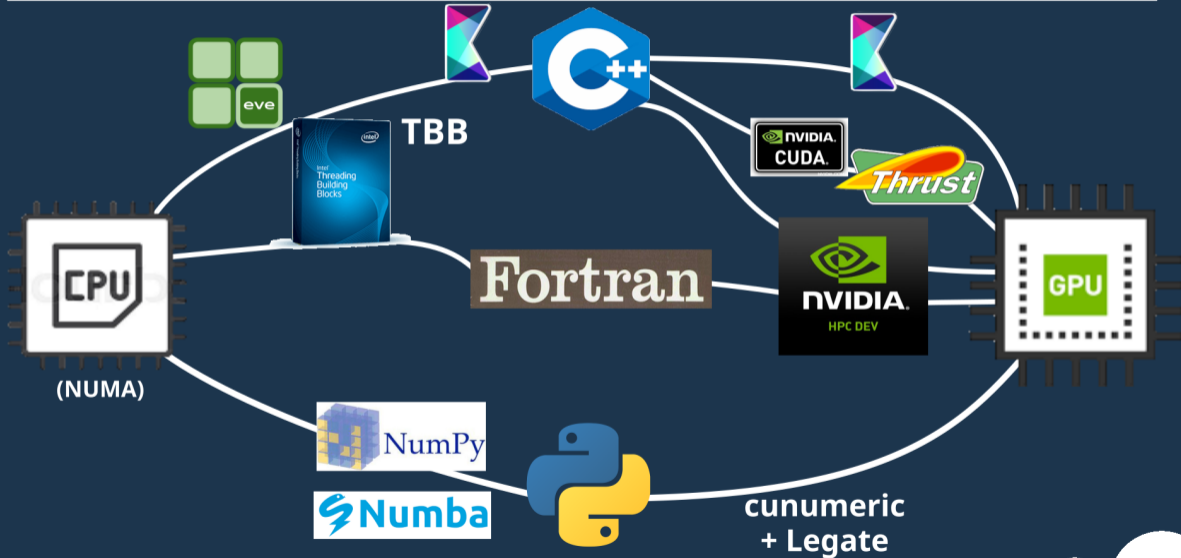


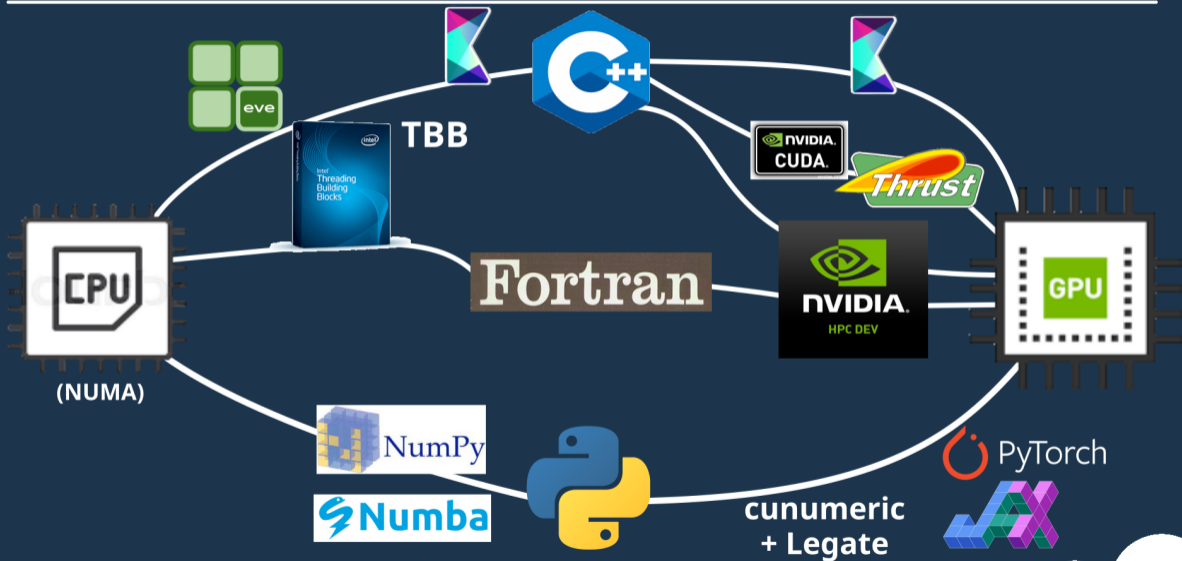












2026 - Summer

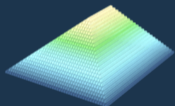
2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

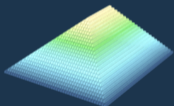
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU

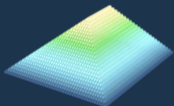


2026 - Summer

2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

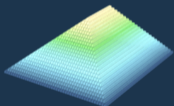
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

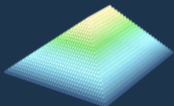
- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
 - Multi-Node
- In a full rack or full computing center

Evolution 2026 - 2027

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

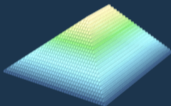
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
 - Multi-Node
- In a full rack or full computing center

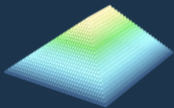
Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

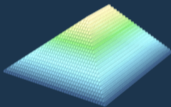
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
 - Multi-Node
- In a full rack or full computing center

Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)

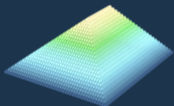


- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With Mocks and Unit Tests

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

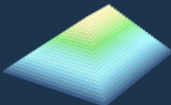
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
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Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



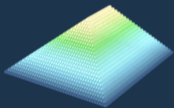
- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With **Mocks** and **Unit Tests**

Strategies by respect to the **network**

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

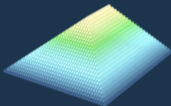
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
 - Multi-Node
- In a full rack or full computing center

Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With **Mocks** and **Unit Tests**

Strategies by respect to the **network**

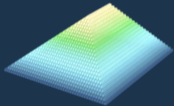
- **Development** with Minikube
- **CI** with Kind
- How to **deploy** with **Kubernetes (K8s, K3s)**

Evolution 2026 - 2027

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
- Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

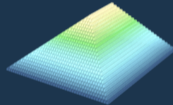
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

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- Multi-GPU
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Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With Mocks and Unit Tests

Strategies by respect to the network

- Development with Minikube
- CI with Kind
- How to deploy with Kubernetes (K8s, K3s)

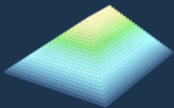
2027 - Fall Gray OPS

Evolution 2026 - 2027

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

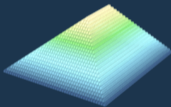
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

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Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With Mocks and Unit Tests

Strategies by respect to the network

- Development with Minikube
- CI with Kind
- How to deploy with Kubernetes (K8s, K3s)

2027 - Fall Gray OPS

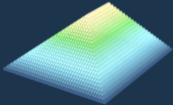
For IT people :
How to **prepare** computing center to **ease deployment**

Evolution 2026 - 2027

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

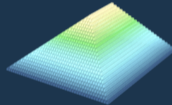
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
 - Multi-Node
- In a full rack or full computing center

Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



- MPI, OpenShmem, NvShmem, NCCL, cuTile, PyTorch (+NCCL), Dask, Co-Array, Legate, MVAPICH2 ...
- With Mocks and Unit Tests

Strategies by respect to the network

- Development with Minikube
- CI with Kind
- How to deploy with Kubernetes (K8s, K3s)

2027 - Fall Gray OPS

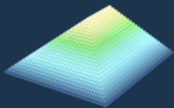
For IT people :
How to prepare computing center to ease deployment

- CPU / GPU ressources
- Scalability
- Maintainability

2026 - Summer

- Multi-CPU
 - Multi-GPU
- In a blade server

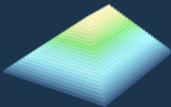
Pyramid Algo
CPU + GPU



2027 - Summer Gray Scott 40K

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Pyramid Algo
Multi-Rack (CPU + GPU)



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Strategies by respect to the network

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2027 - Fall Gray OPS

For IT people :
How to prepare computing center to ease deployment

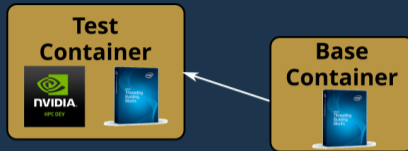
- CPU / GPU ressources
- Scalability
- Maintainability

Worker Nodes :

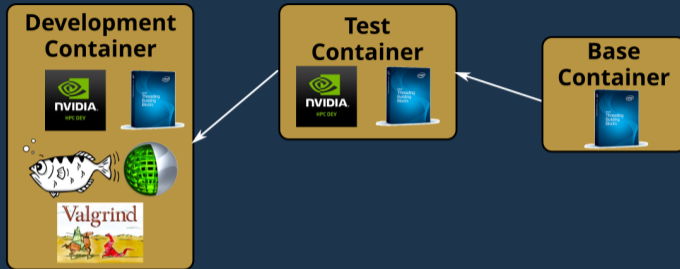
- With External Network
- With Local Network only



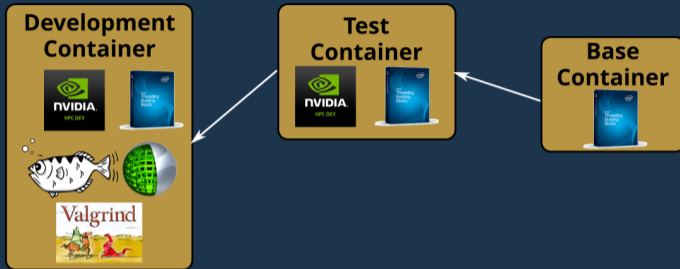
Kubernetes Workflow



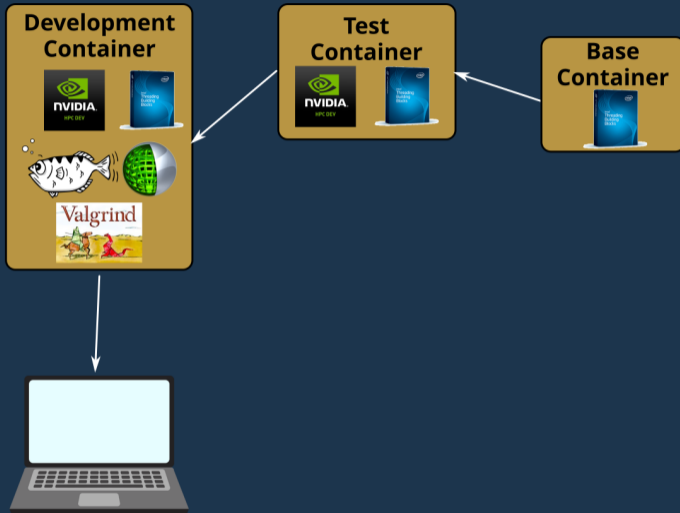
Kubernetes Workflow



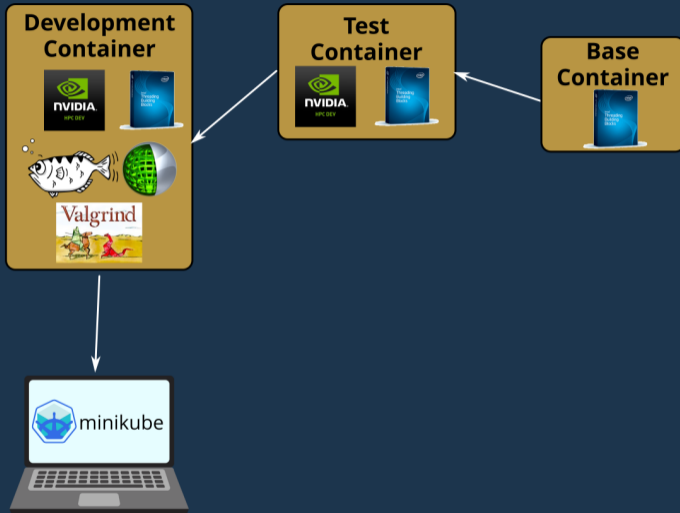
Kubernetes Workflow



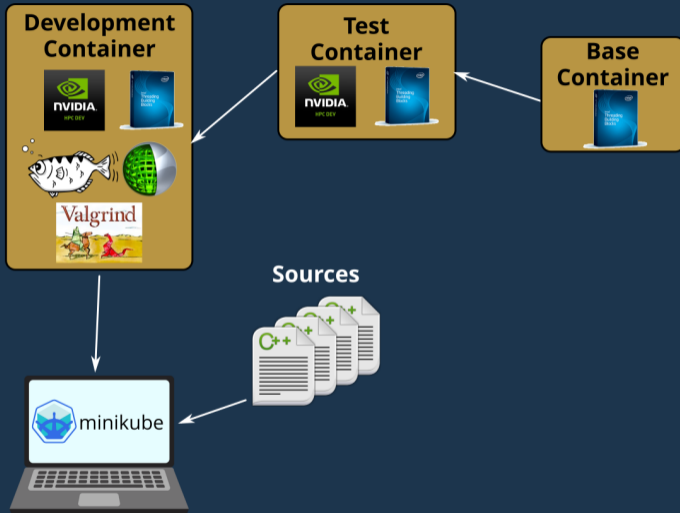
Kubernetes Workflow



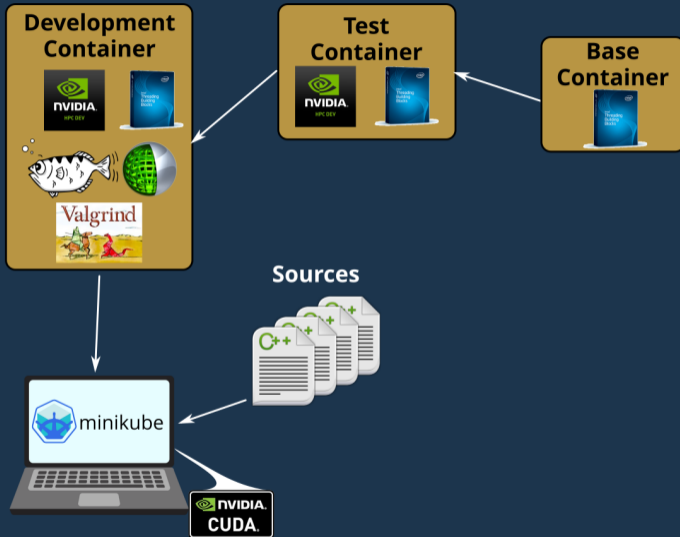
Kubernetes Workflow



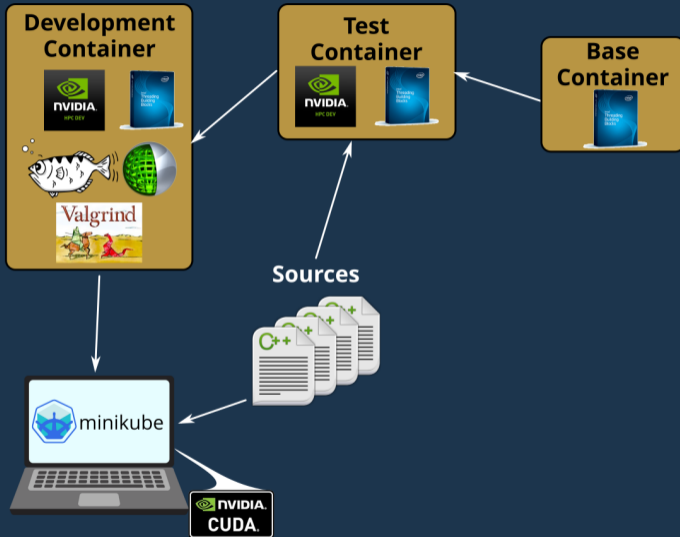
Kubernetes Workflow



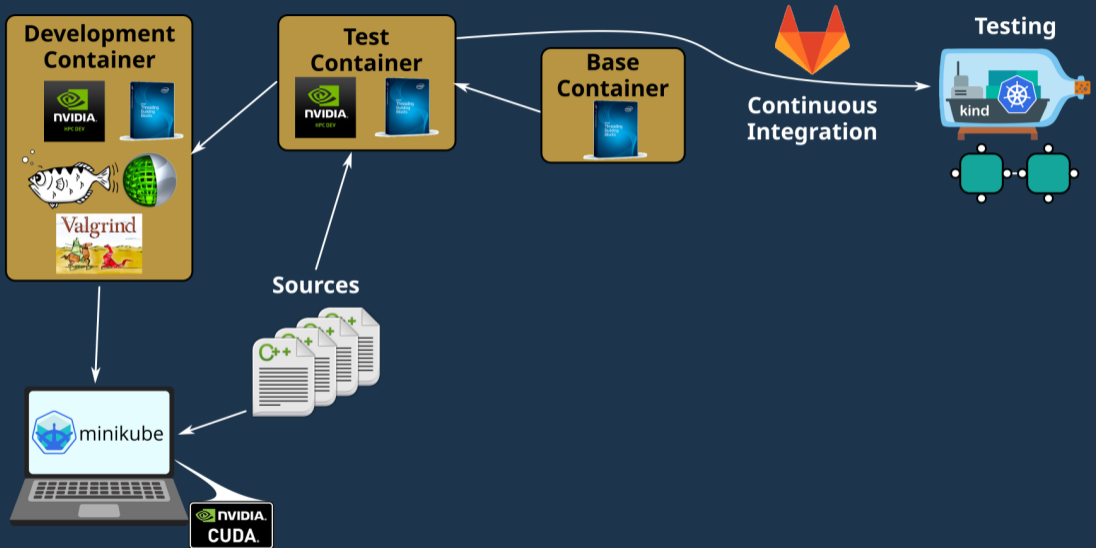
Kubernetes Workflow



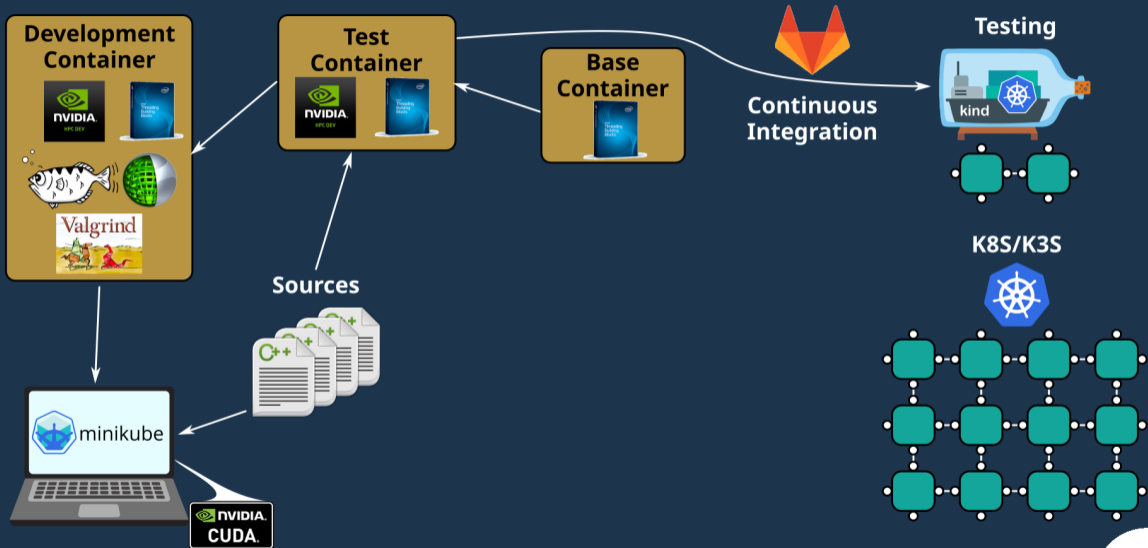
Kubernetes Workflow



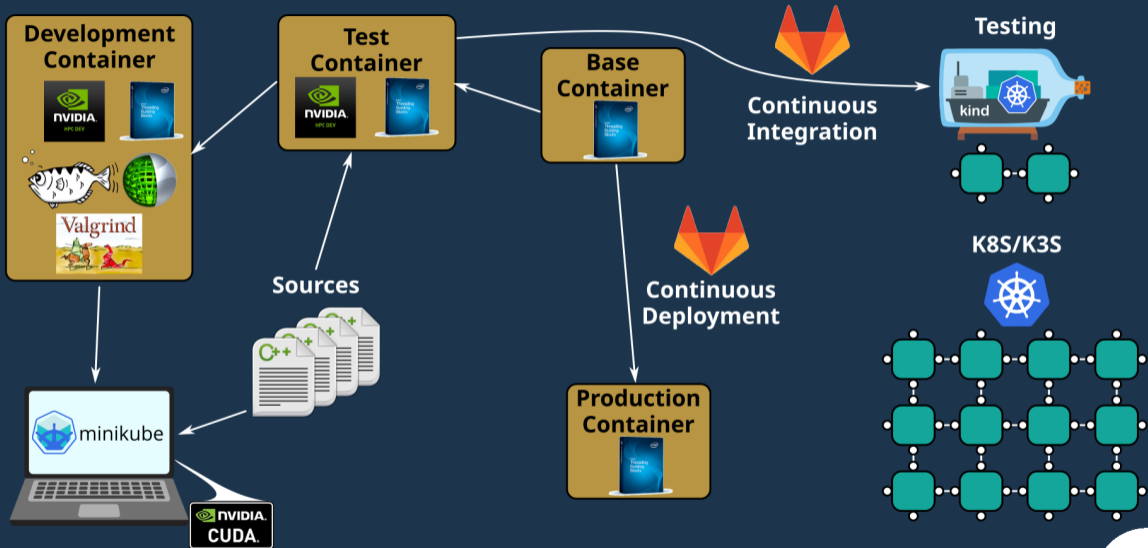
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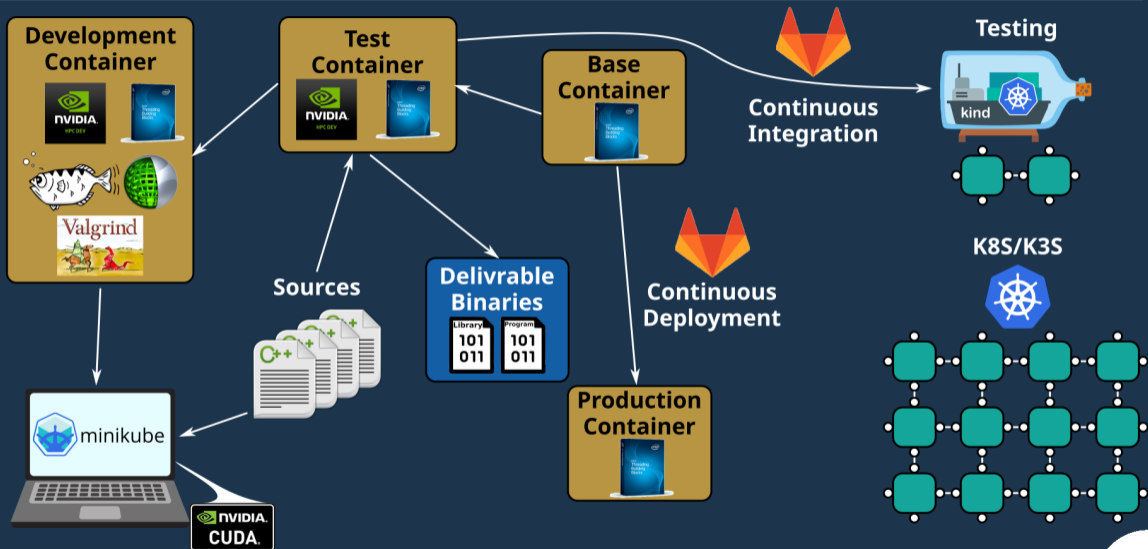
Kubernetes Workflow



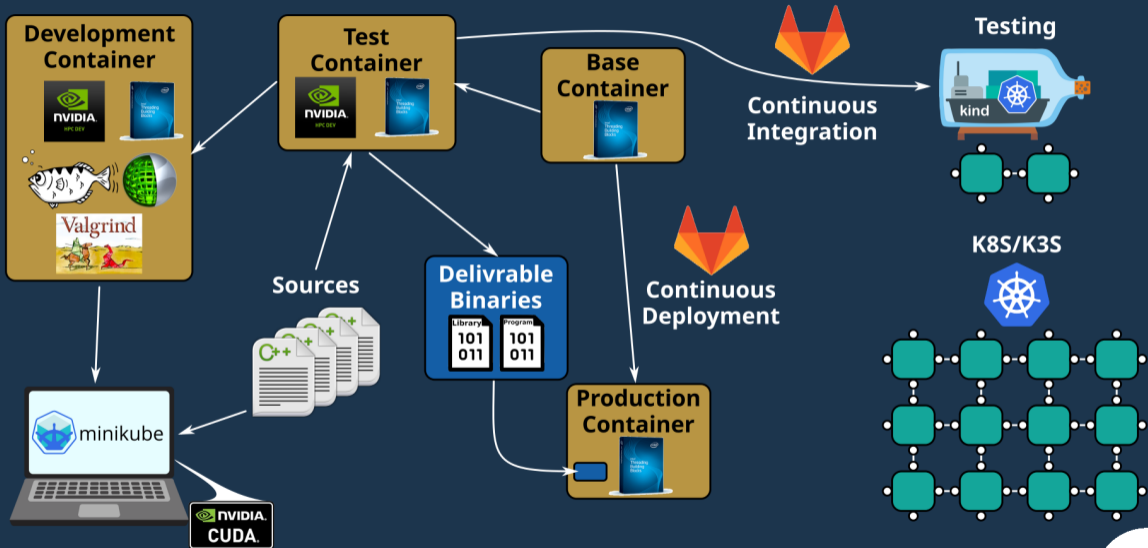
Kubernetes Workflow



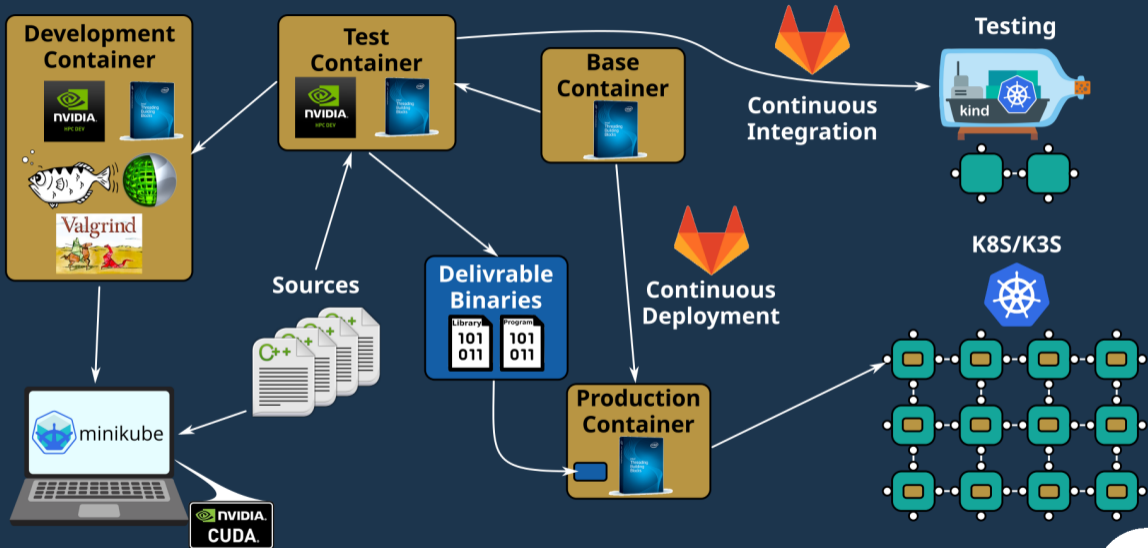
Kubernetes Workflow



Kubernetes Workflow



Kubernetes Workflow



Kubernetes Workflow

