GWHEN analyses @ UCLouvain

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Overview



- A1 + B3-4 → Follow-up of GW alerts with KM3NeT (offline)
- A1-2 + B3 + C3 \rightarrow BBH in AGN accretion disks (offline)
- A1(-2?) + B3 + C2 → Multi-detector and Multi-energy constraints (offline)
- Development towards potential online implementations

OFF



Continuity of work performed with ORCA4-6 during O3

- Follow-up of significant GW events in fixed time window (± 500 s).
- Focus on ORCA event selection (ARCA analysis = INFN Bologna et al), and joint ORCA+ARCA constraints.
- Constraints on:
 - incoming neutrino flux
 - energy emitted in neutrino (isotropic / jetted model)
 - \rightarrow f_v = E_v / E_{GW}
 - populations (stacking analyses)



Binary black hole mergers in AGN accretion disks



- Expected neutrino emission
 - ➢ BBH clean its environment before merging
 - > after merger, final object exits bubble
 - EM and neutrinos on day/week-scale
- Three messengers: $X/\gamma + GW + v$
- Feasibility analysis done with O1-O2 + public IC events + rough AGN catalog made by R. Gorski.
- Ongoing analysis by Matthias and Leonardo:
 - ➤ IceCube full data → to be extended to KM3NeT
 - GW high- and low-significance events
 - Proper complete AGN catalogue

Multi-detector analyses

Exploit complementarities between samples/experiments (sky cov/energy)

- Combine observations to constrain neutrino flux, E_v, f_v, others (flux shape, jet structure...)
- Two task forces @UCLouvain: low-level combination and high-level one.
- Final goal: Combined IceCube + KM3NeT observations for each GW event from MeV to PeV. Collaborating with APC



High-level combination framework status

Multi-Observations Multi-Energy Neutrino Transient Analysis

Code under development. First version on <u>GitHub</u>. Features: Observations can be implemented as simple counting or using unbinned likelihood (spatial + energy pdfs); neutrino spectrum fully configurable
Ongoing work: adding time pdfs (going beyond ±500 s) and stacking features

Organisation of the work

- Progress to be reported in these regular calls.
- Regular reports to the KM3NeT-astro meetings.
- Relevant code / documentation to be shared on Git.
 - New Git group created on IN2P3 Gitlab: <u>https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/groups/gwhen/</u>
 - \succ How to get access:
 - i. Connect directly with your existing CC-IN2P3 account
 - ii. or Connect with EduGAIN and validate your email address and username (may not work)
 - iii. or Create new CC-IN2P3 account (<u>https://id.cc.in2p3.fr/</u>, no need to request attachment to a collaboration!)
 - iv. Then, send me a message with your Gitlab username and I will add you

