

# Introduction

## Pixi (and a bit MUST)

Pierre Aubert







**Rootless Installer**



## Rootless Installer

**Generic** package format for  
all languages



**Rootless Installer**

**Generic** package format for  
all languages

**big security issue**



~~ANACONDA.~~

~~Rootless Installer~~

~~Generic package format for  
all languages~~

~~big security issue~~



CONDA®

Open-Source  
Rootless Installer

Generic package format



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**Open-Source  
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**CONDA-FORGE**

**All imaginable  
packages here**

# Anaconda ...



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**Growing  
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**Very huge  
environments  
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**Killer of  
distributed  
file systems**





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- Turbo sloooow
- Cryptic errors



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**Mamba**

Open-Source  
Rootless Installer



Faster and lighter  
than conda

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Pixi

Open-Source Rootless Installer



- Fast
- Clear Errors
- Simple package builder

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Mirror of conda-forge



Pixi

Open-Source Rootless Installer



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## Sources





Pixi  
Config



Sources





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks

Pixi  
Config



Sources





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks

Pixi  
Config



Sources



Pixi  
Lockfile





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks

Pixi  
Config



Sources



Pixi  
Lockfile



Full envs  
description



git



- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks

Pixi  
Config



Sources



Pixi  
Lockfile



Full envs  
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Pixi  
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Sources



Pixi  
Lockfile



Full envs  
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Full envs description





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks

Pixi Config



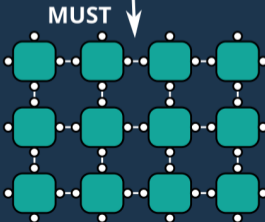
Sources



Pixi Lockfile



Full envs description





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks



Binary Packages

Pixi Config

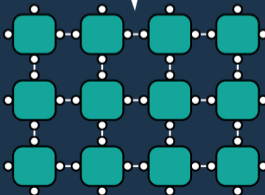
Sources

Pixi Lockfile

Full envs description



MUST





- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks



Binary Packages



Pixi Config  
Toml

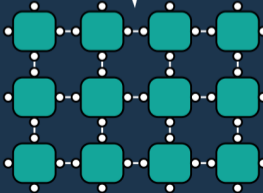
Sources



Pixi Lockfile  
Lock

Full envs description

MUST



# Pixi



- Dependencies
- Environments
- Tasks



Binary Packages



Pixi Config  
Toml

Sources

Pixi Lockfile  
Lock

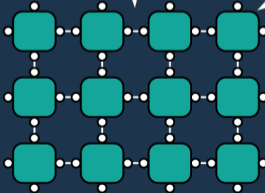
Full envs description

CONDA-FORGE  
prefix<sup>dev</sup>

Packages

Packages

MUST



# Splitting Environment ?

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Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20

# Splitting Environment ?

Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20

## Production

- final executable
- hdf5
- libpng
- tbb

## Example Gray Scott lecture C++17/C++20

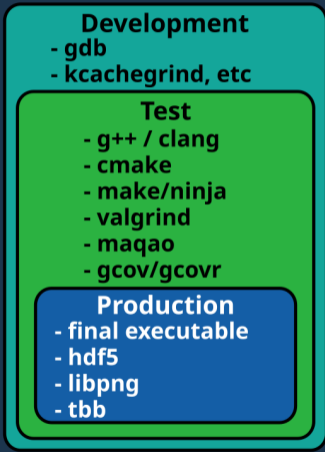
### Test

- g++ / clang
- cmake
- make/ninja
- valgrind
- maqao
- gcov/gcovr

### Production

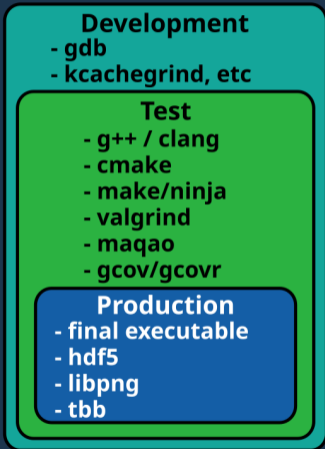
- final executable
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Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20



# Splitting Environment ?

Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20



- 42 691 files
- 1.3 GB

# Splitting Environment ?

Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20

- Nice to debug

## Development

- gdb
- kcachegrind, etc

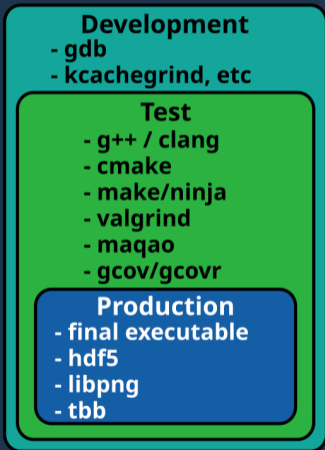
## Test

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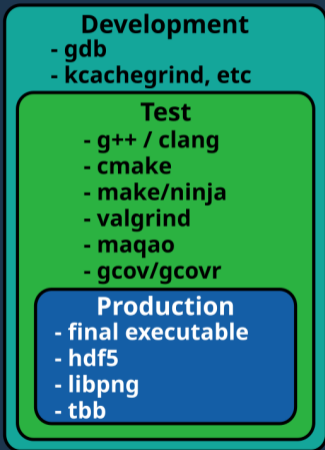
Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20

- 42 691 files
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- Nice to debug

- Heavy  
- Complex (Graphic Interface)  
- Slows down distributed file system

# Splitting Environment ?



Example Gray Scott lecture  
C++17/C++20

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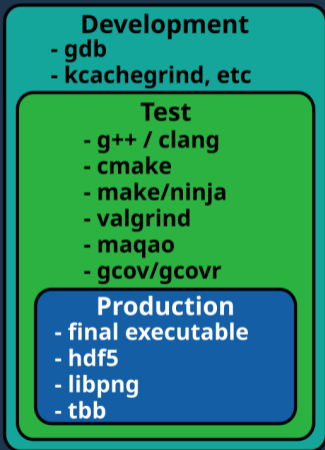
- 18 253 files
- 1.1 GB

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# Splitting Environment ?



## Example Gray Scott lecture C++17/C++20

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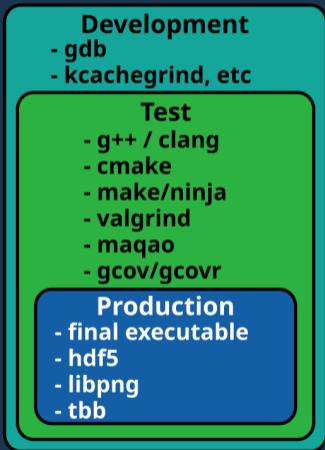
- 18 253 files
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- 5 545 files
- 141.7 MB

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# Splitting Environment ?



## Example Gray Scott lecture C++17/C++20

- 42 691 files
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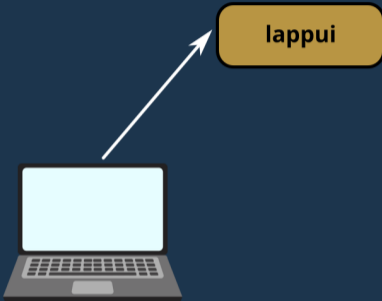
- Nice to debug

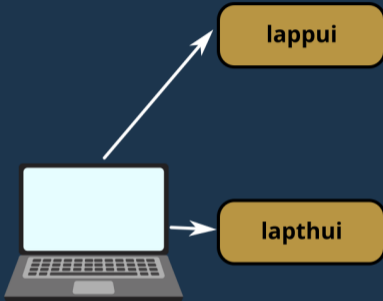
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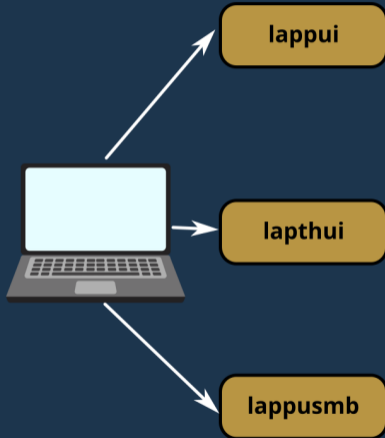
- Fastest to deploy
- Less complexity
- Less vulnerabilities

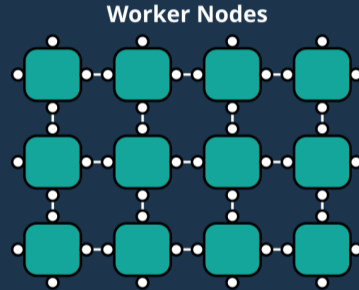
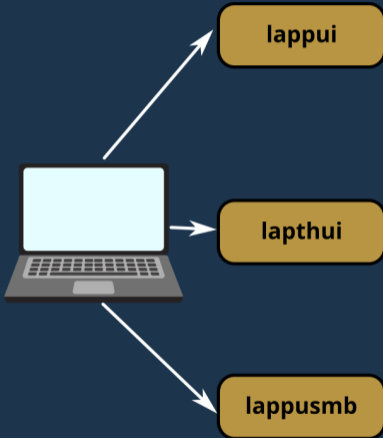




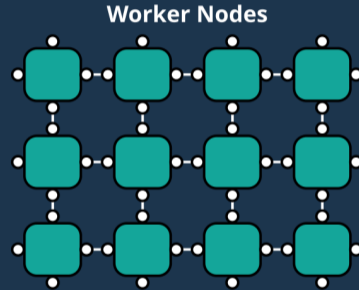
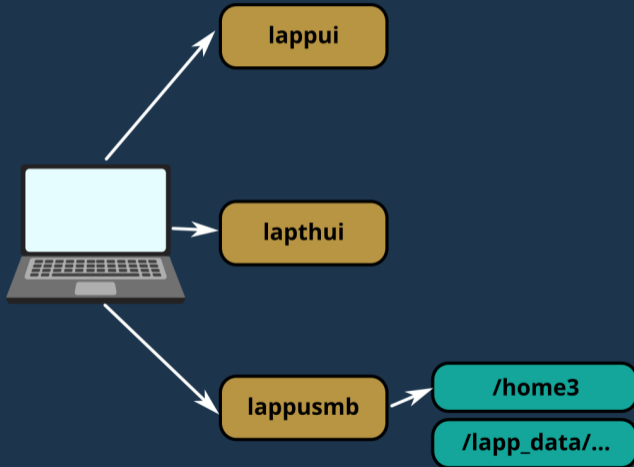




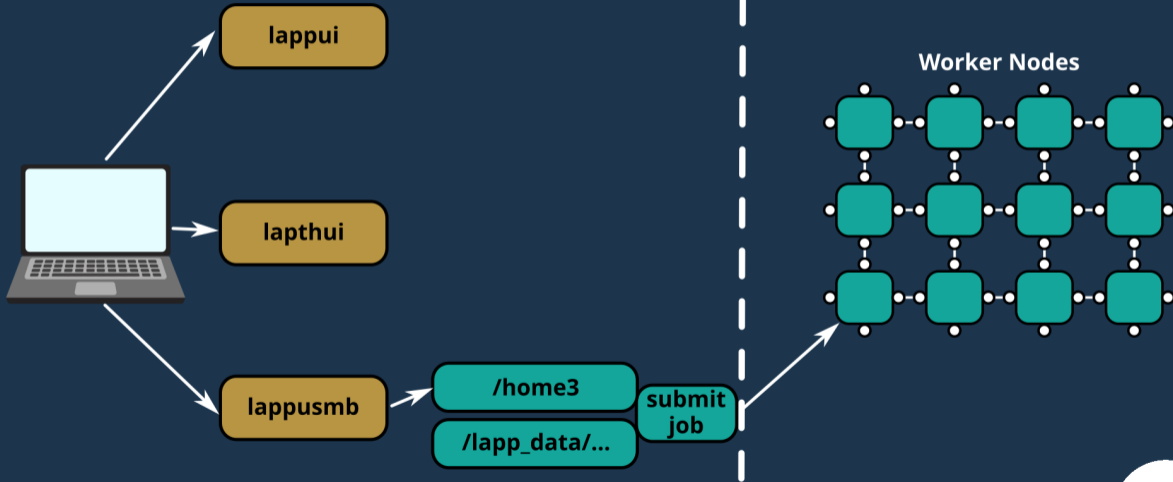




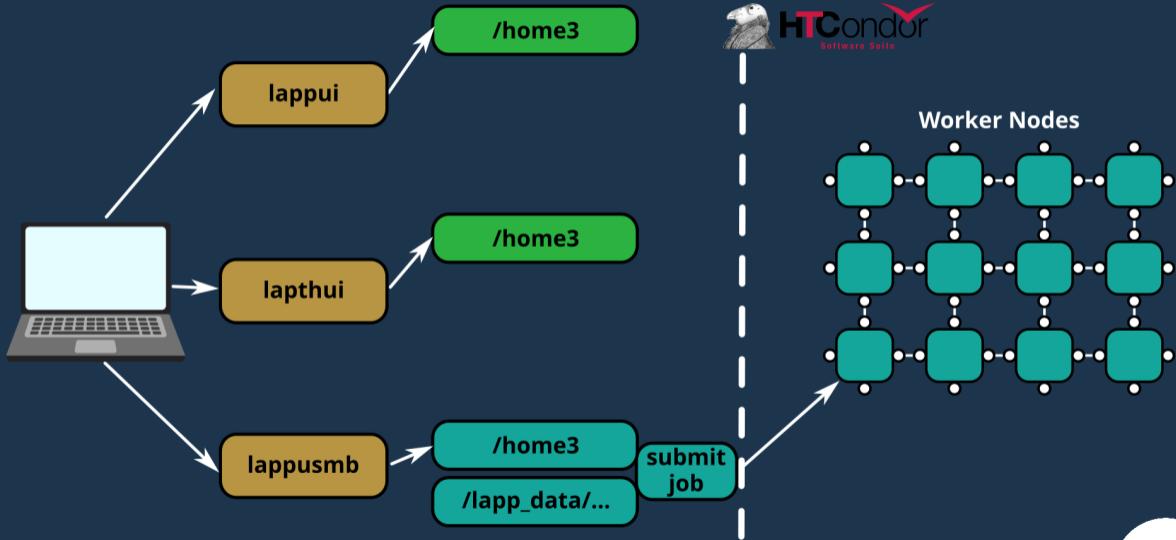
# Using MUST



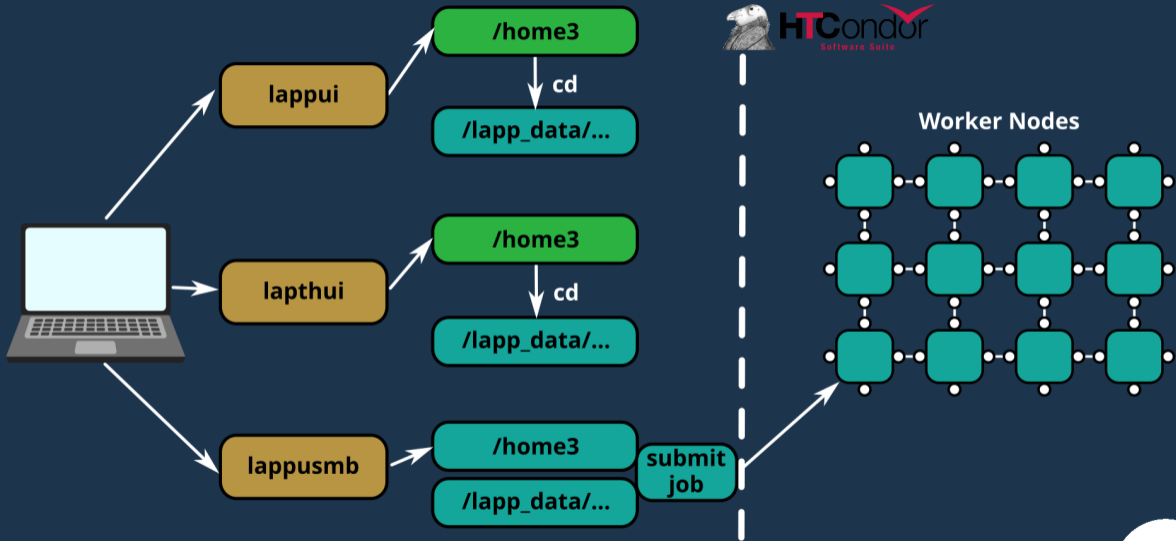
# Using MUST



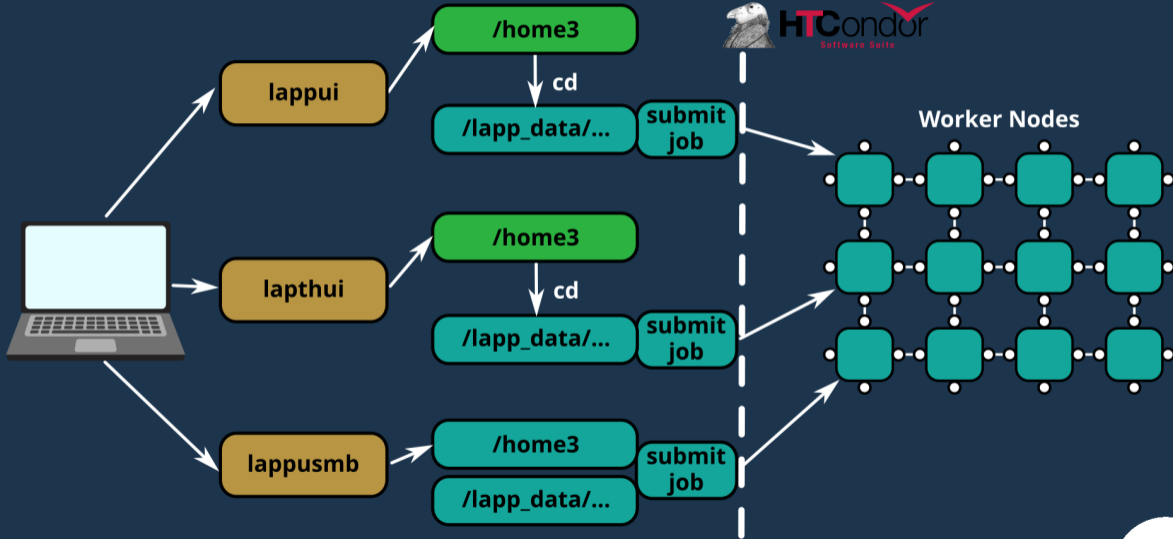
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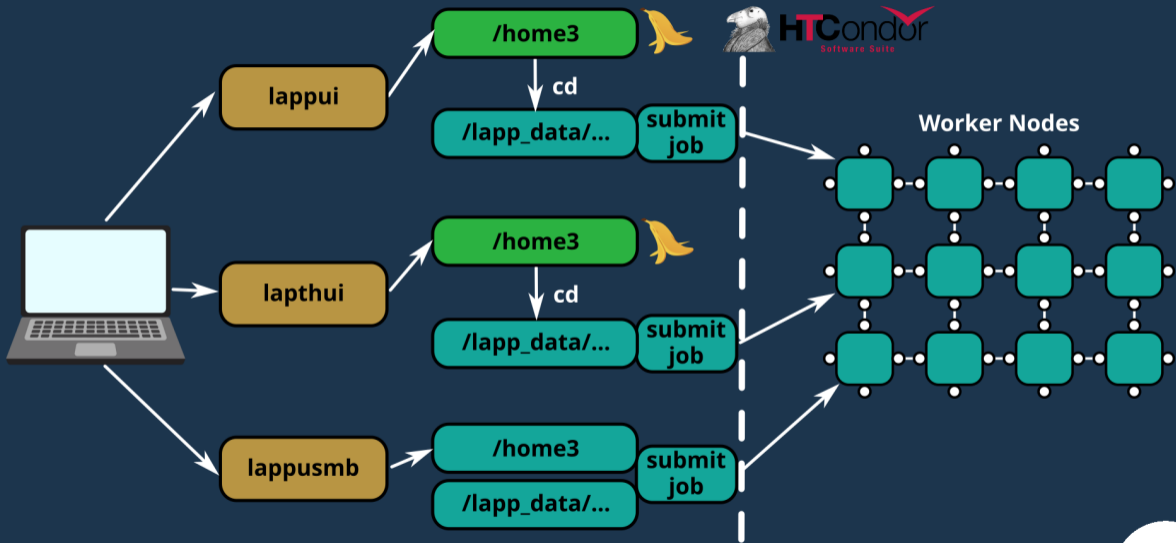
# Using MUST



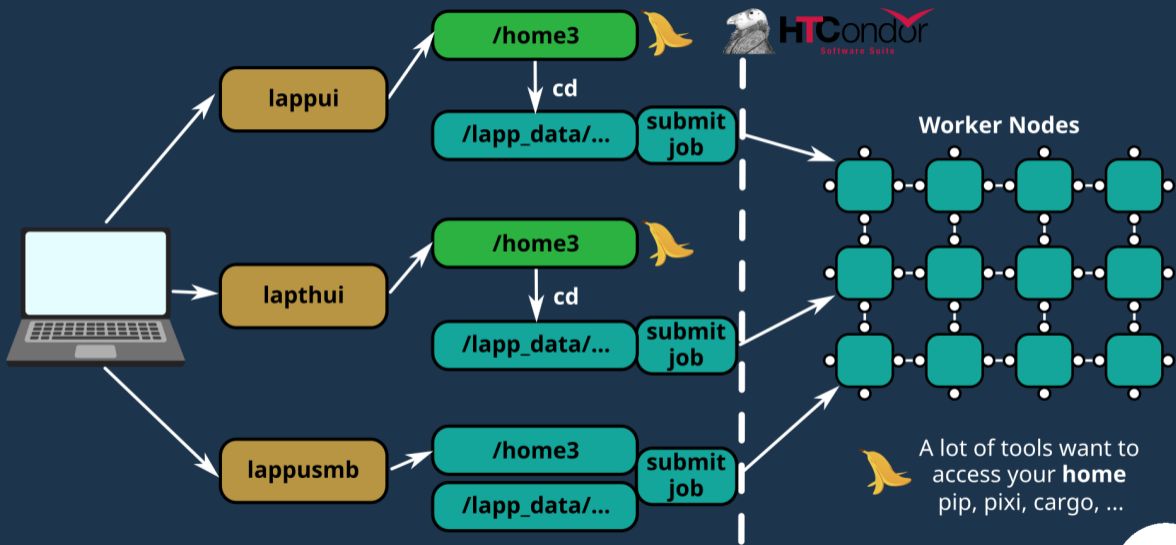
# Using MUST



# Using MUST



# Using MUST





**module avail**

List Modules

module avail

List Modules

```
module avail
```

```
module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

# MUST Modules

List Modules

GPU Computing

```
module avail
```

```
module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

# MUST Modules

List Modules

GPU Computing

```
module avail
```

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module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
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```
module load common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest
```

# MUST Modules

List Modules

GPU Computing

`module avail`

`module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest`

`module load common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest`

CPU [Parallel] Computing

# MUST Modules

List Modules

GPU Computing

```
module avail
```

```
module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

```
module load common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest
```

CPU [Parallel] Computing

```
module unload common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

```
module unload common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest
```

# MUST Modules

## Job Script

```
module avail
```

```
module load common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

```
module load common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest
```

```
module unload common/nvidia/hpc/nvhpc/latest
```

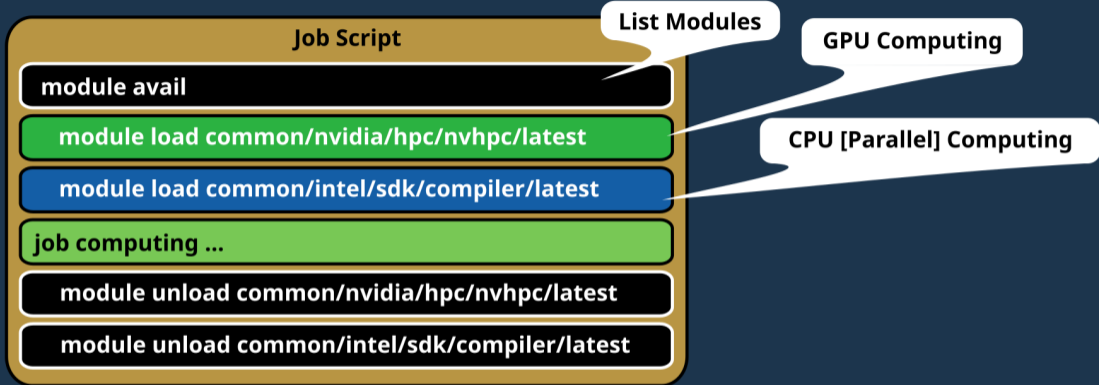
```
module unload common/intel/sdk/compiler/latest
```

List Modules

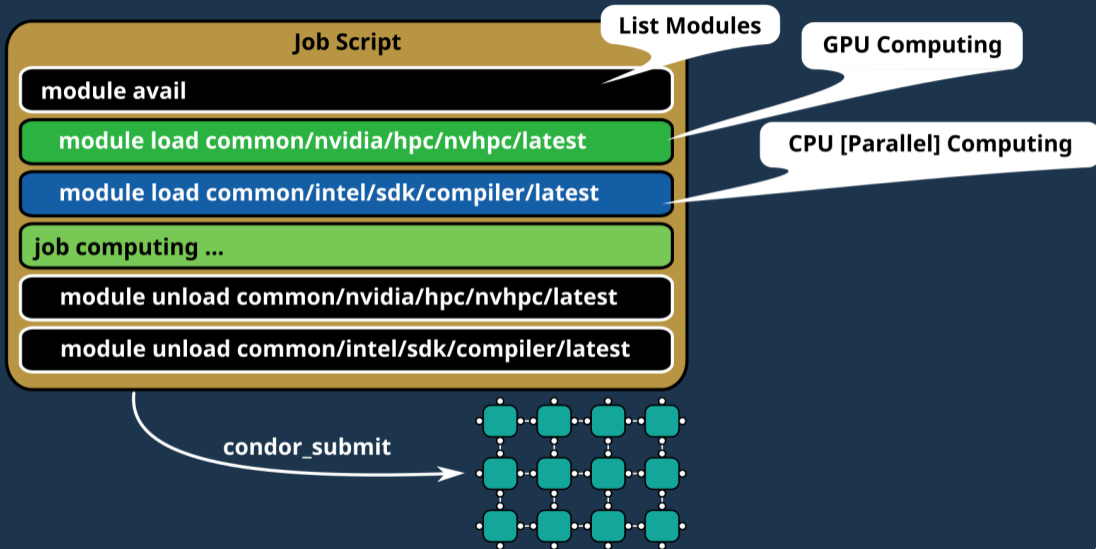
GPU Computing

CPU [Parallel] Computing

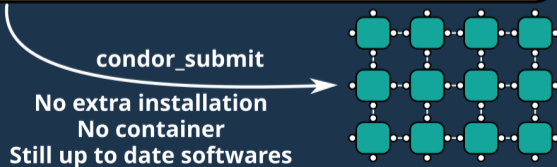
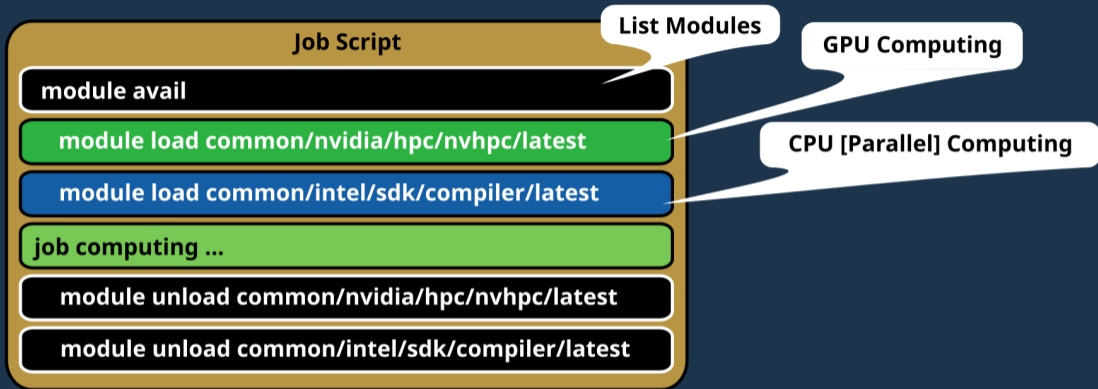
# MUST Modules



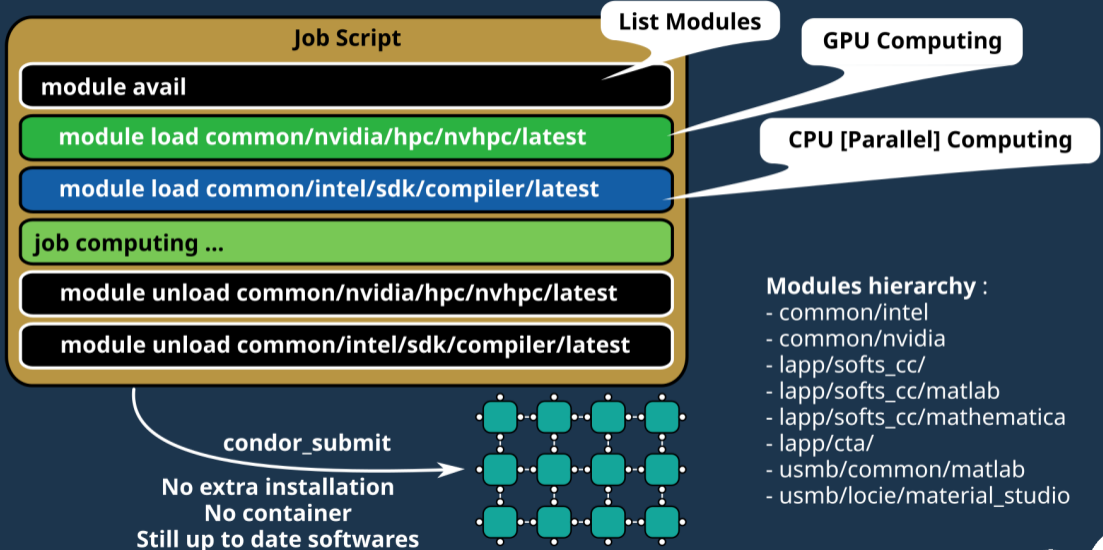
# MUST Modules



# MUST Modules



# MUST Modules





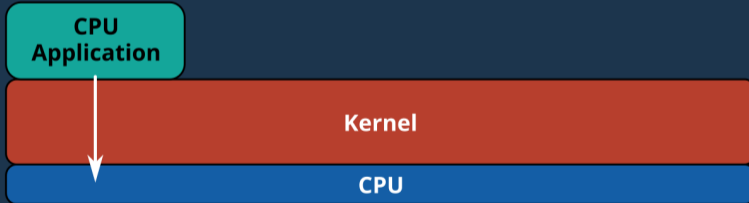
CPU

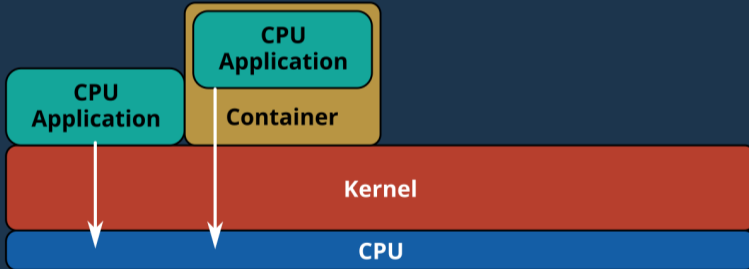


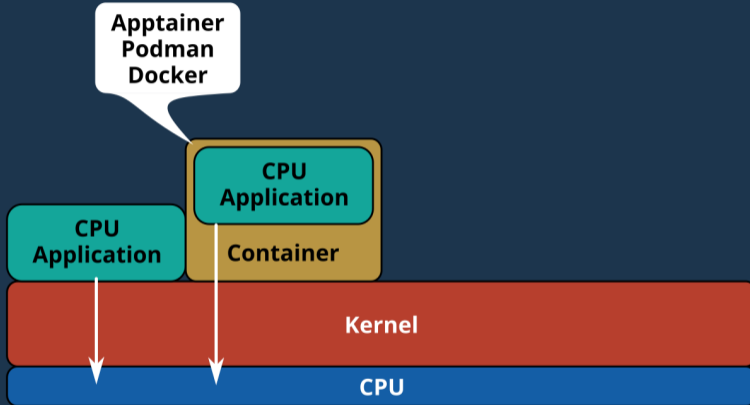
The diagram consists of two horizontal rectangular bars stacked vertically. The top bar is orange and contains the text 'Kernel'. The bottom bar is blue and contains the text 'CPU'. Both bars have a thin black border.

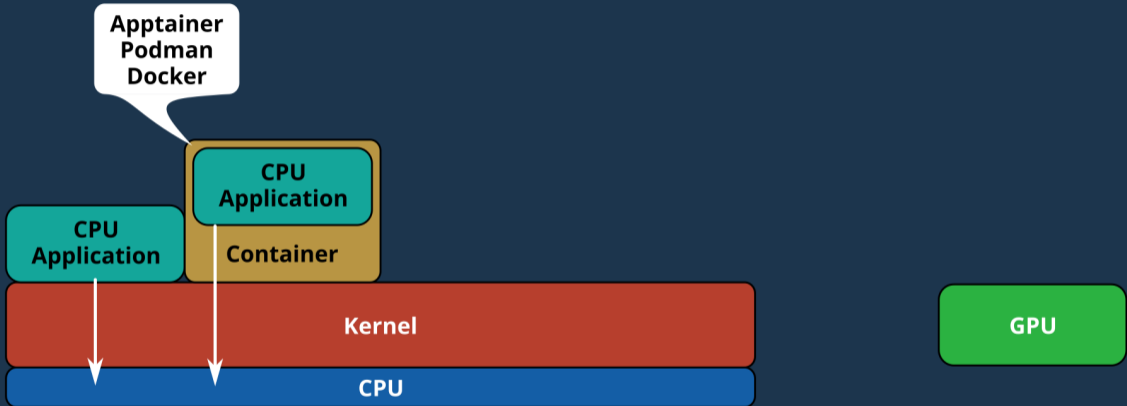
Kernel

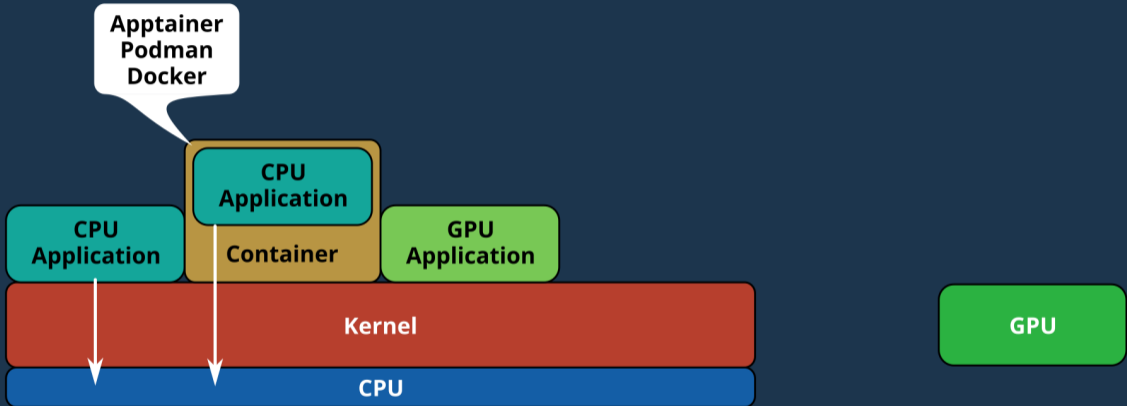
CPU

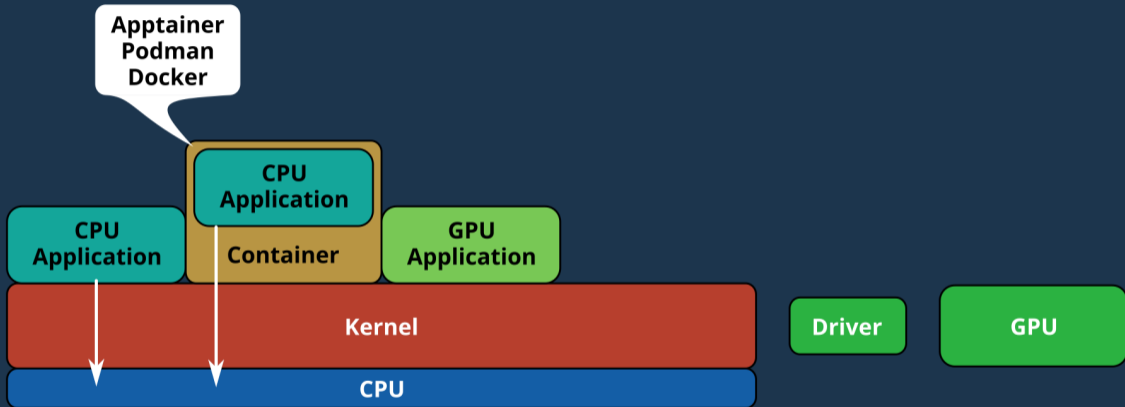


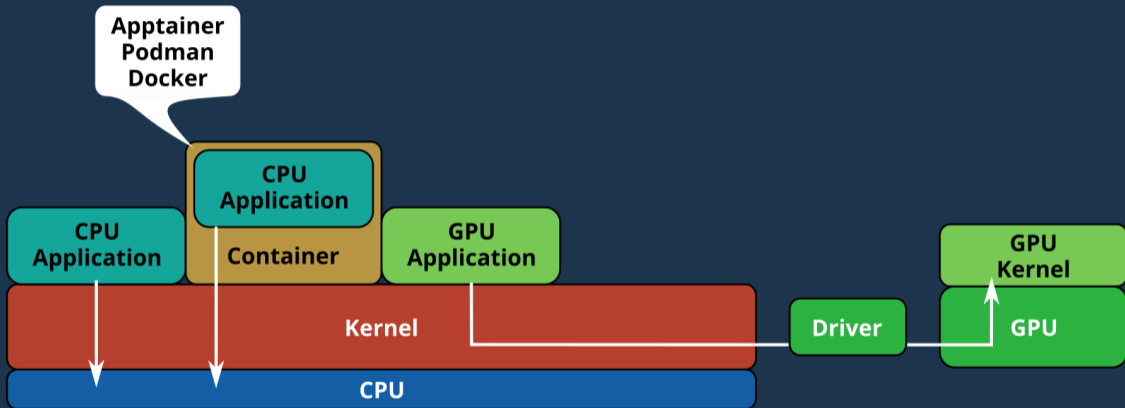




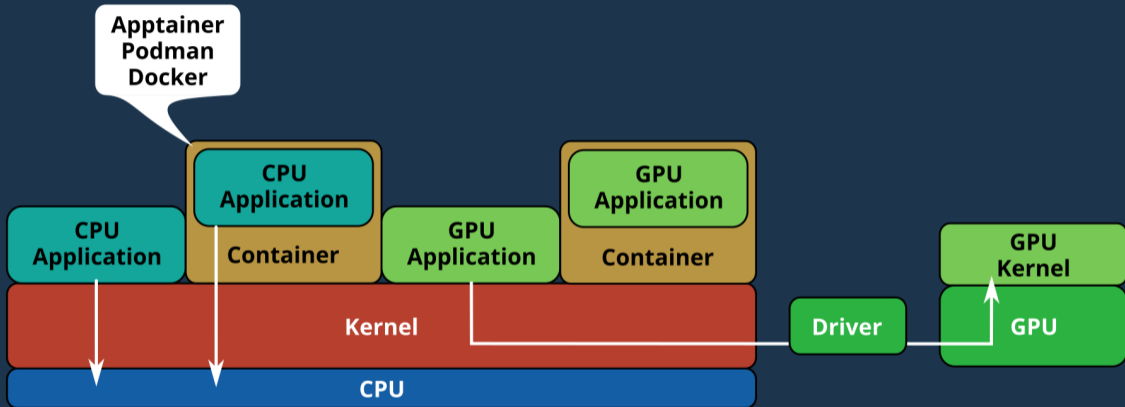




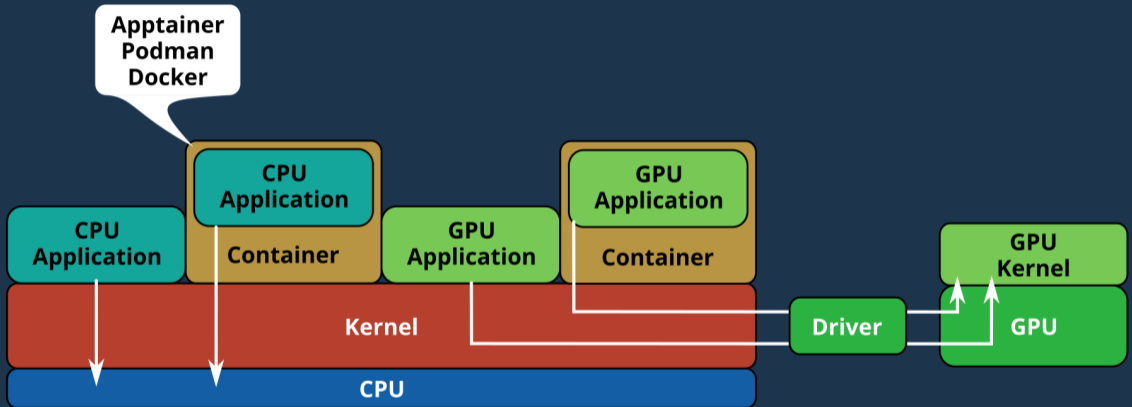




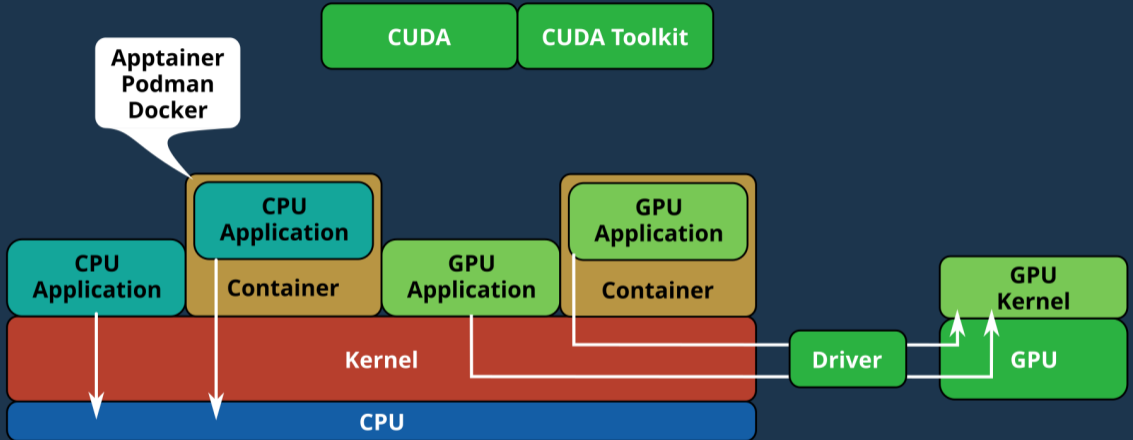
# Containers Introduction



# Containers Introduction

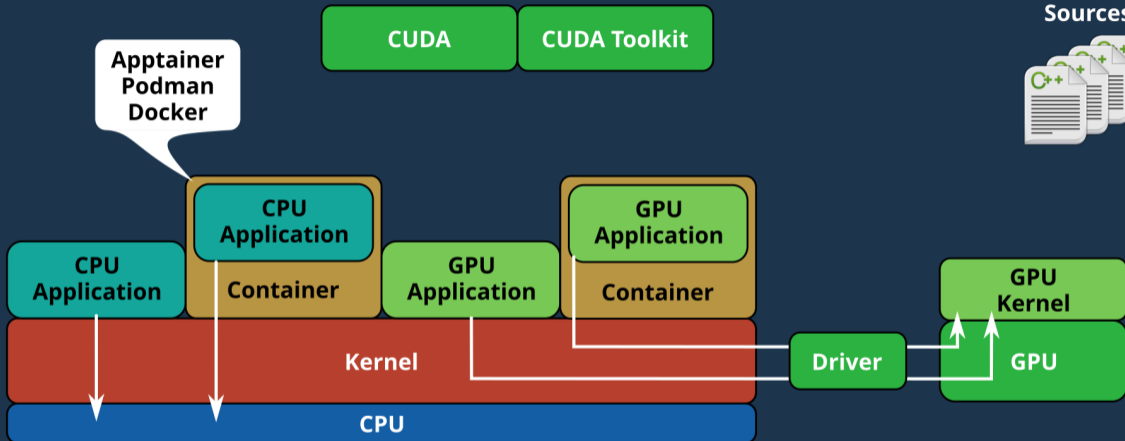


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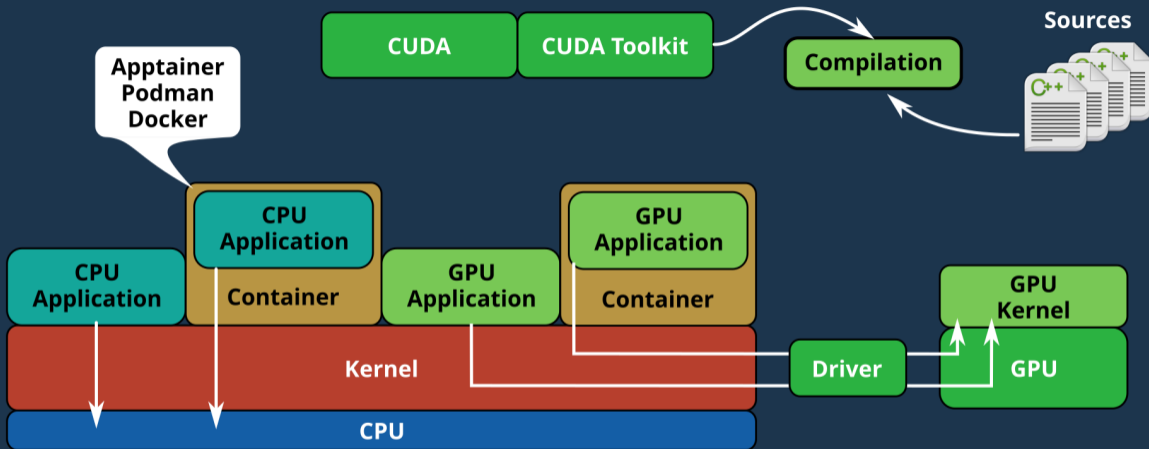


# Containers Introduction

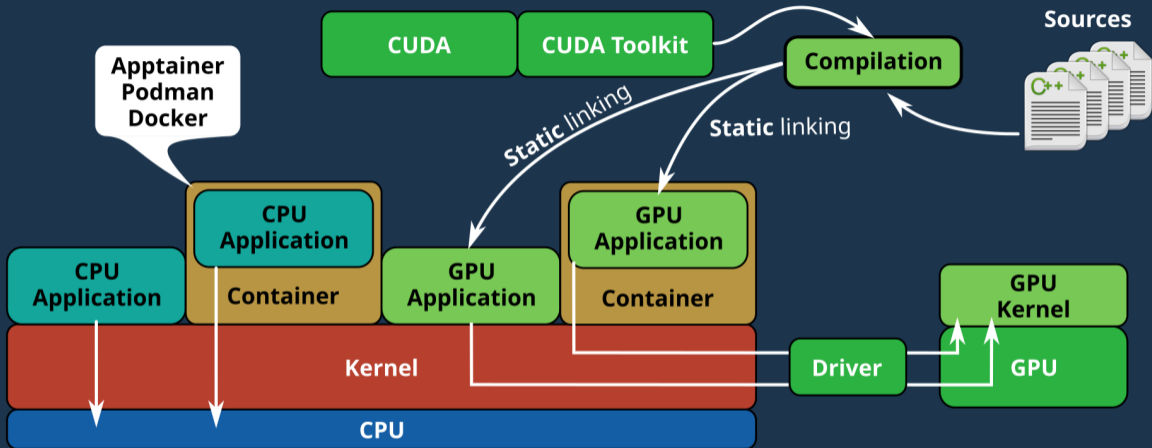
Sources



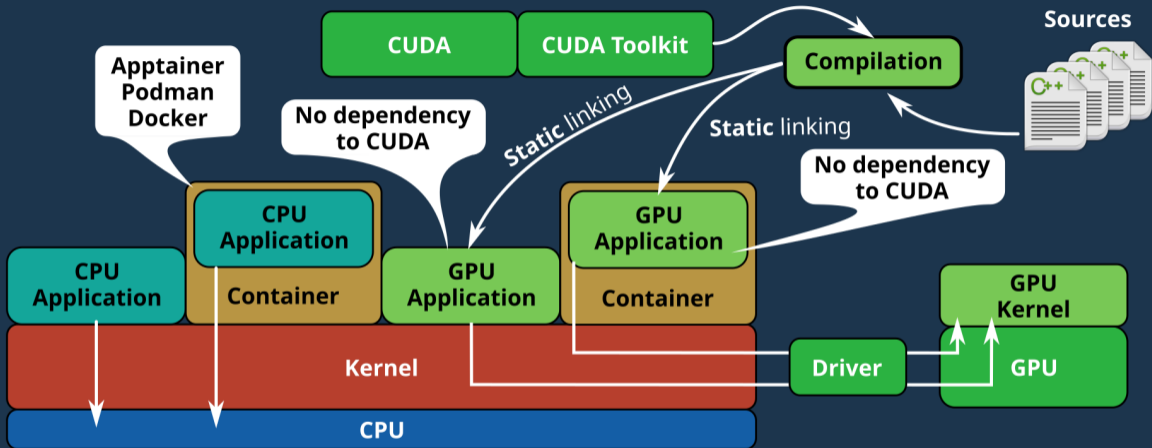
# Containers Introduction



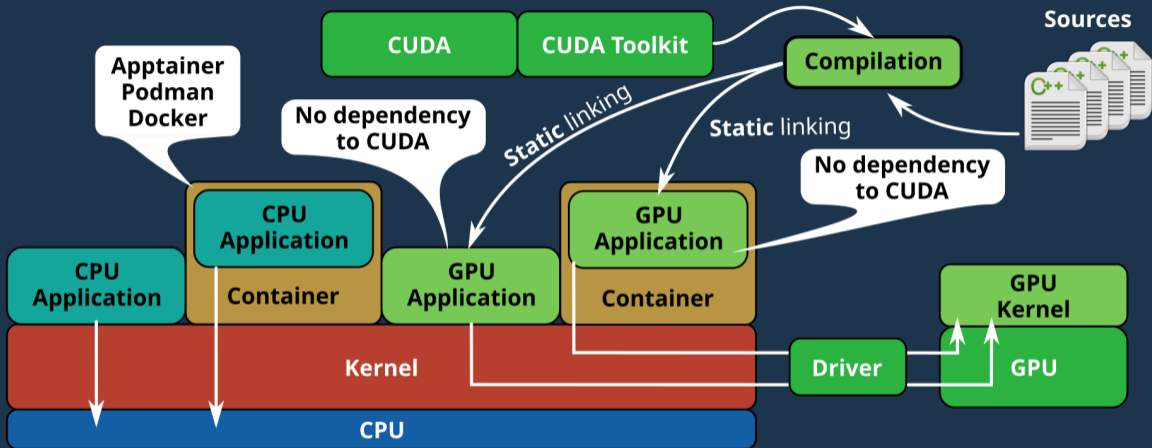
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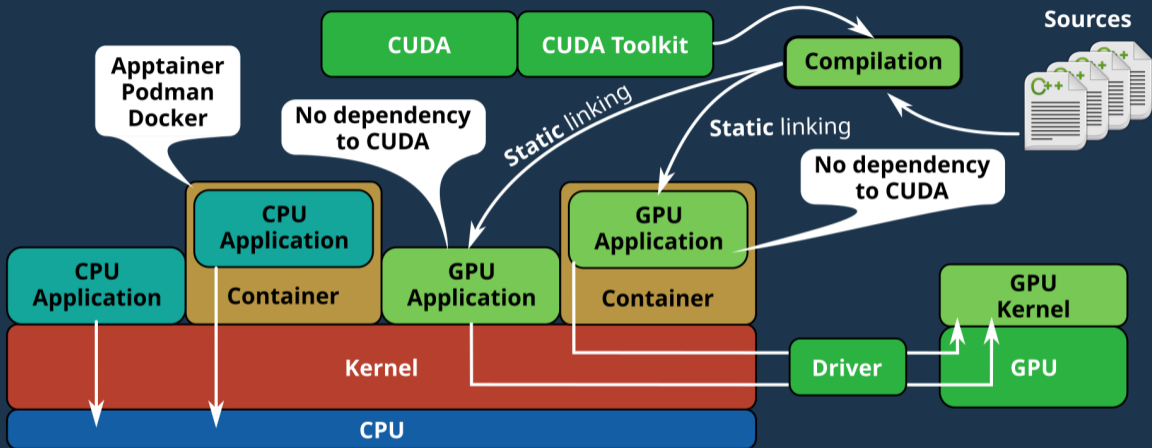


# Containers Introduction



**No need for CUDA/HIP in containers and production environments**

# Containers Introduction



**No need for CUDA/HIP in containers and production environments**

Gray Scott **CUDA** example container -> 106 MB | HPCSDK container -> 9.1 GB

- ▶ **pixi** : <https://pixi.sh/latest/>
  - ▶ Replace installers (apt, packman, dnf, yum, pip, apk, brew, uv, conda, mamba, ...)
  - ▶ **Versioned** and **reproducible** environments
  - ▶ Still in **alpha**
  
- ▶ Lecture **INTRODUCTION\_MUST**
  - ▶ Job submission with **HT\_Condor**
  - ▶ With **modules**
  - ▶ With **GPU**s
  - ▶ How to build **light containers**