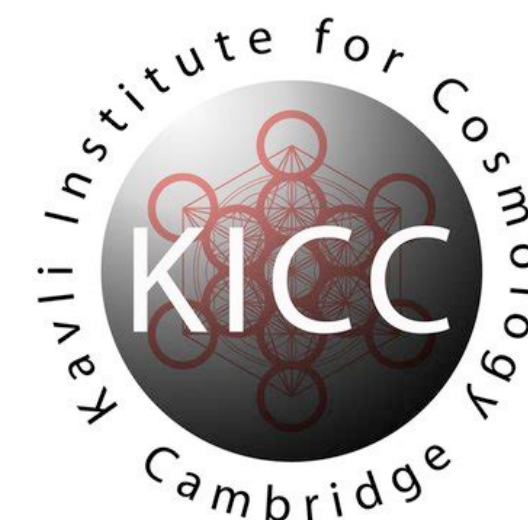




The ZTF SN Ia DR2 and beyond

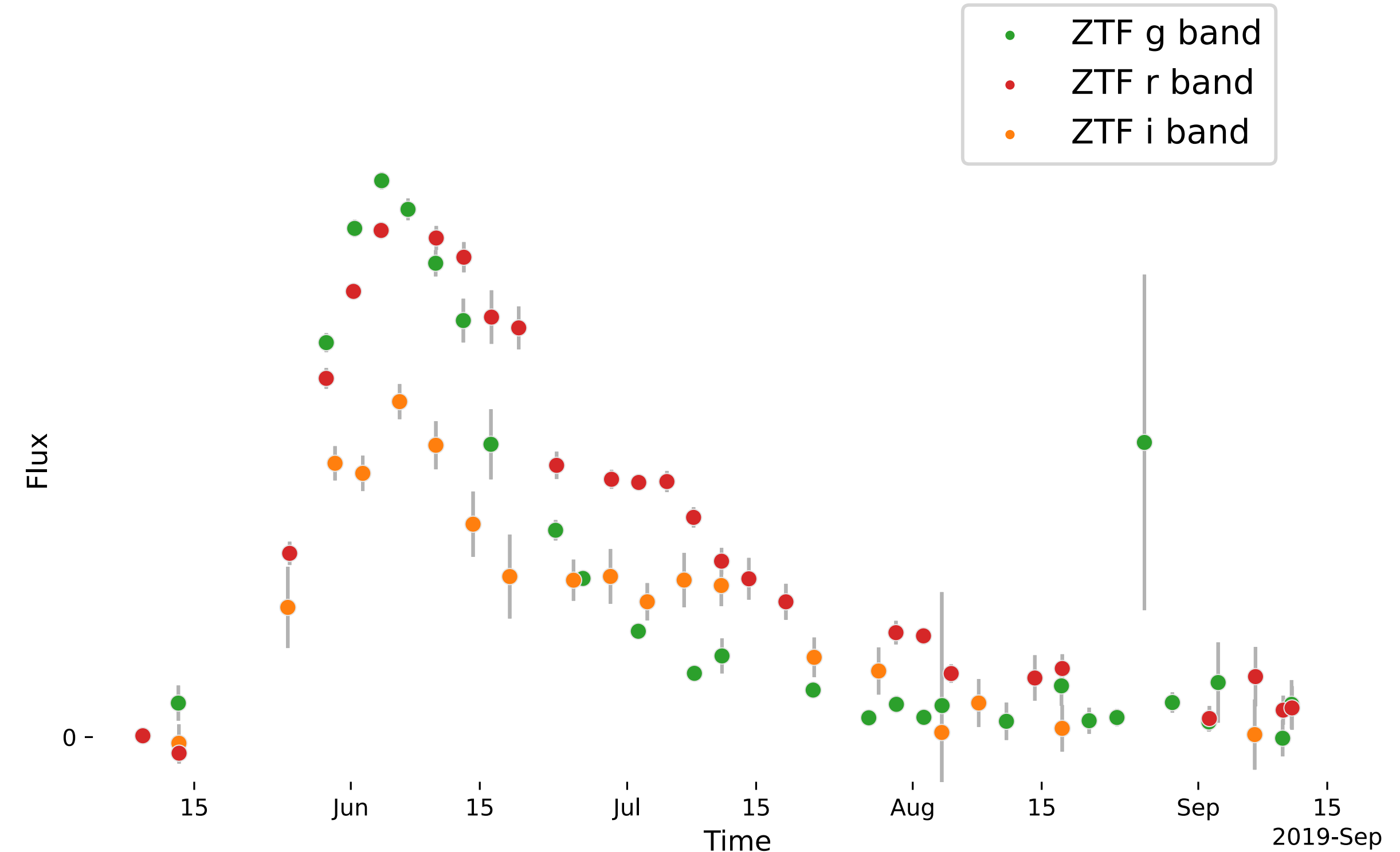
On behalf of the ZTF-Cosmo collaboration

Madeleine GINOLIN - 7th November 2025



Type Ia Supernovae

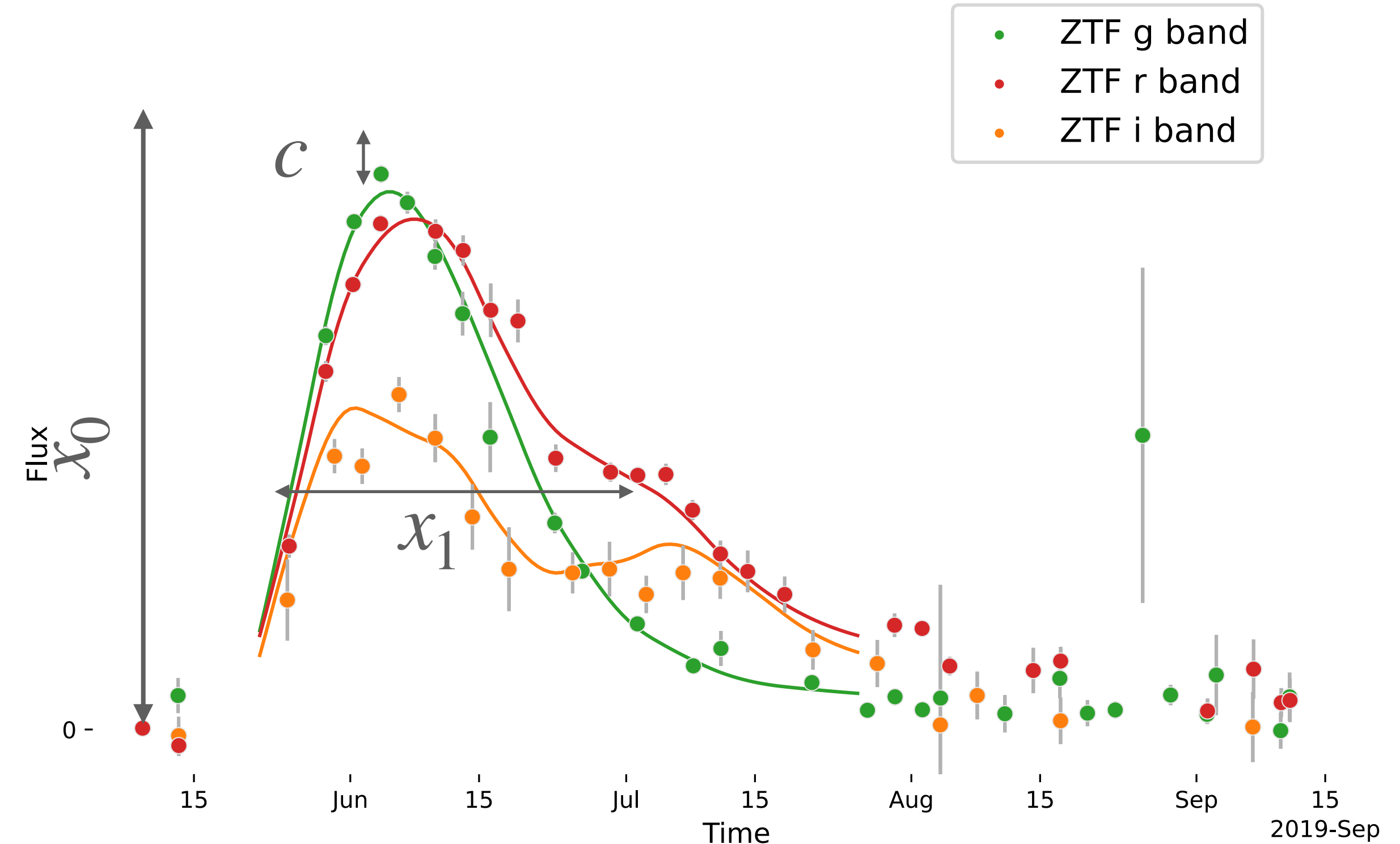
Lightcurve



SALT2 - [Guy+07](#)
SALT2.4 - [Guy+10](#), [Betoule+14](#)
SALT3 - [Kenworthy+21](#)

Type Ia Supernovae

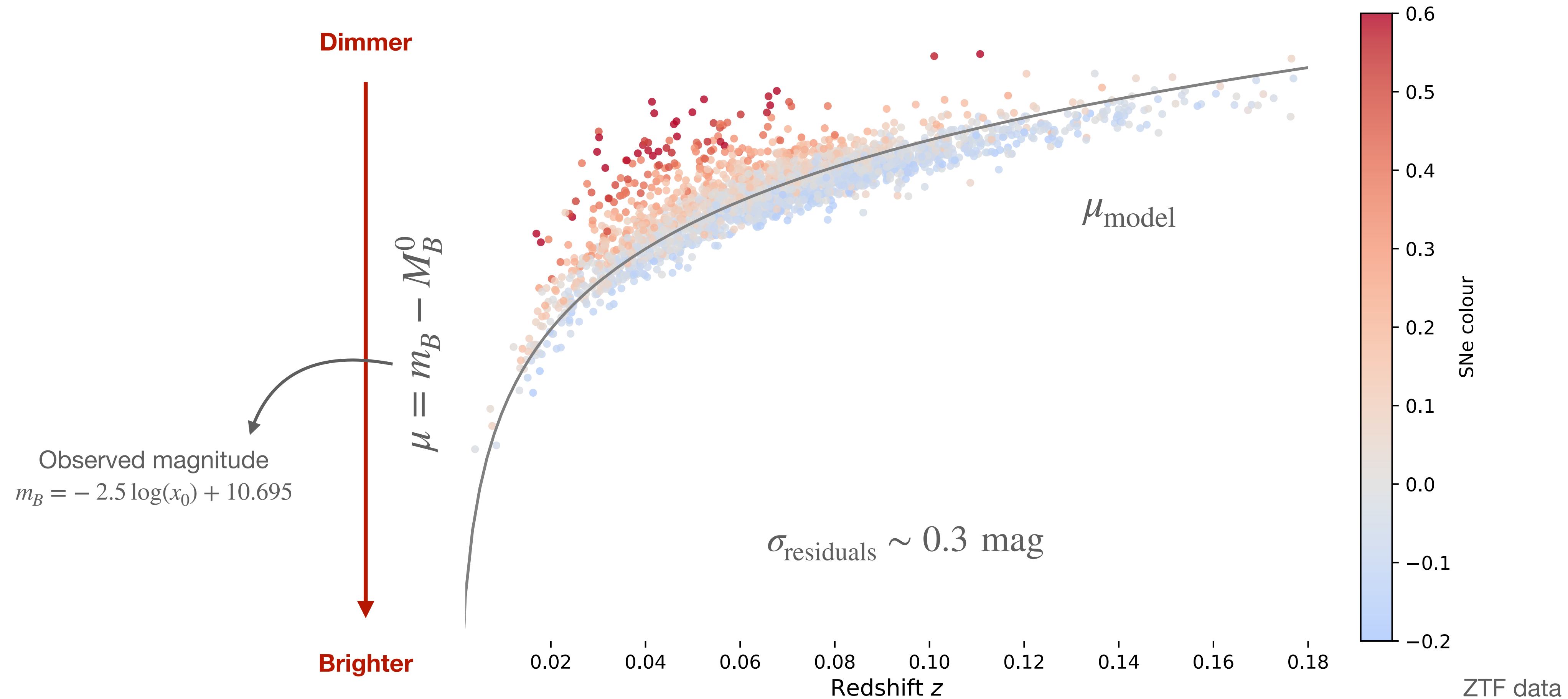
Lightcurve



SALT2 - [Guy+07](#)
 SALT2.4 - [Guy+10](#), [Betoule+14](#)
 SALT3 - [Kenworthy+21](#)

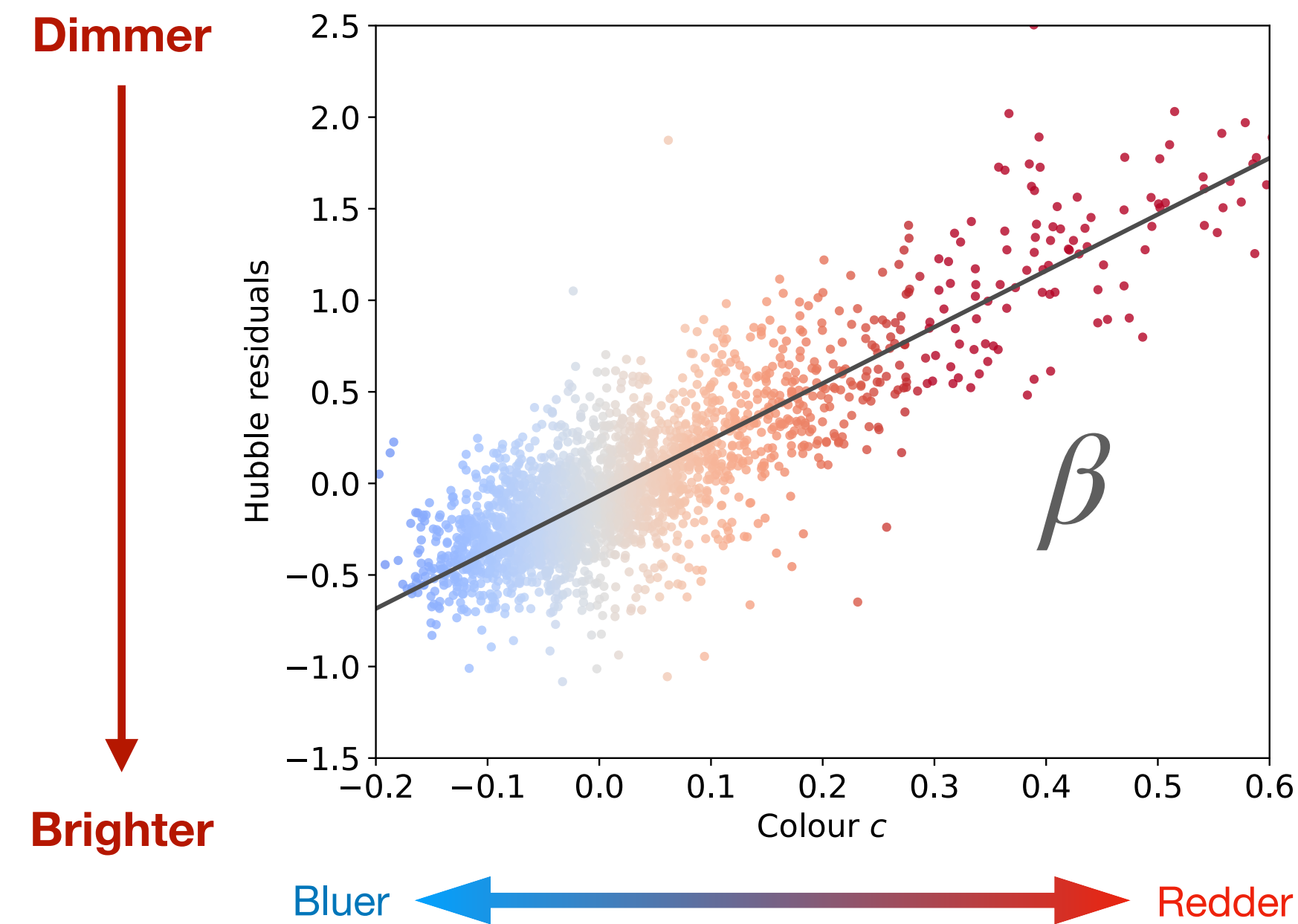
Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation



Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation

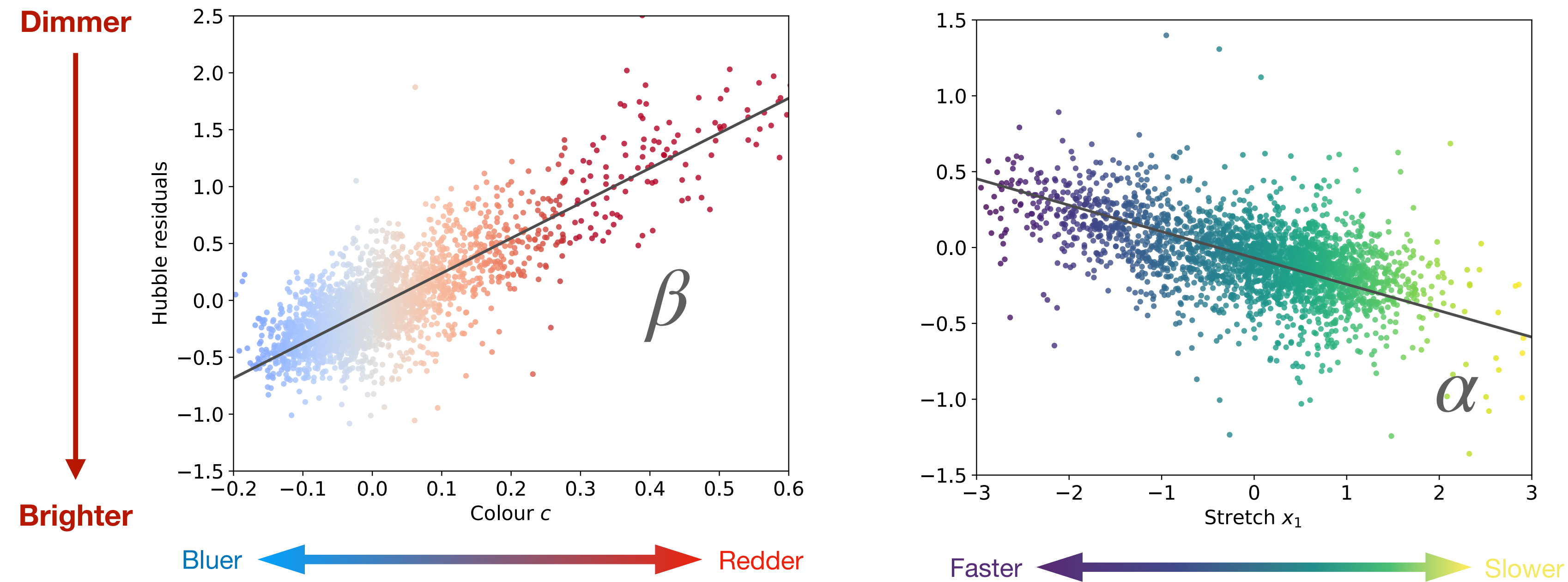


$$\mu^0 + M_B^0 = m_B - \beta c$$

ZTF data

Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation

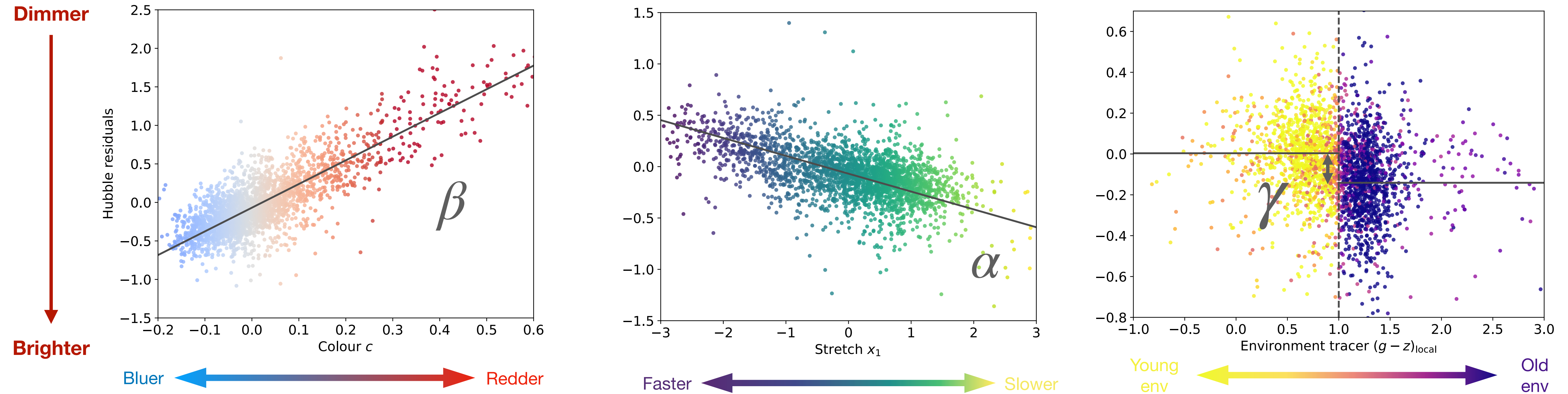


$$\mu^0 + M_B^0 = m_B - \beta c + \alpha x_1$$

ZTF data

Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation



$$\mu^0 + M_B^0 = m_B - \beta c + \alpha x_1 + p\gamma$$

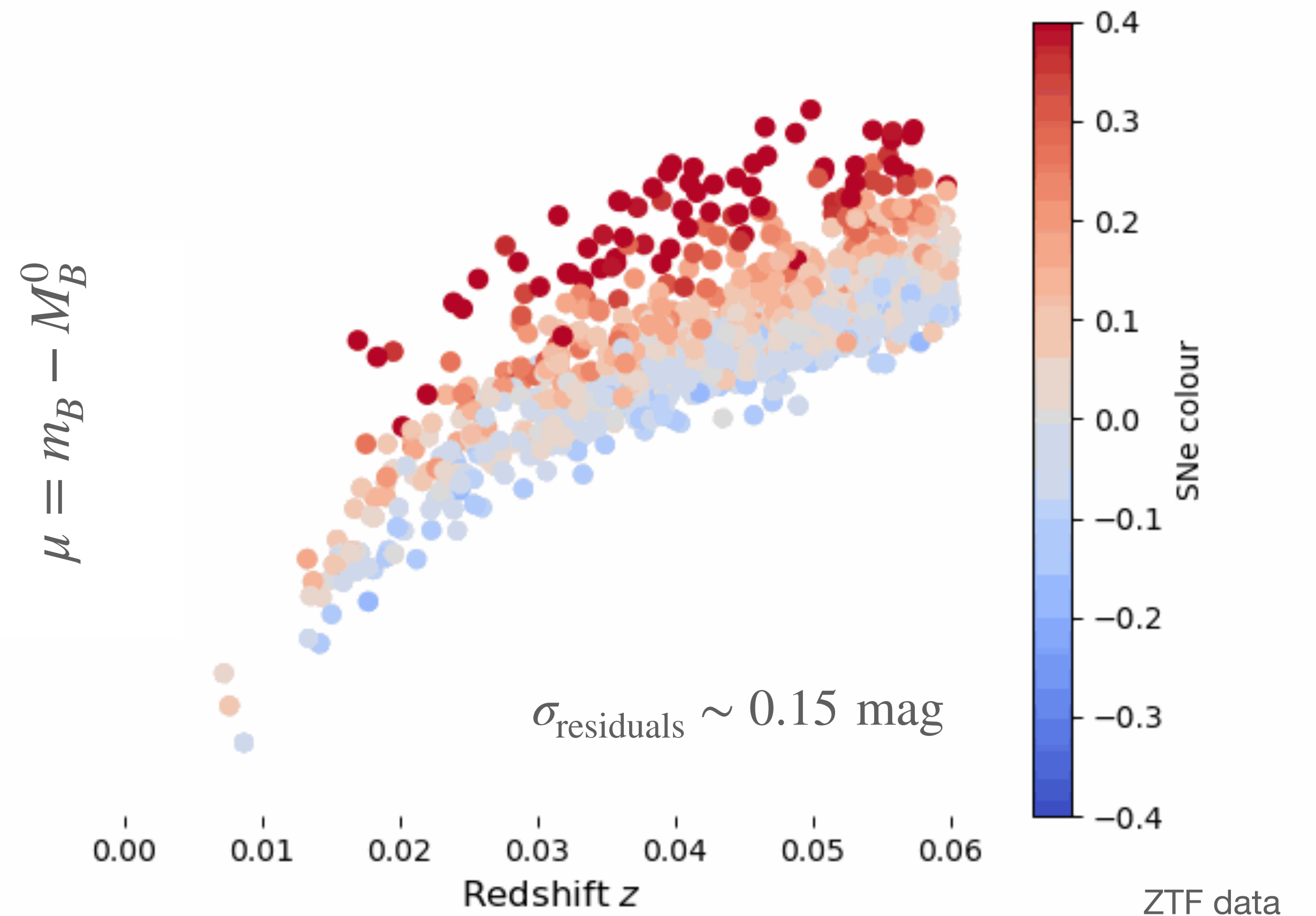
ZTF data

Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation

$$\mu^0 + M_B^0 = m_B - \beta c + \alpha x_1 + p\gamma$$

Tripp 98

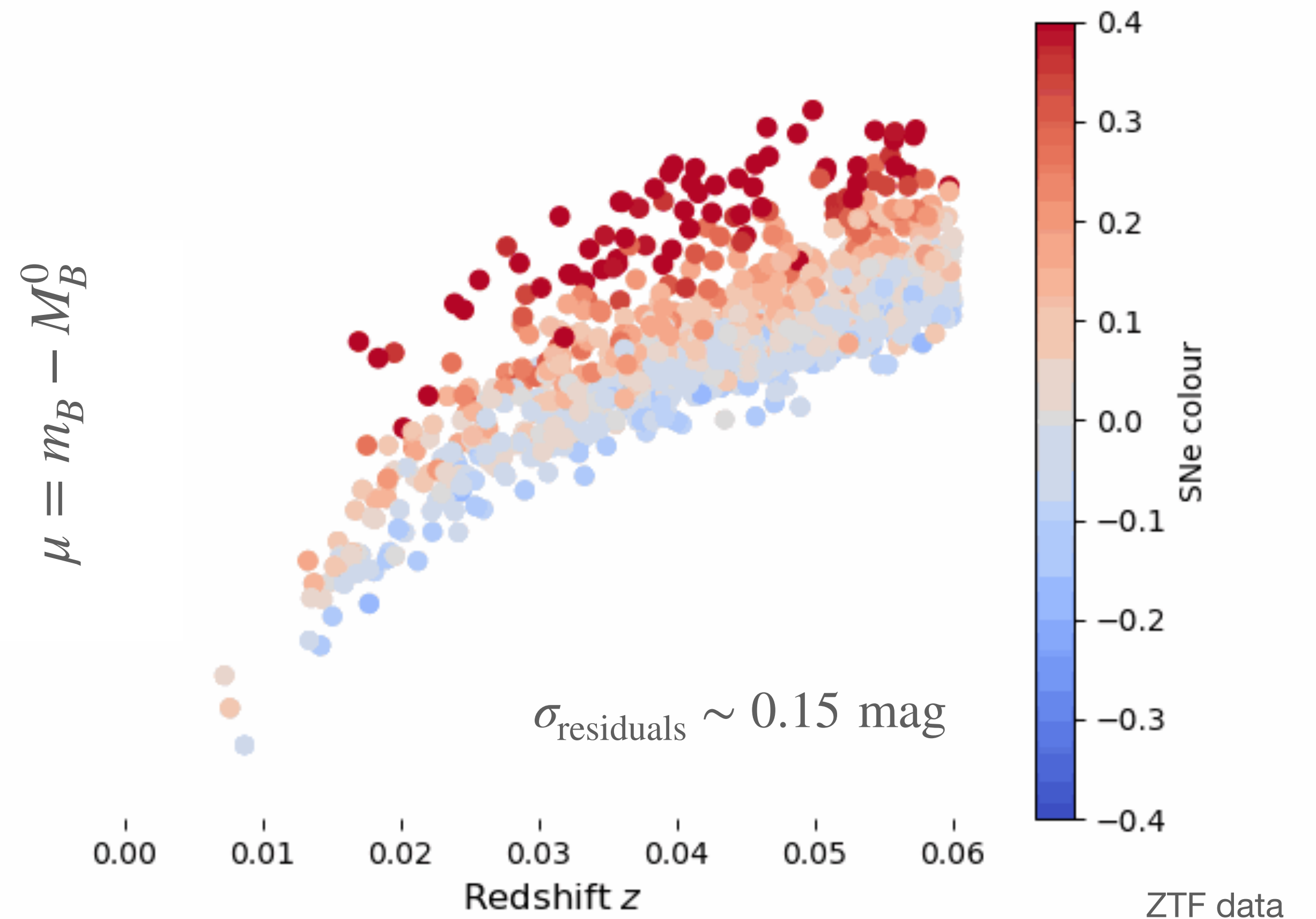


Type Ia Supernovae

Standardisation

$$\mu^0 + M_B^0 = m_B - \beta c + \alpha x_1 + p\gamma$$

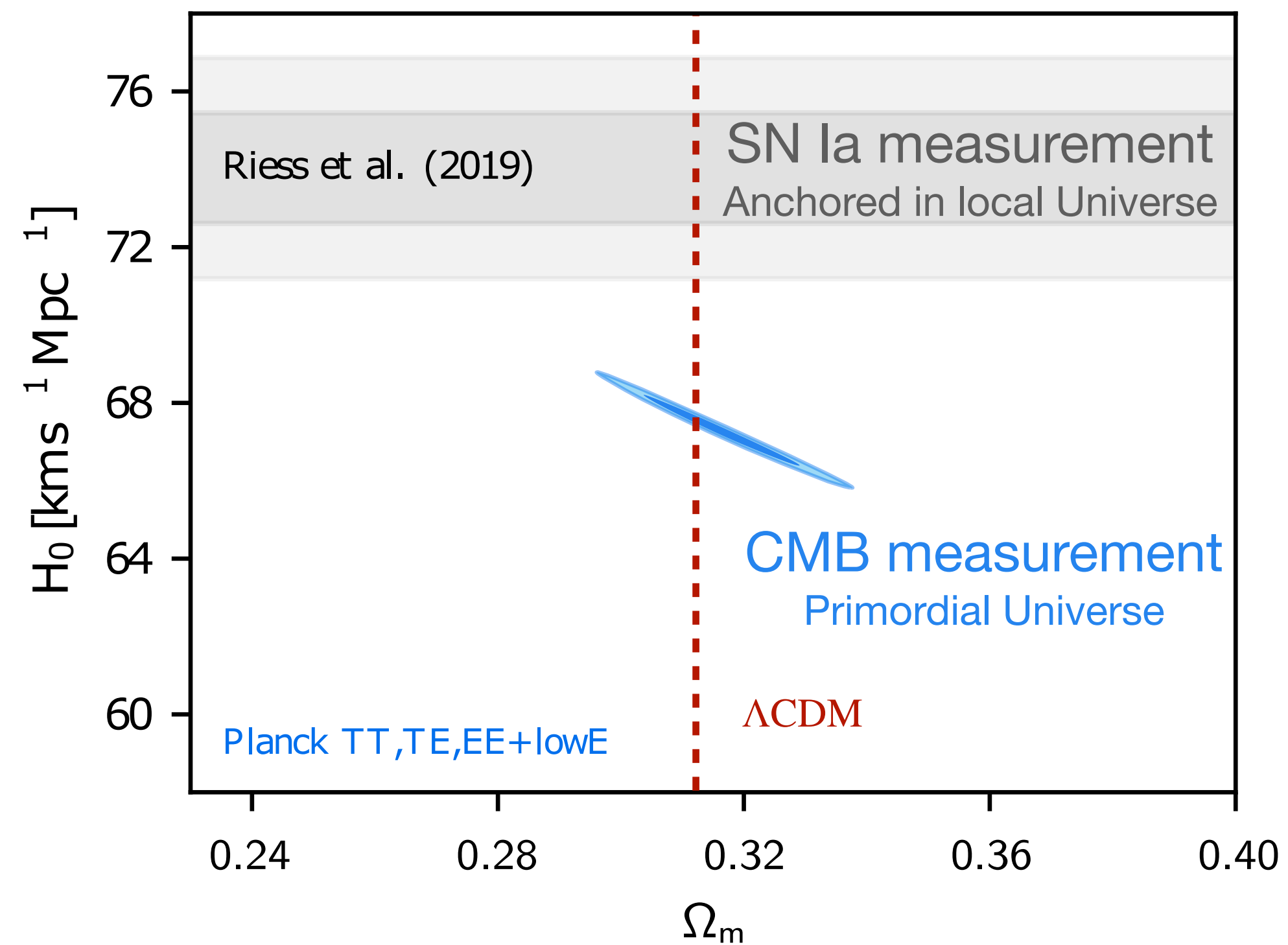
Tripp 98



Cosmology

Current issues

Hubble tension

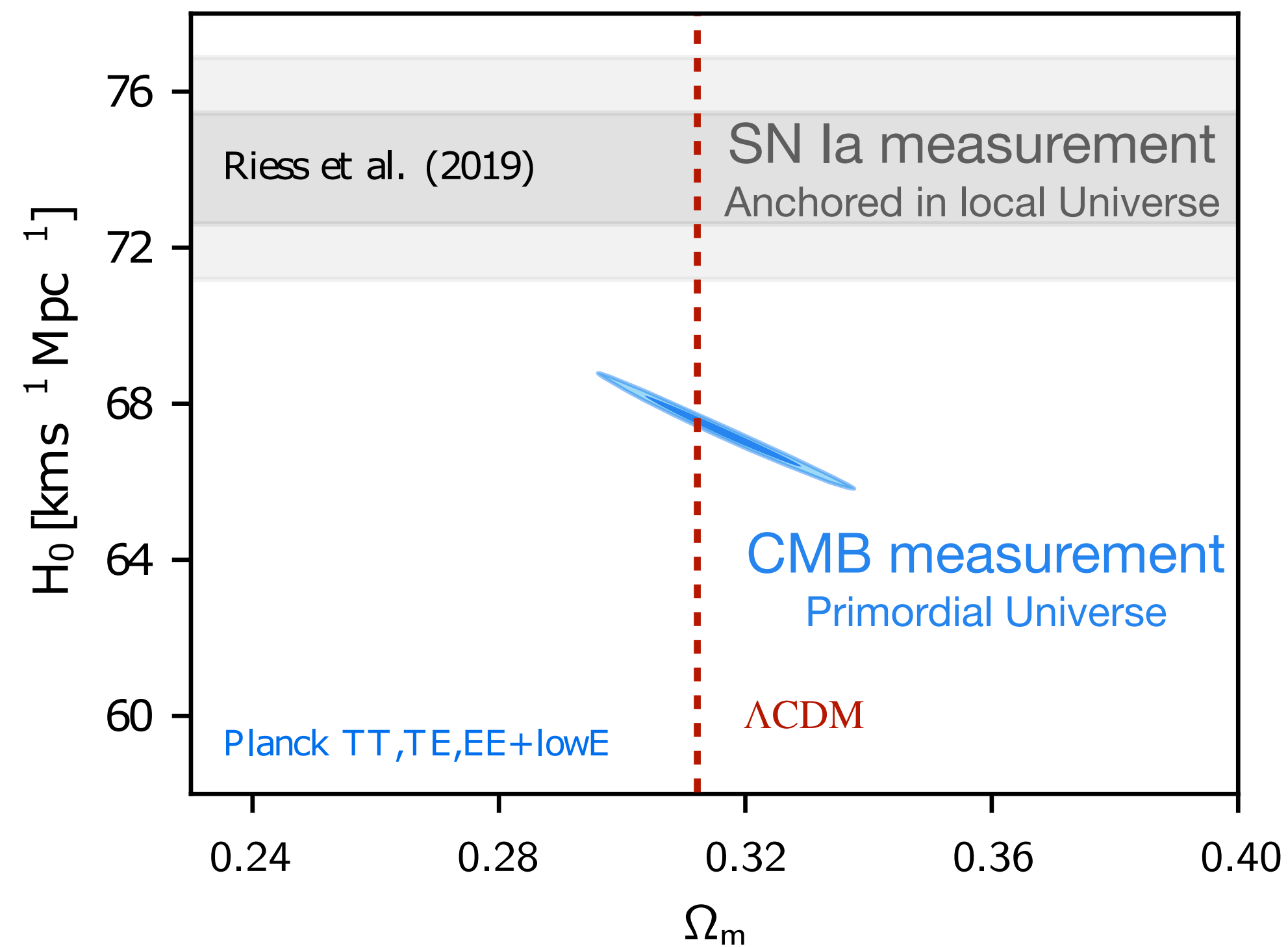


Planck Collaboration 2018

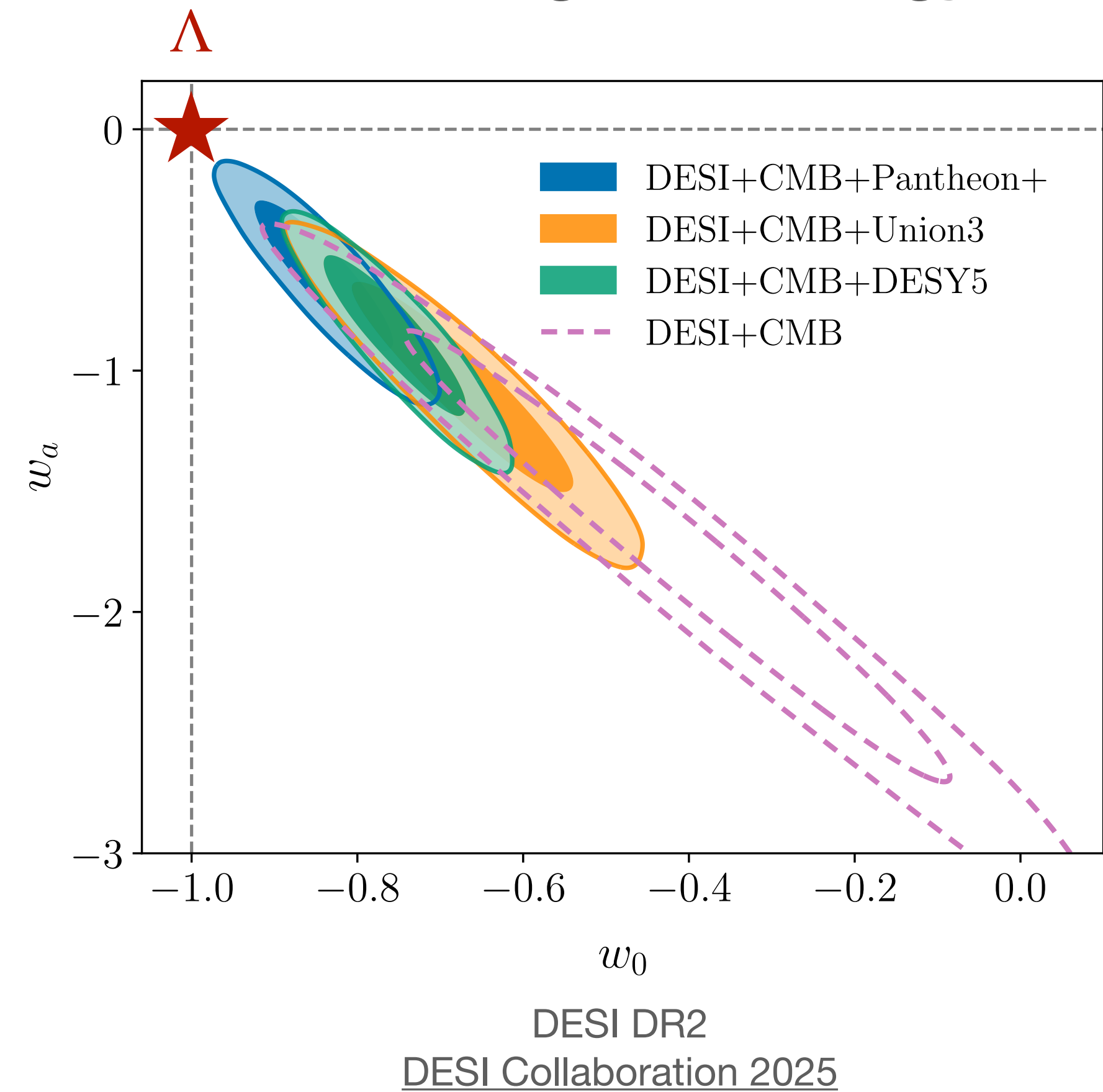
Cosmology

Current issues

Hubble tension

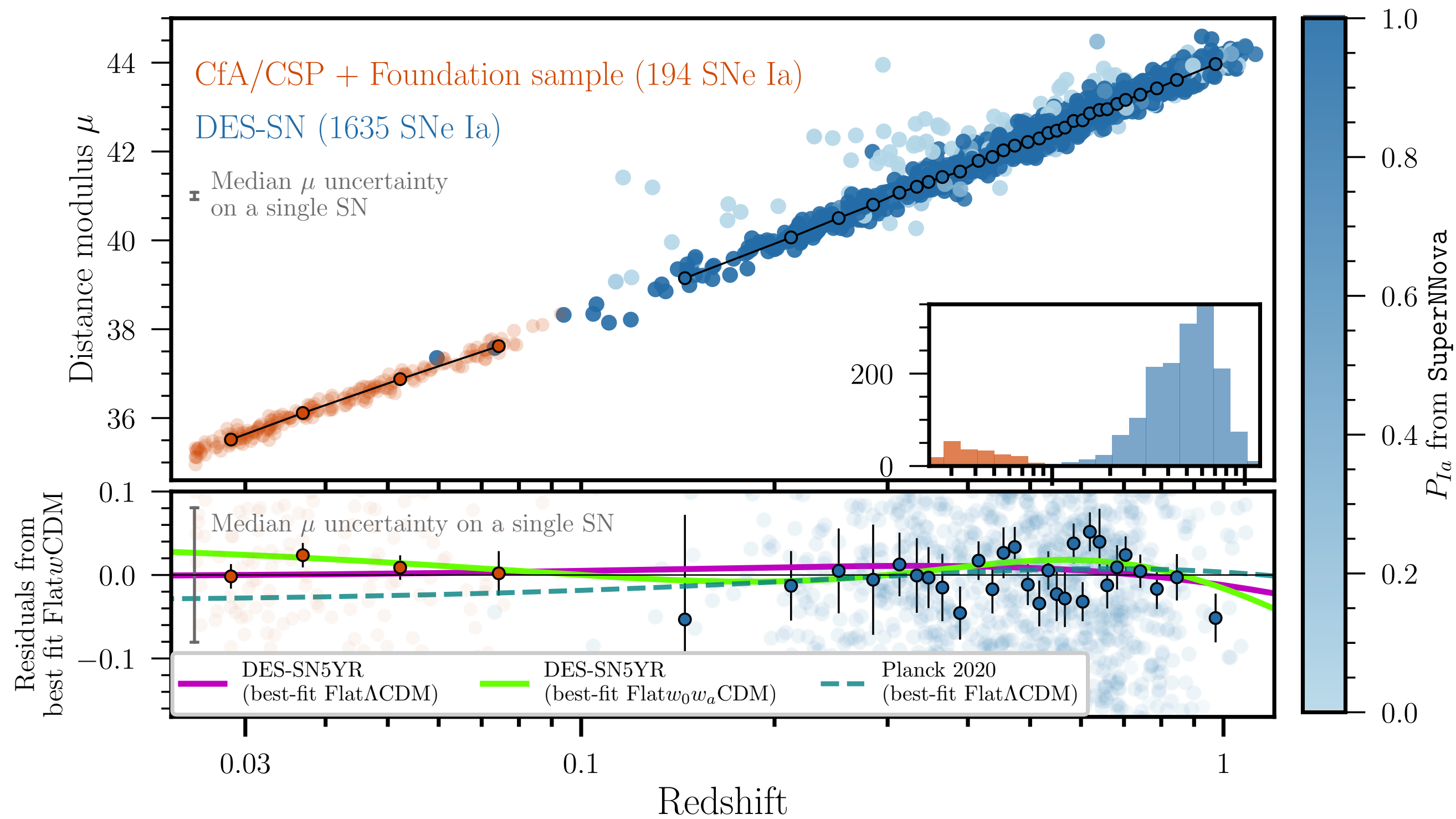


Evolving dark energy

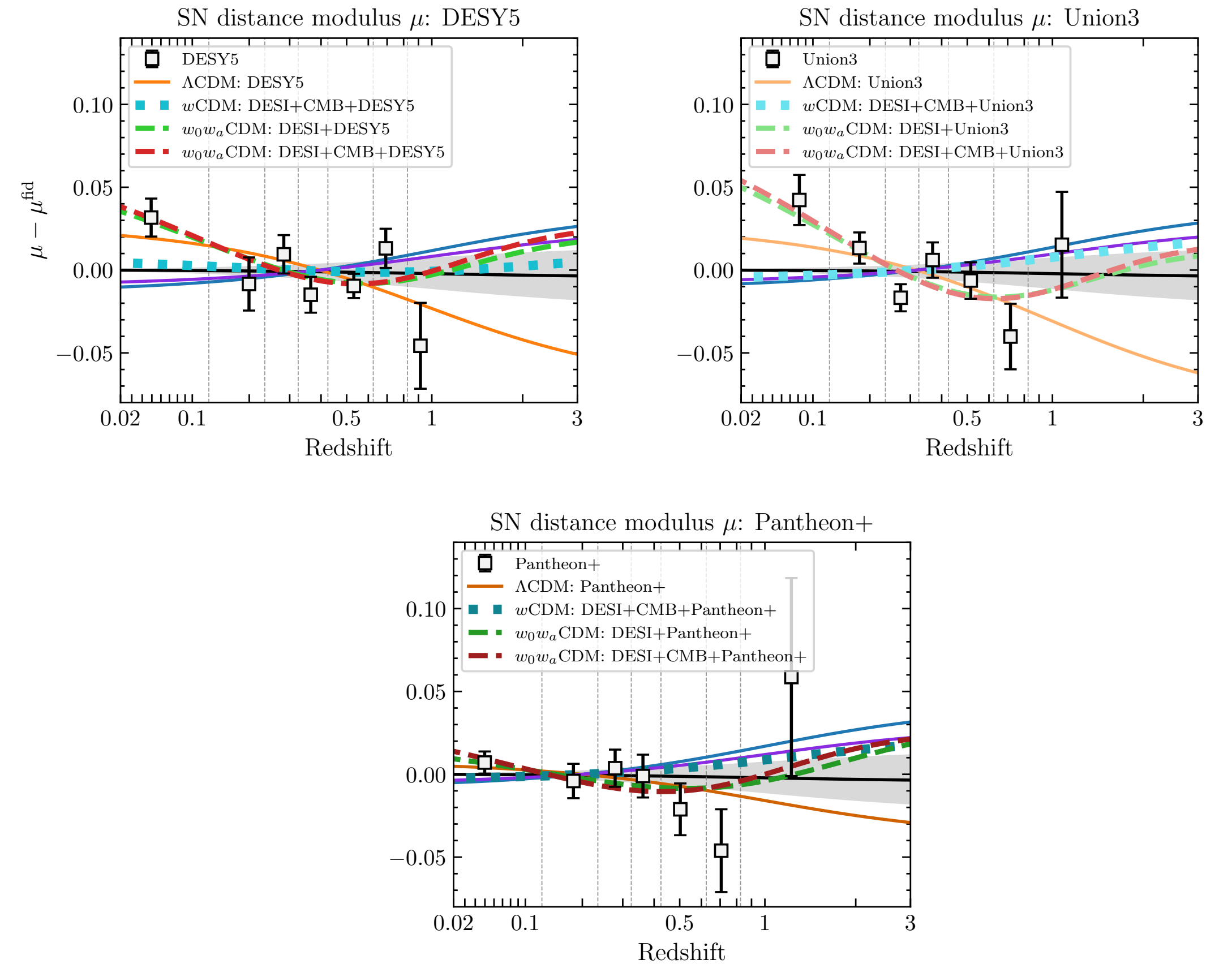


Cosmology

Evolving dark energy



DES-SN5Y
DES Collaboration 2024



ZTF

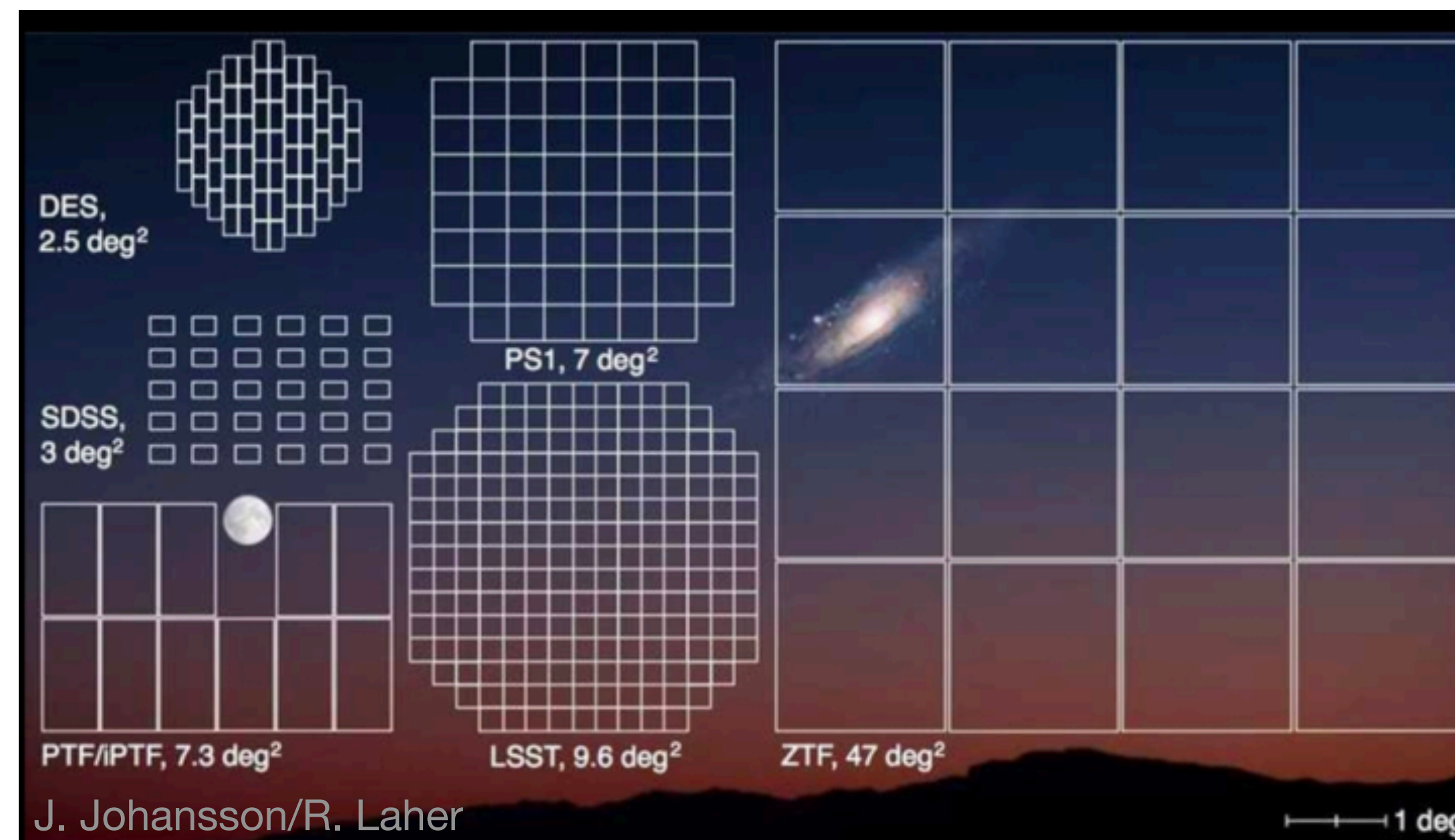


ZTF



Zwicky Transient Facility

Large FoV
Short exposures
3 bands (g, r, i)
Depth of 20.5 mag in r
(SN Ia at $z \sim 0.1$)

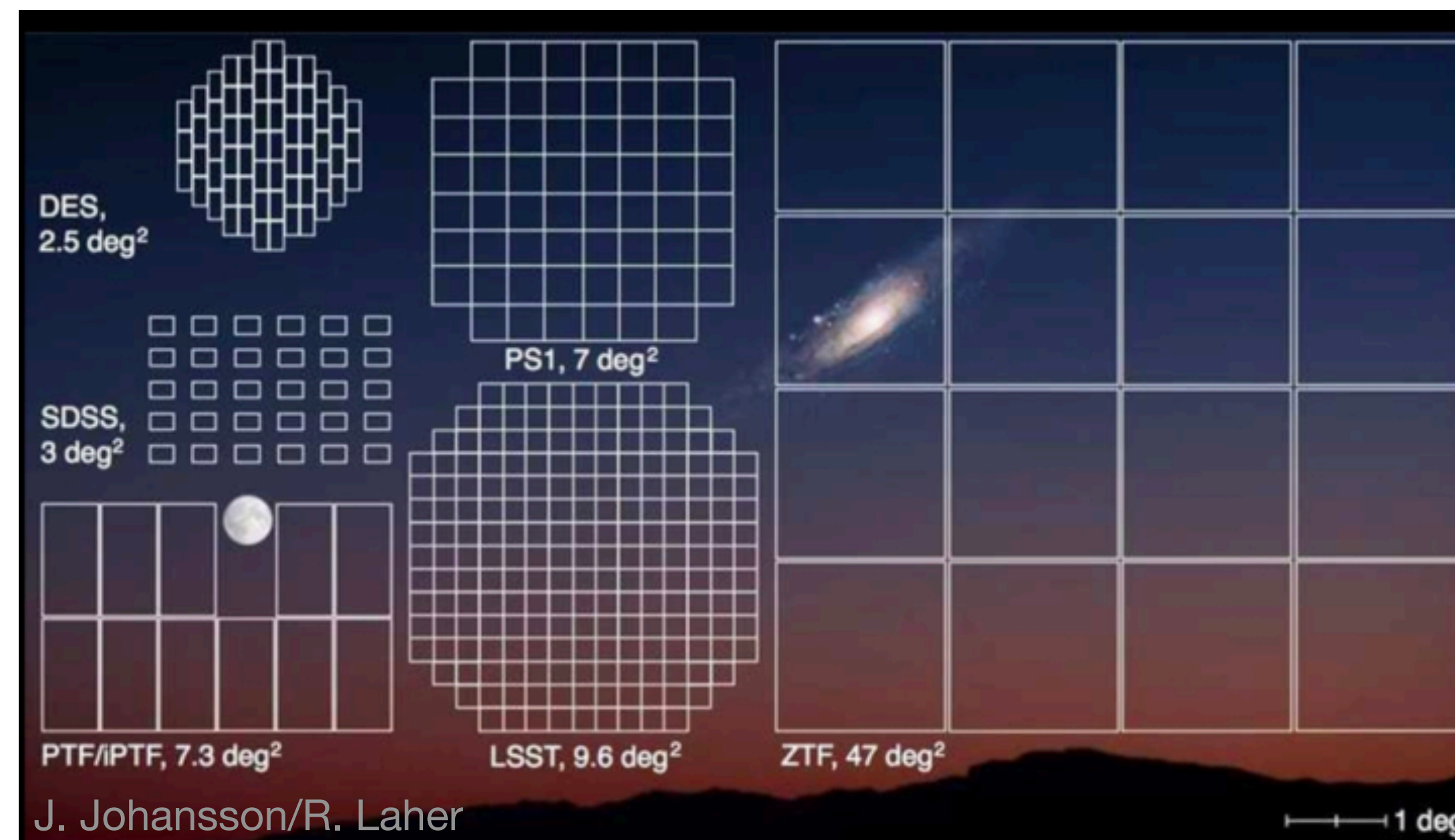


ZTF



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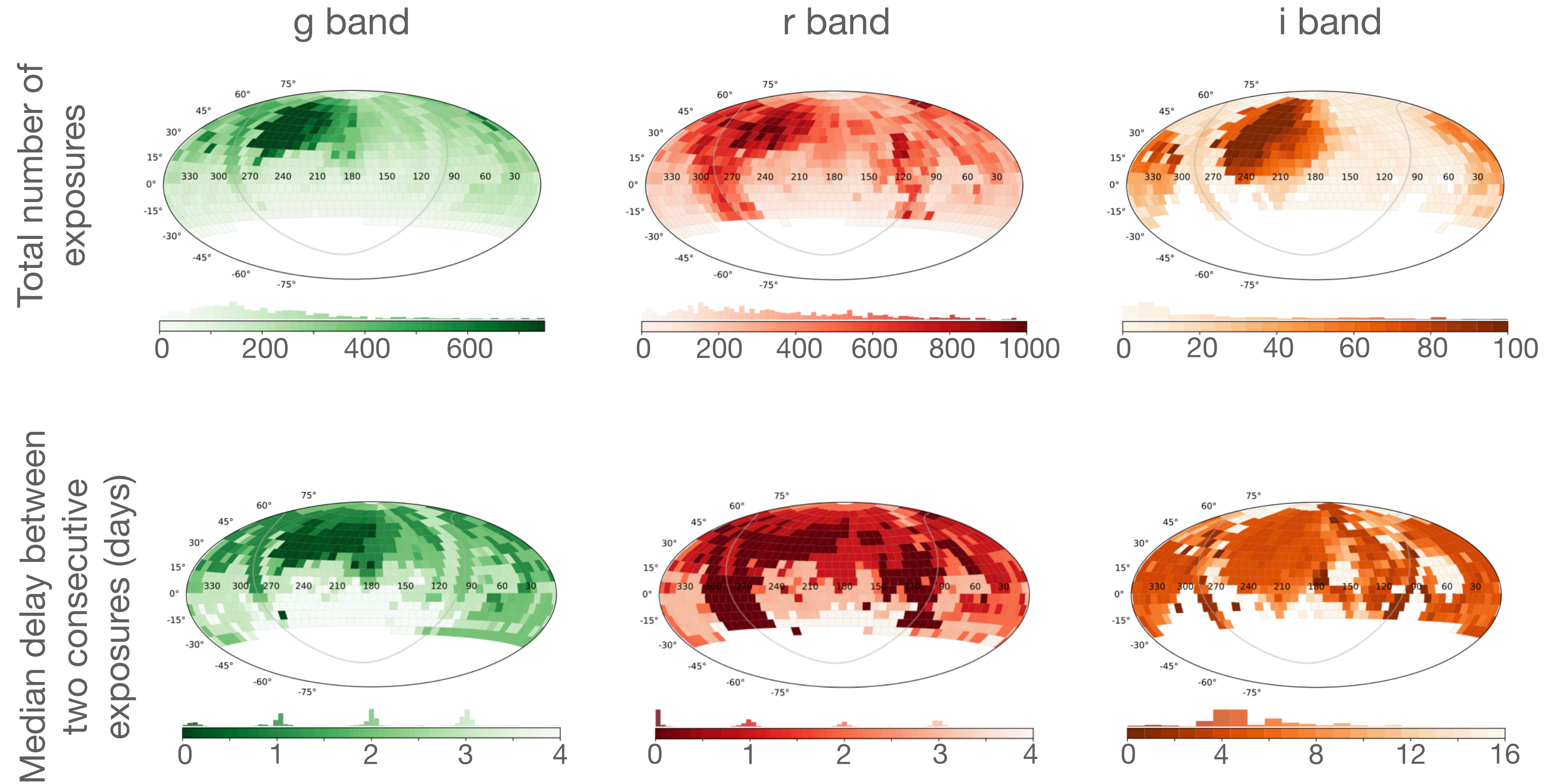


SEDmachine

Low resolution
~ 30 min exposures
Depth of 19.5 mag in r

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Cadence



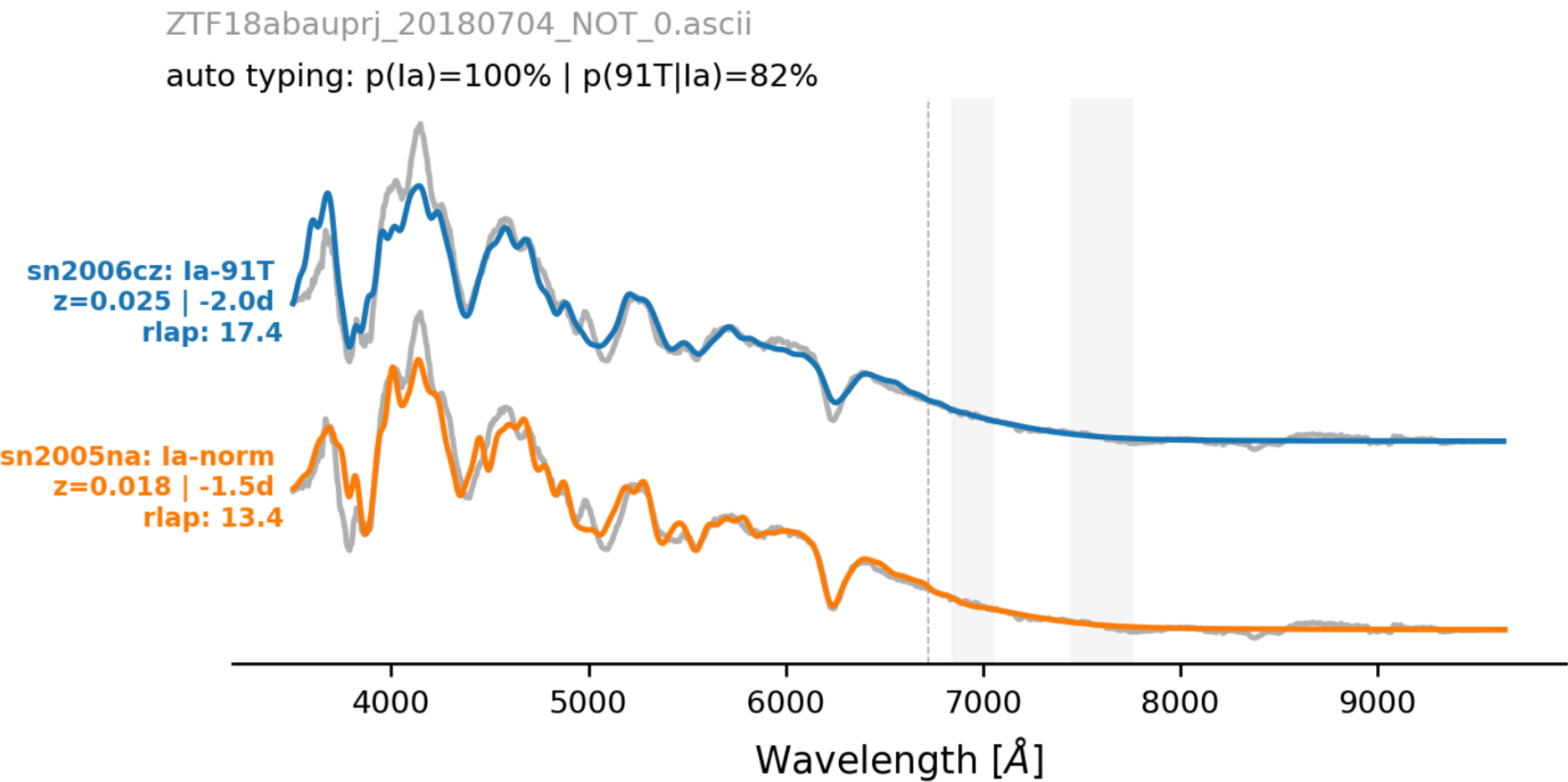
[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

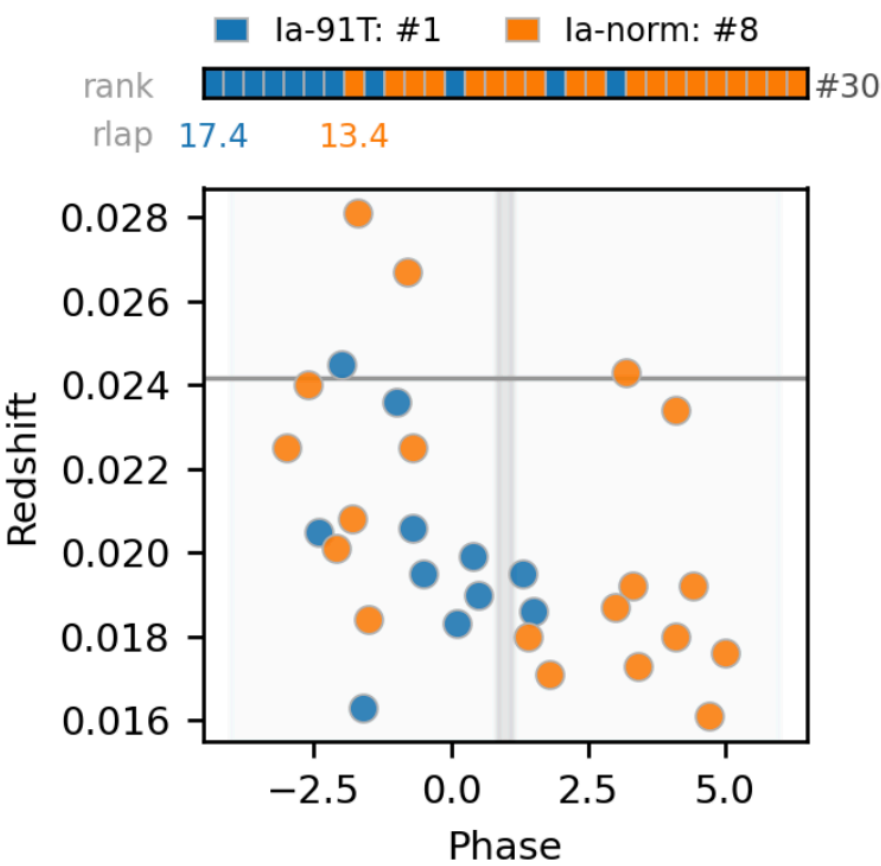
Spectroscopic typing

2.5 years of data

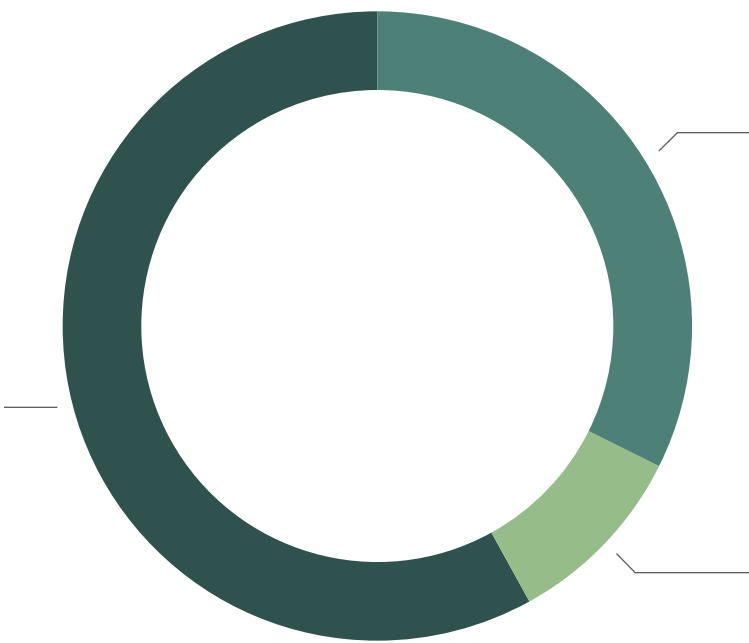
3,628 SNe
Confirmed SNe Ia



SNID
Blondin & Tonry 07



Redshift origin



- SN features
- Host features
- Galaxy spectra

Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Light curves

2.5 years of data

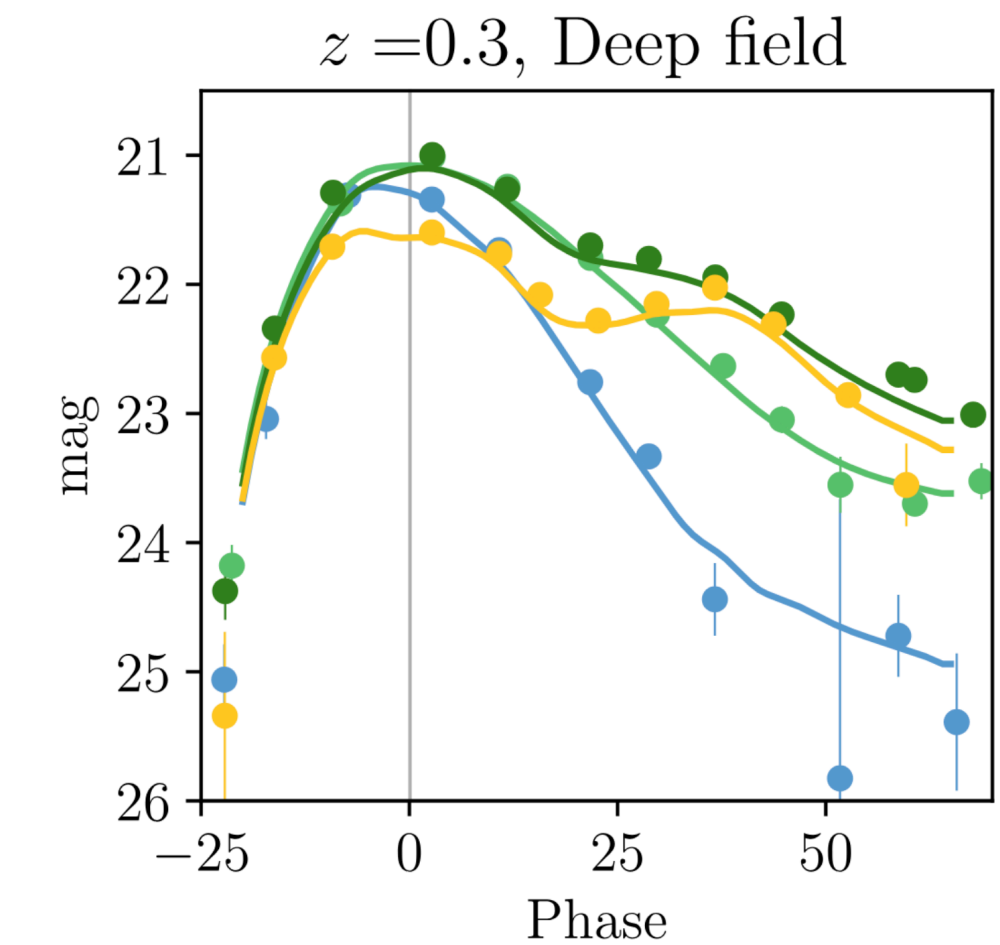
3,628 SNe

Confirmed SNe Ia

2,960 SNe

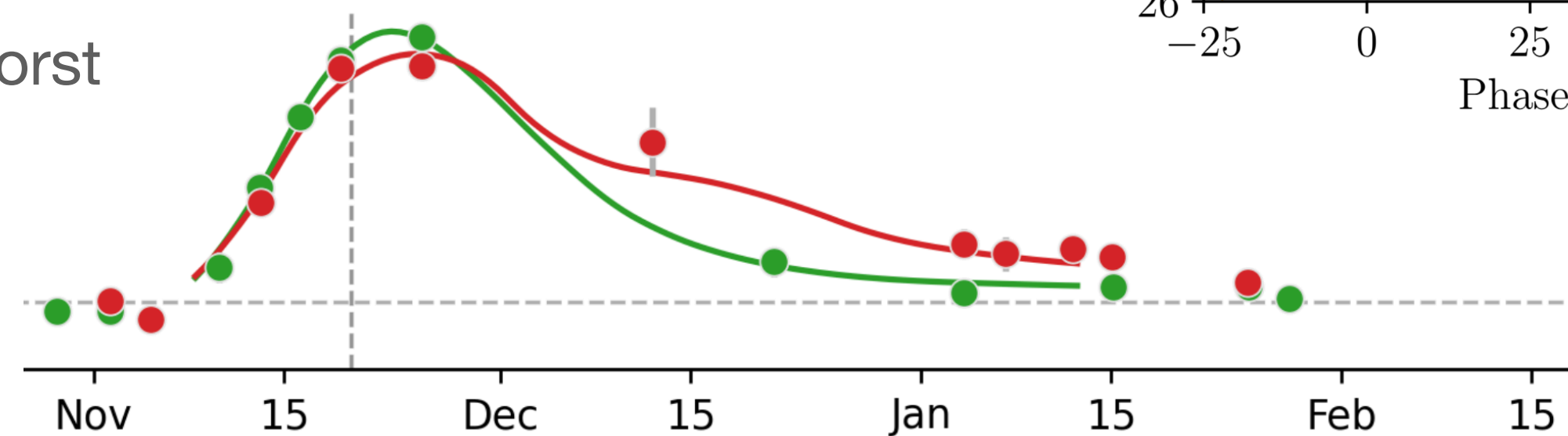
with well-sampled lightcurves

[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)

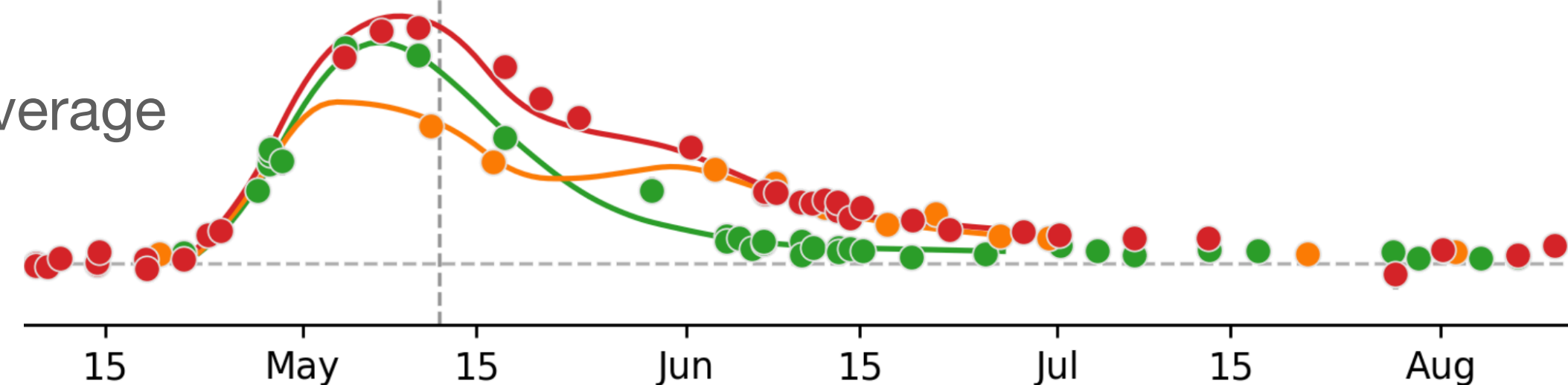


DES-SN5Y
[Sanchez+2024](#)

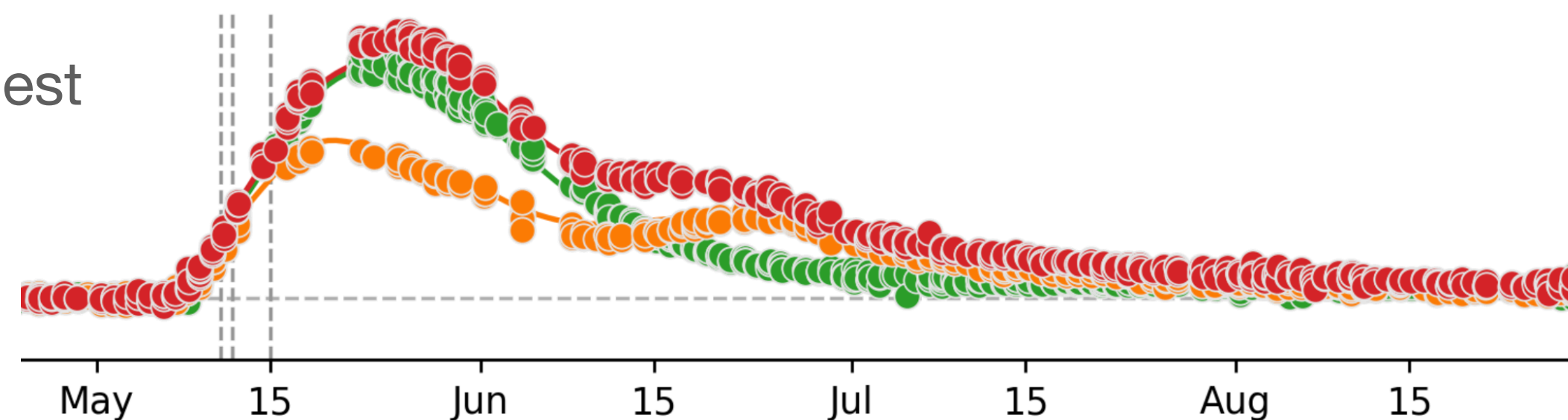
Worst



Average



Best



ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Cosmo sample

2.5 years of data

3,628 SNe

Confirmed SNe Ia

2,960 SNe

with well-sampled lightcurves

2,629 SNe

usable for cosmology

[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)

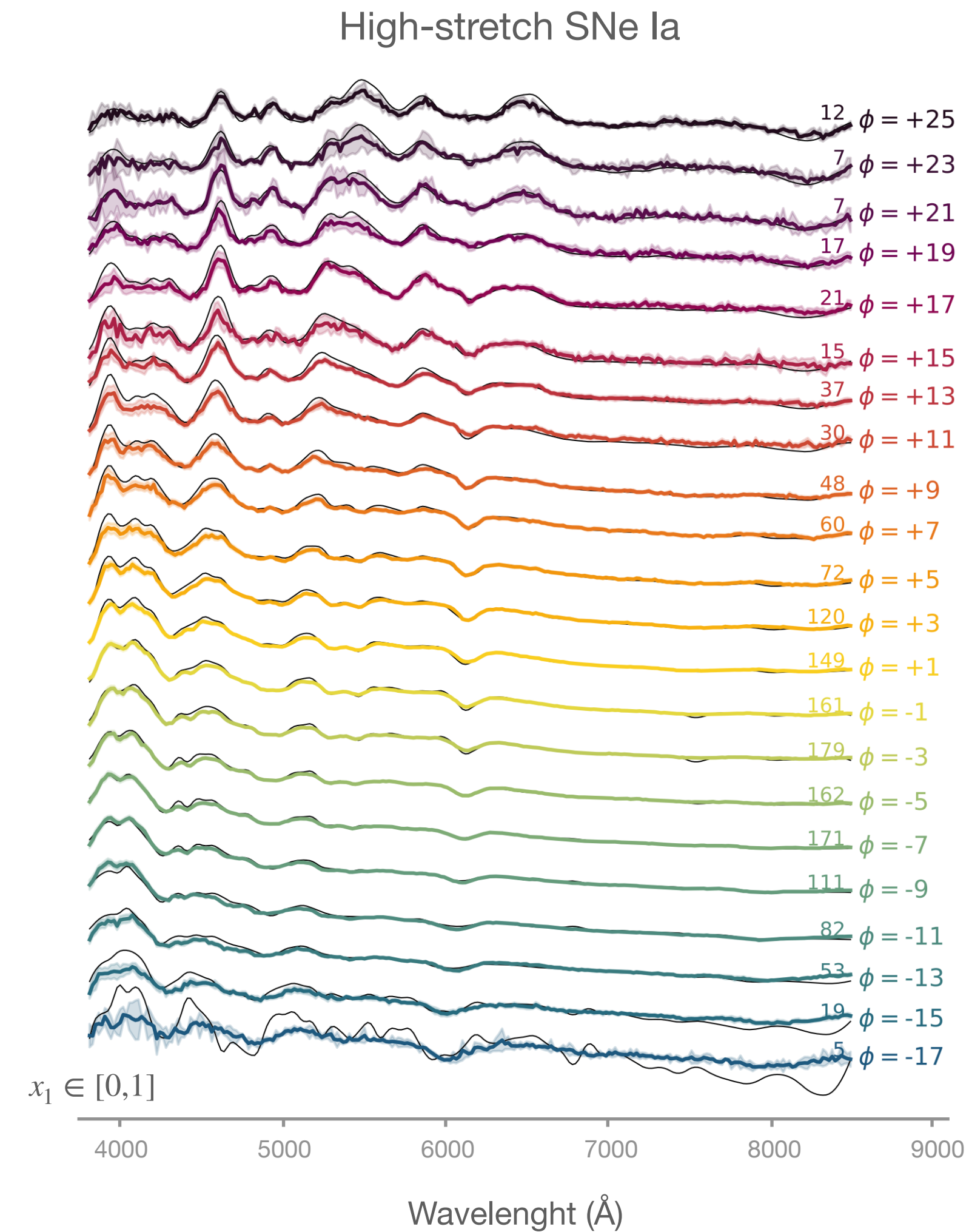
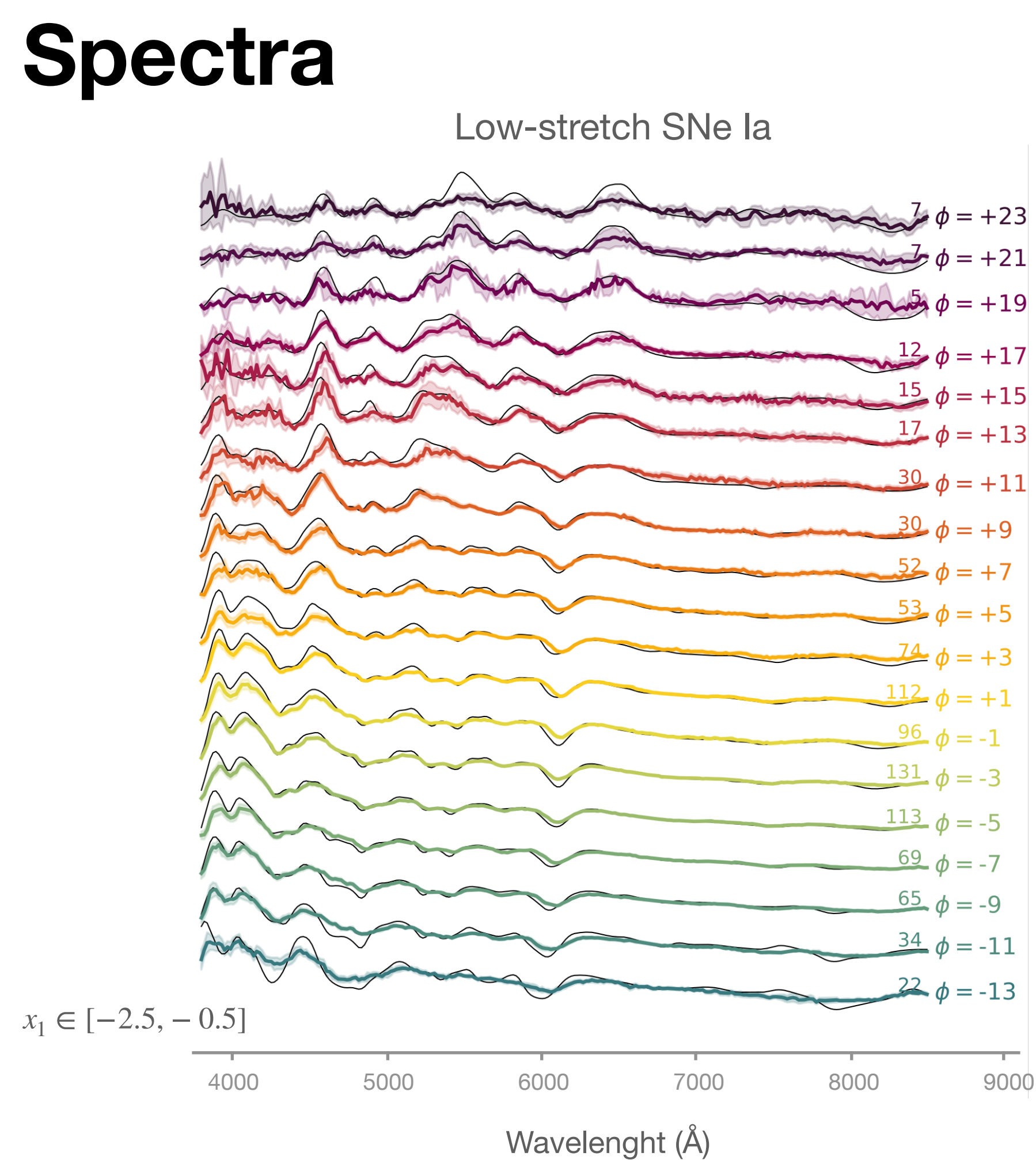
Table 1. ZTF cosmology science working group DR2 sample statistics.

Cuts	<i>n</i> targets	Removed	% Removed
Master list	3795	–	–
+ ZTF light curve	3778	17	0.4
+ a spectrum	3668	110	2.9
+ confirmed “Ia”	3628	40	1.1
Basic cuts			
Good light curve sampling	2960	668	18.4
$x_1 \in [-3, +3]$	2899	61	2.1
$c \in [-0.2, 0.8]$	2861	38	1.4
$\sigma_{t_0} \leq 1$	2836	25	0.9
$\sigma_{x_1} \leq 1$	2822	14	0.5
$\sigma_c \leq 0.1$	2809	13	0.4
“fitprob” $\geq 10^{-7}$	2667	142	5.1
Subsample examples			
Volume limited ($z \leq 0.06$)	994	1673	62.7
Non-peculiar SNe Ia	2629	38	1.4

Data available at ztfcosmo.in2p3.fr

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data Spectra

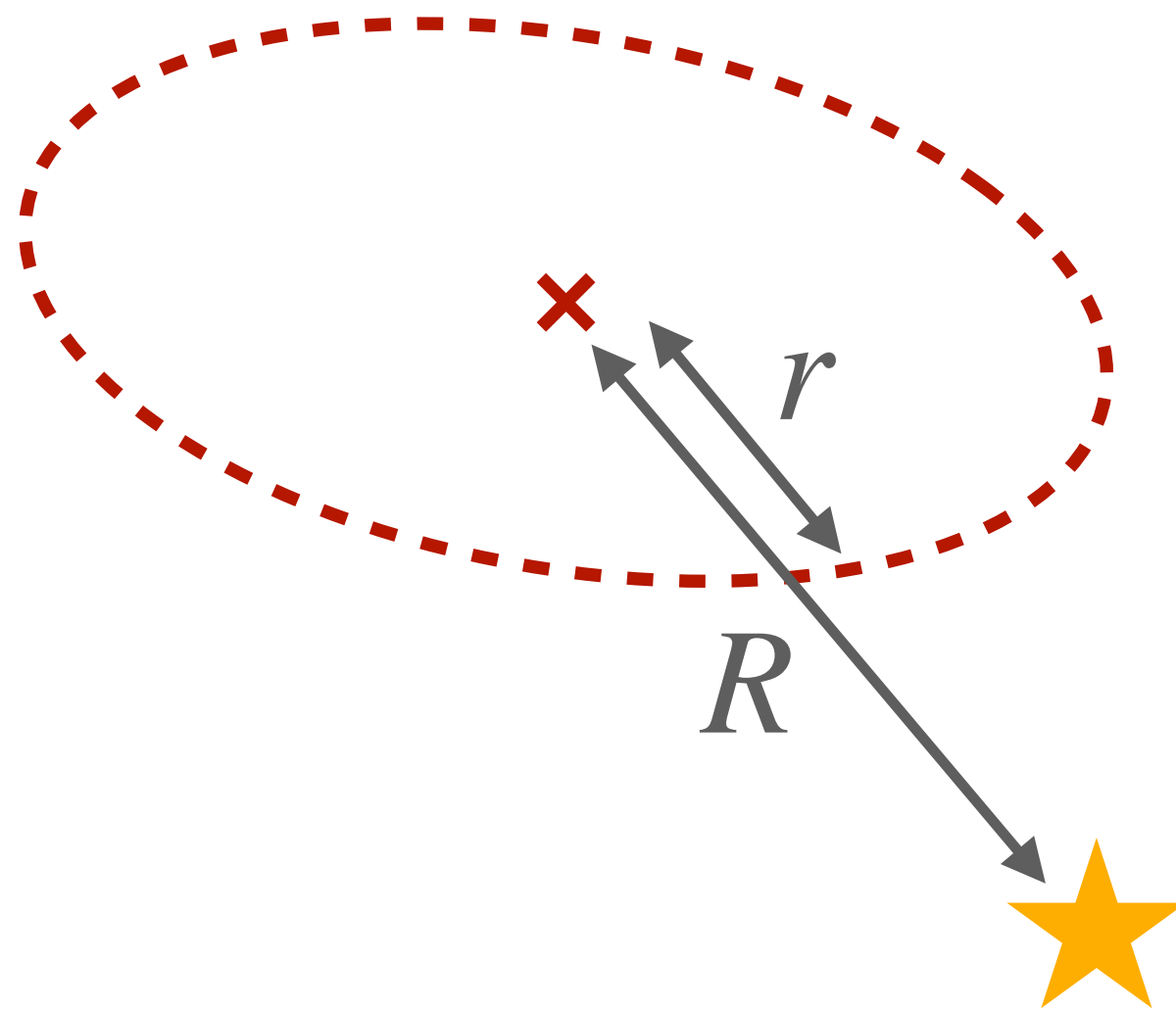
$\mathcal{O}(5000)$ spectra



Johansson+ (in prep)

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Host association

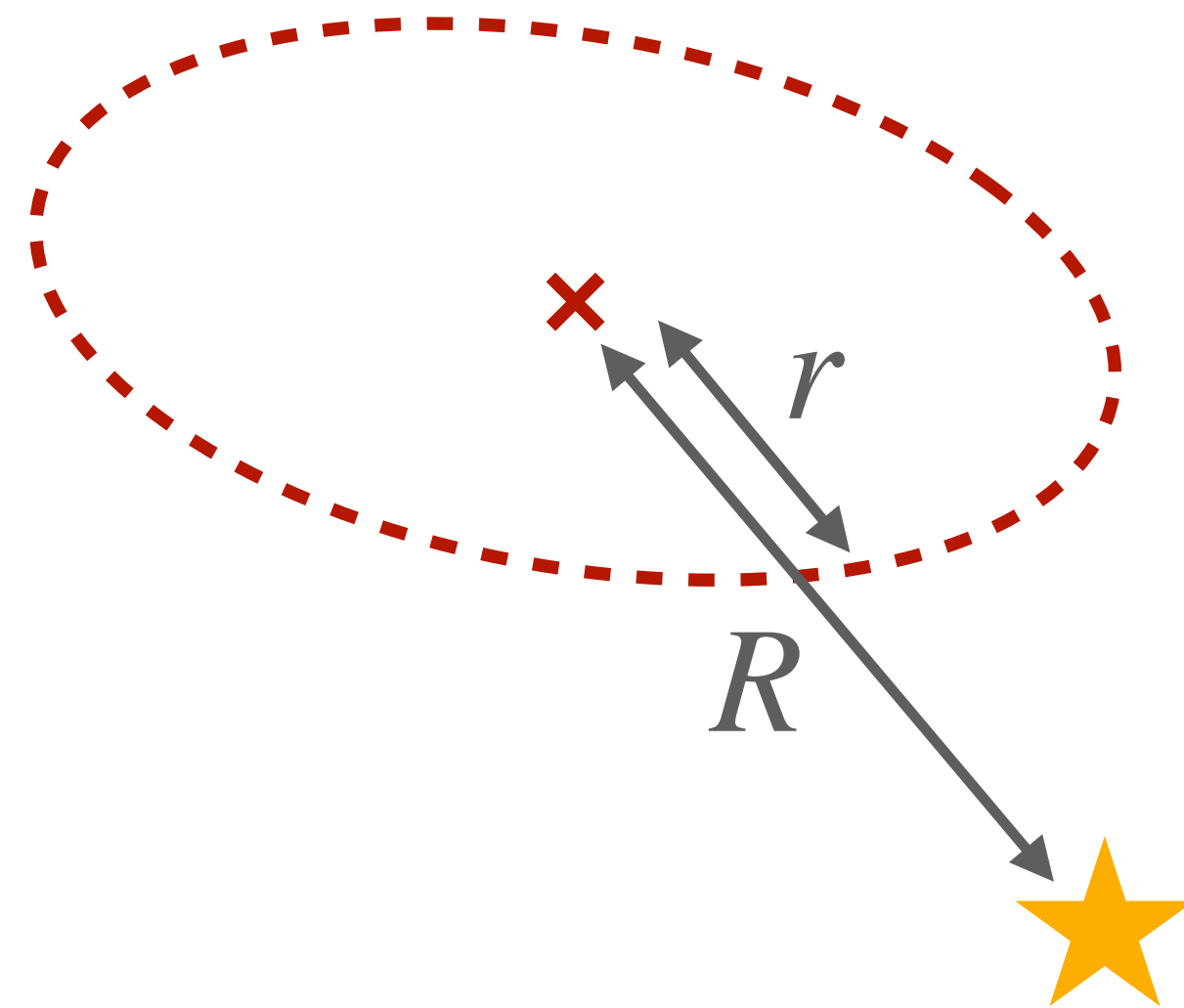


$$d_{\text{DLR}} = \frac{R}{r}$$

Sullivan+06
Gupta+16

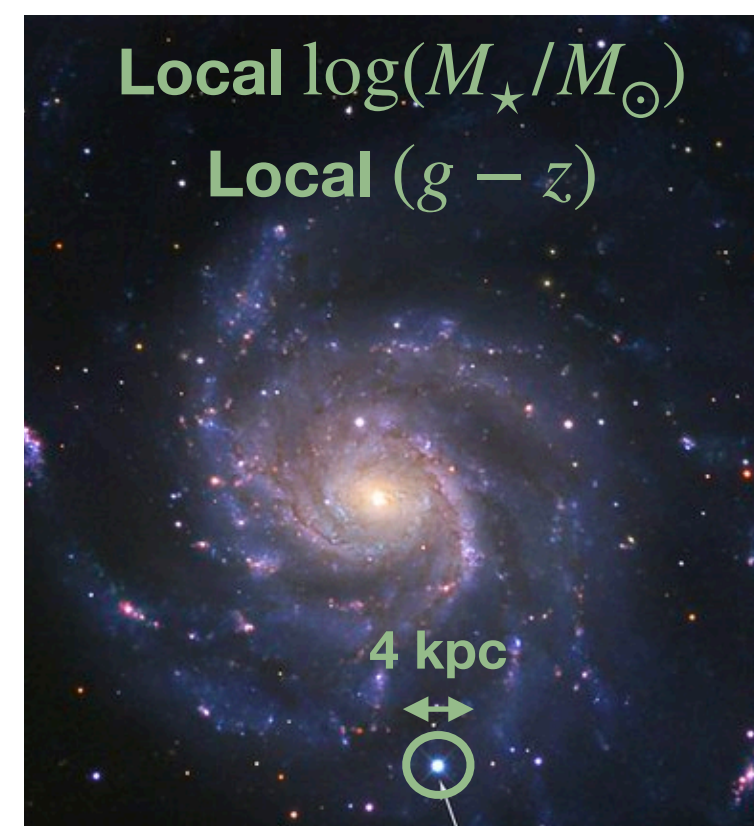
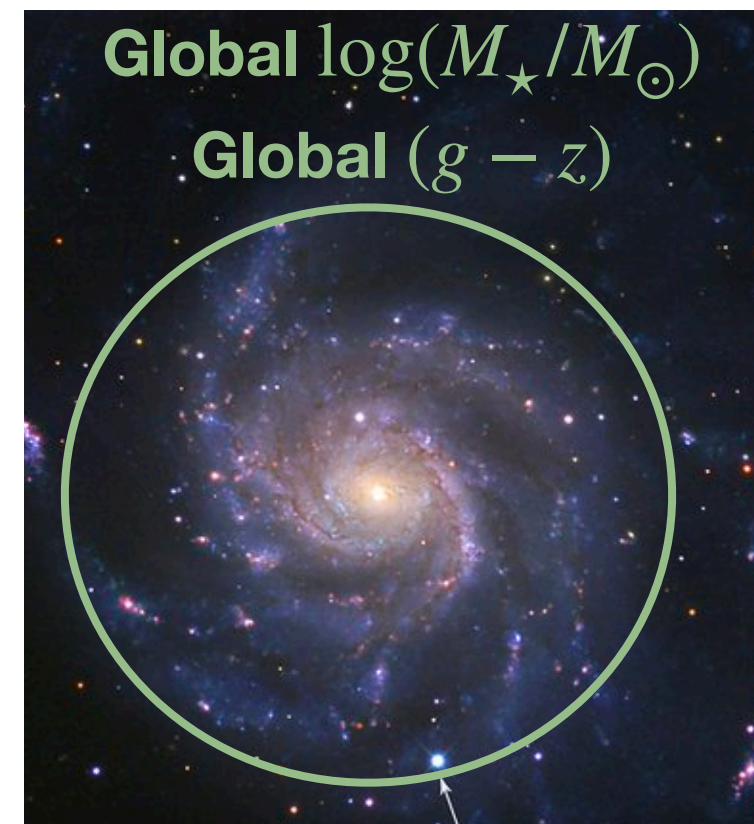
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Host association



$$d_{\text{DLR}} = \frac{R}{r}$$

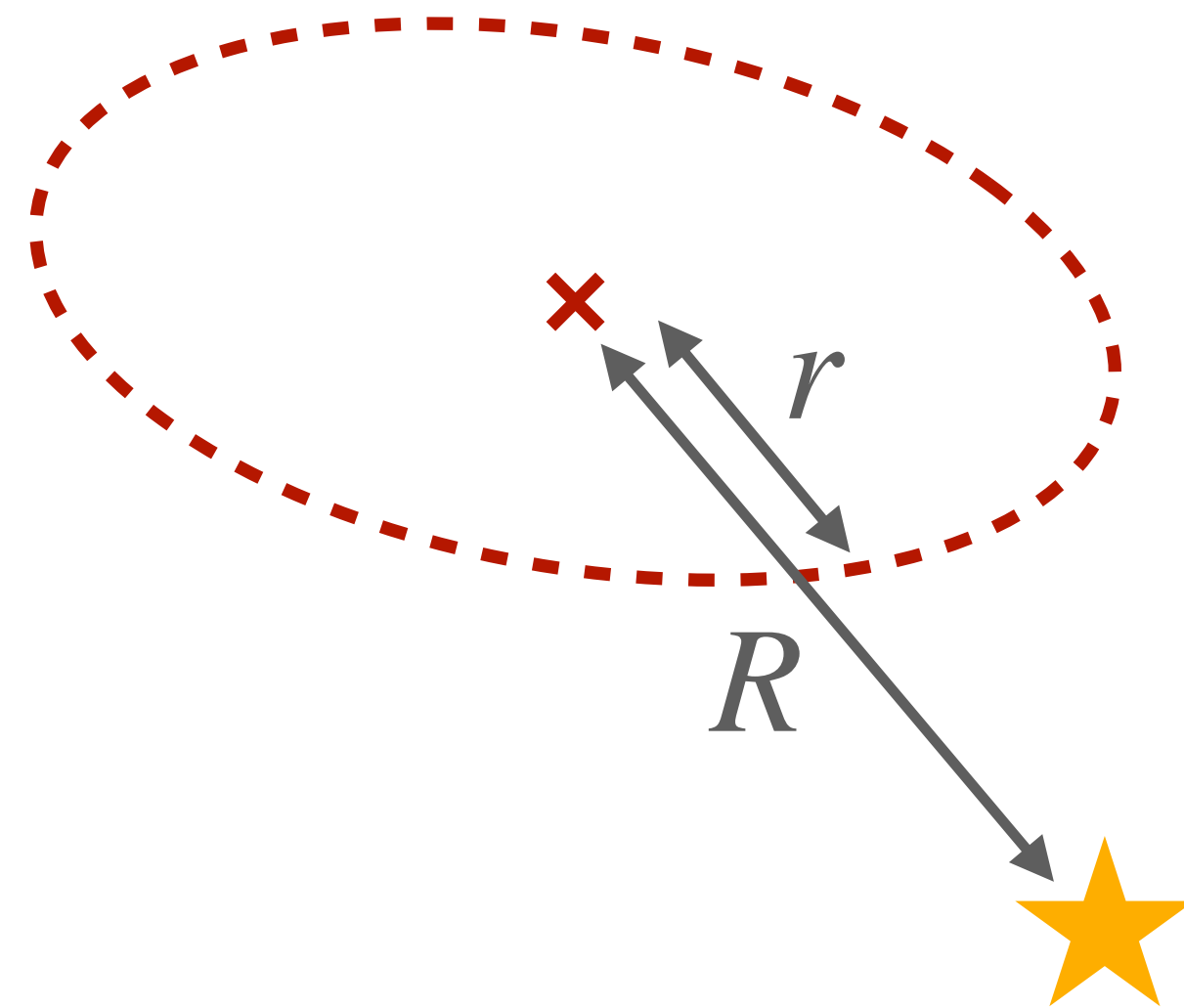
Sullivan+06
Gupta+16



B.J. Fulton/LCOGT/Caltech

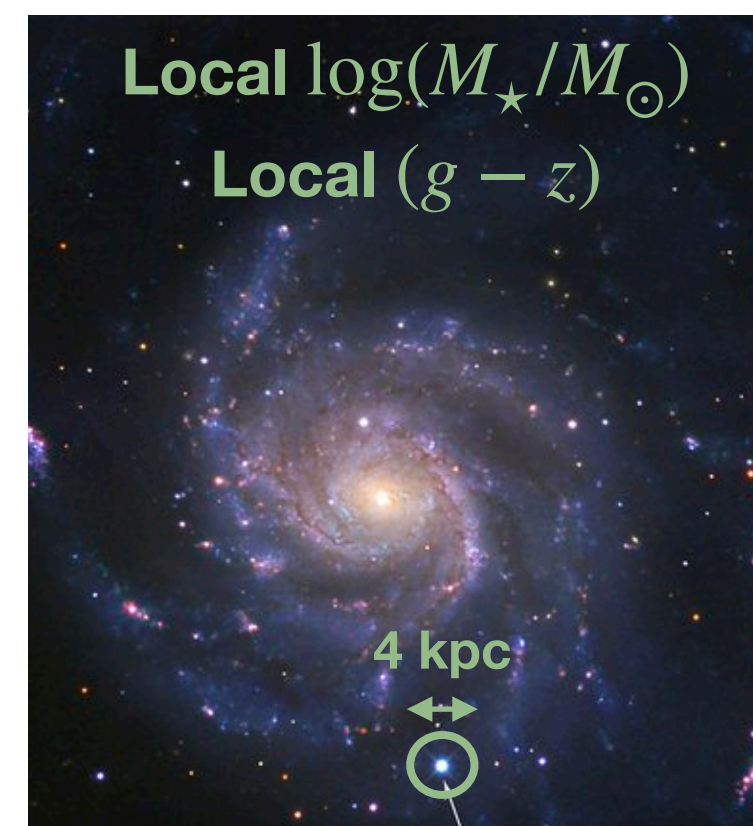
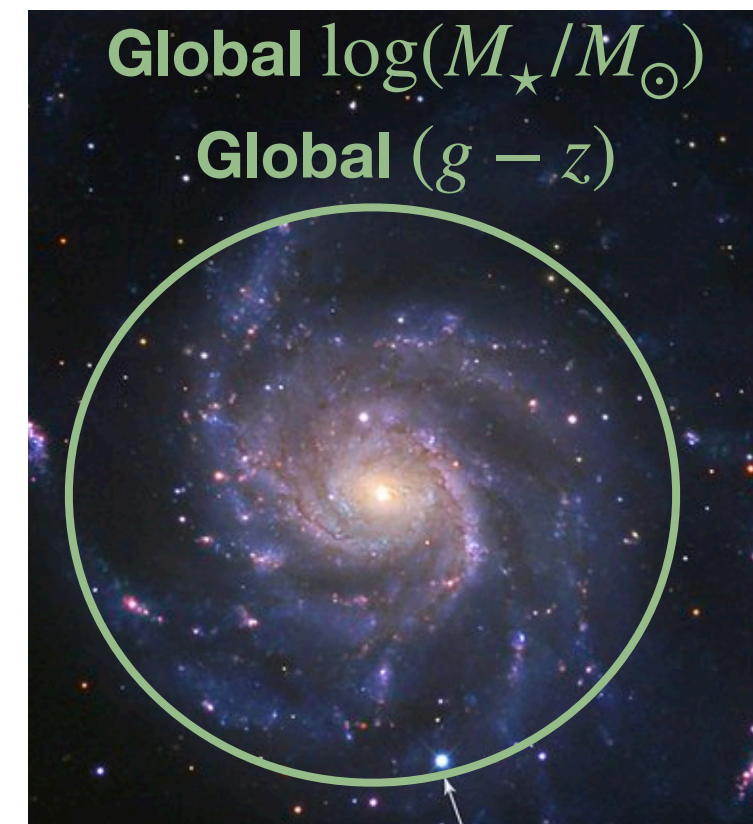
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Host association

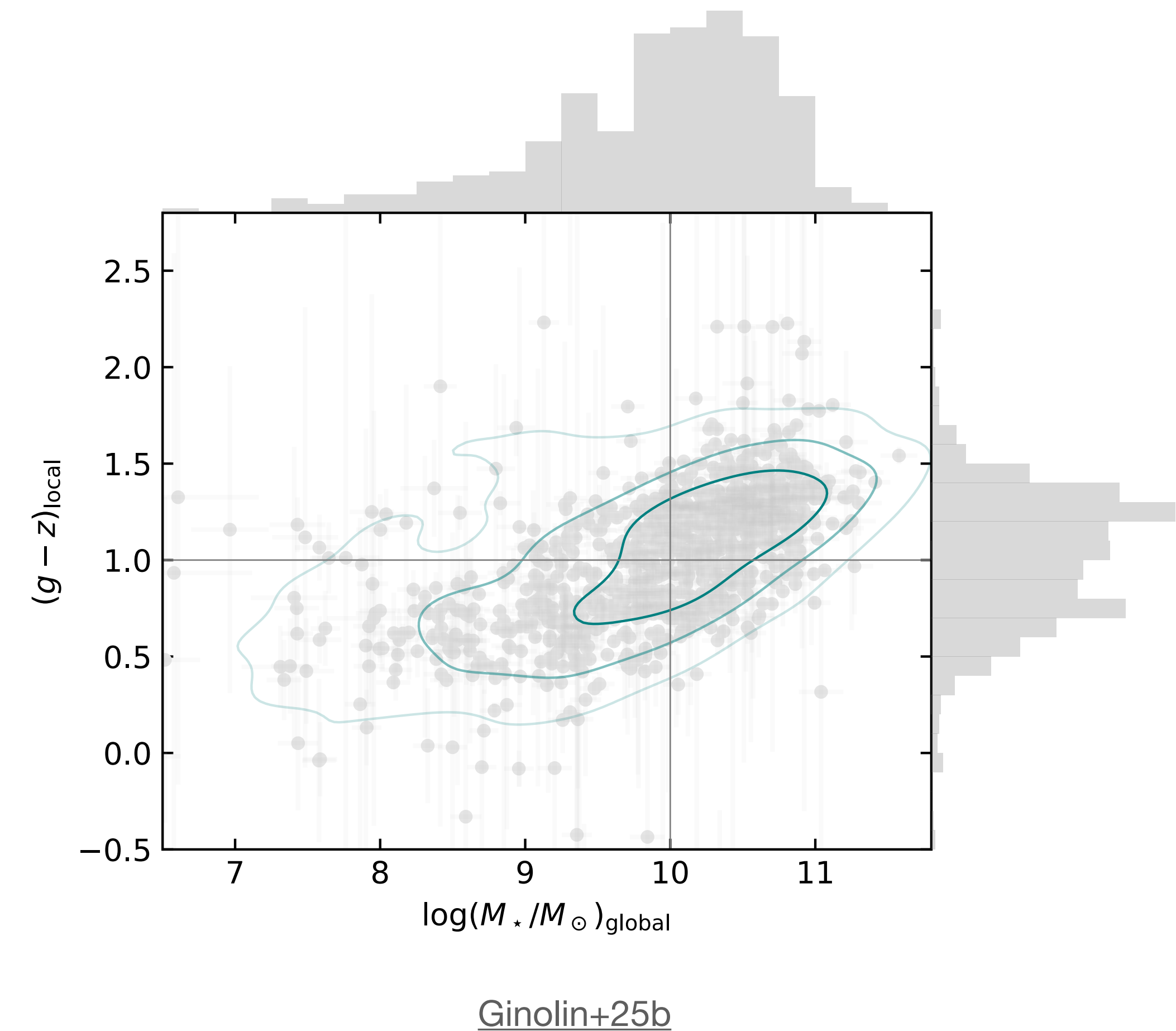


$$d_{\text{DLR}} = \frac{R}{r}$$

Sullivan+06
Gupta+16

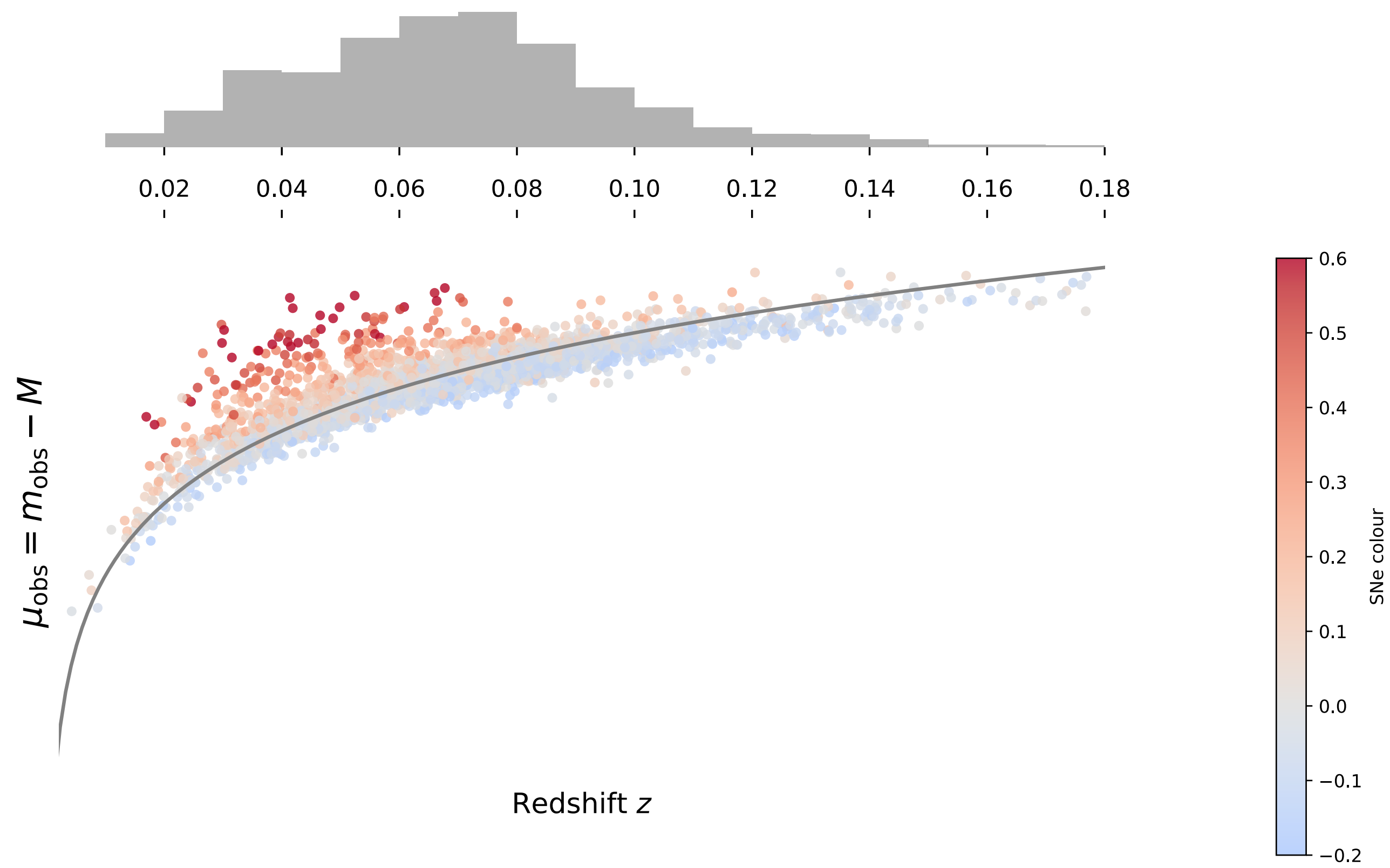


B.J. Fulton/LCOGT/Caltech



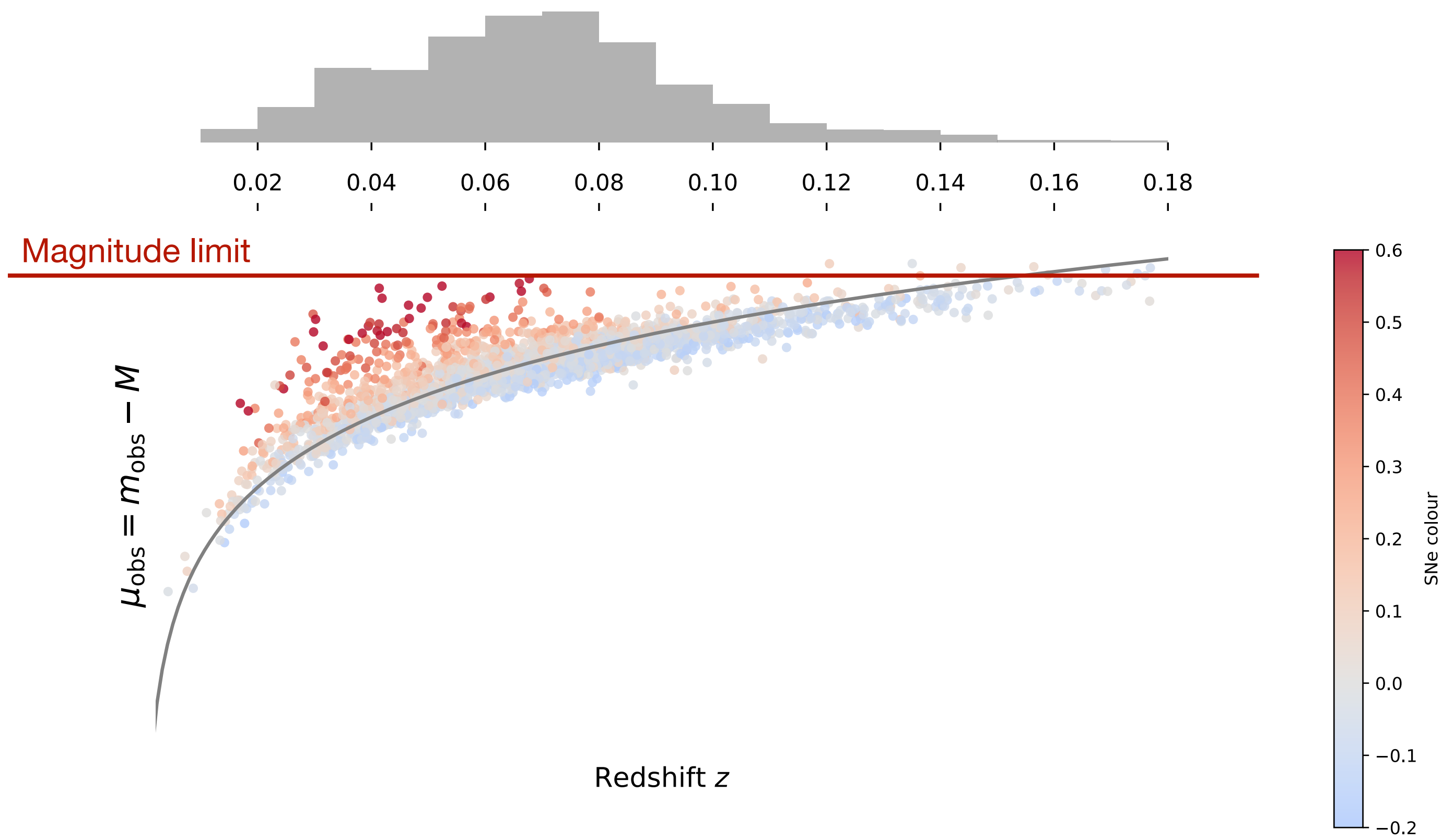
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Volume limited sample



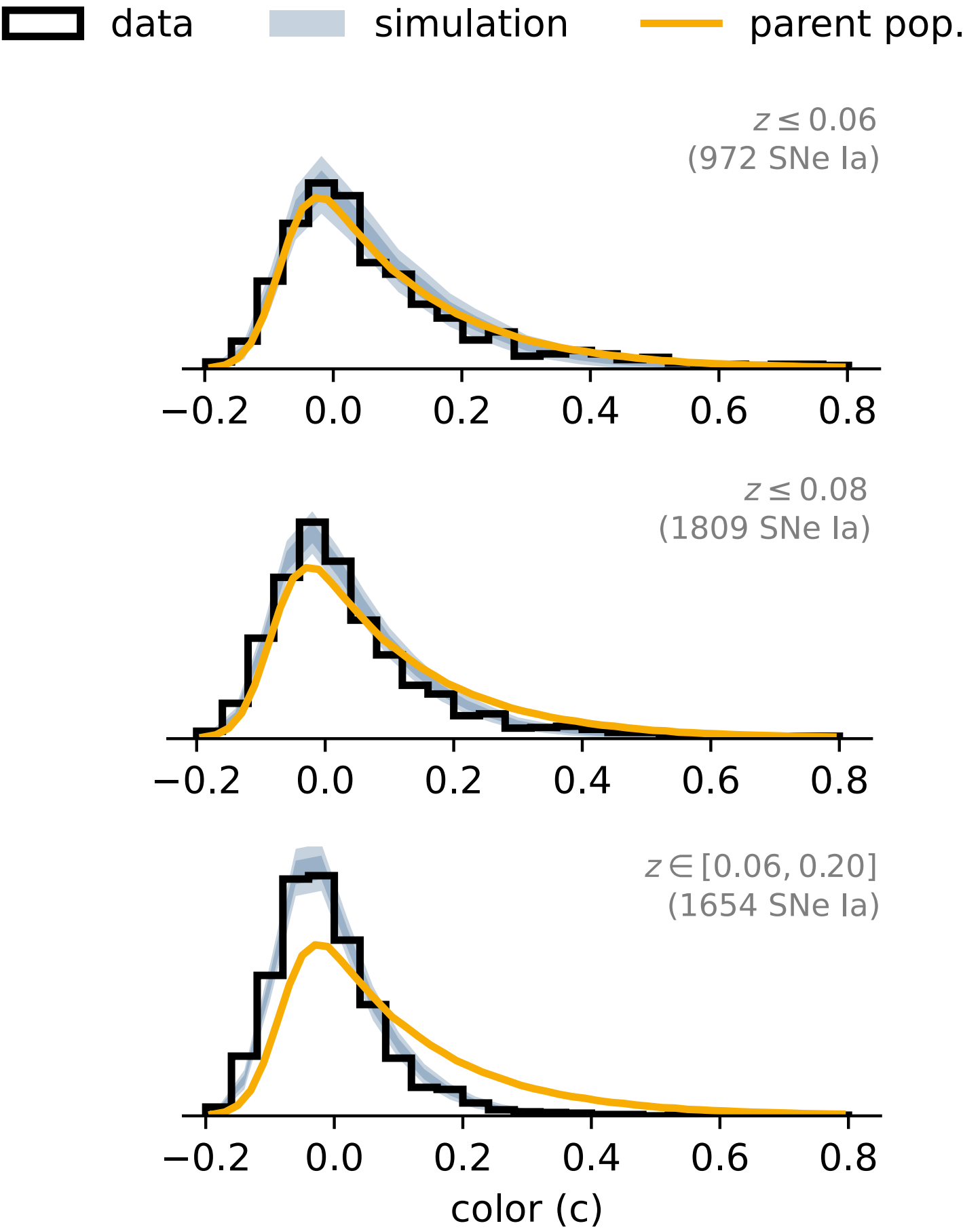
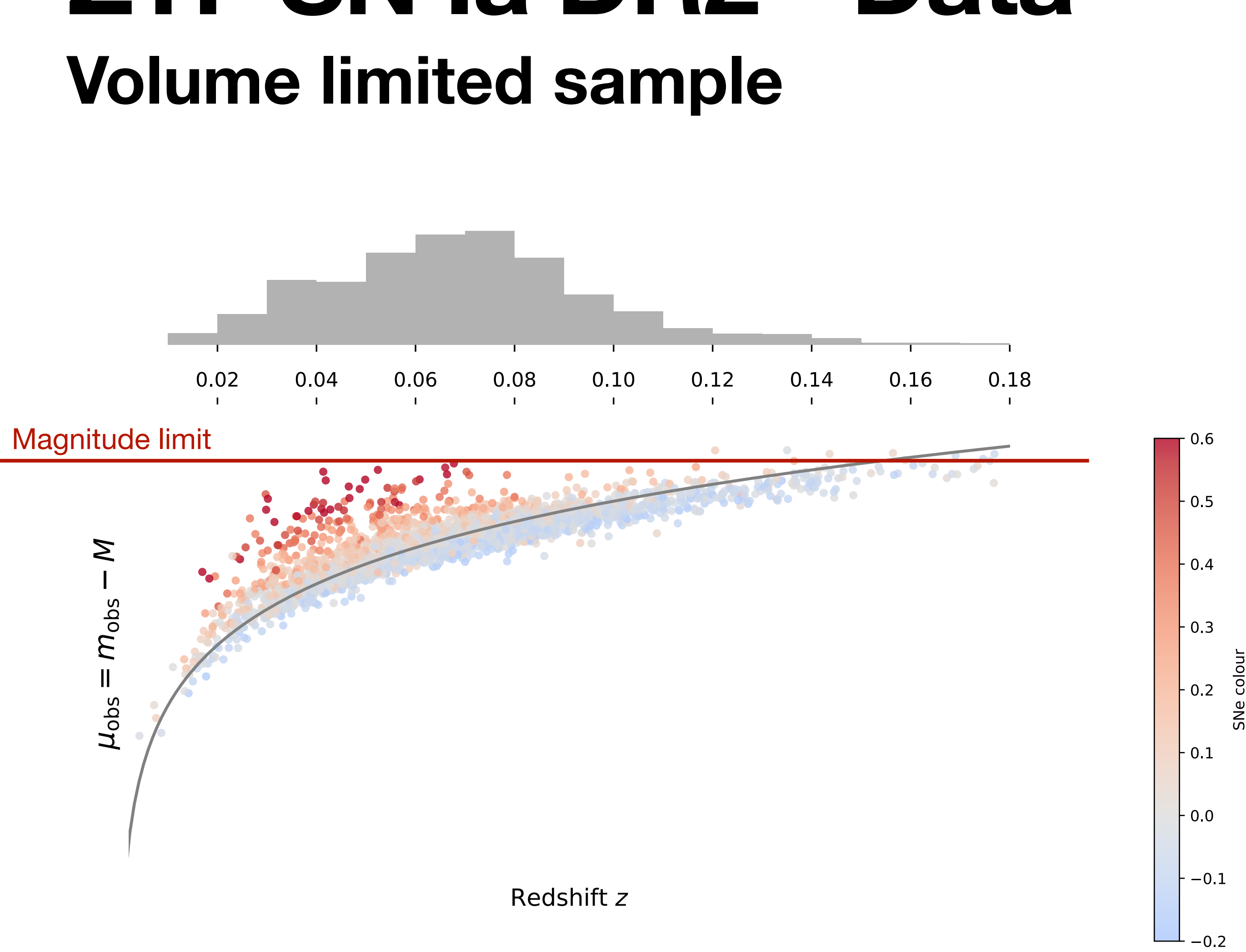
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Volume limited sample



ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

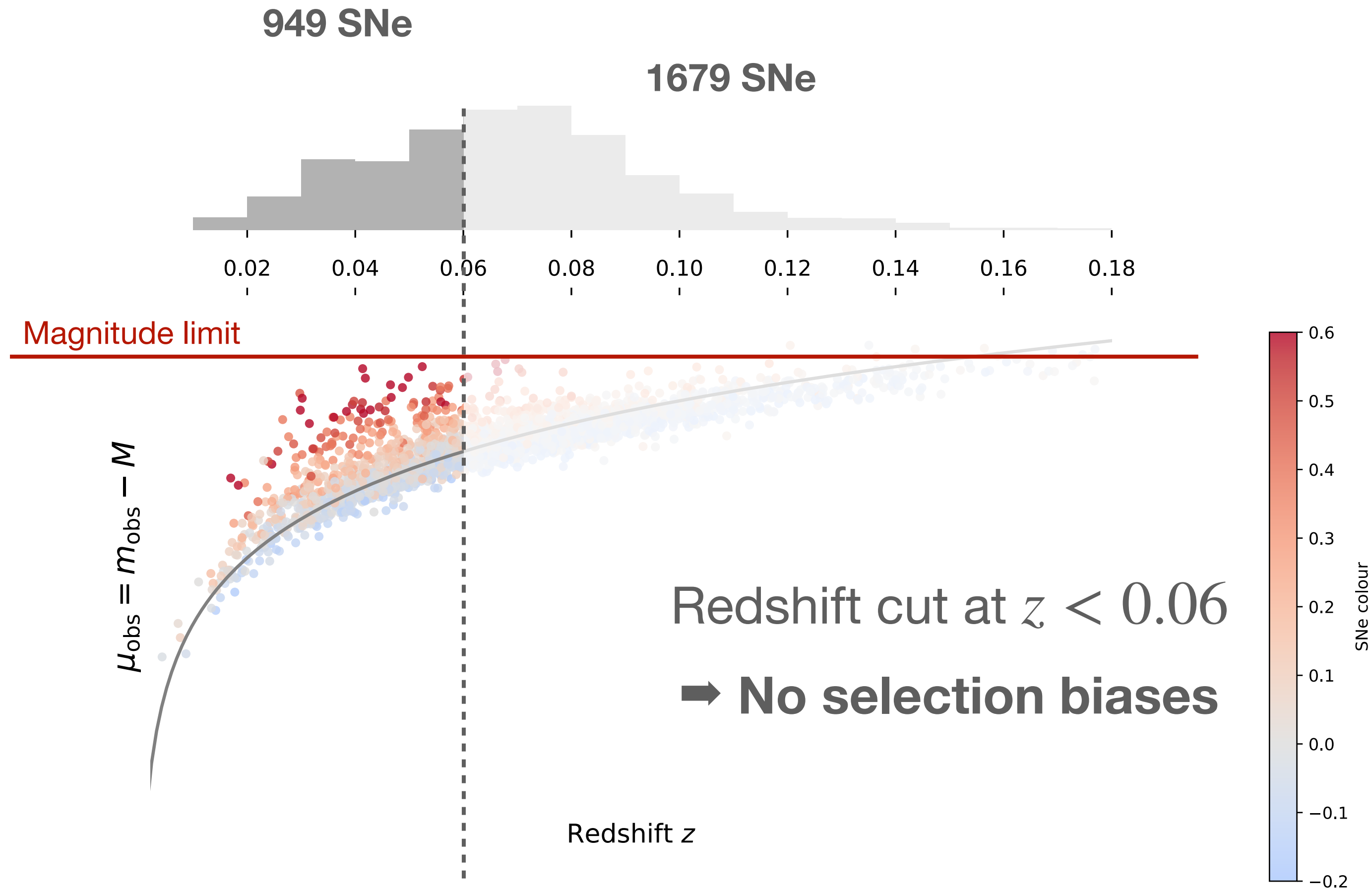
Volume limited sample



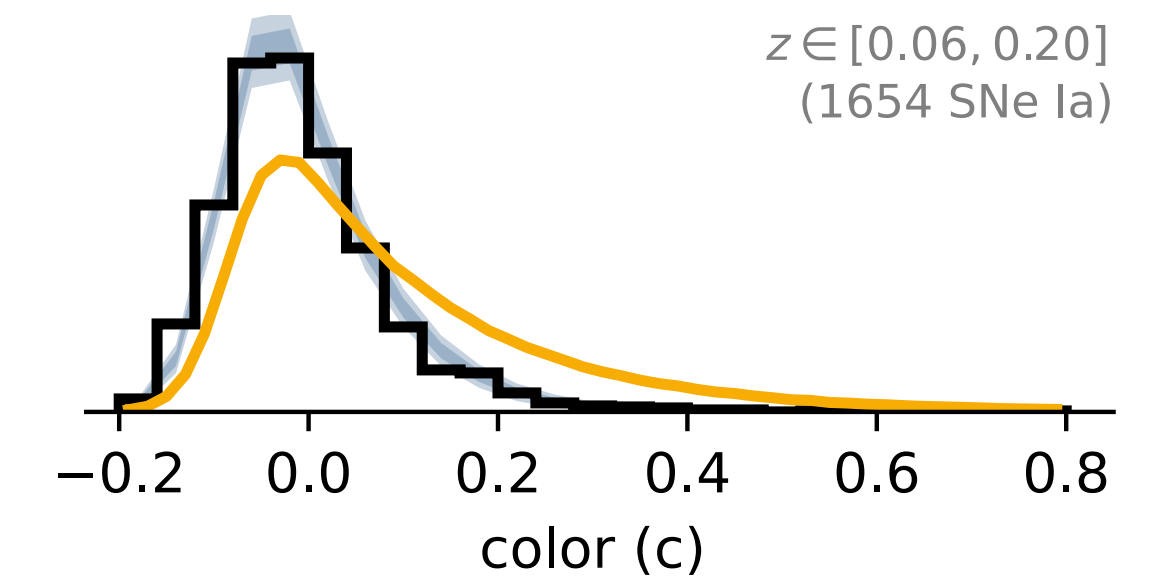
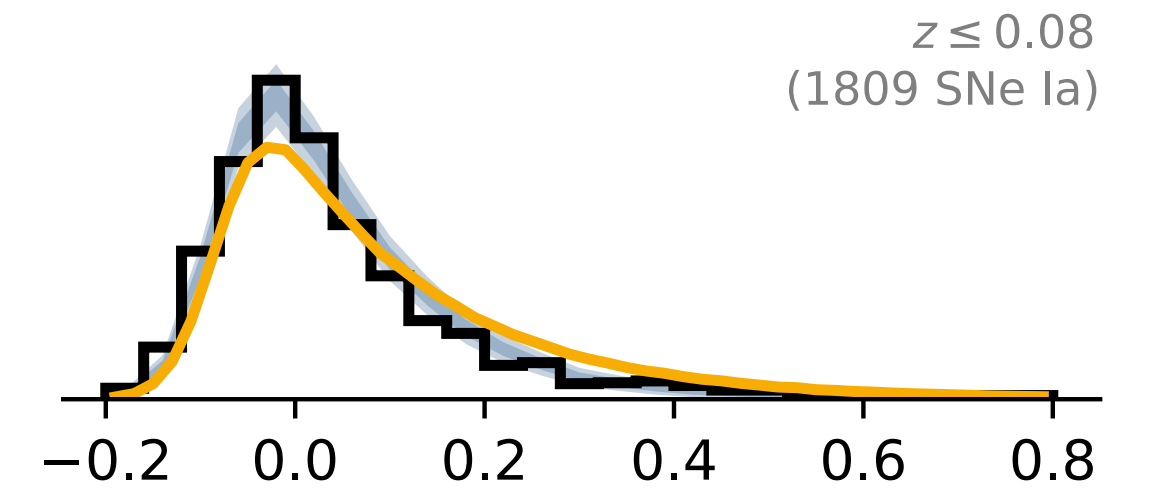
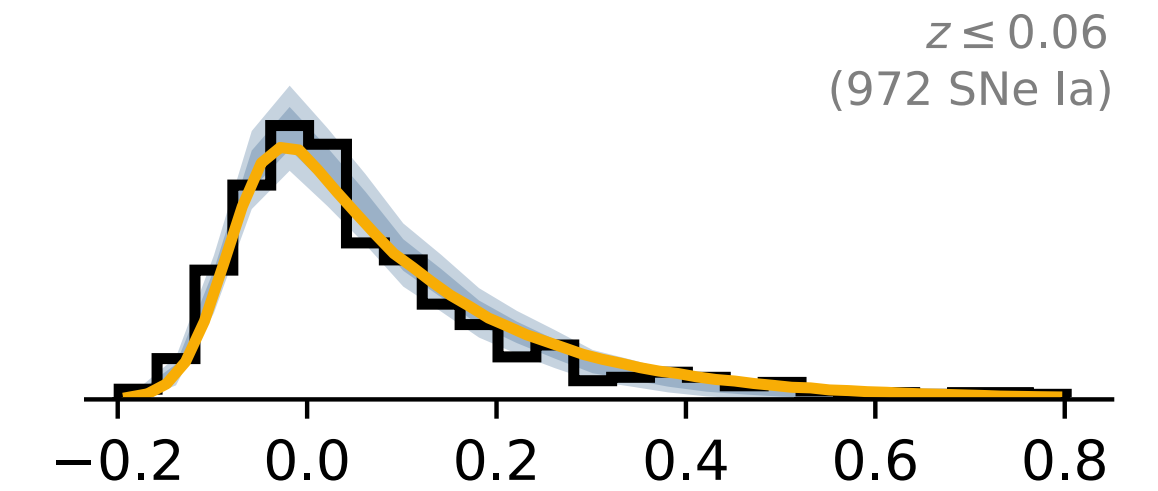
Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview
Amenouche+25

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Data

Volume limited sample



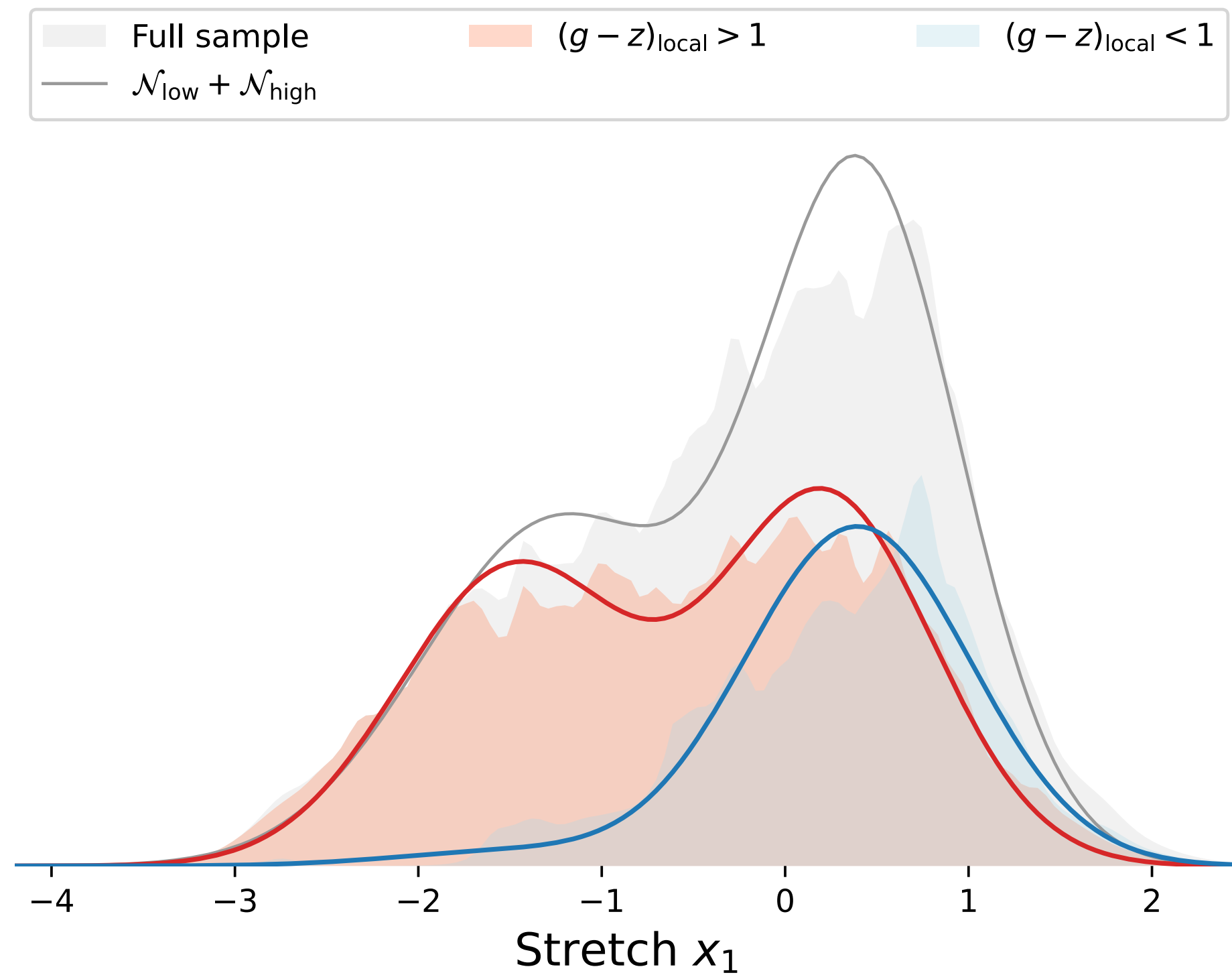
data simulation parent pop.



Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview
Amenouche+25

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

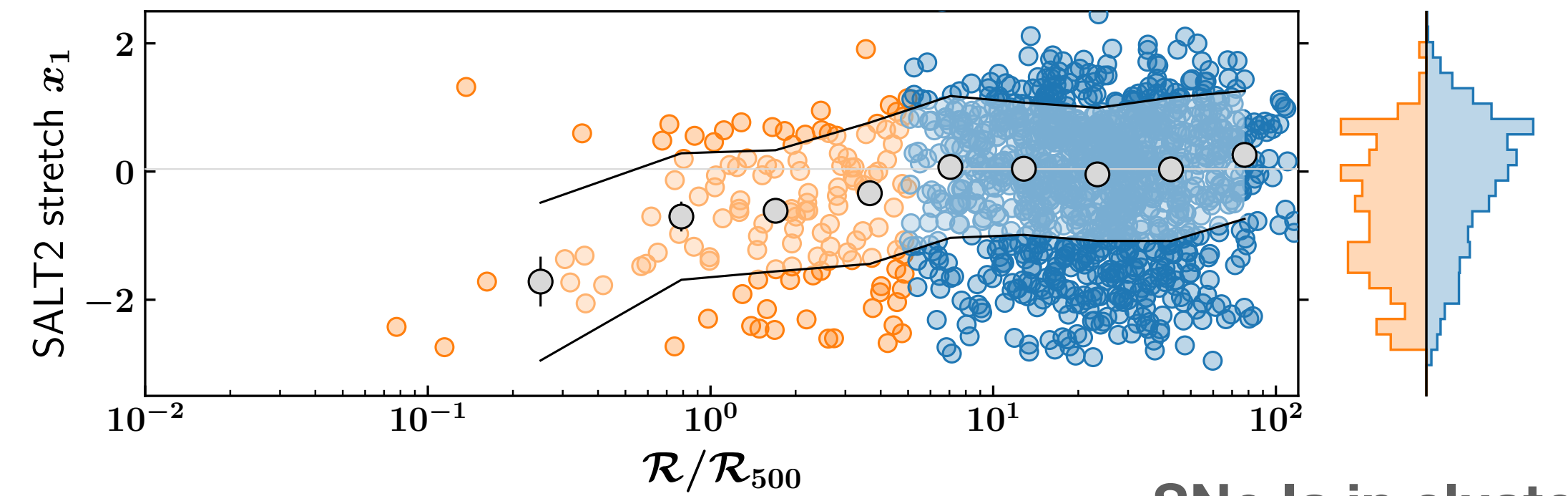
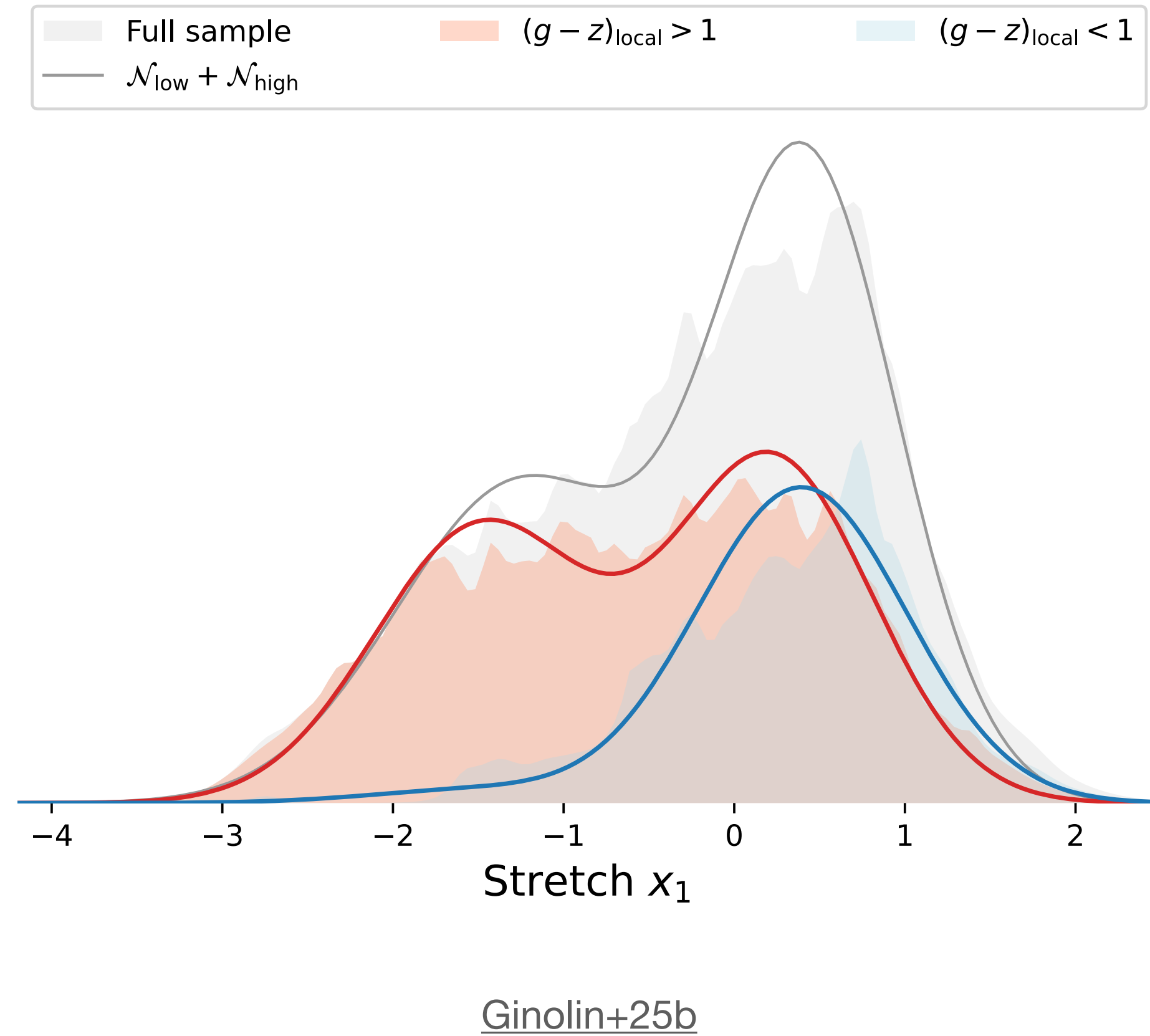
Stretch distribution



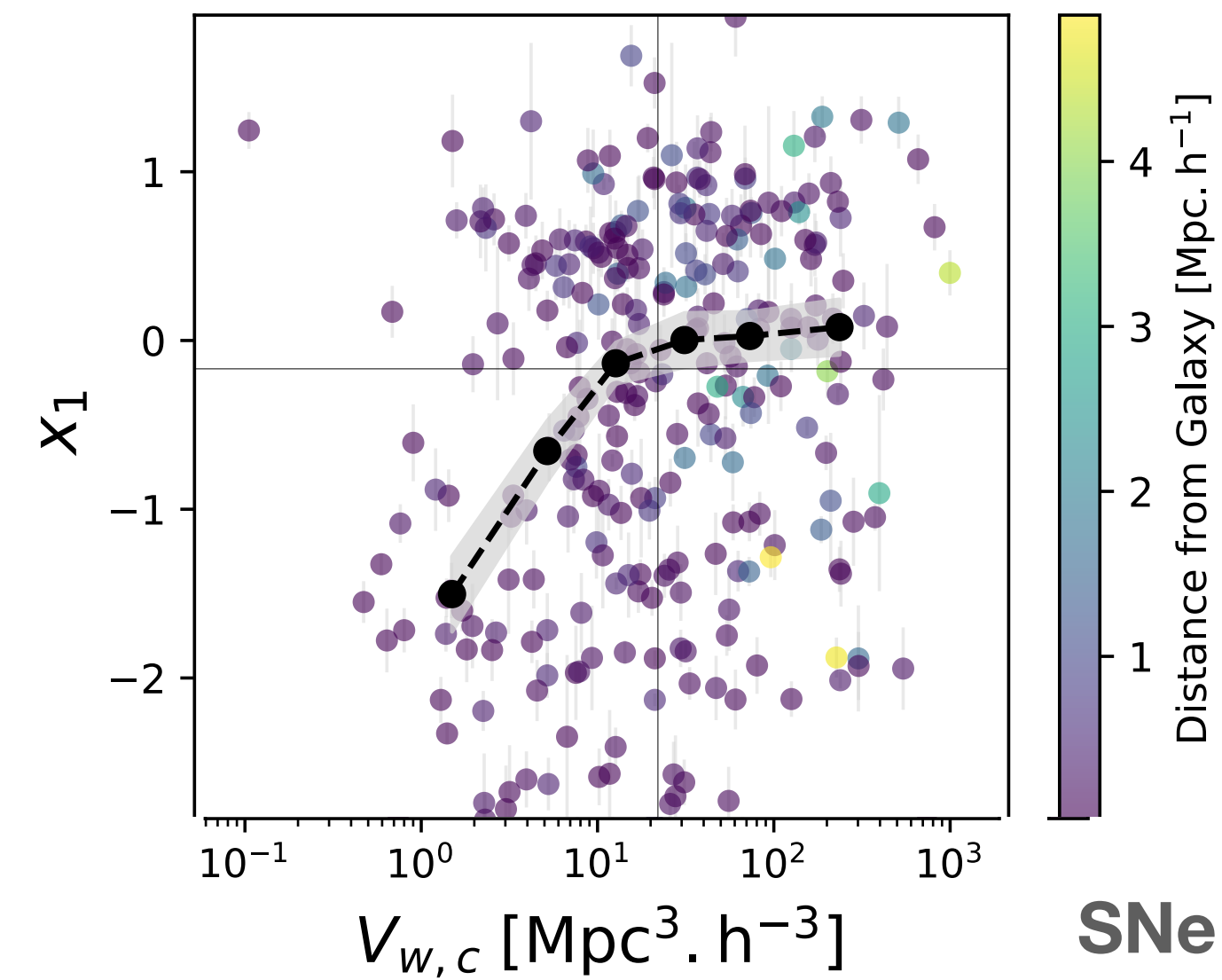
Ginolin+25b

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Stretch distribution



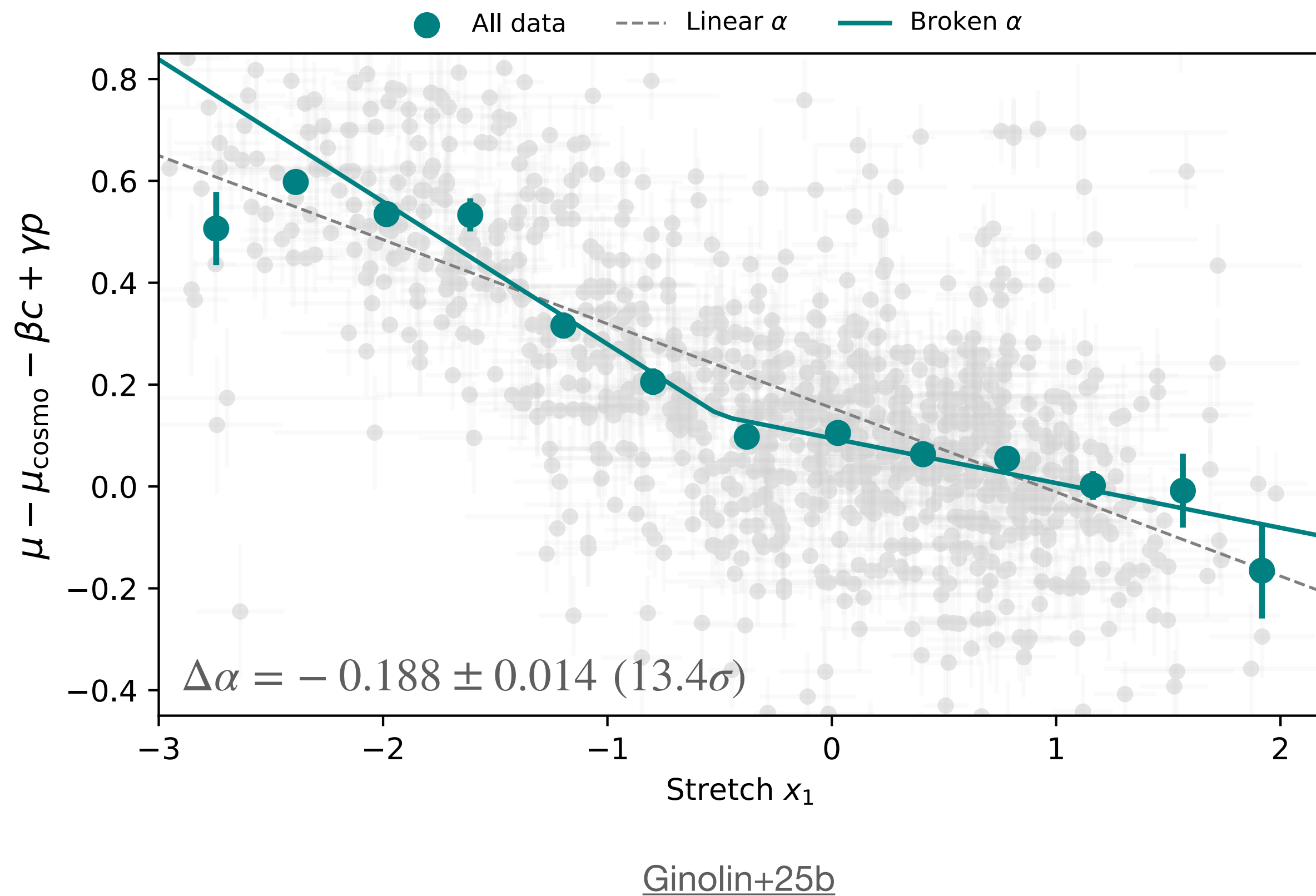
SNe Ia in clusters
Ruppin+25



SNe Ia in voids
Aubert+25

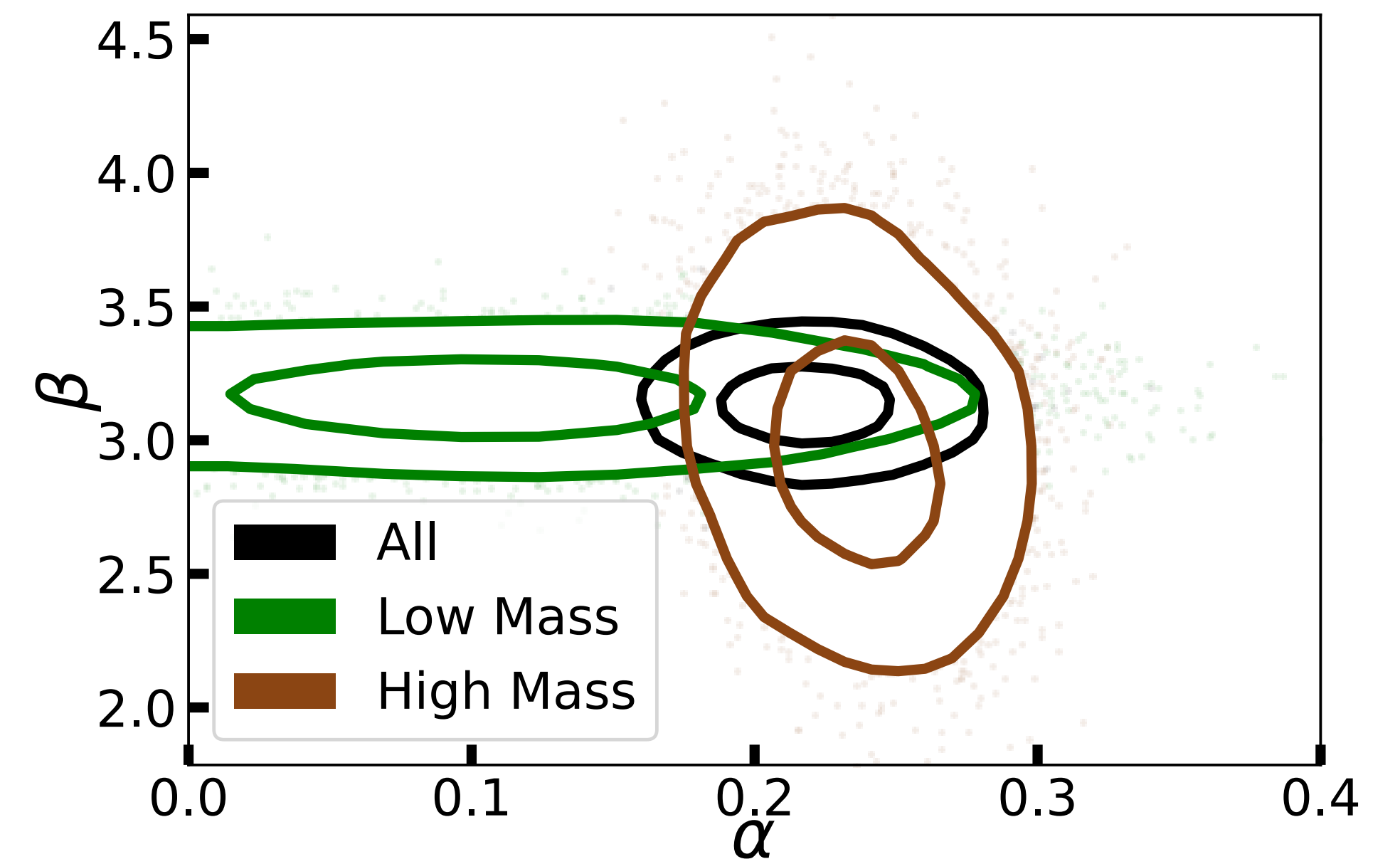
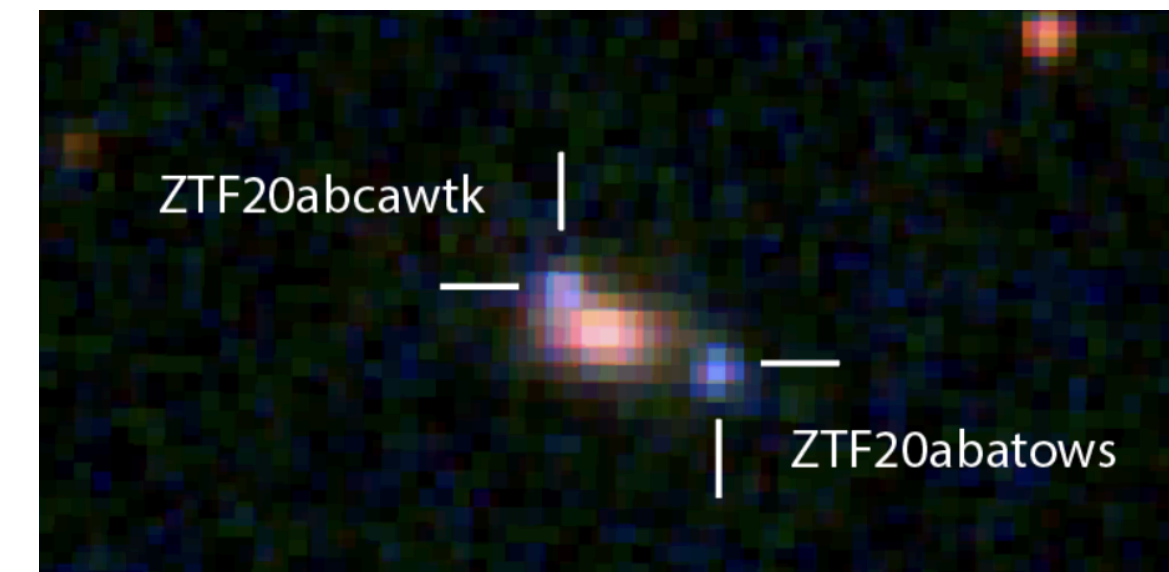
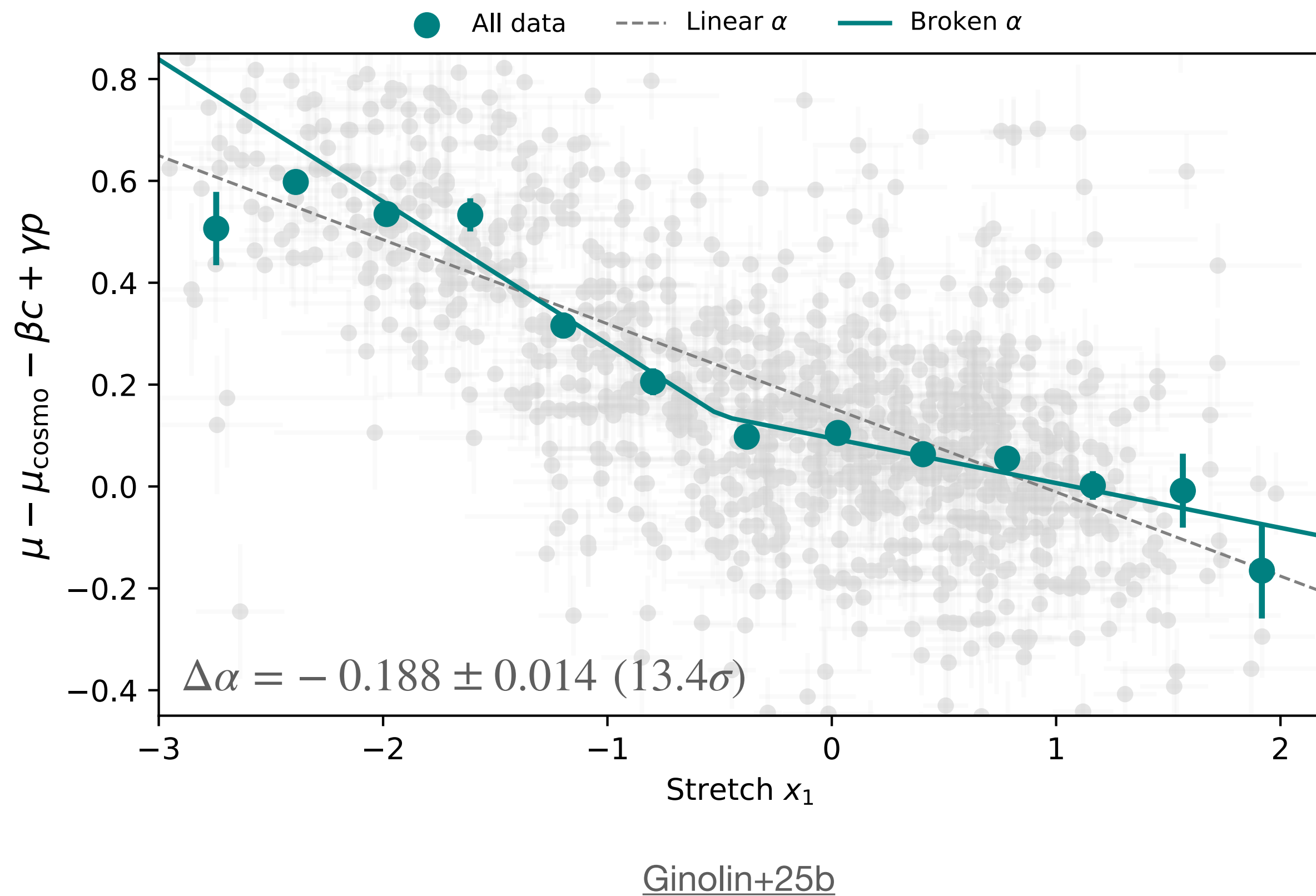
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Stretch standardisation



ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Stretch standardisation

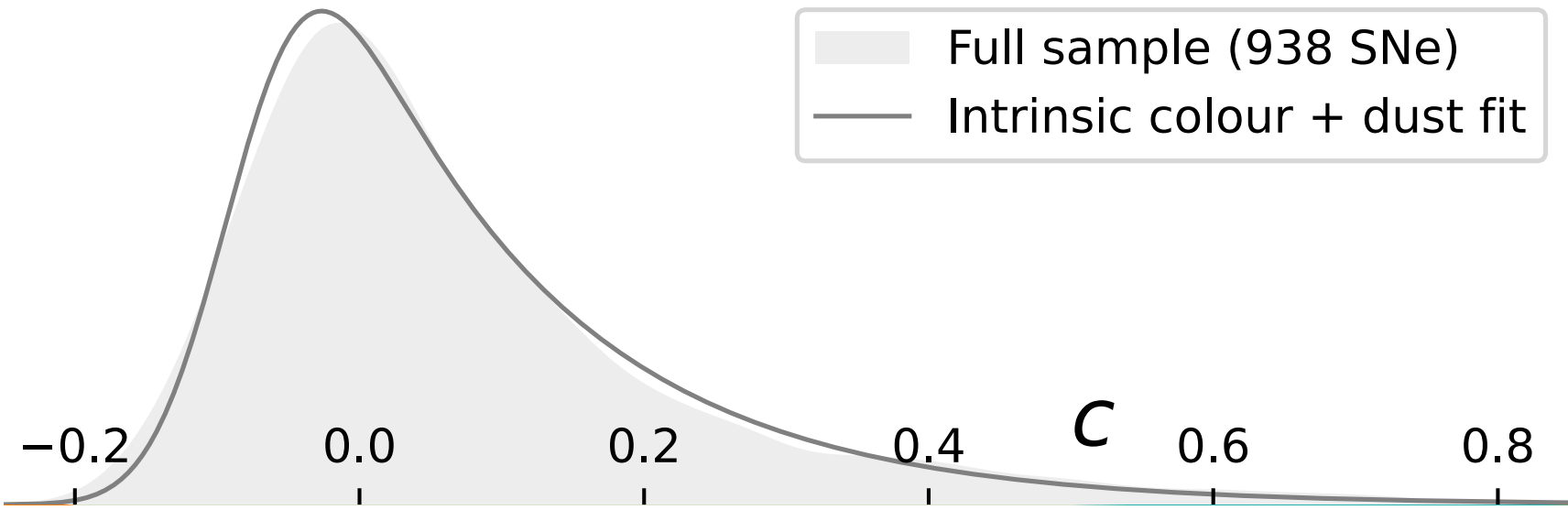


SNe Ia siblings

Dhawan+24a

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

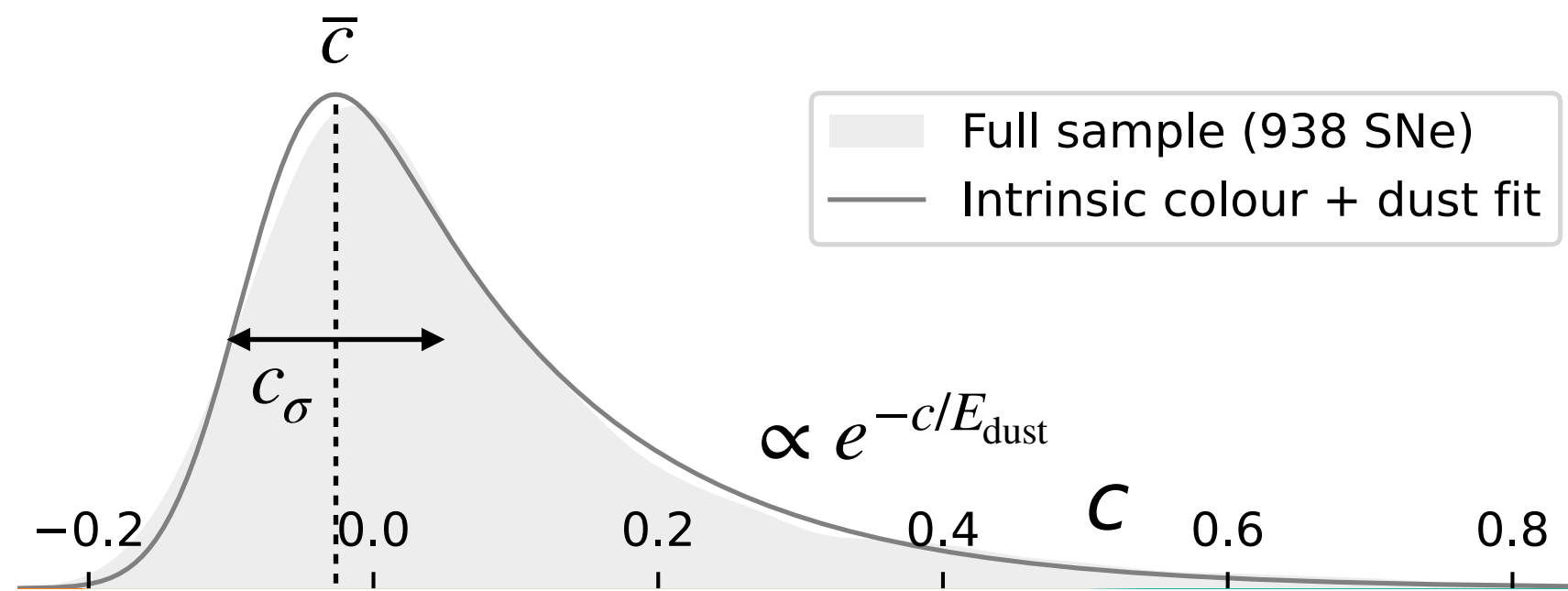
Colour distribution



Ginolin+25a

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

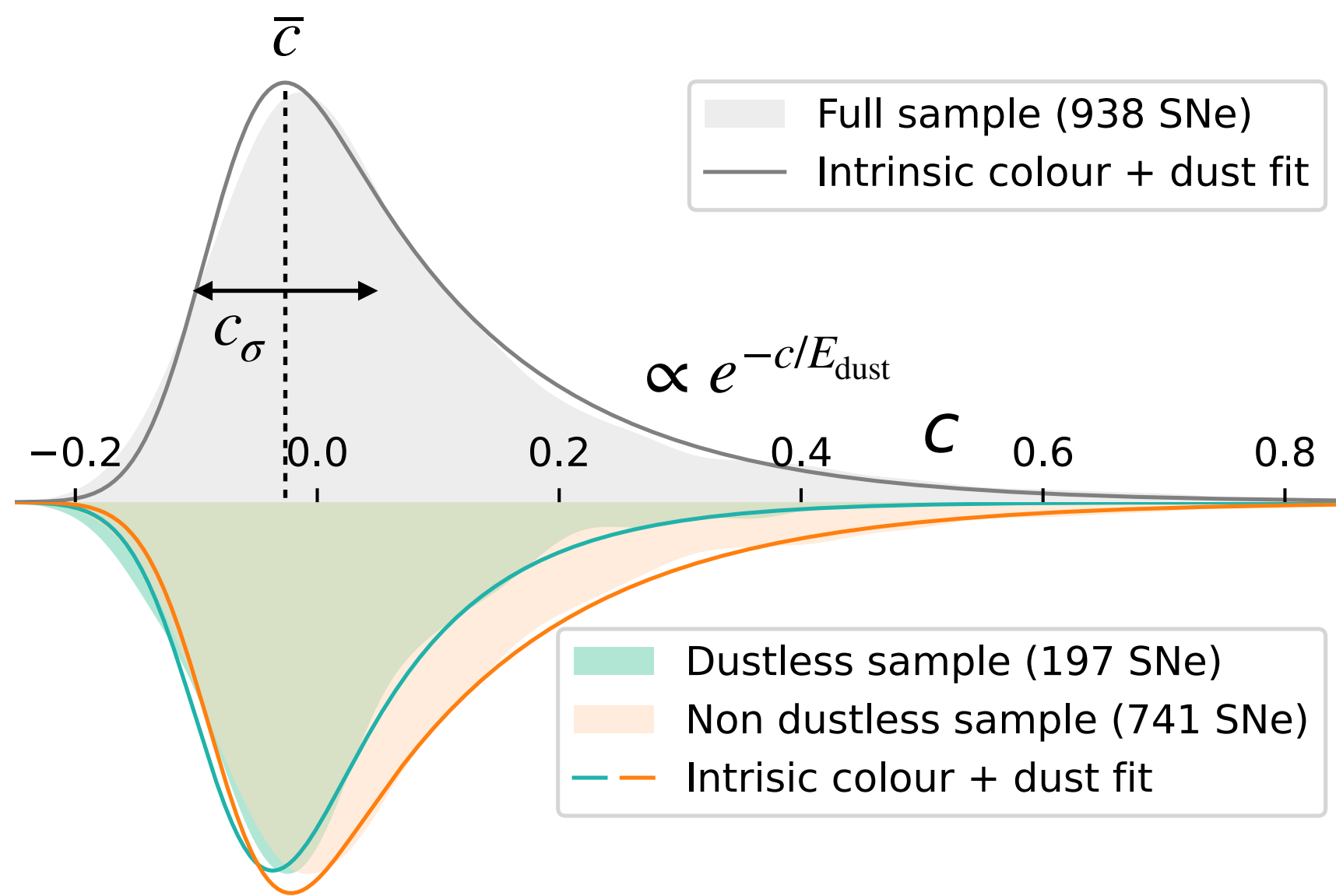
Colour distribution



Ginolin+25a

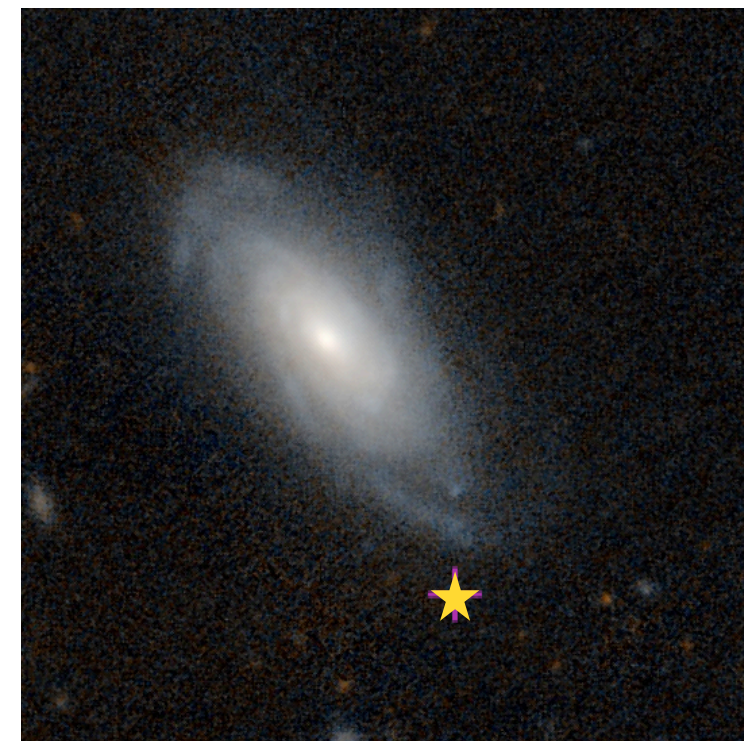
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Colour distribution



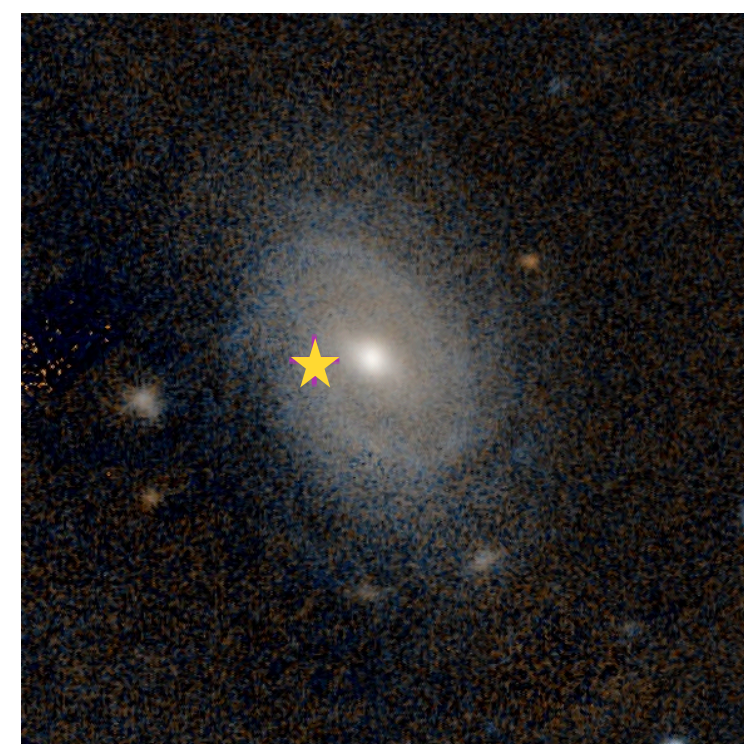
Ginolin+25a

« Dustless » example



ZTF18aahfzea

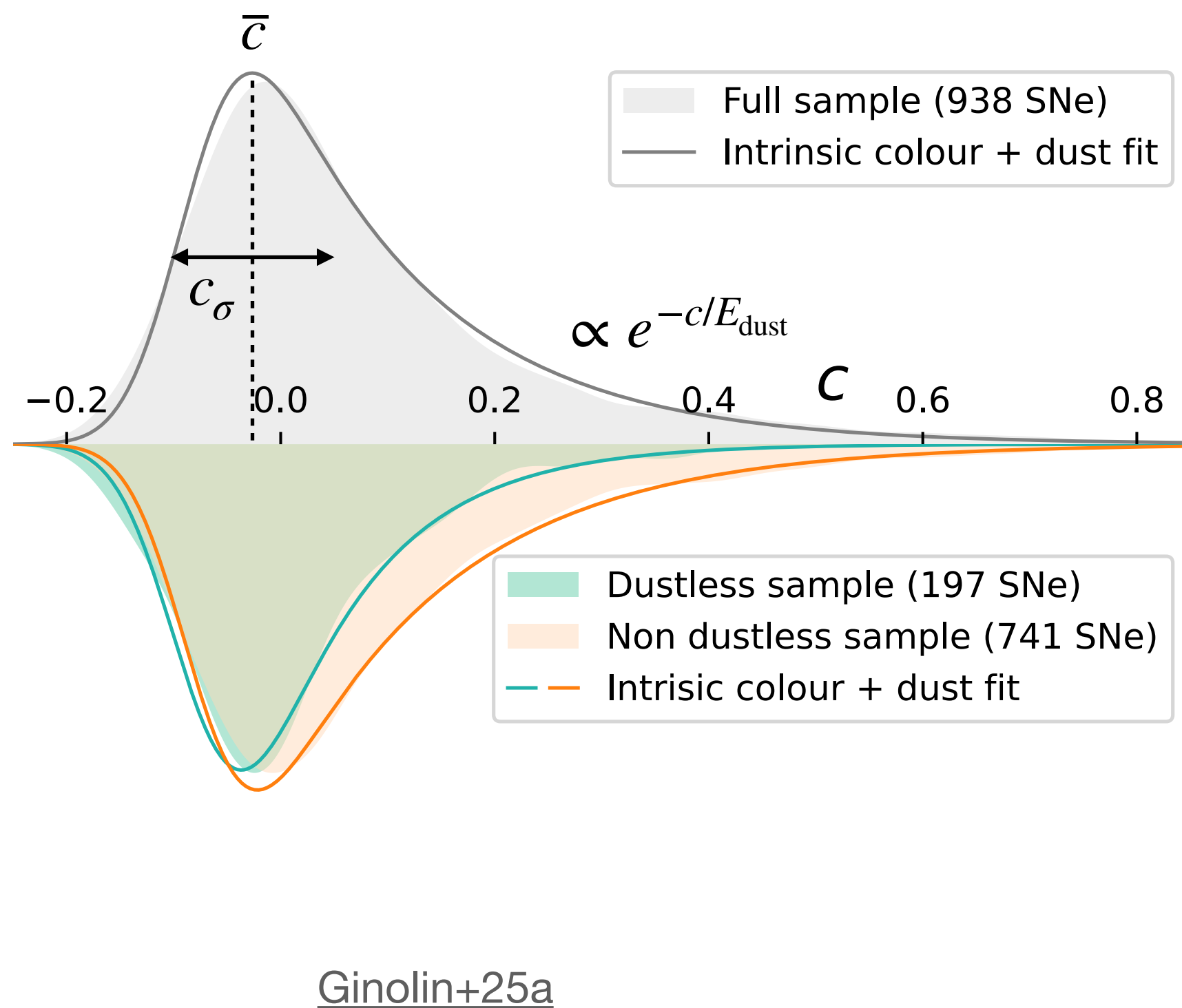
« Non dustless » example



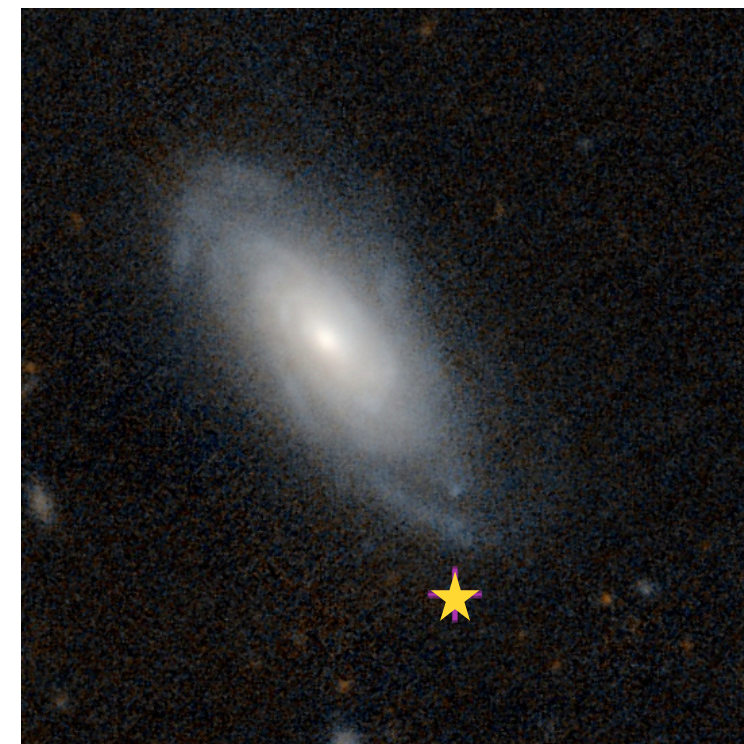
ZTF18aaqfziz

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

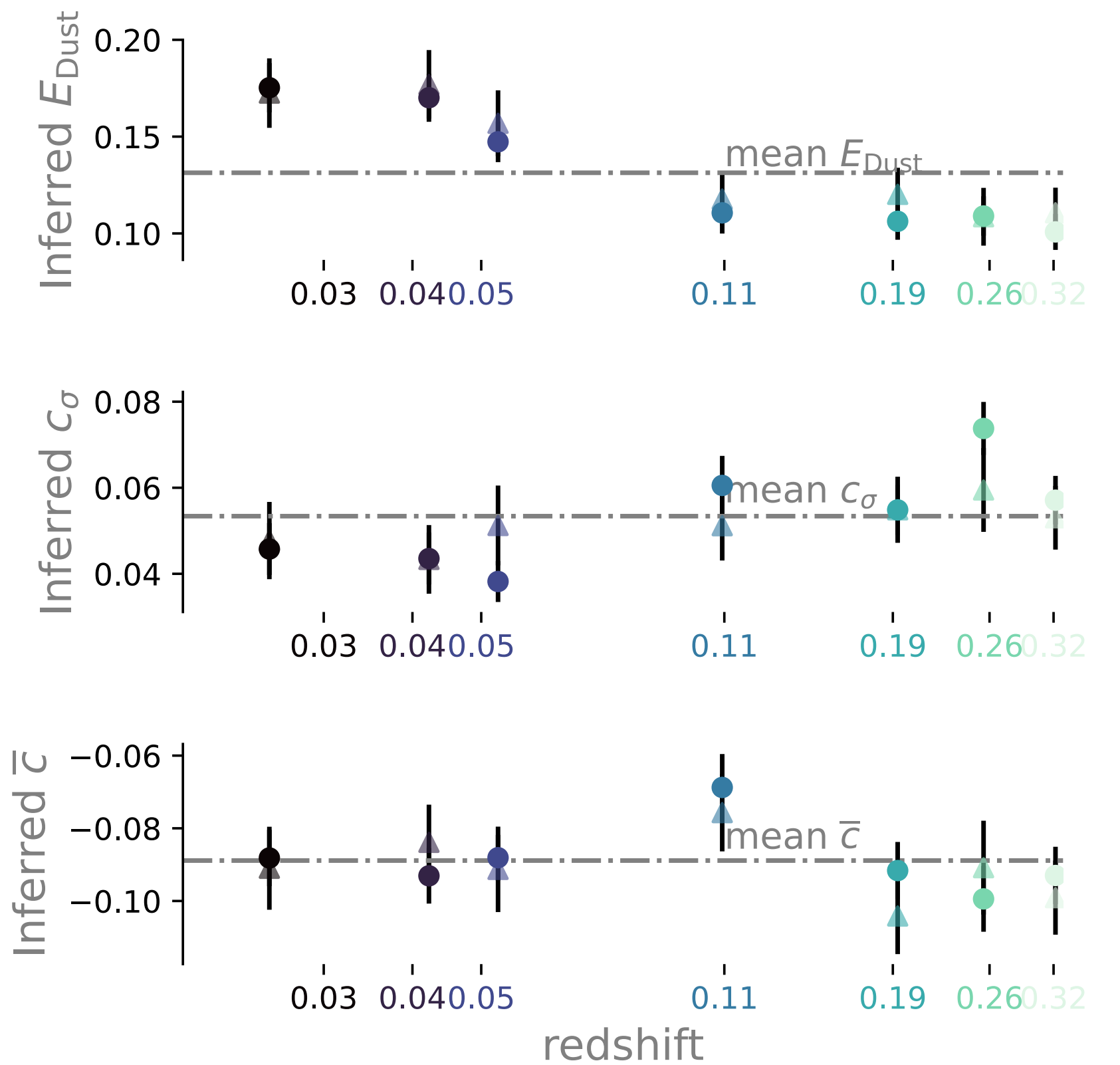
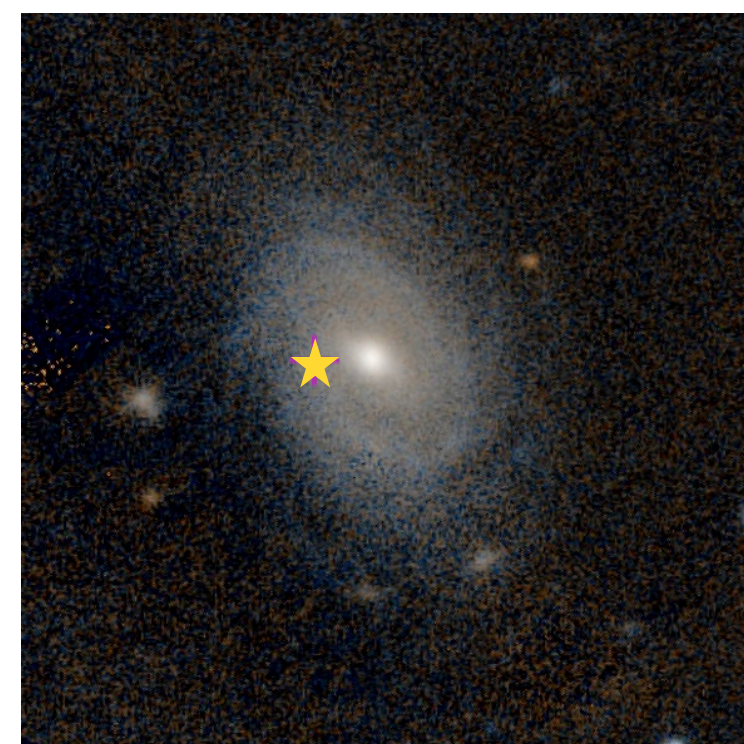
Colour distribution



« Dustless » example



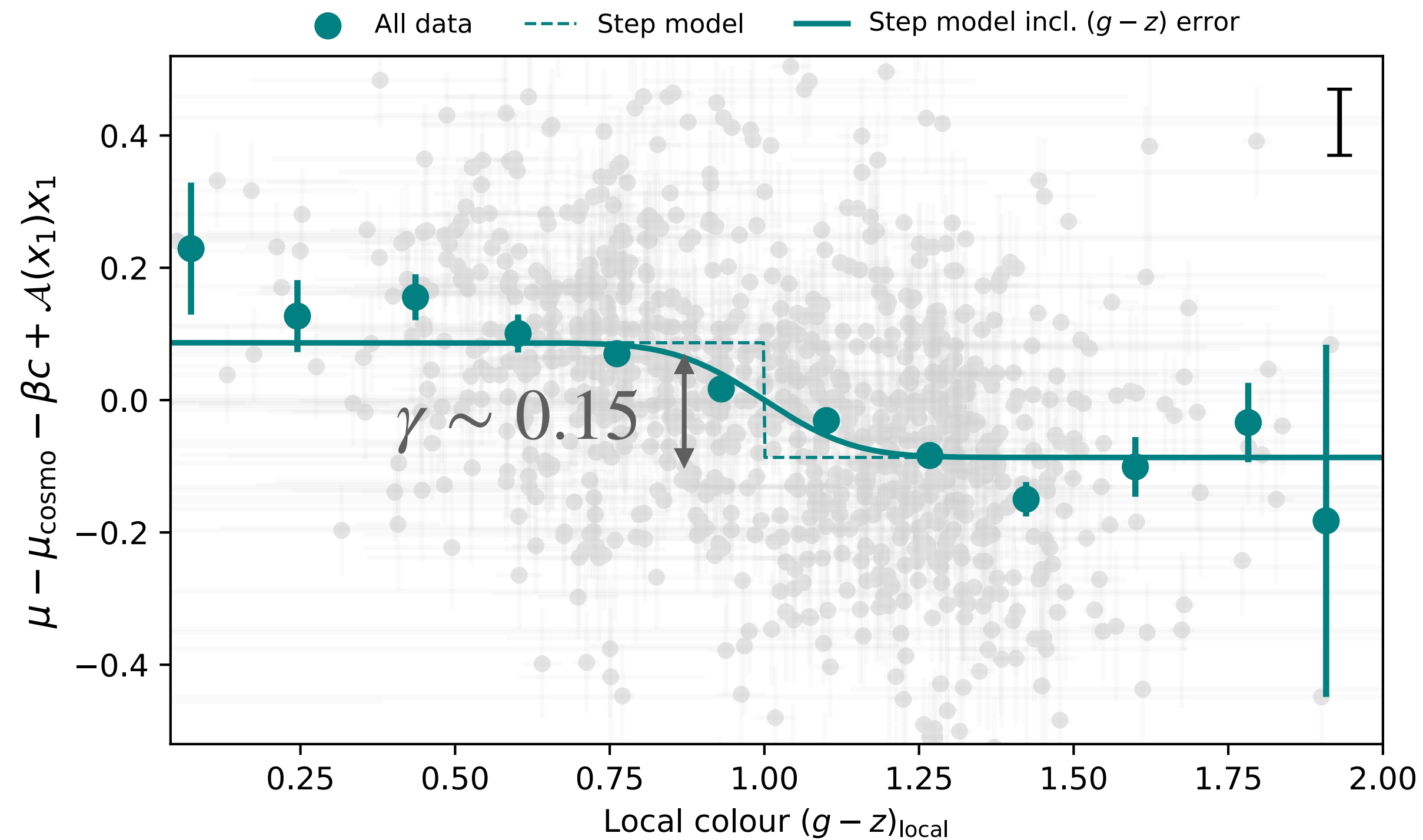
« Non dustless » example



Popovic+25a

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

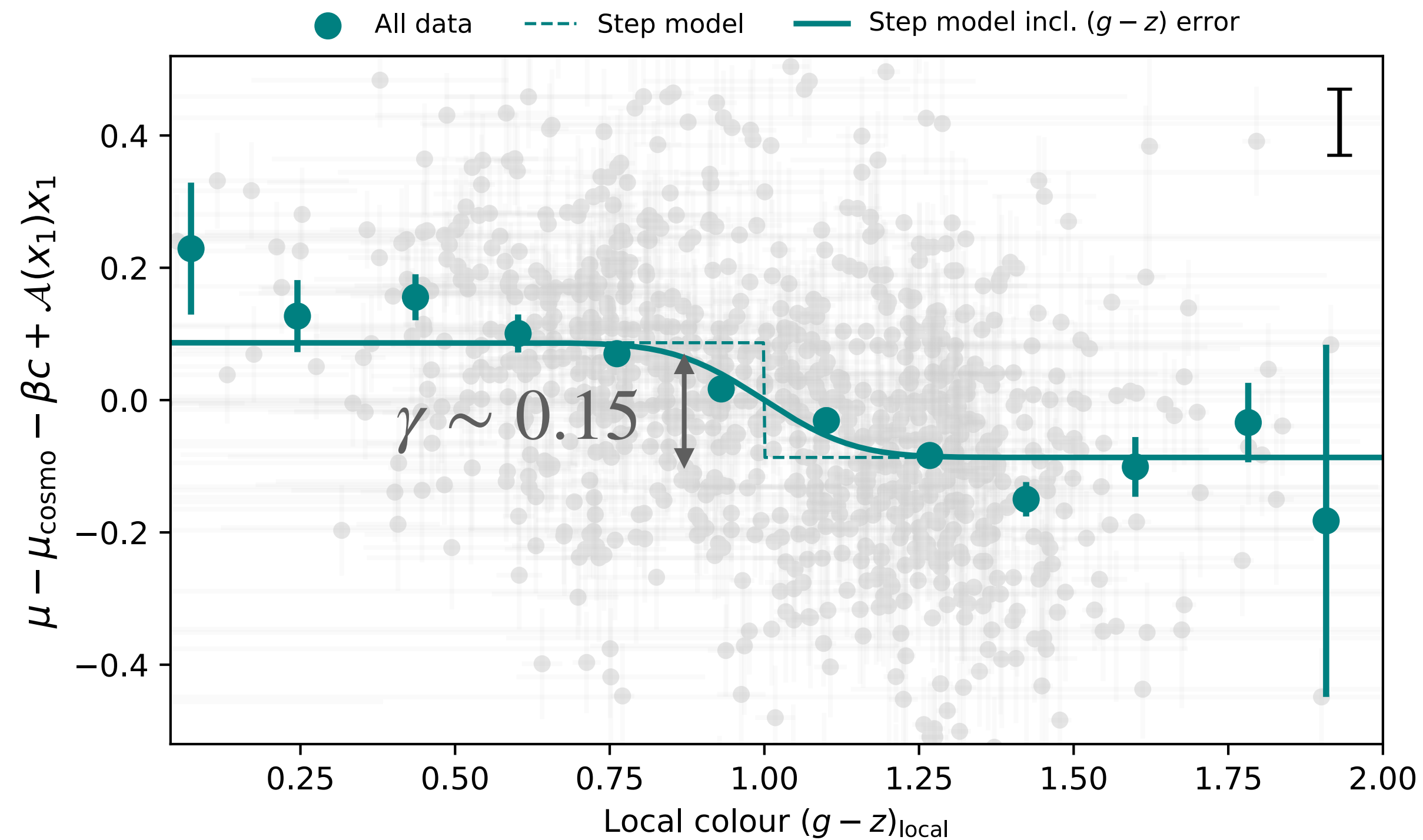
Environmental step



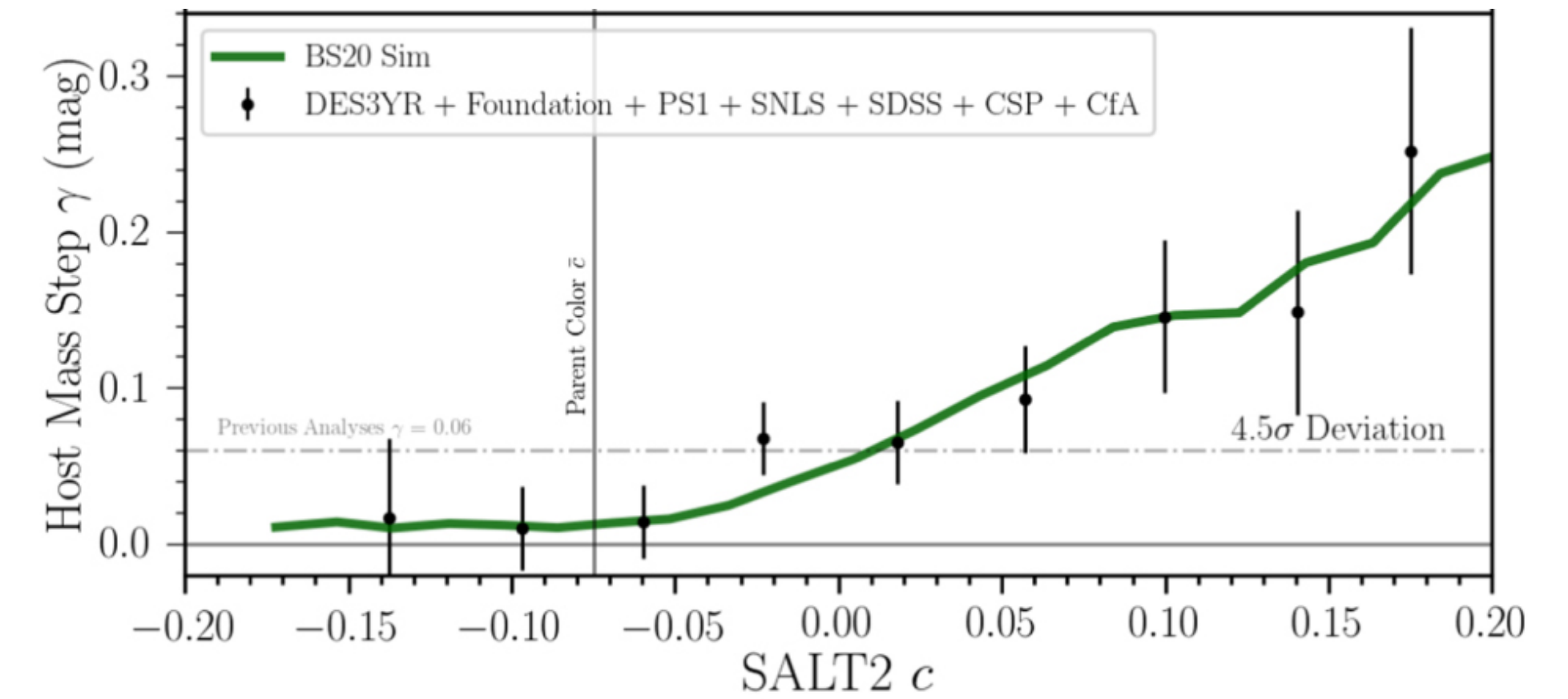
Ginolin+25a

ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

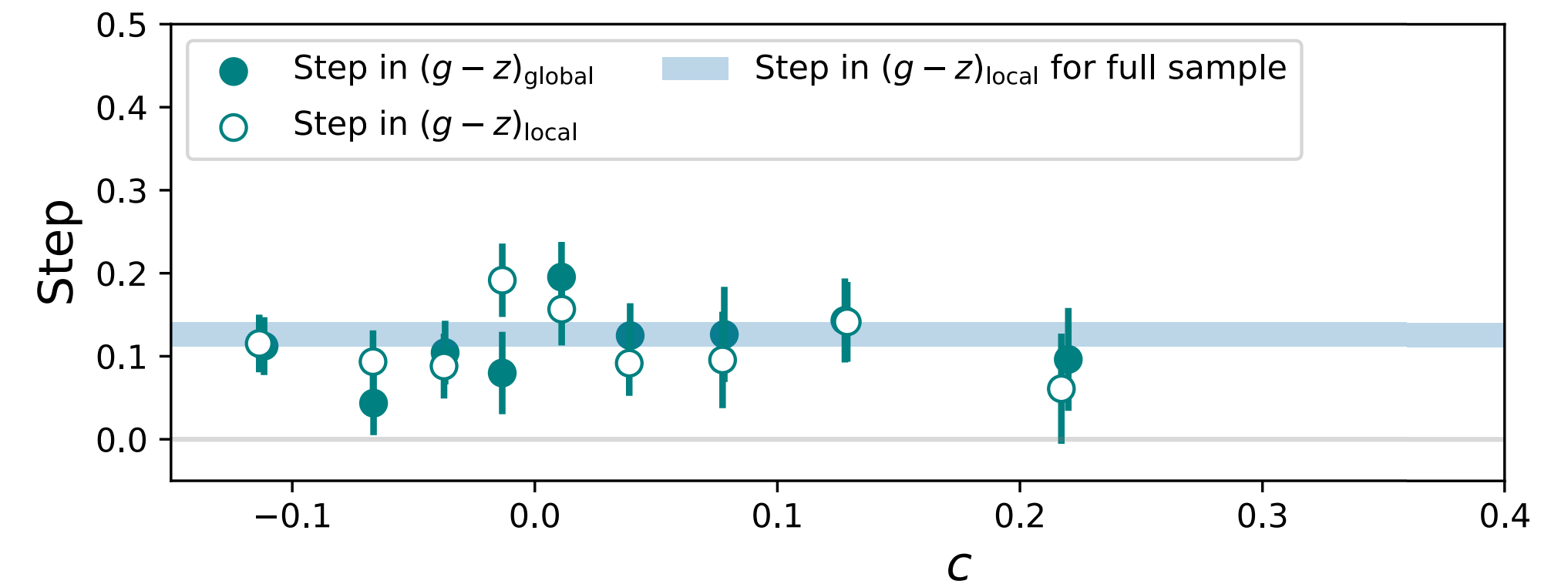
Environmental step



Ginolin+25a



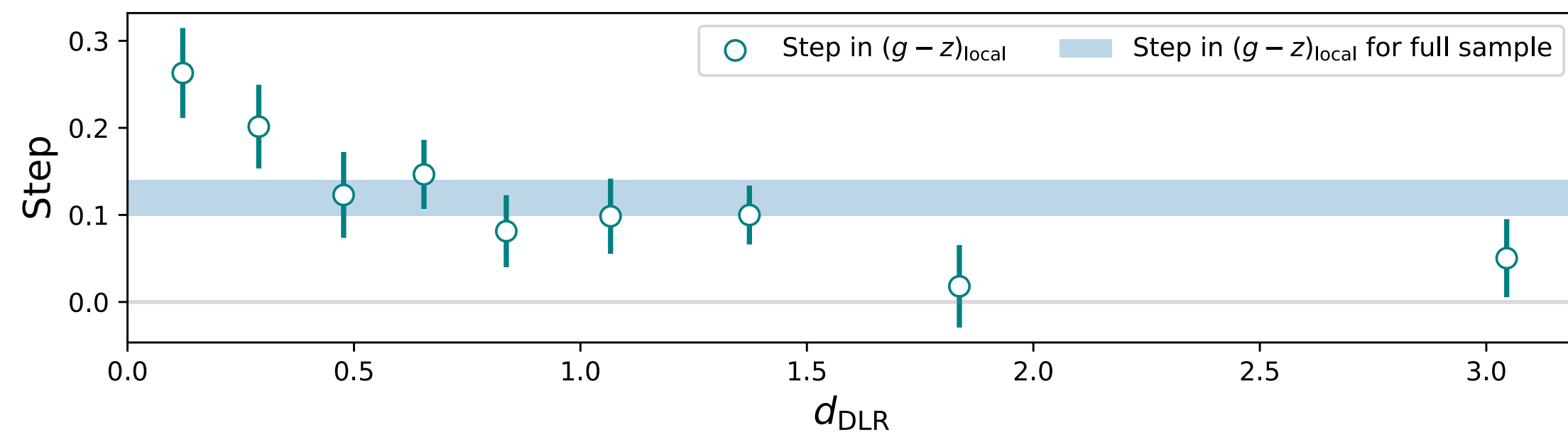
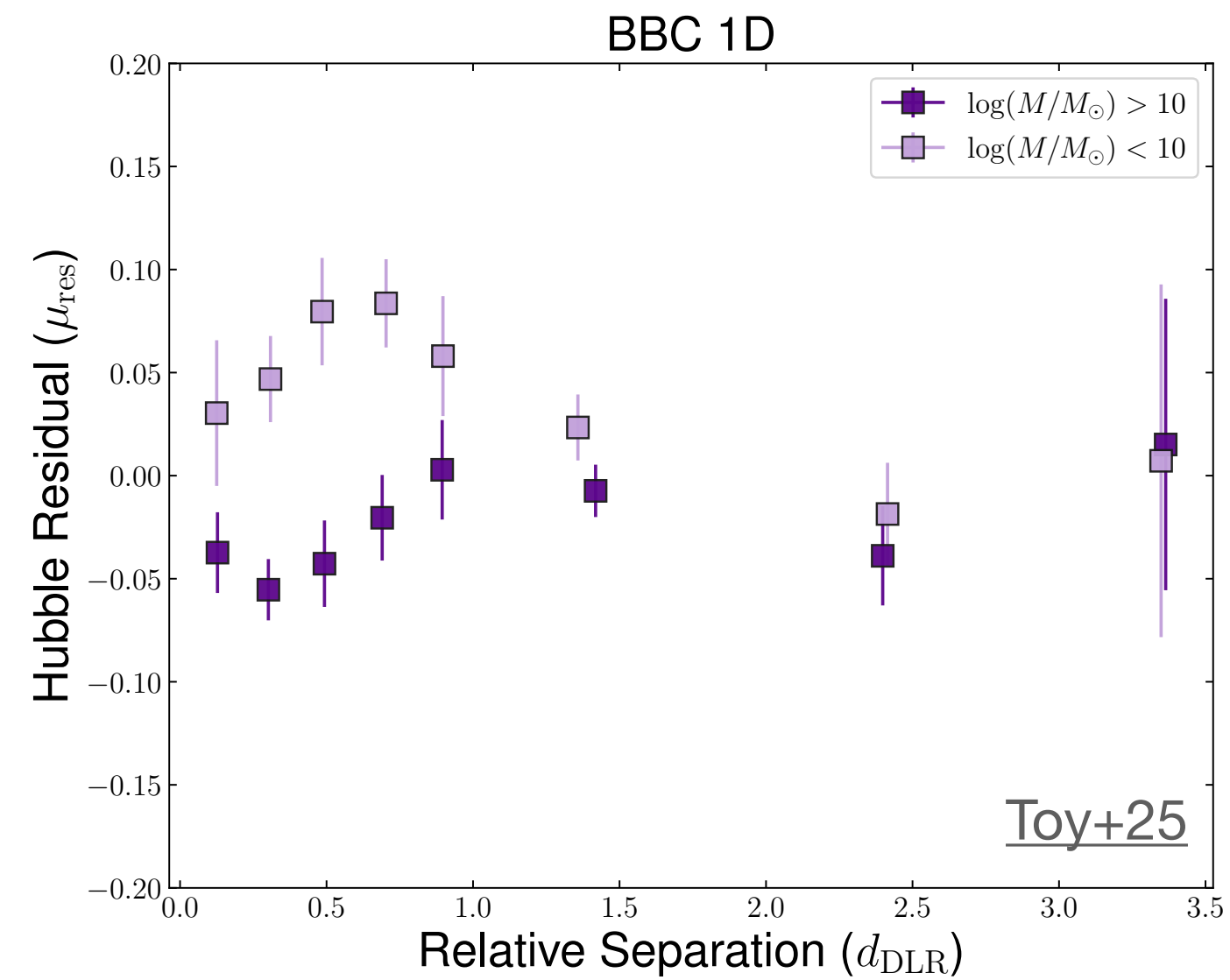
Brout + Scolnic 21



Ginolin+25b

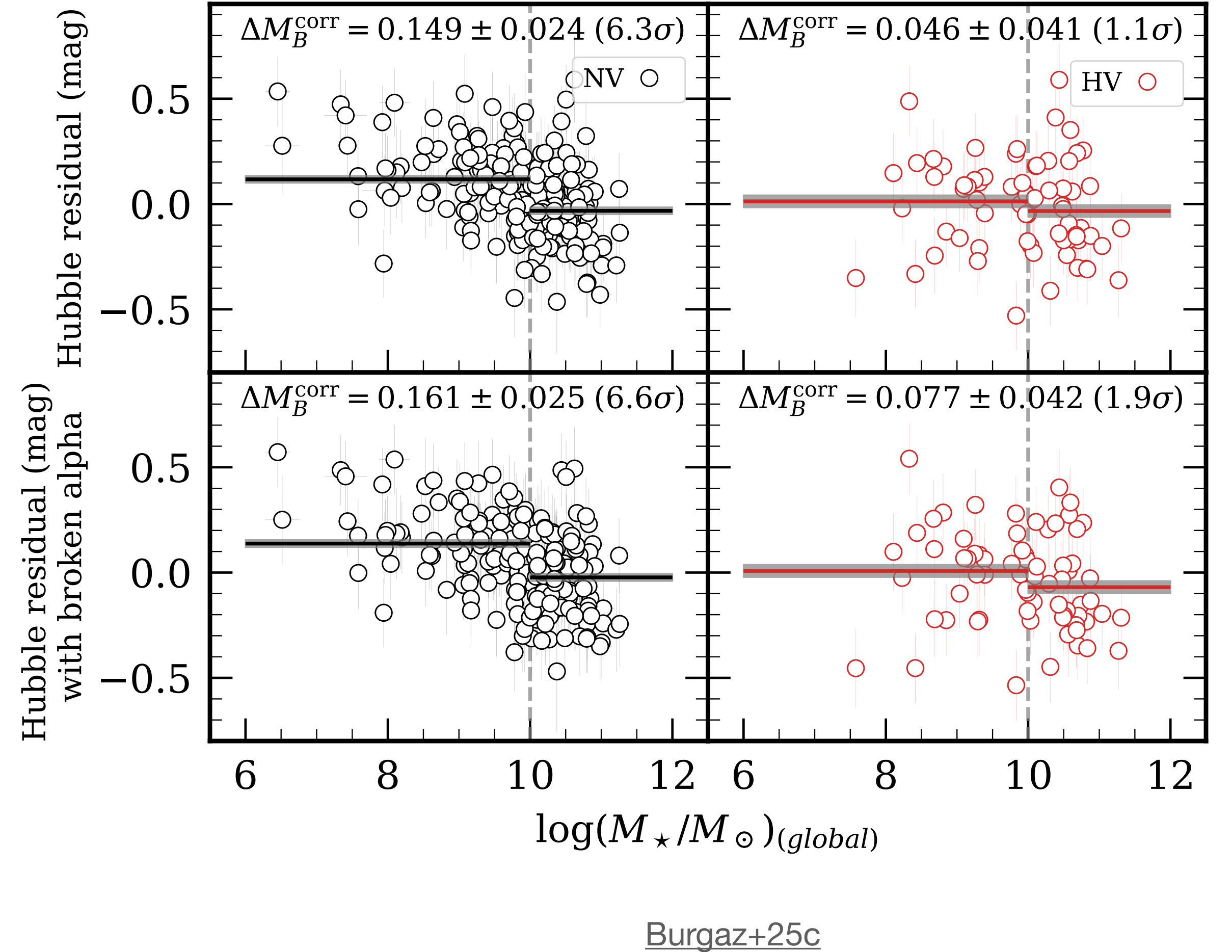
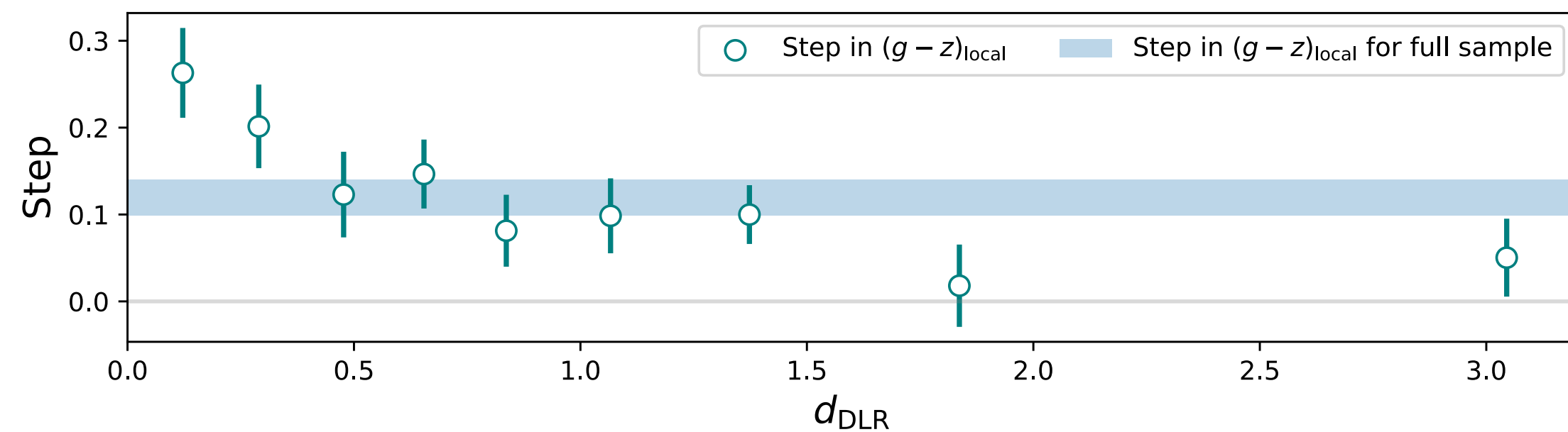
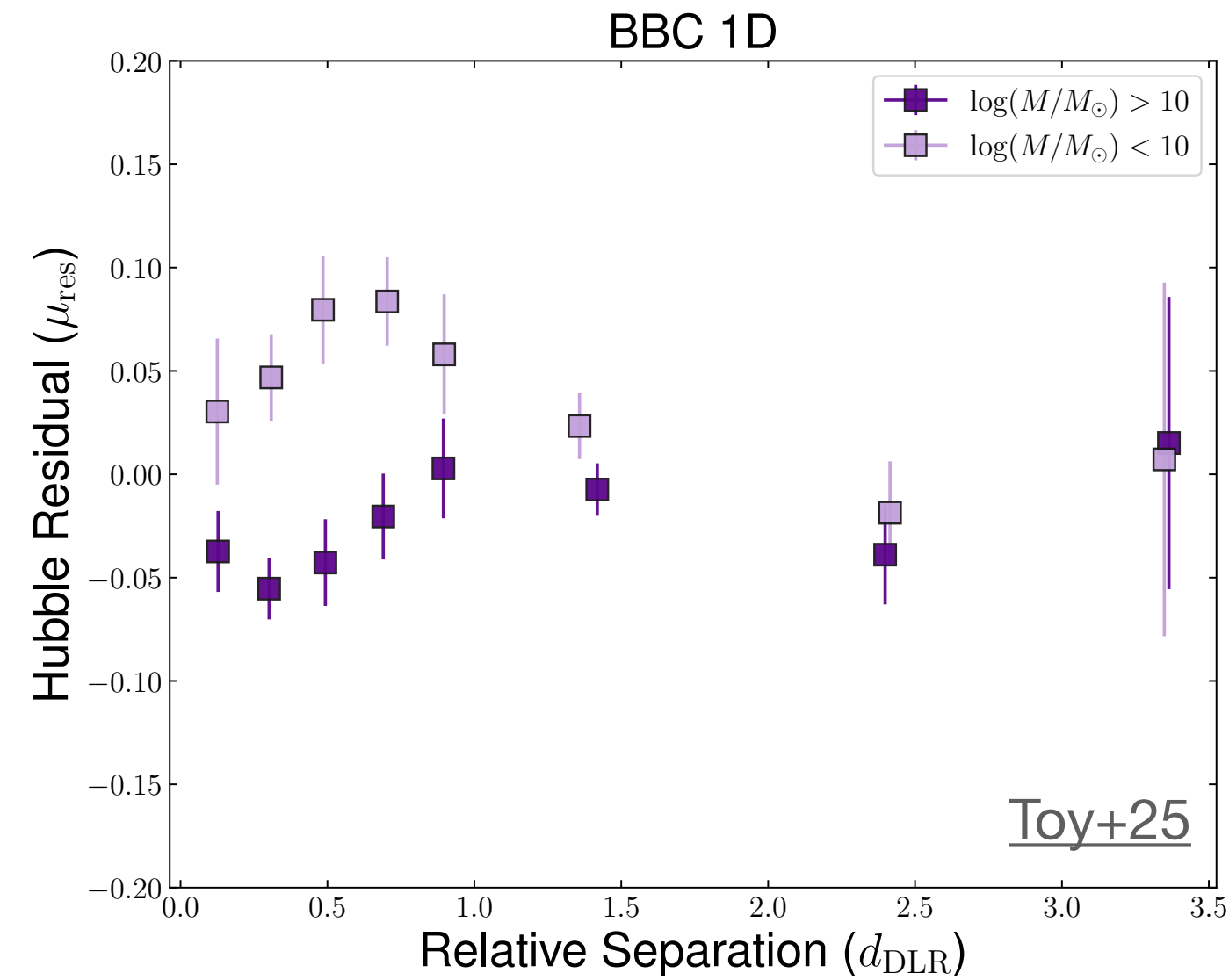
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Environmental step



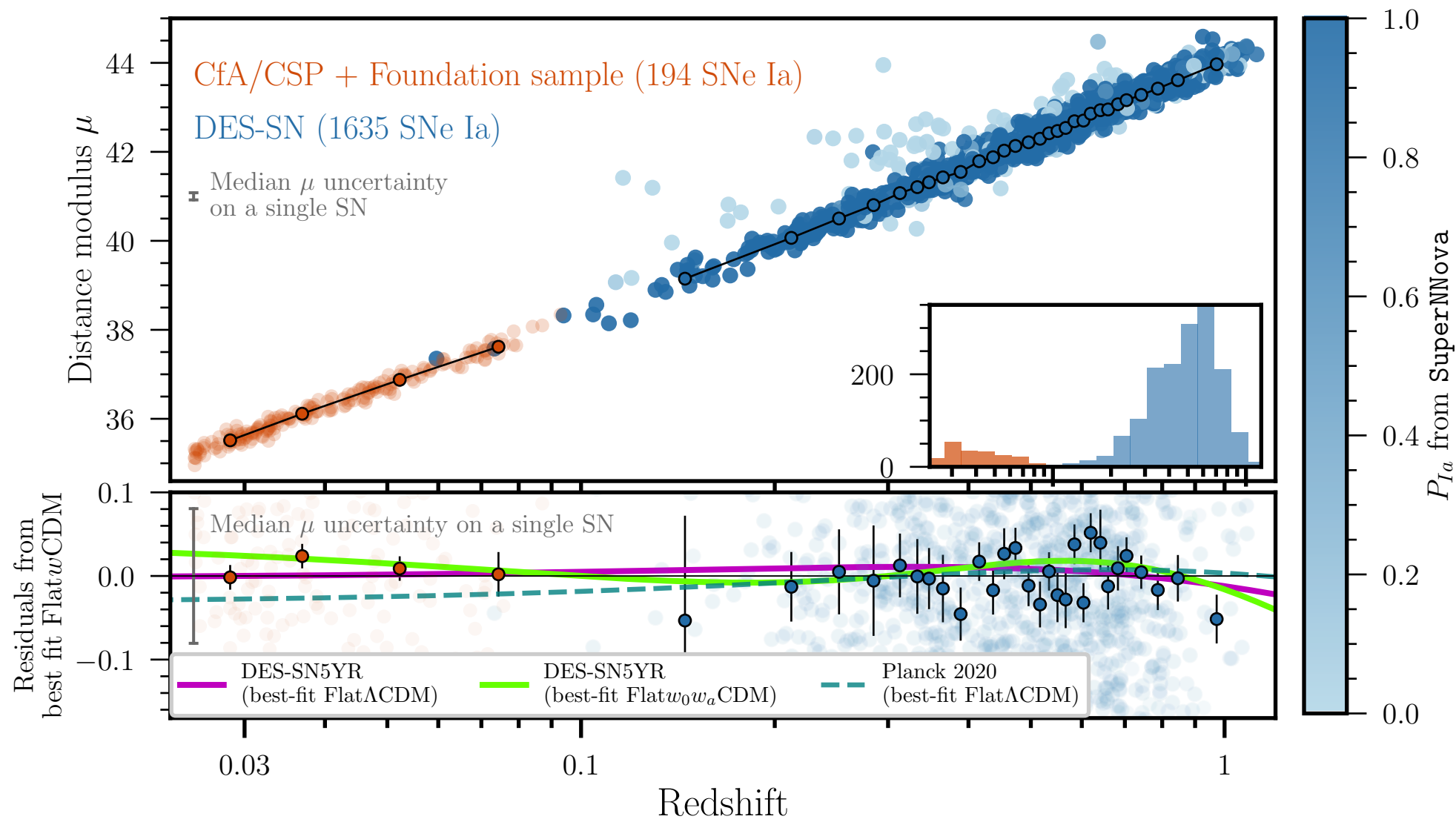
ZTF SN Ia DR2 - Results

Environmental step

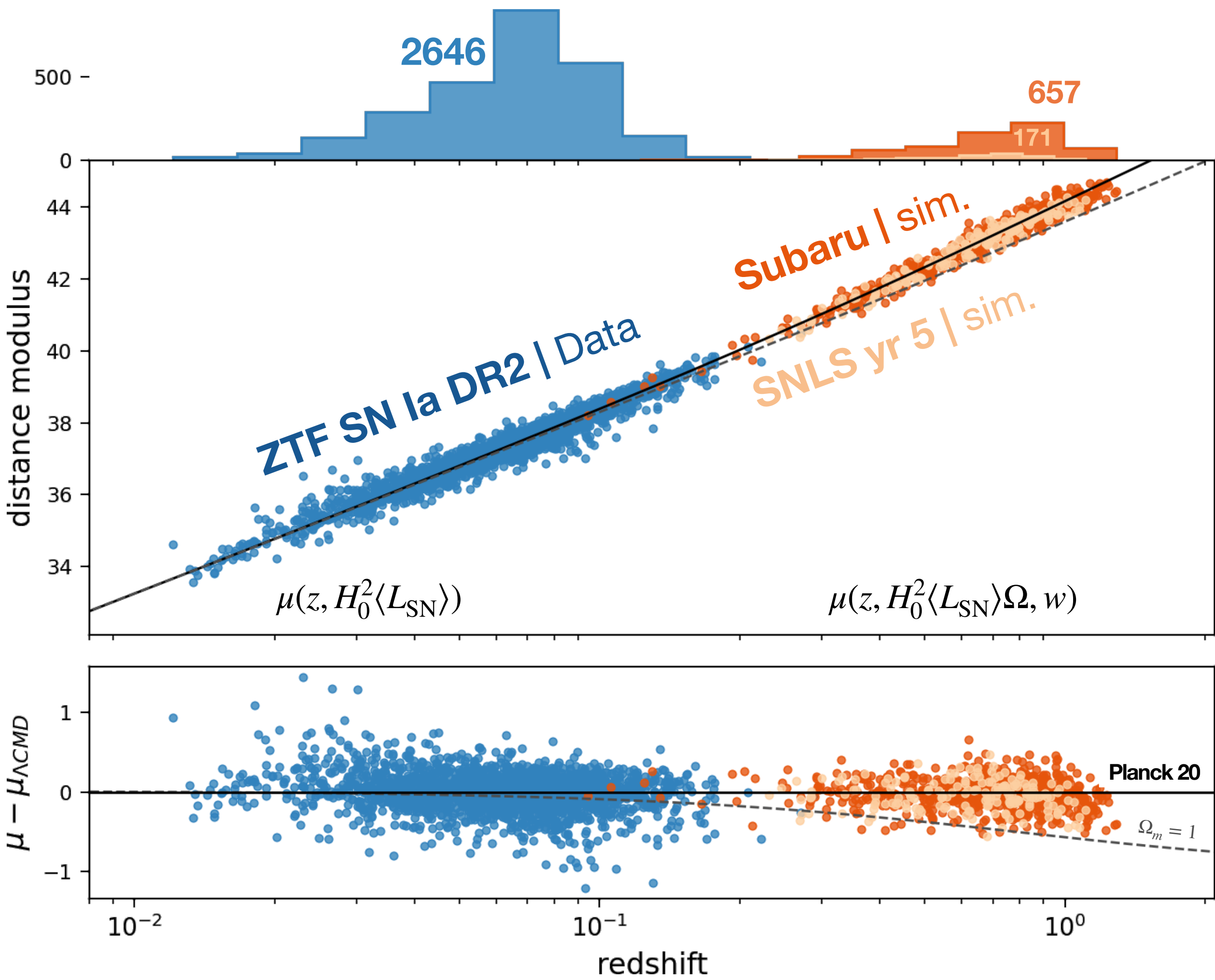


ZTF DR2.5

Photometry



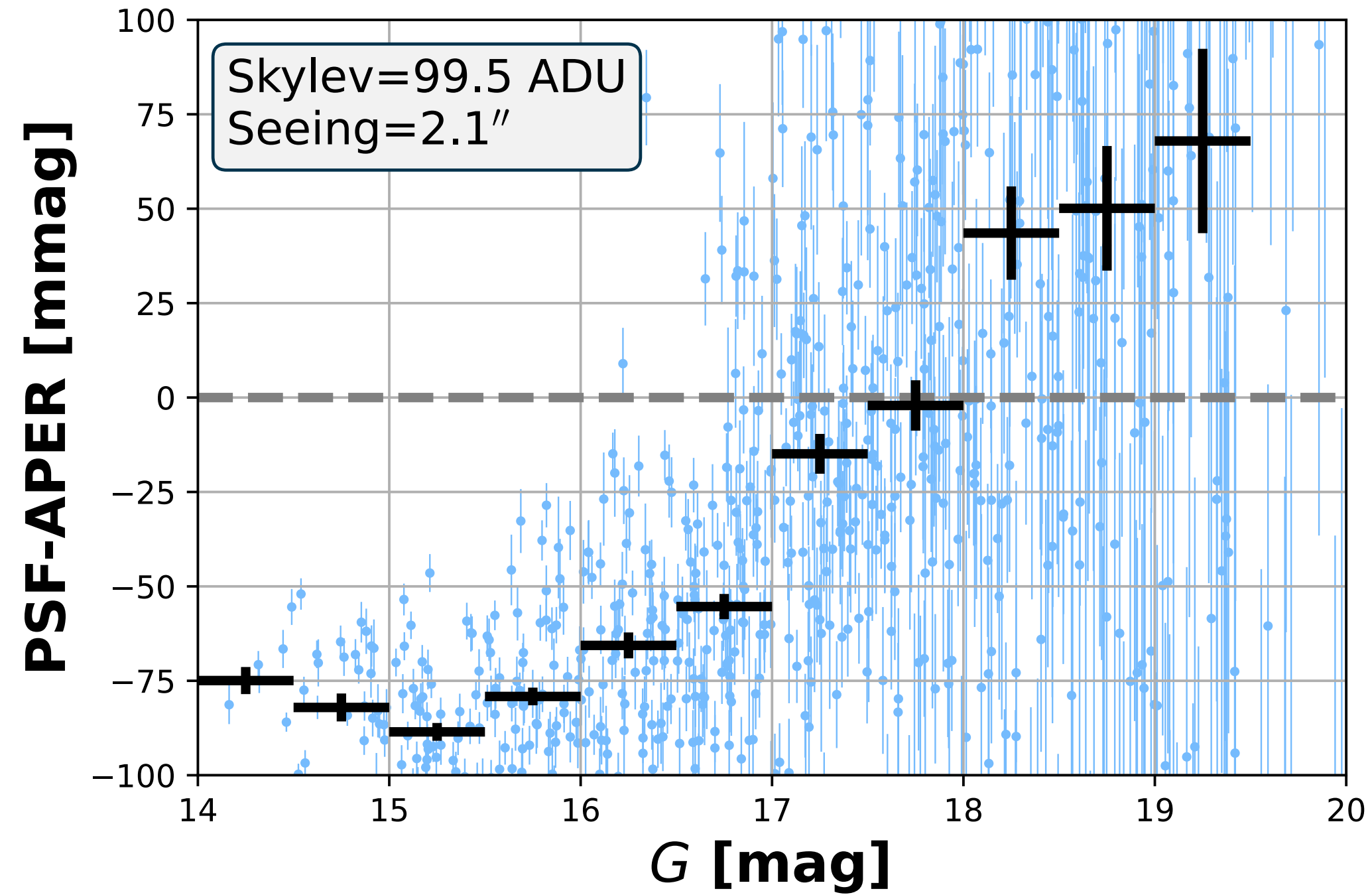
DES-SN5Y
DES Collaboration 2024



ZTF DR2.5

Photometry

Scene modelling

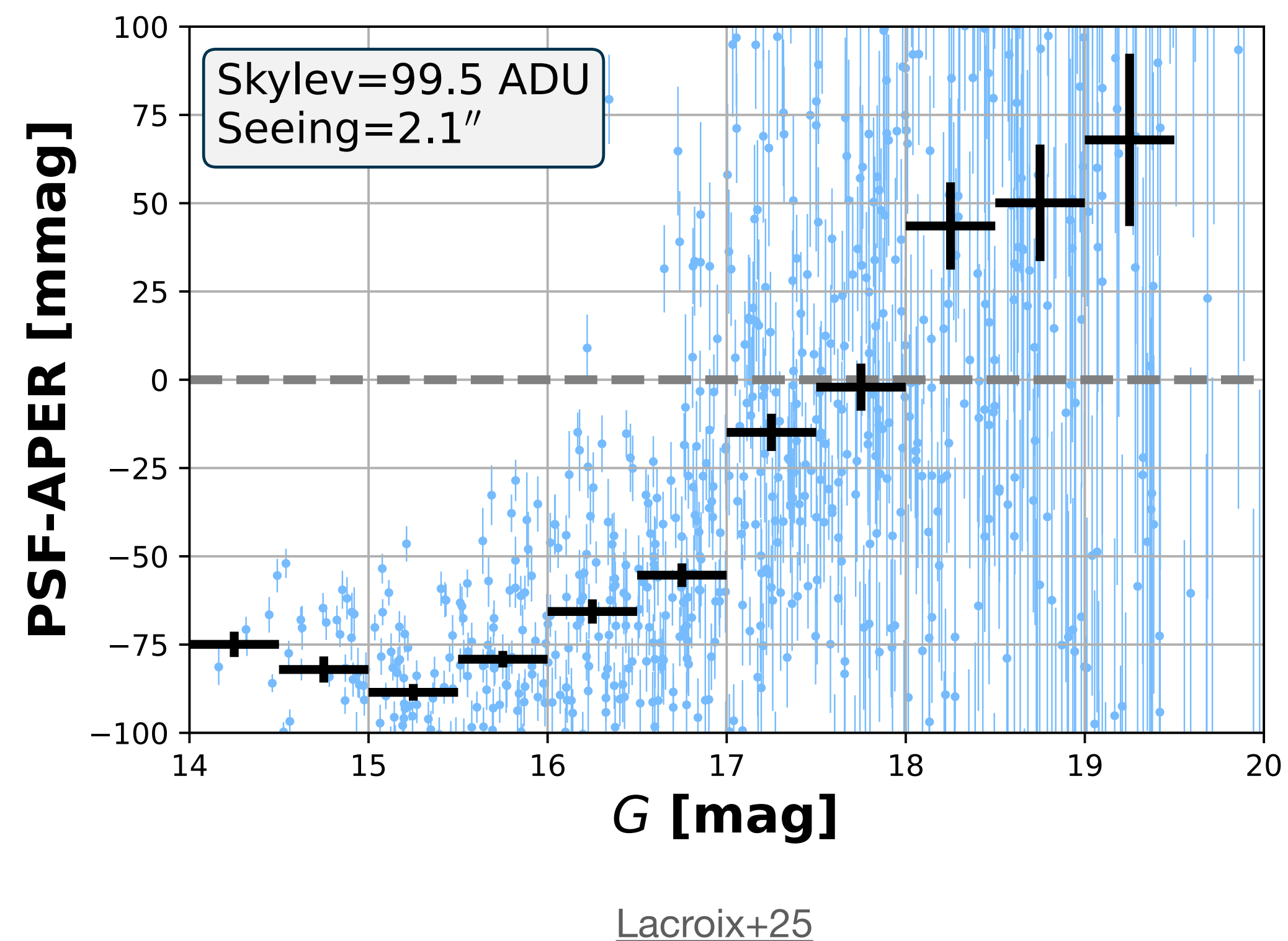


Lacroix+25

ZTF DR2.5

Photometry

Scene modelling



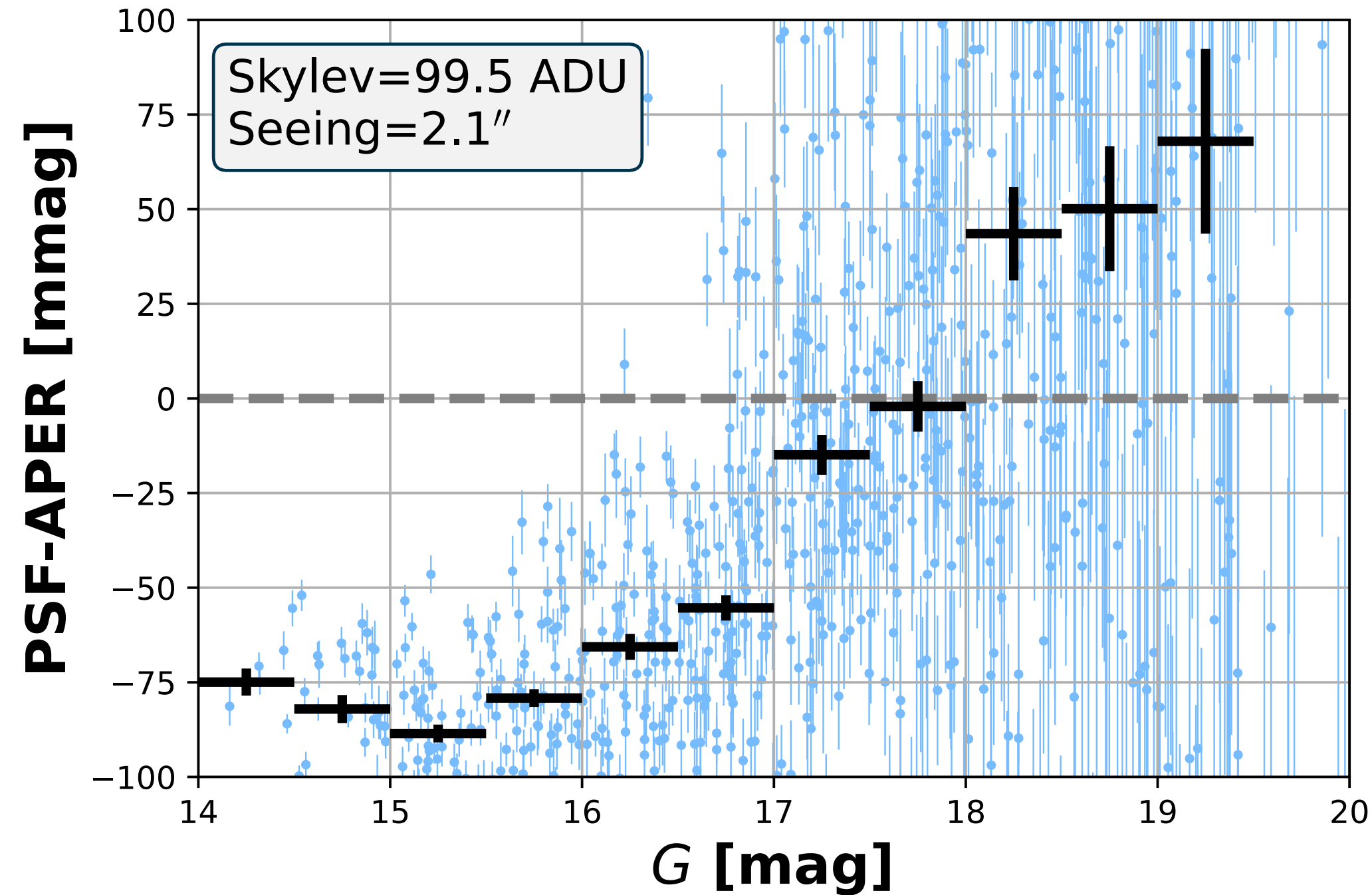
In situ filter measurements



ZTF DR2.5

Photometry

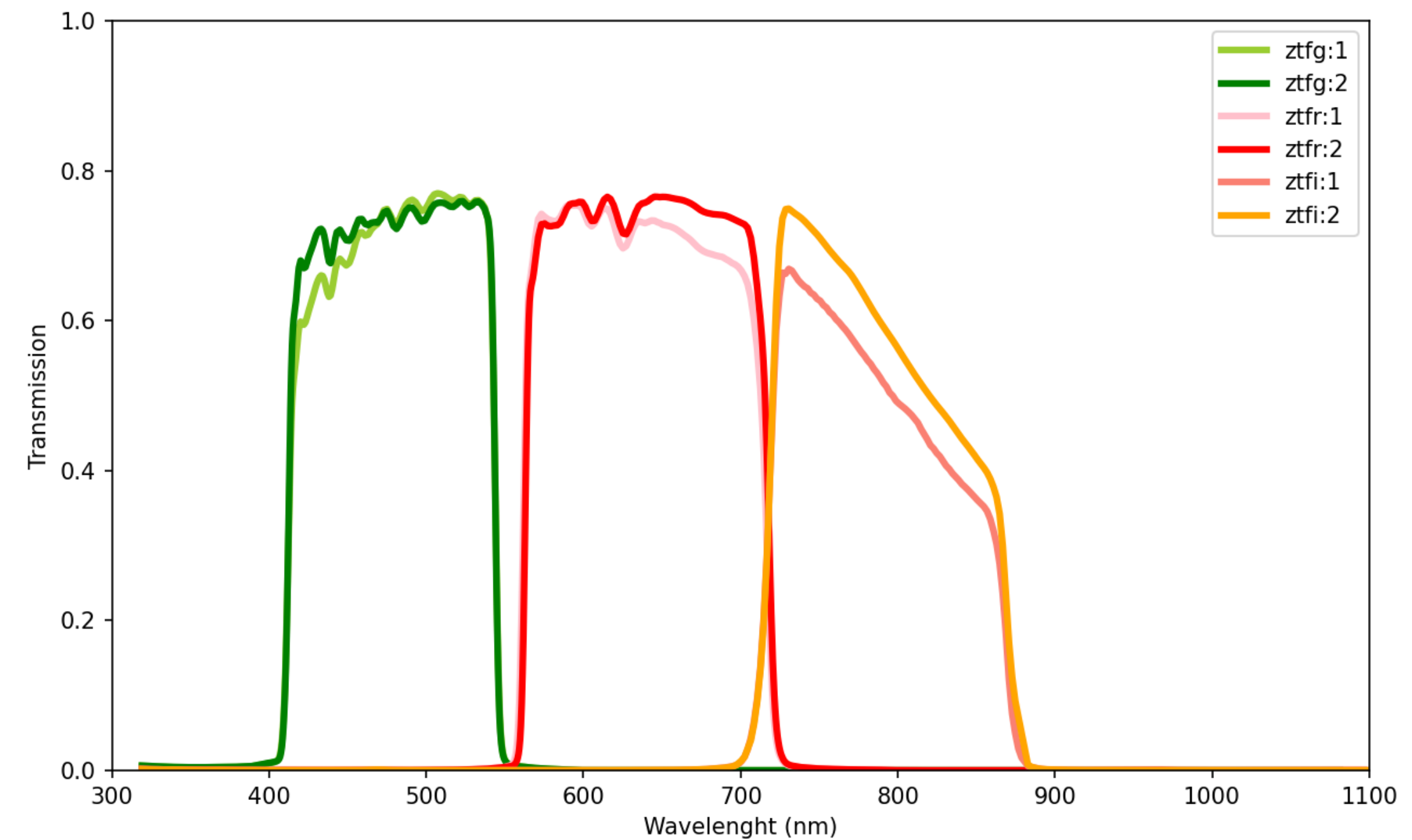
Scene modelling



Lacroix+25

In situ filter measurements

CCD13 (1, single-coated) vs CCD11 (2, double-coated)



Van den Abeele+ (in prep)
Aubert+ (in prep)

ZTF DR2.5

Distance ladder

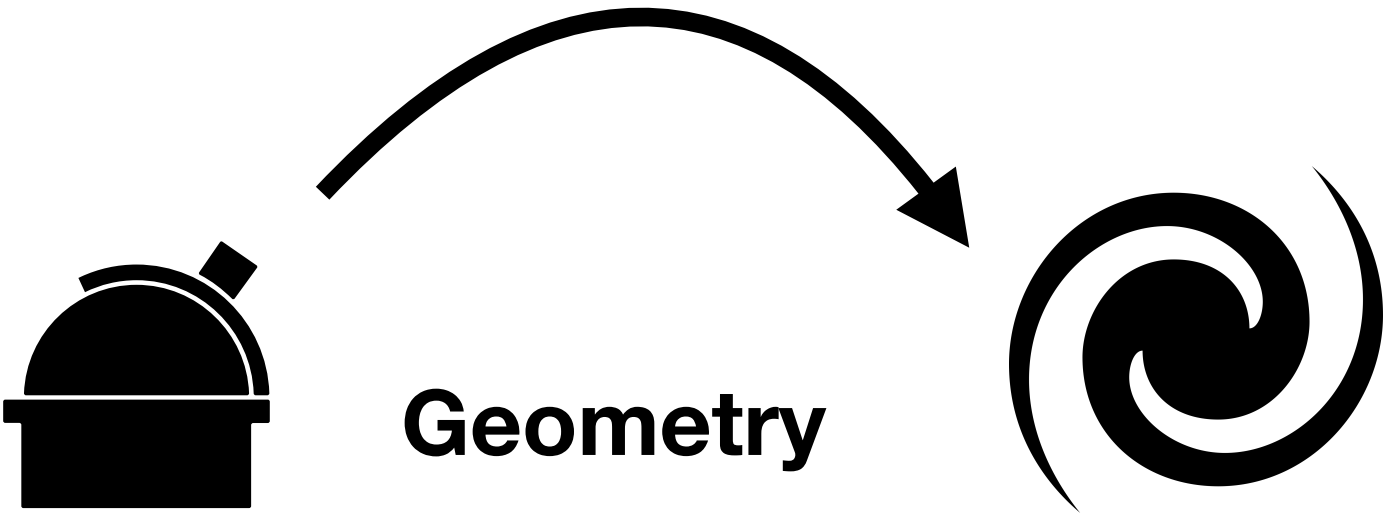


[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)



ZTF DR2.5

Distance ladder

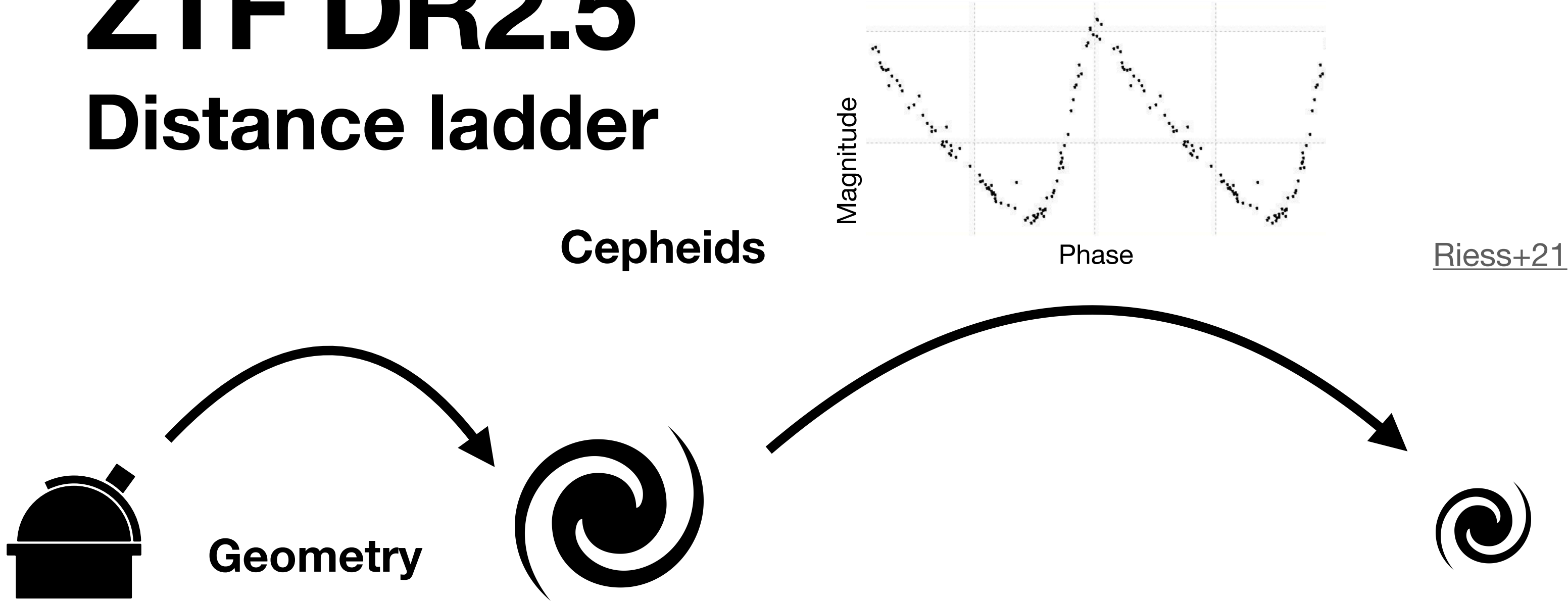


[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)



ZTF DR2.5

Distance ladder

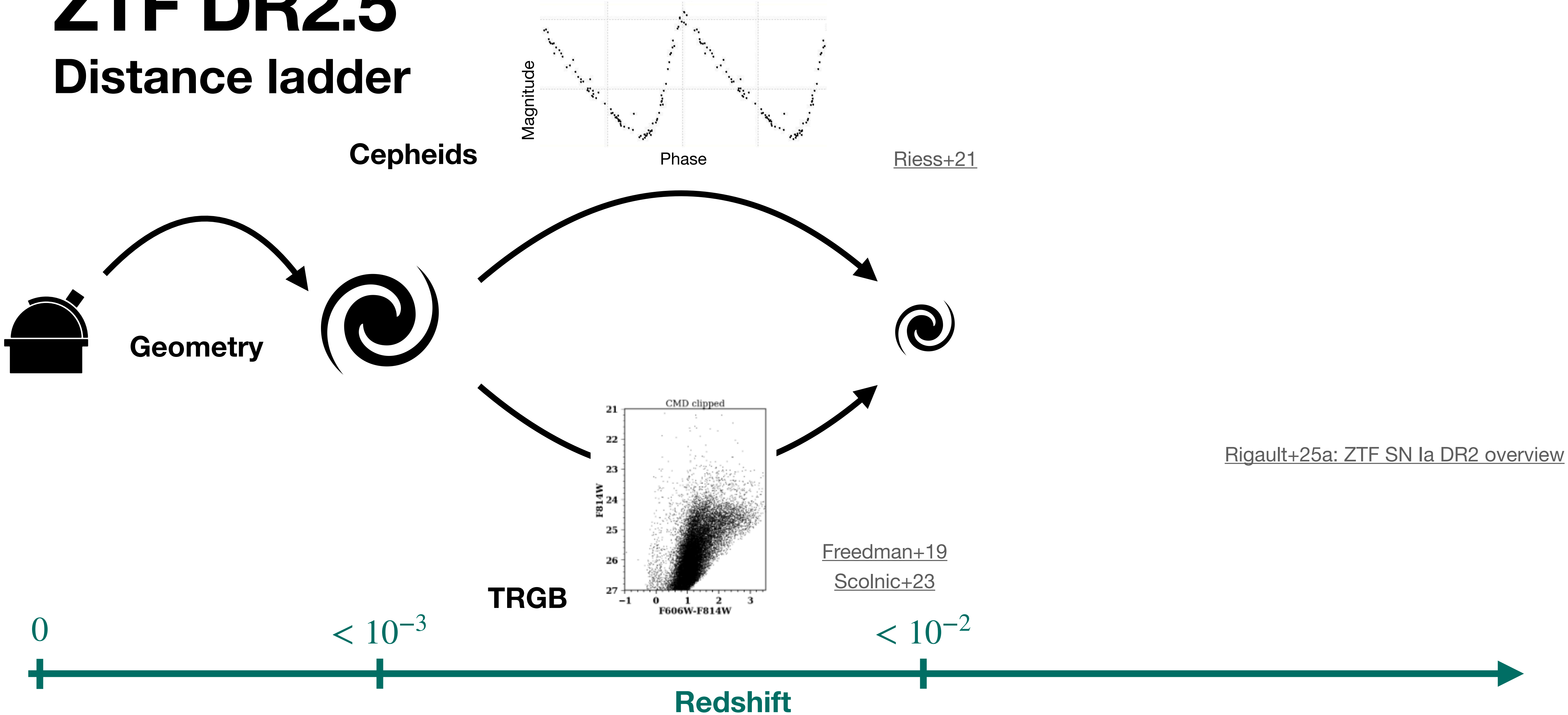


[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)



ZTF DR2.5

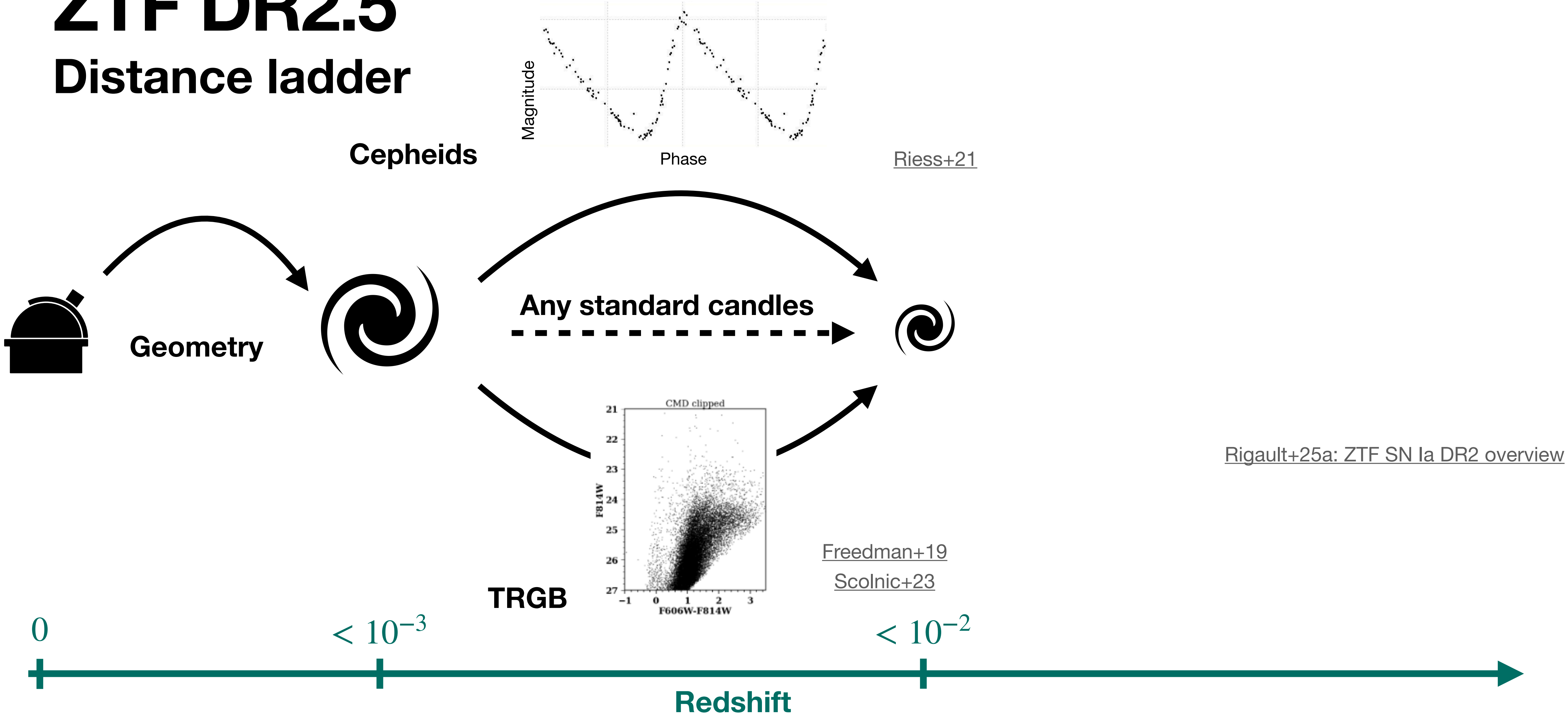
Distance ladder



[Rigault+25a: ZTF SN Ia DR2 overview](#)

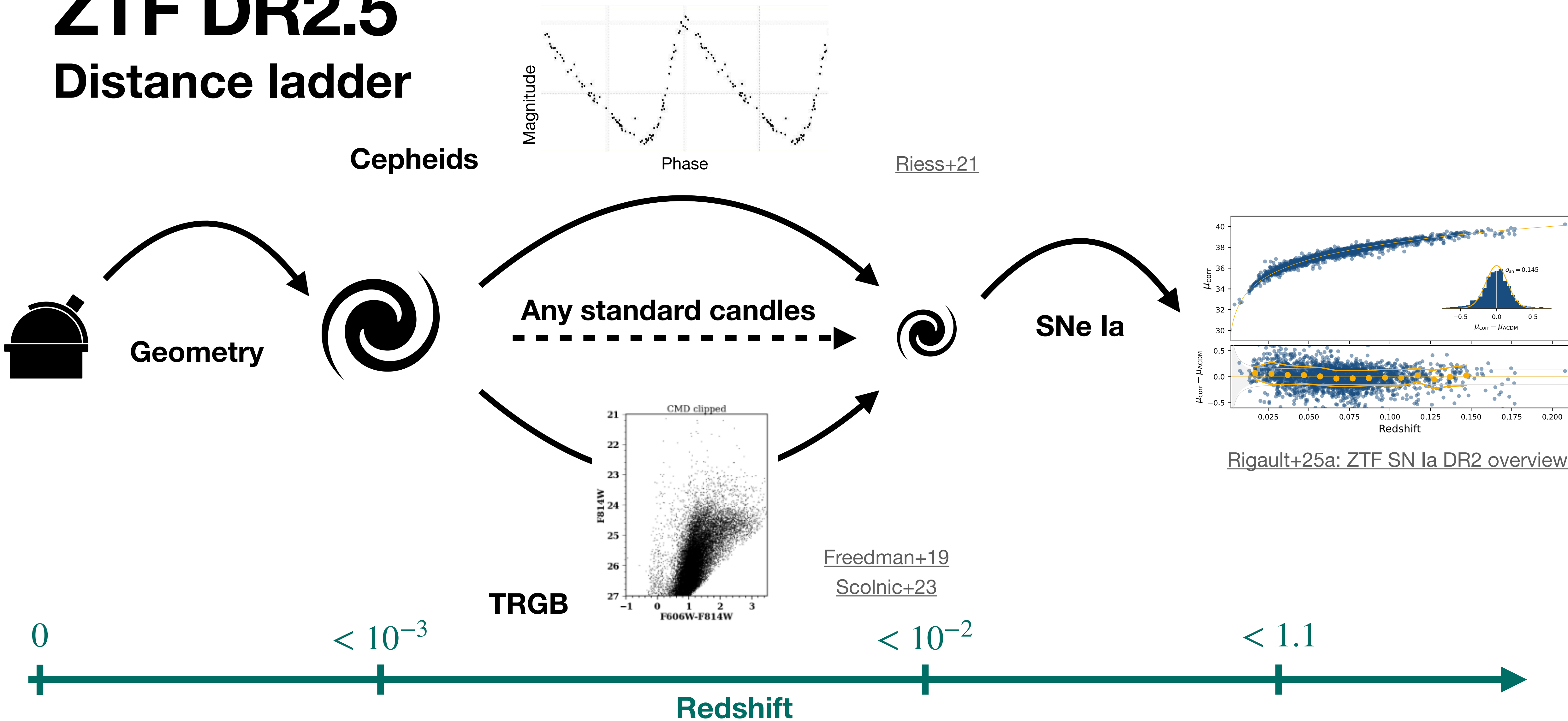
ZTF DR2.5

Distance ladder



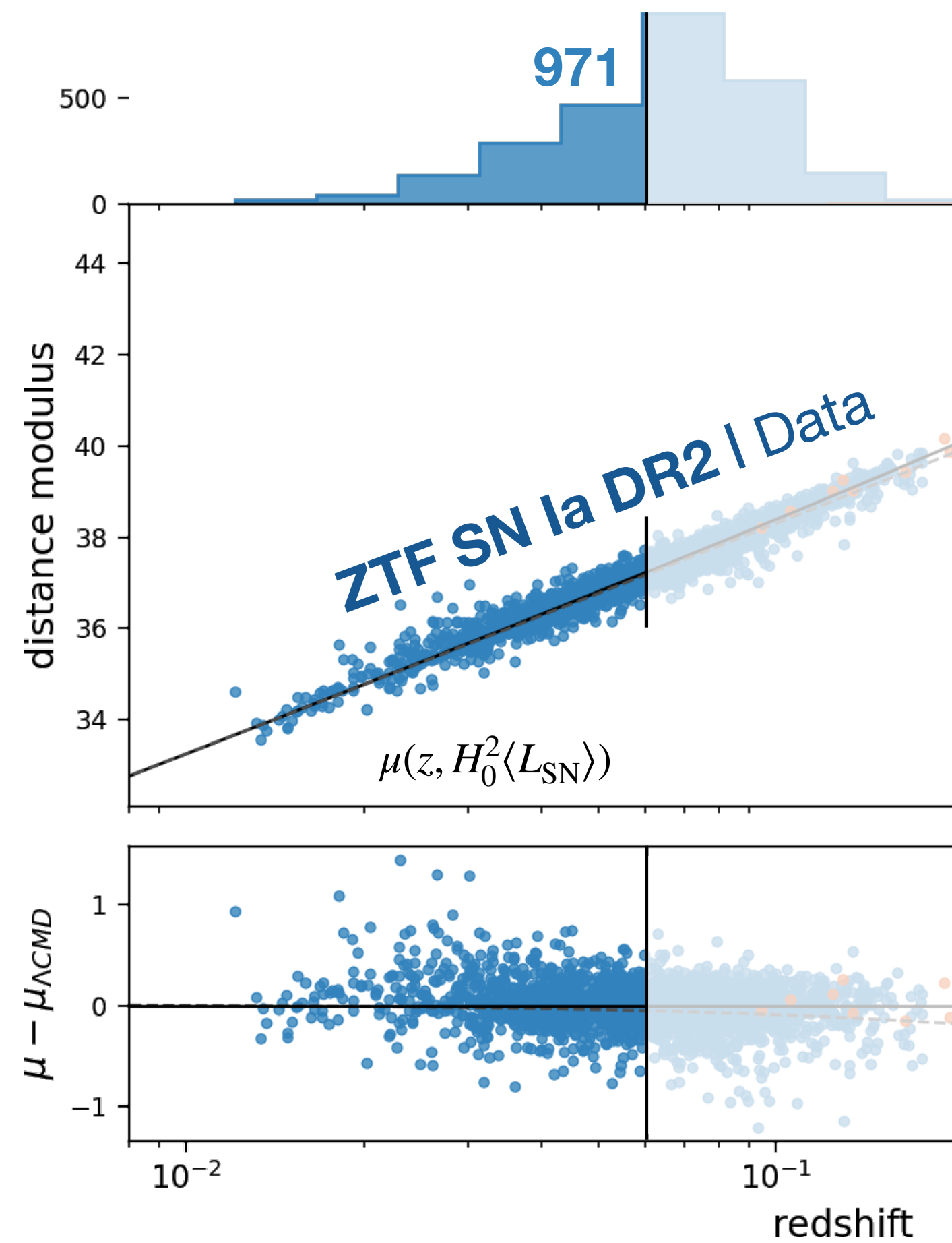
ZTF DR2.5

Distance ladder



ZTF DR2.5

H_0



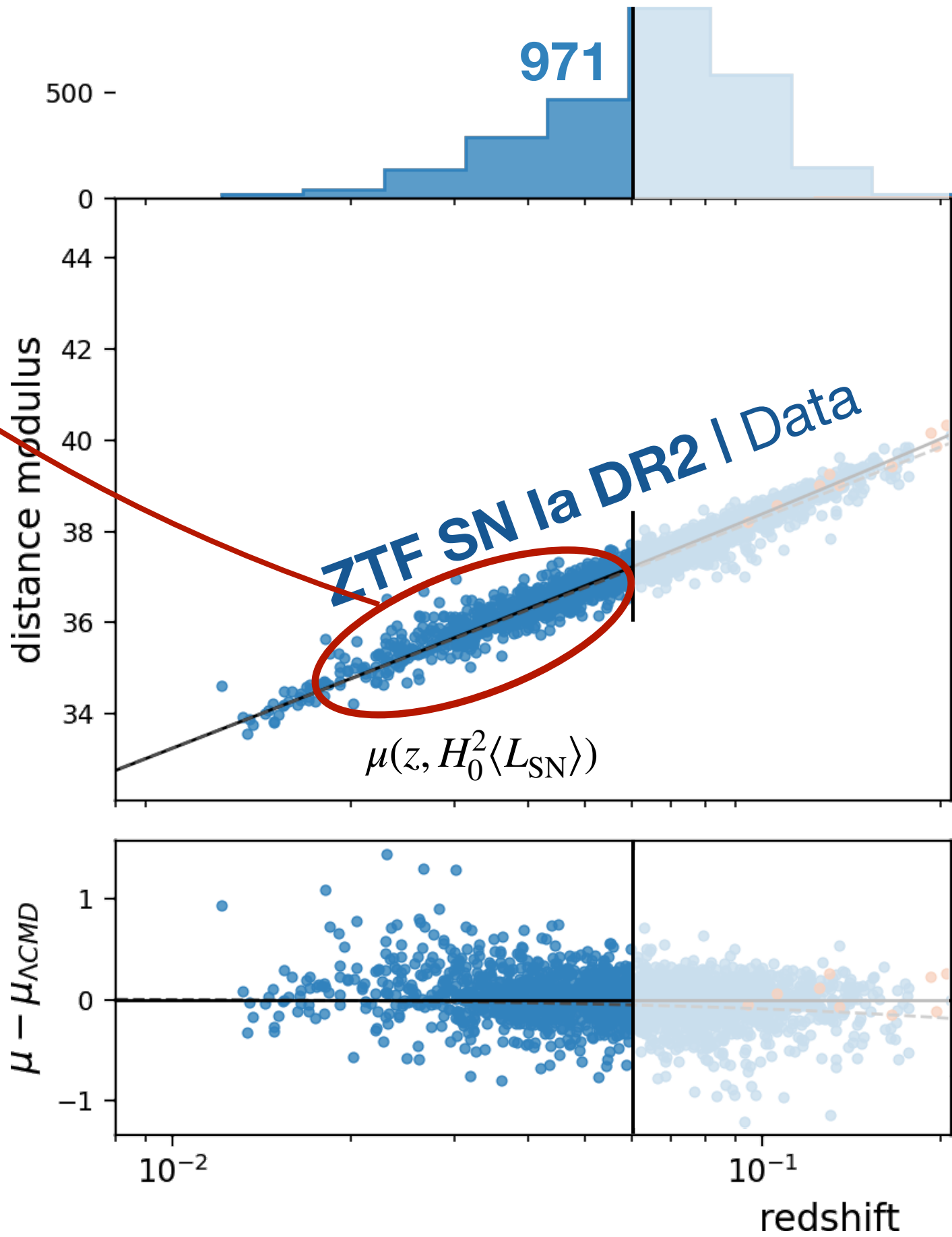
ZTF DR2.5

H_0

Volume limited sample

$z < 0.06$

No selection biases

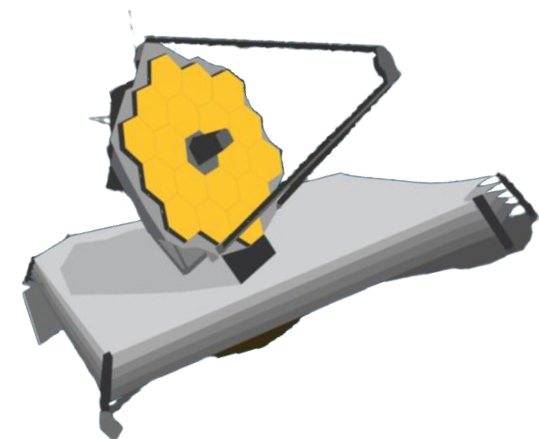


ZTF DR2.5

H_0

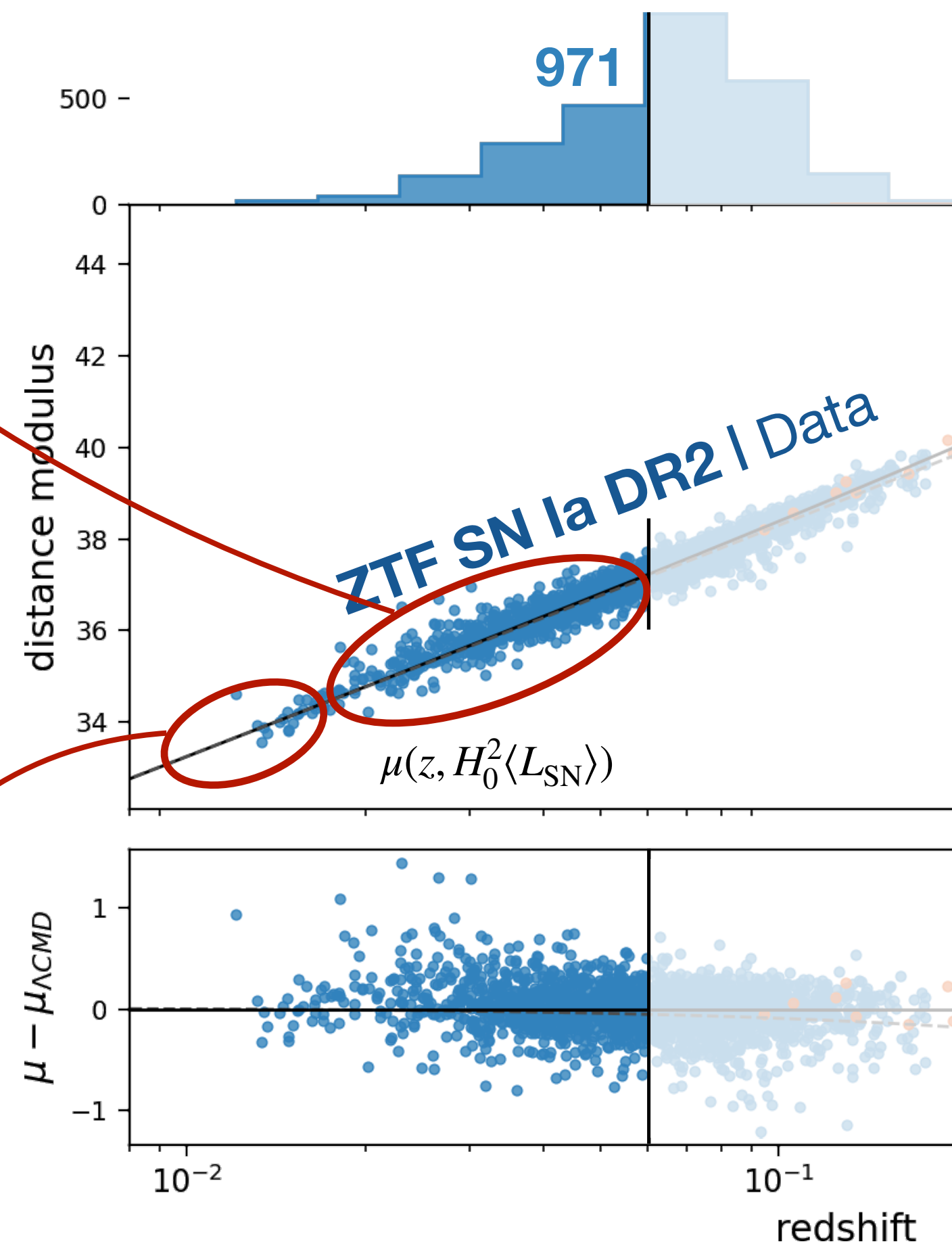
Volume limited sample

$z < 0.06$
No selection biases



Calibrator sample

$d < 50$ Mpc
TRGB with JWST

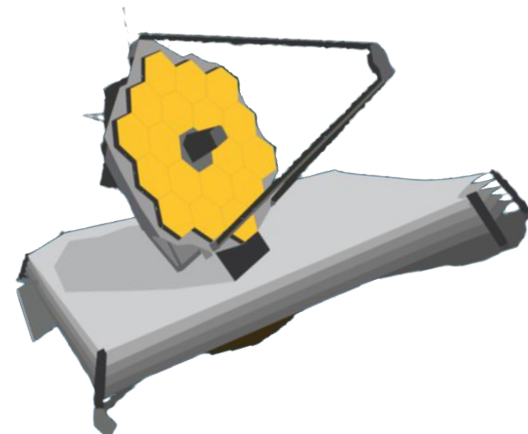


ZTF DR2.5

H_0

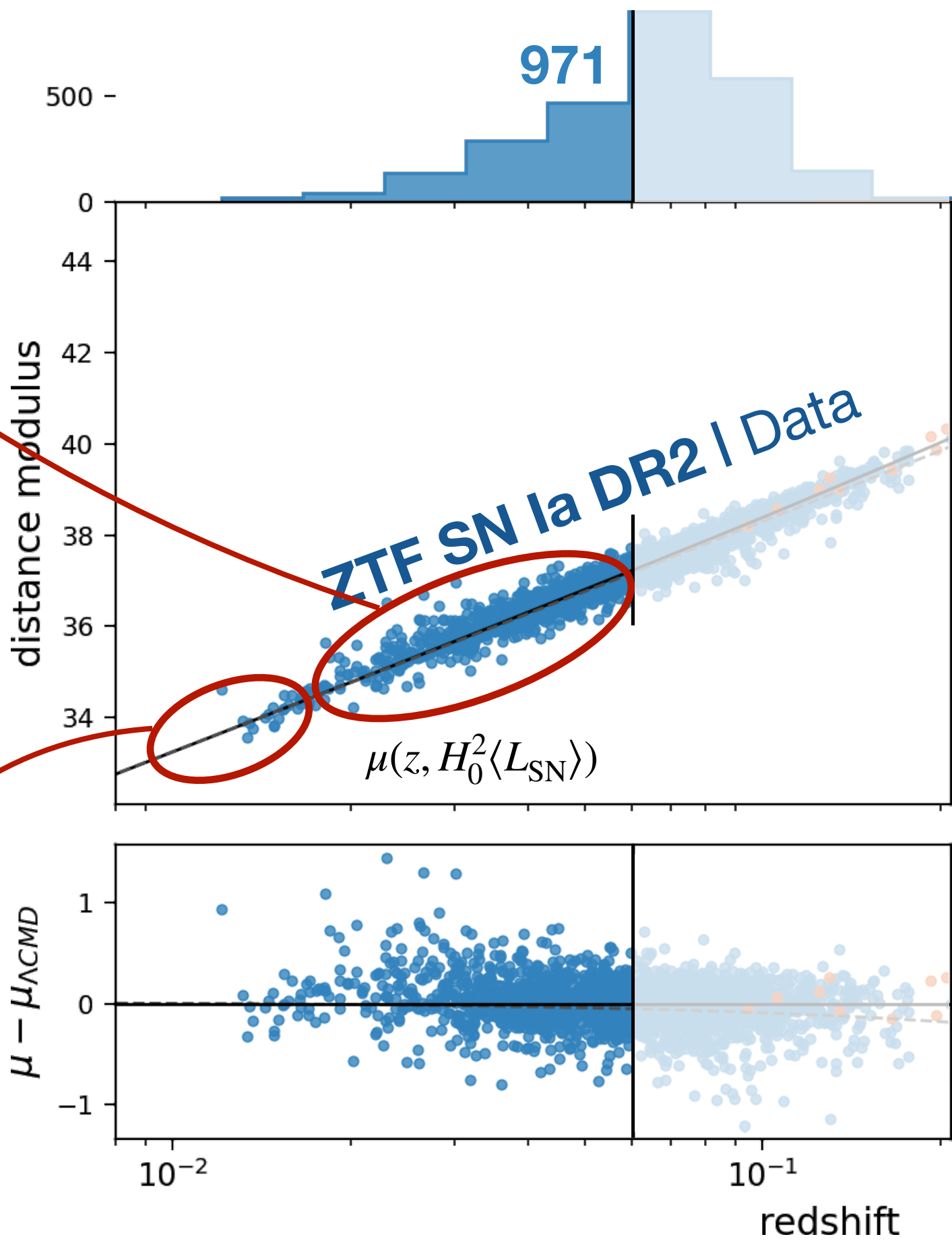
Volume limited sample

$z < 0.06$
No selection biases

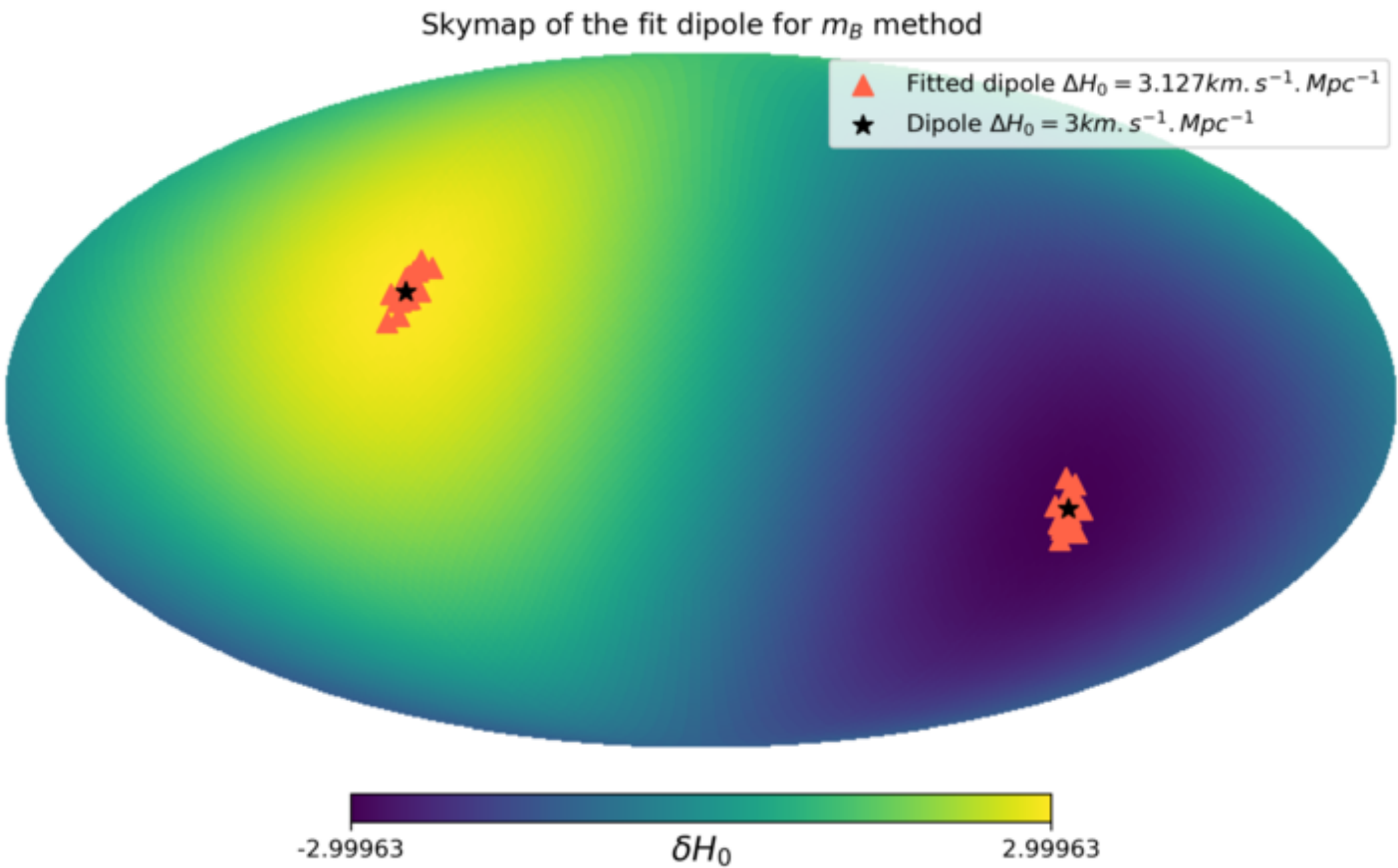


Calibrator sample

$d < 50$ Mpc
TRGB with JWST



See Chloé's talk

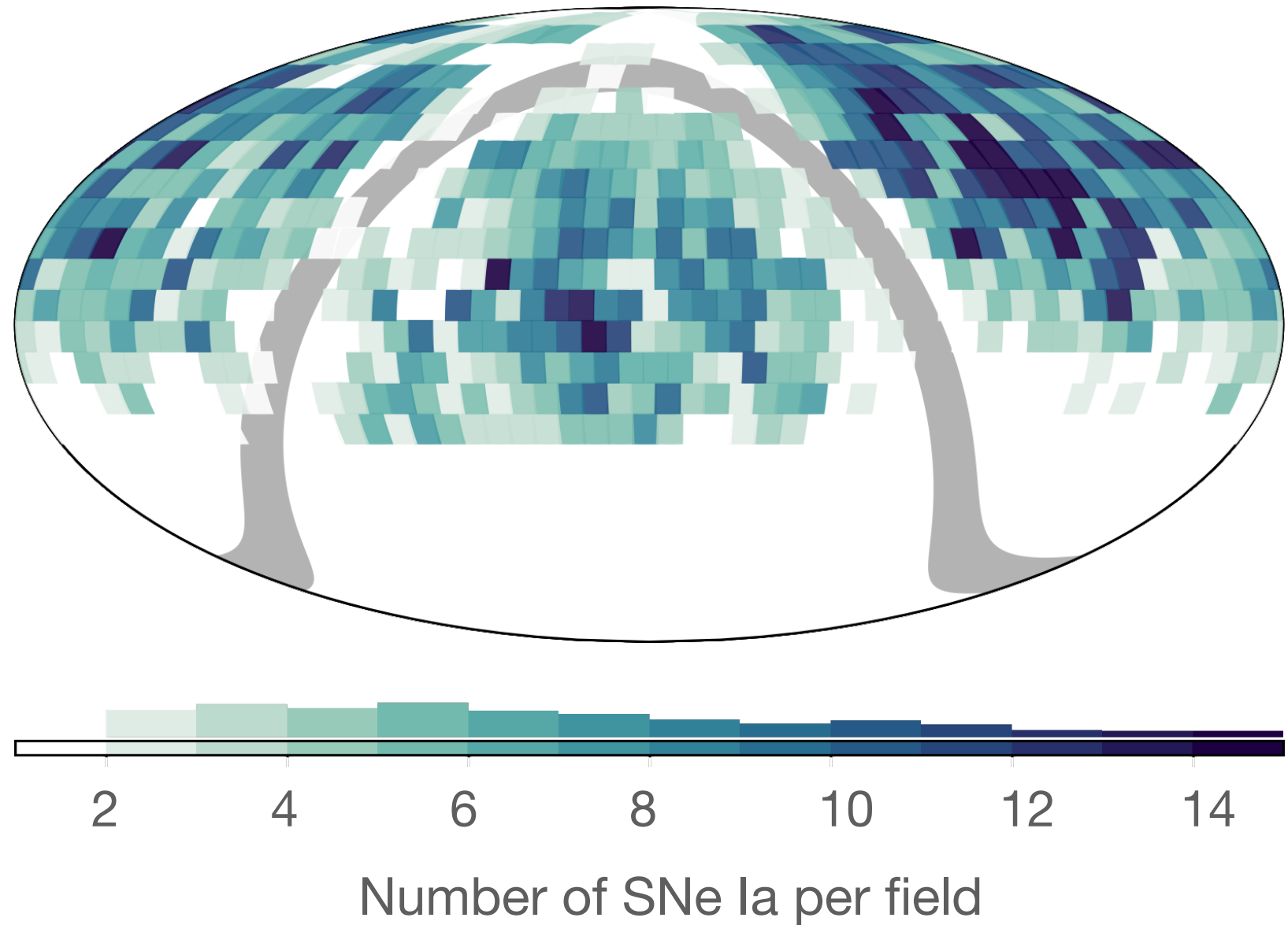


Barjou-Delayre+ (in prep)

ZTF DR2.5

See Rafael and Pauline's talks

$f\sigma_8$

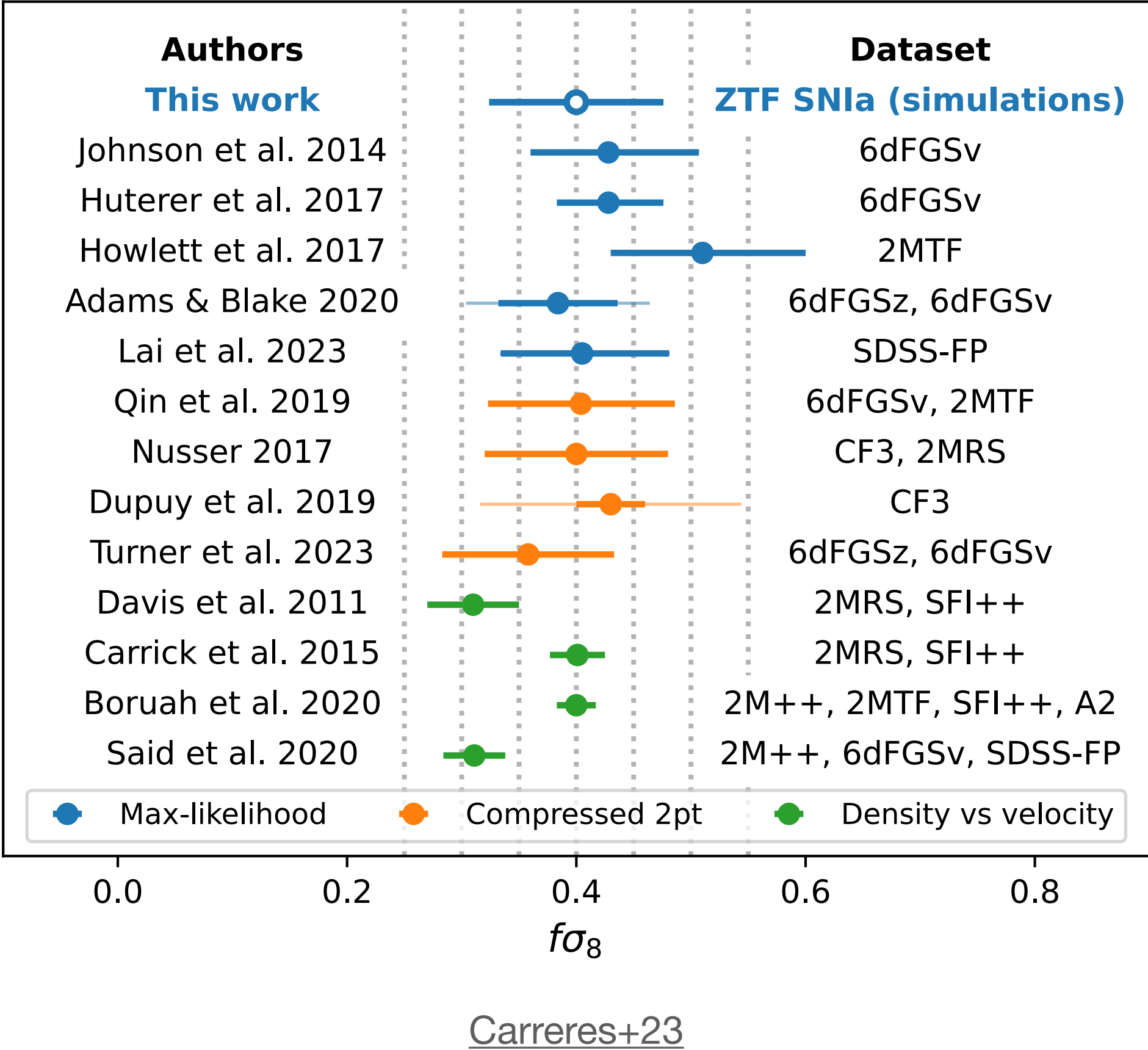


Observed redshift
(What we have)

$$(1+z) = (1+\bar{z})(1 + \frac{v}{c})$$

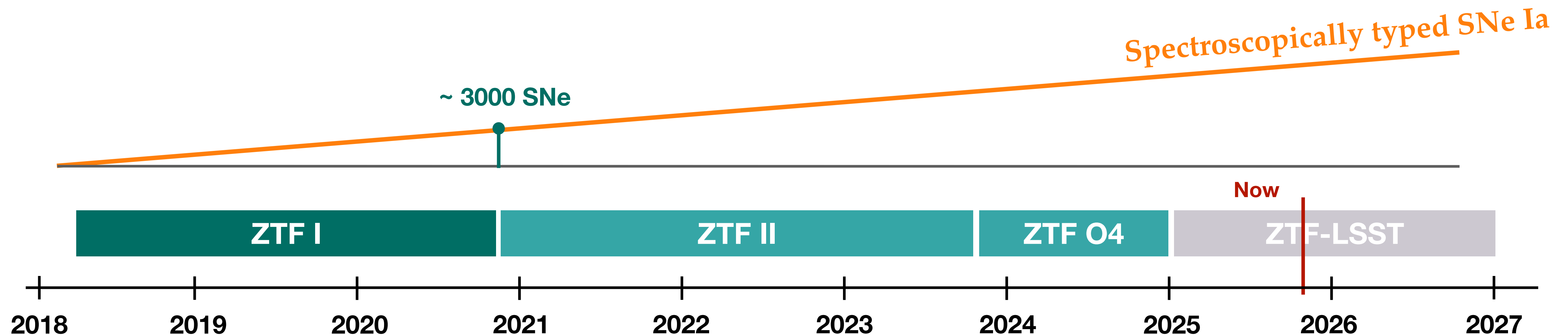
Cosmology redshift
(from distance)

Peculiar velocity
(What we want)



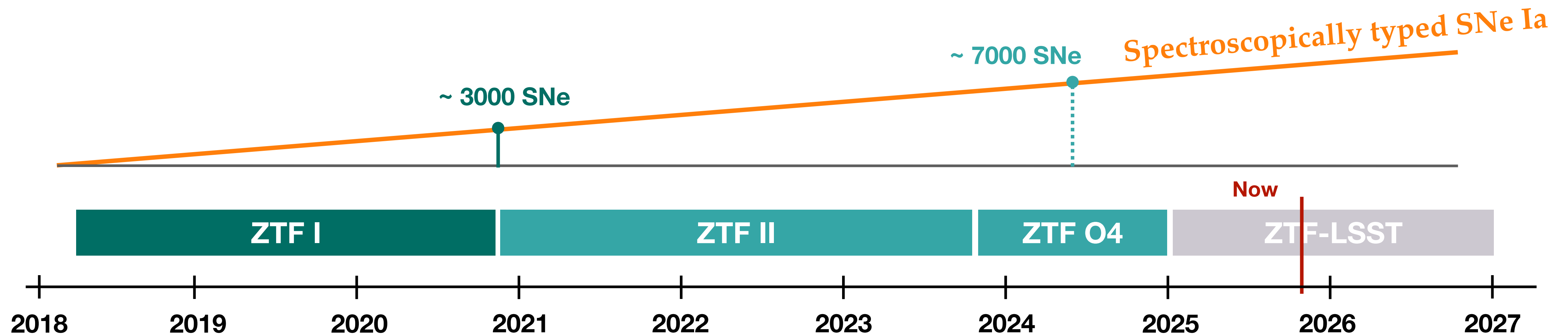
ZTF DR3

Full 5 year sample



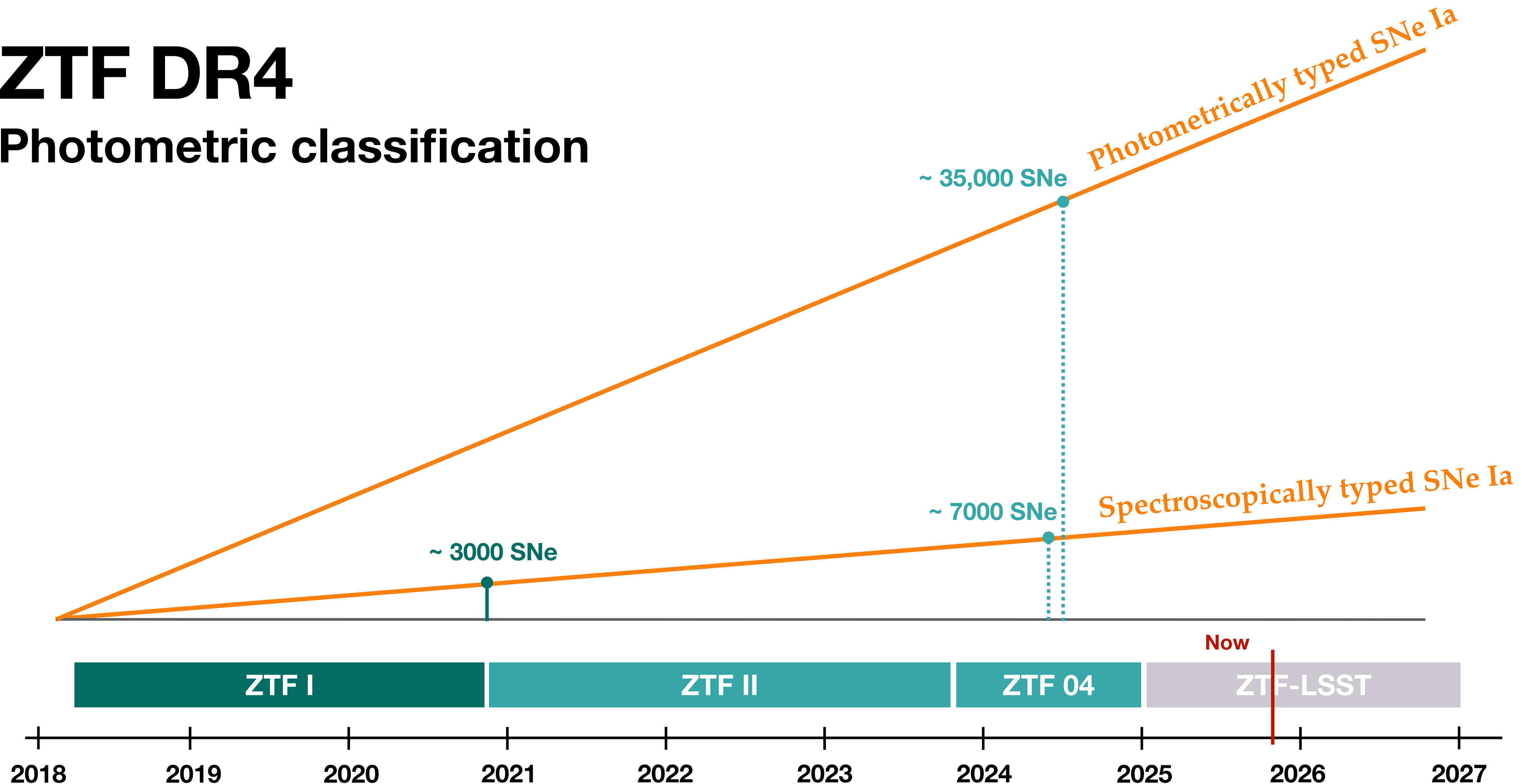
ZTF DR3

Full 5 year sample

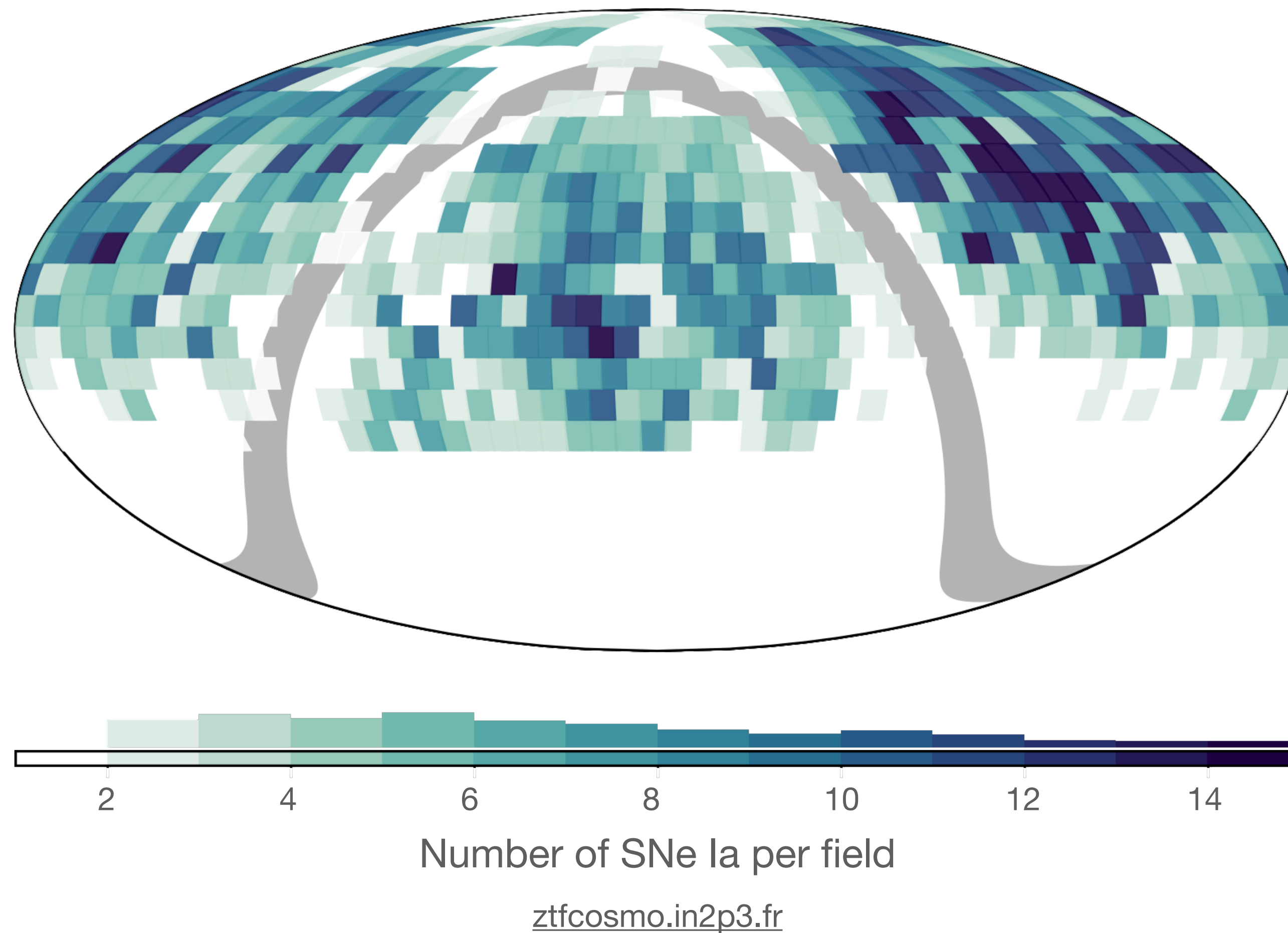


ZTF DR4

Photometric classification



Conclusion



A&A special issue

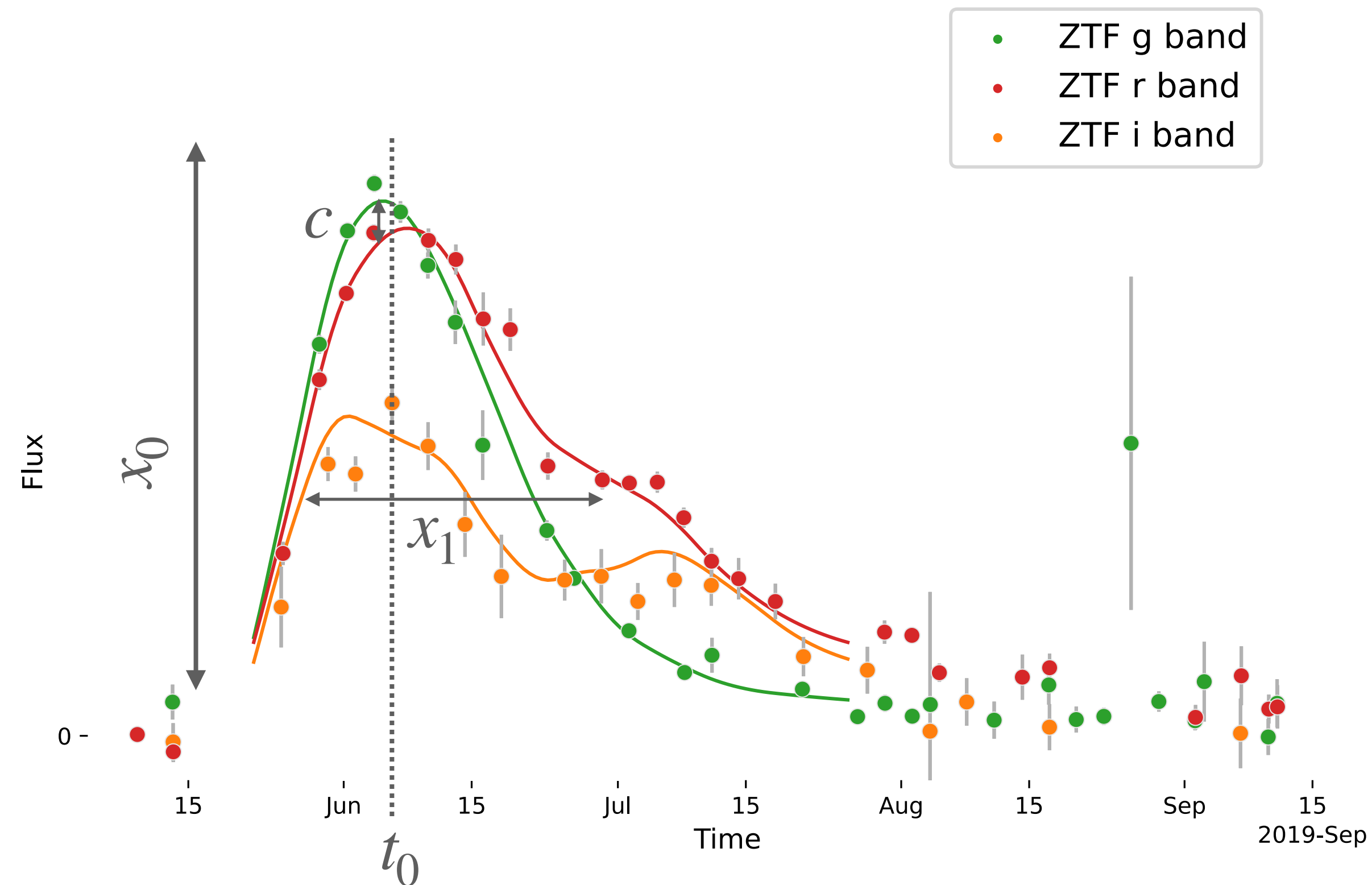
Rigault+

- ➔ Simulation (Amenouche+)
- ➔ SNe in voids (Aubert+)
- ➔ Peculiar velocity impact (Carreres, Rosselli+)
- ➔ Stretch and steps standardisation (Ginolin+)
- ➔ Colour standardisation (Ginolin+)
- ➔ Photometry (Lacroix+)
- ➔ Colour evolution with redshift (Popovic+)
- ➔ Lightcurve residuals (Rigault+)
- ➔ SNe in clusters (Ruppin+)
- ➔ Spectral diversity (Burgaz+, Johansson+)
- ➔ Low mass hosts SNe Ia (Burgaz+)
- ➔ Secondary maximum (Deckers+)
- ➔ Siblings (Dhawan+)
- ➔ Photometric diversity (Dimitriadis+)
- ➔ High velocity features (Harvey+)
- ➔ Lightcurve modeling (Kenworthy+)
- ➔ Bulge vs disk SNe (Senzel+)
- ➔ Late-time CSM interactions (Terwel+)

Backup

SNe Ia

Light curve fitting



Flux of the SN:

$$F(t - t_0, \lambda) = x_0[M_0(t - t_0, \lambda) + x_1 M_1(t - t_0, \lambda)] \exp(c CL(\lambda))$$

Parameters relative to the observation

t : rest time of the observation

λ : rest-frame wavelength

Parameters relative to the SN

x_0 : amplitude

x_1 : stretch

c : colour

t_0 : time of the peak

SALT2 - [Guy+07](#)
 SALT2.4 - [Guy+10](#), [Betoule+14](#)
 SALT3 - [Kenworthy+21](#)

Cosmology with SNe Ia

Distance ladder

