

Order of magnitude lifetime measurements in ^{66}Ni

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June 12, 2025

Lifetimes of 0^+ states in ^{66}Ni

^{66}Ni - lifetimes with RDDS

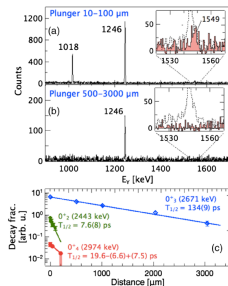
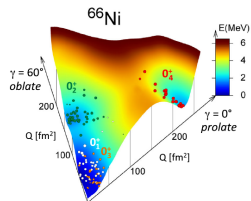
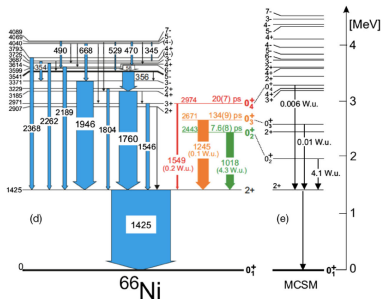
PRL 118, 162502 (2017)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

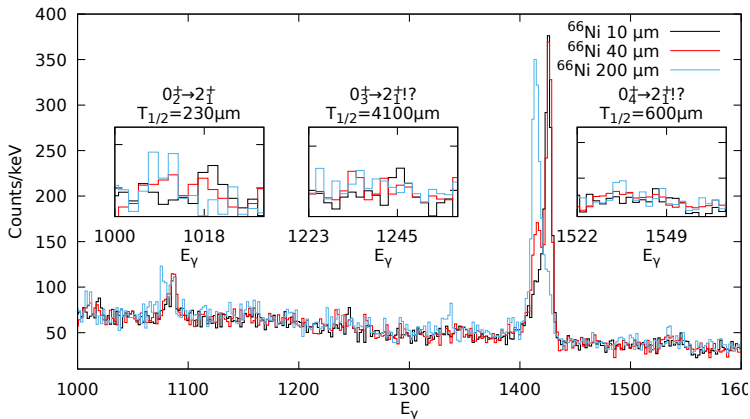
week ending
21 APRIL 2017

Multifaceted Quadruplet of Low-Lying Spin-Zero States in ^{66}Ni : Emergence of Shape Isomerism in Light Nuclei

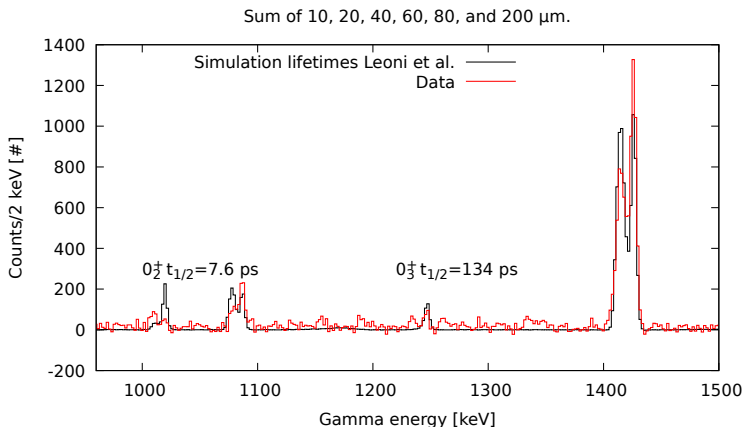
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A. Bracco,^{1,2} S. Aydin,¹⁰ M. Boromiza,^{4,11} D. Bucurescu,⁴ N. Cieplicka-Otyńczak,^{2,3} C. Costache,⁸ S. Călinescu,⁴
N. Florescu,⁴ D. G. Ghiță,⁴ T. Glodariu,⁴ A. Ionescu,^{4,11} E. W. Iskra,³ M. Krzysiek,³ R. Mărginean,⁴ C. Mihai,⁴ R. E. Mihai,⁴
A. Mișu,⁴ A. Negreș,⁴ C. R. Nijă,⁴ A. Olăcel,⁴ A. Oprea,⁴ S. Pascu,⁴ P. Petkov,³ C. Petrone,³ G. Porzio,^{1,2} A. Șerban,^{4,11}
C. Sotny,⁴ L. Stan,⁴ I. Știru,⁴ L. Stroe,⁴ R. Șuvăilă,⁴ S. Toma,⁴ A. Turuturică,⁴ S. Ujenuț,⁴ and C. A. Ur^{1,2}



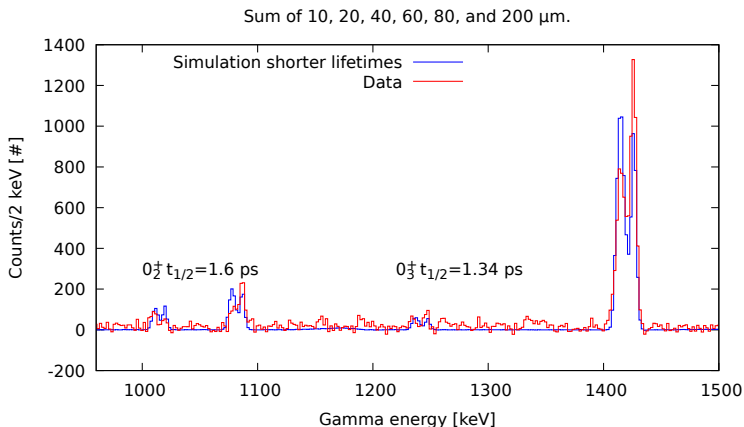
Experimental tensions with AGATA+VAMOS+OUPS data



Experimental tensions with AGATA+VAMOS+OUPS data



Experimental tensions with AGATA+VAMOS+OUPS data



But the AGATA+VAMOS+OUPS data is not very good is it...?

- The statistics are low, indeed, too low to get a life time with RDDS.
- Lifetimes differ with a factor of 10, maybe check this with a "simple experiment" without plunger, find a way to go forward...
- Especially if we can control the population of states in ^{66}Ni , could that be found with a bit of determination...

Hm... what about "DSAM like" after (d,p) with
AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT?

Impact of (possible) shorter lifetimes

- 0_2^+ factor 5-10, MCSM no longer perfect.
- 0_3^+ factor 50-100, gives similar $B(E2)$ for the first two excited 0^+ states, in disagreement with MCSM.
- Is the results for the 0_4^+ (shape isomer) still valid?
- Reminder that "a plunger" does not make an experiment without errors

The lifetimes might also be correct :-)

Inspiration

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SPECTROSCOPY OF ^{62}Ni WITH THE $^{61}\text{Ni}(\vec{d}, p)$ REACTION

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Received 23 December 1980

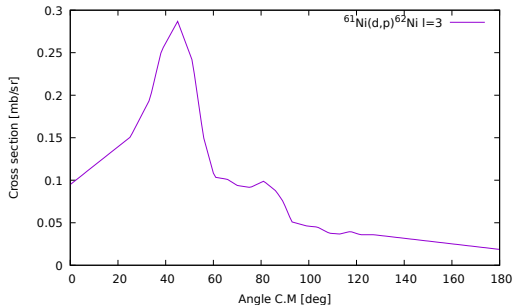
Abstract: Differential cross sections, vector and tensor analysing powers have been measured for the $^{61}\text{Ni}(d, p)$ reaction at a deuteron energy of 12.3 MeV. Most of the 30 transitions observed below 8.5 MeV excitation are dominated by a single j -value, which was determined from behaviour of the analysing power data. For a number of transitions it was possible to make unambiguous j -assignment relying on the established j -dependence of the T_{22} tensor analysing power. The deduced spectroscopic factors indicate that the full strength of neutron transfer to the $(2p, 1f_{5/2})$ and $1g_{9/2}$ orbits was found and seven $\frac{5}{2}^+$ transitions were located above 5.3 MeV. The separated strengths of the $\frac{3}{2}^-$, $\frac{1}{2}^-$ and $\frac{5}{2}^-$ transitions are compared with shell-model calculations for the low-lying states of ^{62}Ni .

E

NUCLEAR REACTIONS $^{61}\text{Ni}(d, p)$, $E = 12.3$ MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$, iT_{11} , T_{20} , $T_{22}(\theta)$. ^{62}Ni deduced levels, $L, j, \pi, (2J_1 + 1)S_j$. Enriched target.

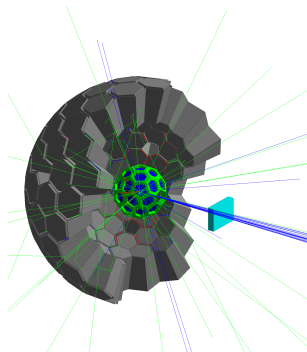
AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations

- $^{65}\text{Ni}(d,p)^{66}\text{Ni}$
- ^{65}Ni @468 MeV
- 1 mg/cm² CD₂
- 2 mg/cm² Mg backing
- Proton detection with ISIS (lack of GRIT in AGATA G4 sim).



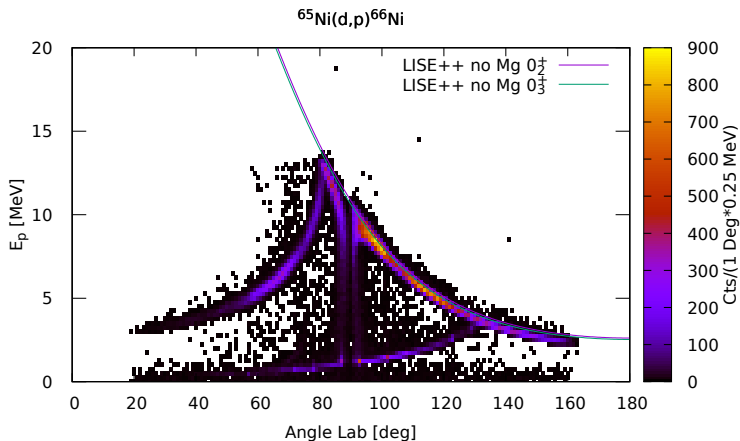
- Ang dist from $^{61}\text{Ni}(d,p)^{62}\text{Ni}$

AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



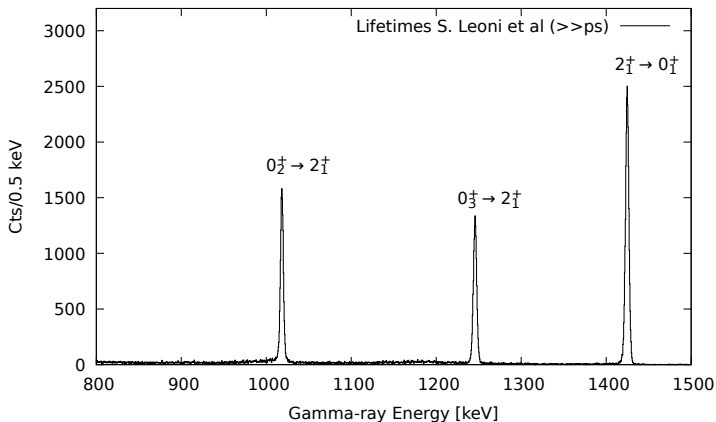
- Simulation of 2π AGATA with G4 code, with options “-Gen -SN -seed -a 1 4”
 - VAMOS included by entrance detector
 - Tracked by OFT, adding ancillaries and VAMOS to tracked_energies output
 - Sorted demanding triple coincidence
 - Doppler Corrected with ^{66}Ni from “VAMOS”(acceptance from code by M. Rejmund)
- 10^6 events simulated
 - $\sim 10^4$ triple coincidences/ 0^+

AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations

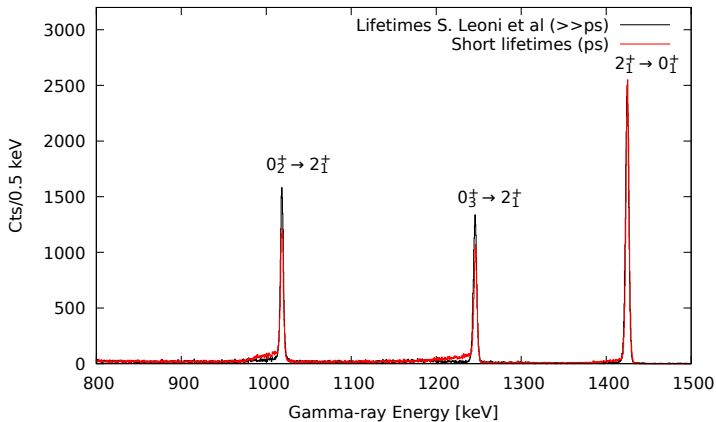


Total energy in ISIS

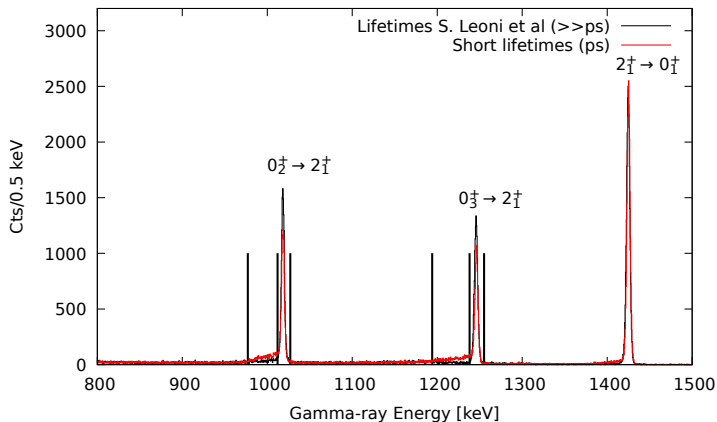
AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations

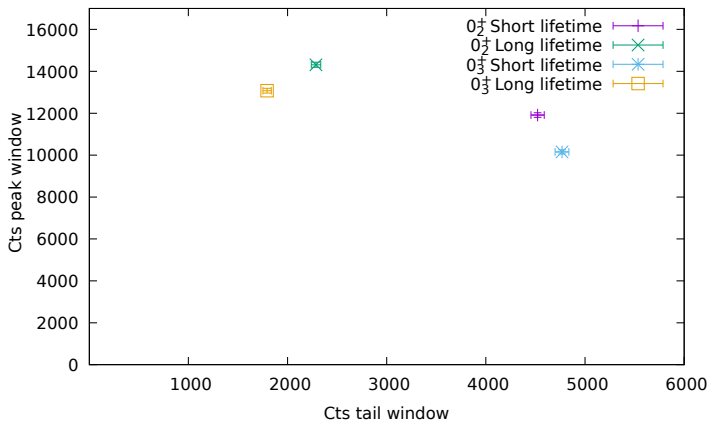


AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



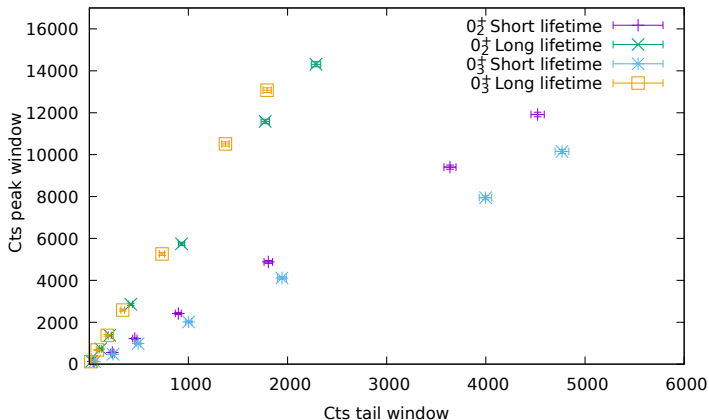
Integrate in two different windows per transition

AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



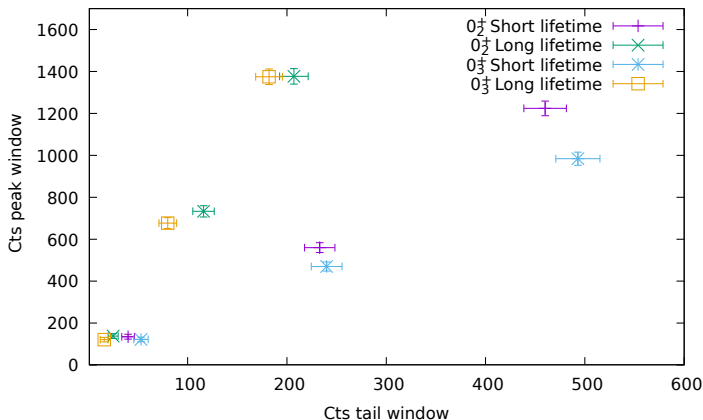
Clear discrimination power at high statistics

AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



How about with less statistics?

AGATA+VAMOS+GRIT (ISIS) simulations



Seems ok to about 100 cts in peak

Needed Beam Intensity

- Aim for $> 10^2$ cts total in a peak
- This corresponds to 10^4 reactions
- Cross section something like 0.5 mb
- 7×10^{19} d/cm² target
- Gives 3×10^9 ions on target

21 UT's need an average beam intensity of 4×10^3 ⁶⁵Ni pps.

That is it folks

Thank you!