The PRISMA magnetic spectrometer: Hands-on session



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Introduction

Goal: Go through the main steps of the analysis of PRISMA with the use of the AgataSelector

We will use data from EXP_011:

¹¹⁶Sn @ 460 MeV on ⁶⁰Ni (0.2 mg/cm²), Prisma at 20°, multinucleon transfer

Input data is output of a replay with AGATA merged with Prisma Raw. raw_run_0046/Tree_0000.root raw_run_0046/Tree_0001.root raw_run_0046/Tree_0002.root raw_run_0046/Tree_0003.root raw_run_0046/Tree_0004.root raw_run_0046/Tree_0005.root

Install AgataSelector

https://baltig.infn.it/gamma/agataselector.git

If you have never installed it, follow the instruction online at the link above

If you have it on your computer, for this session go to the agataselector folder and run:

git pull

Then recompile from the build/

make -jN(number of cores for compilation)

Setting up analysis folder

In your selector analysis folder:

```
Data/
   raw run 0046/
       Tree 0000.root
Conf/ -> path to agataselector/User/EXP/EXP 011/ConfPrismaWorkshop
(usually link to EXP Conf)
   prismaManager.conf
   enabled histos.conf
   CUT/PRISMA/
       RAW/
       ANA/
   CALIBRATION/PRISMA/
       RAW/
       ANA/
                                                              Warning: Don't forget to
RunSelector -> path to agataselector/build/RunSelector
                                                              compile the agataselector
(link to executable in build folder)
selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf -> Conf/selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf
Out/
 4
```

selector.conf

#				
DETECTORS_PRESE	INT			
EUCLIDES		NO	#	Euclides is present YES/NO
DANTE	NO	#		Dante is present YES/NO
LABR	NO			Labr is present YES/NO
AGATA	NO	#		Agata is present YES/NO
SPIDER	NO	#		Spider is present YES/NO
PRISMA	YES	#		Prisma is present YES/NO
#				

#	
REPLAY_CONF	
ENABLED_HISTOS	<pre>enabled_histos.conf # File name with list of enabled histograms</pre>
TREE_NAME	TreeMaster # Input tree name
SUM_FILE_PATTERN	<pre>raw_sum # Hadded file pattern</pre>
OUT_FILE_PATTERN	raw_run_ # Output file pattern
IN_SUB_PATH	/. # Input sub path
IN_PATH	./Data # Input path
IN_FILE_PATTERN	raw_Tree_ # Input file pattern
OUT_PATH	./Out # Output path
CONF_PATH	<pre>./Conf # Replay conf folder path</pre>
REPLAY_DIR_PATTERN	raw_run_ # Replay directory pattern
#	

selector.conf

PRISMA_CONF			
DE_TYPE	Θ		DE variable used for Z gates: 0 -> DE_AB, 1 -> DE_A, 2 -> RANGE(not implemented),
			3 -> DE_A_corr vs E_res_corr, 4 -> Zed from Z_lines
CHARGE_TYPE	Θ		DE variable used for Z gates: 0 -> IC_E vs RBeta, 1 -> IC_E/RBeta vs IC_E,
			2 -> BETA vs X FP, 3 -> CHARGE vs A/Q, 4 -> Charge cal, 5 -> Q float from Q lines
COINC W LEFT	-1		Time window left with the same type of det
COINC W RIGHT	1		Time window right with with the same type of det
MAX_IC_ENE	7000		Maximum IC energy in histograms
MAX_IC_dENE	5000		Maximum IC energy of deltaE in histograms
AQ_NBINS	1000		Number of bins in A over Q plots
MAX_AOVERQ	4		Maximum A over Q in histograms
MIN AOVERQ	2		Maximum A over Q in histograms
MAX_RBETA	0.2		Maximum beta in histograms
MIN_RBETA	0.1		Maximum beta in histograms
TAC_OFFSET	0		Offset for prisma tac
TAC_GAIN	1		Gain for prisma tac
TOF_OFFSET	-8.5	ns	Offset for recalibration of TOF
TOF_GAIN	1		Gain for recalibration of TOF
PHI	Θ	deg	Detector phi rotation for optimization purposes
ANGLE	20	deg	Detector angle. For AGATA should be 180-prisma_angle
TIME_UNIT	10	ns	Timestamp unit, should 10*ns
CFD_UNIT	0	ns	Cfd units
MCP_ANGLE	135	deg	Intrinsic theta rotation of MCP
Z_ROT_ANGLE	6	deg	Z rotation angle
A_RANGE	48 70		A for plots: min max
Z_RANGE	24 30		Z for plots: min max
BROKEN_PPAC_CHANNEL	S 90		Broken MWPPAC segments: 1 -> broken, 0-> not broken
BROKEN_IC_CHANNELS	2 1		Broken ionization channel segments: 1 -> broken, 0-> not broken
#BROKEN_IC_CHANNELS			Broken ionization channel segments: 1 -> broken, 0-> not broken
BETA_AVG	0 0 0.0	6 #	Average Doppler correction for detector
#AQ_PLOTS	24 20 2	1 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
#AQ_PLOTS	25 21 2	2 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
#AQ_PLOTS	26 21 2	3 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
AQ_PLOTS	27 22 2	4 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
AQ_PLOTS	28 22 2	6 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
AQ_PLOTS	29 24 2	6 #	A/Q conf for histos. Z qmin qmax
#AO PLOTS	30 24 2	5 #	A/O conf for histos 7 amin amax

selector.conf

# Solver	paramet	ters								
B QUADRUE	POLE		0.637796	Т	Magnetic field of quadrupole					
#B_DIPOLE			0.699570	Т	Magnetic field of dipole					
B_DIPOLE			0.7250229	Т	Magnetic field of dipole					
QUAD_LENG	бтн		460	mm	Length of quadrupole					
QUAD_RAD3	IUS 🛛		157	mm	Radius of quadrupole					
TARGET_QL	JAD_DIST	TANCE	420	mm	Distance from target to quadrupole					
OUT_DIPOL	E_ANGLE	1	125	deg	Angle of dipole in degrees					
IN_DIPOLE	ANGLE		20	deg	Angle of dipole in degrees					
FP_TOLER4	ANCE		1	mm	Tolerance of focal plane					
TARGET_MO	P_DISTA	ANCE	250	mm	Distance from target to MCP					
TARGET_D1	[POLE_D]	ISTANCE	1600	mm	Distance from target to dipole					
DIPOLE_RA	DIUS		1200	mm	Radius of dipole					
DIPOLE_HE	IGHT		200	mm	Height of dipole					
#										
ANALYSIS_STAGES	ALL	#								
PRISMA_UNITS_CUTS	NO	#	Use prisma units for cuts							
REQUIRE_ICOK	NO	#	Require io	onization	chamber ok in analysis					
REQUIRE_SIDEOK	NO	#	Require io	onization	chamber side ok in analysis					
REQUIRE_TRAJOK	NO	#	Require to	rajectory	ok in analysis					
REQUIRE_TOFOK	NO	#	Require ti	ime of fl	ight ok in analysis					
REQUIRE_MCPOK	NO	#	Require mo	p ok in	analysis					
ENABLE_TREE	NO	#	Enable or	disable	detector TTree to save memory (strongly encouraged)					
ENABLE_PREPROTREE	YES	#	Enable	e preproc	esseditree					
PRISMAFILTER_TKEL	YES	#	Use prisma	afilter T	KEL instead of internal calculations					
ENABLE_HISTS	YES	#	Enable or	disable	detector histos to save memory					
RAW_HISTS	NO	#	Enable rav	v histos						
ANA_HISTS	YES	#	Enable and	a histos						
MISC_HISTS	NO	#	Enable mis	sc histos						
AOVERQ_TEVO_HISTS	NO		Enable tim	ne evolut	ion A over Q histos					
AOVERQ_HISTS	YES	#	Enable A d	over Q hi	stos					
MANAGER_PATH	./C	onf/pri	smaManager.	conf #	Prisma manager path					
LUT			Lookup tal	ole path						
PRISMA_IN_PATH	./P	rismaDa	ta #	Prisma	data input path (for update_prisma option only)					
PRISMA_FILE_PATTERN	Tree	e_ #	Prisma dat	ta root f	ile pattern (for update_prisma option only)					
PRISMA DIR PATTERN	run	#	Prisma dat	ta direct	ory pattern (for update prisma option only)					

prismaManager.conf

TOF CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/tof.cal PPAC THRESH /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/ppac tresh.cal PPACPOS CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/ppac pos cal.cal /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/ice.cal ICE CAL ICSIDES CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/icsides.cal ICDRIFT CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/icdrift.cal /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/mcp.cal MCP CAL MCPROT CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/mcprot.cal MONITOR CAL /CALIBRATION/PRISMA/RAW/monitor.cal MCP GATE /CUT/PRISMA/RAW/MCP

PPAC_GATE /CUT/PRISMA/RAW/PPACC

######## ANALYZED CALIBRATIONS ########

TOF_GATE/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/TOFQ_GATE/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/CHARGEZ_GATE/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/ZEDAOQXMCP_CORR/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/AOVERQ_XMCPAOQYMCP_CORR/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/AOVERQ_YMCPAOQXFP_CORR/CUT/PRISMA/ANA/AOVERQ_XFP

Warning: To avoid using parameters calibration, you should comment the lines in the indicated file

To avoid using gates, write the path of a folder that does not exist (e.g. add an _ at the end of the path)

Warning: id 0 in ICE_CORR should be set to cal 0 0 to not have any effect

enabled_histos.conf

Warning: If you enable a lot of histograms from the .conf, this will fill your memory and the selector will crash

Use --mem_check option to avoid crashes

Use --only_enabled_histos option to produce selected histograms

h Z Nr h a Nr m goodEvtsStat h Beta h XFP m MCPX MCPY 0 m MCPTheta MCPPhi m XFP YFP m TOF XFP 0 mΖN m ICDEA ICE tot 1 m ICDEAB ICE tot 0 m ICDEA ICEres corr tot 3 h Zed h Zfloat m Zfloat ICEres corr #m ICDEA ICE 0 #m ICDEA ICE 1 #m ICDEA ICE 2 #m ICDEA ICE 3 #m ICDEA ICE 4

h A Nr

Warning: Not to write the full file by yourself, you can run the selector once with 1 thread and it will be produced with all the histograms that are active

h Aoverg tot m Aoverg tot m Aoverg XFP tot m Aoverg Xmcp tot m Aoverg Ymcp tot h Aoverg 24 h Aoverg 25 h Aoverg 26 h Aoverg 27 h Aoverg 28 h Aoverg 29 h Aoverg 30 #m Aoverg Xfp 24 #m Aoverg Xfp 25 #m Aoverg Xfp 26 #m Aoverg Xfp 27 m Aoverg Xfp 28 #m Aoverg Xfp 29 #m Aoverg Xfp 30 #m Aoverg Yfp 24 #m Aoverg Yfp 25 #m Aoverg Yfp 26 #m Aoverg Yfp 27 m Aoverg Yfp 28 #m Aoverg Yfp 29 #m Aoverg Yfp 30 #m Aoverq Xmcp 24 #m Aoverg Xmcp 25 #m Aoverq Xmcp 26 #m Aoverg Xmcp 27 m Aoverg Xmcp 28

h TSmTS m TSmTS TS h TSmTSgated m TSdiff TS h cTime h cTime gated m cTime coreId h noDC ion 60 28 h DC ion 60 28 h DCBP ion 60 28 #m noDC noDC ion 60 28 #m DC DC ion 60 28 #m DCBP DCBP ion 60 28 #m Theta ThetaBP ion 60 28 #m Beta BetaBP ion 60 28 #m noDC theta ion 60 28 #m noDC thetaBP ion 60 28 #m DC theta ion 60 28 #m DCBP theta ion 60 28 #m noDC Qval ion 60 28 #m DC Qval ion 60 28 #m DCBP Qval ion 60 28 #m dTOF EDC ion 60 28 #m colNr EDC ion 60 28 #m Xfp EDC ion 60 28 #m mcpX EDC ion 60 28 #m mcpY EDC ion 60 28

Running the selector

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --rm_partial --only_enabled_histos -no_user_sel --mem_check --nrevts 200000 --nrthr 6 46

```
--conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf

--rm_partial

--only_enabled_histos

--no_user_sel

--mem_check

--nrevts 200000

--nrthr 6

(Reduce if filling memory)

46
```

configuration file for selector Delete partial output subfiles Produce only selected histograms in enabled_histos.conf Avoid running UserSelector part (you might want to) Check if you are filling your memory Limit number of processed events per subfile Select number of threads to use

Number of run(s) to analyze

Output Out/sum-46_6.root

If you want to print a new conf file with all the keywords and their default value, execute

./RunSelector --print_conf new_conf.conf

MCP calibration

prismaonlinepackage/script/MCP/MCP_cal.C

Wings up

MCP_cal("raw_Tree_0000.root", "wrong_mask.dat"
,"out",1e7,"PathToConf/CUT/PRISMA/RAW/MCP/mcp
__0_1.root")

When you are happy with the points and the calibration, press "s" on the canvas.

It will create out_parameter.dat:

```
mcp_mix_x_0 = 1
mcp_mix_x_1 = -0.0653546
mcp_mix_y_0 = 0.0660451
mcp_mix_y_1 = 1
cal x: 99 0 3 51.4199 -0.0387309 2.1084e-06
cal y: 99 0 2 -82.7449 0.0328323
```

Substitute the parameters in the **mcp.cal** and **mcp_rot.cal** (see yesterday's presentation)

#	X (mm)	Y (mm)
2	2.62	-2.07
3	1.04	-0.19
0	2.62	1.81
1	4.28	-0.26
4	-10.67	22.04
5	-8.02	18.74
6	-12.26	15.12
7	-14.82	18.07
8	16.45	22.48
9	20.07	18.71
10	17.37	15.79
11	13.75	19.66
12	19.80	-15.42
13	22.48	-18.27
14	18.76	-21.75
15	16.12	-18.77
16	-13.79	-14.12
17	-9.35	-17.22
18	-11.79	-20.67
19	-16.27	-17.77



- angle should be fixed to 0
- sum dist sq is the average discrepancy of the calibrated points from the references: if much higher than 1 (mm) there is some issue with the points

Warning: flip in X between raw and calibrated!

MCP calibration

prismaonlinepackage/script/MCP/MCP_cal.C

mcp.cal

#MCP position calibration file
#X
id 0 cal 51.4199 -0.0387309 2.1084e-06 thr -10000 10000
#Y
id 1 cal -82.7449 0.0328323 thr -10000 10000

mcp_rot.cal

#Rotation matrix for MCP positions
x0 x1 y0 y1
id 0 cal 1. -0.0653546 0.0660451 1.



Check of PPAC sections



prismaonlinepackage/script/CheckCal/CheckCalSelector.C

DrawPPAC_raw("Out/raw_sum-46_6.root", "pathTo/ppac_thresh.cal")
->Thresholds
DrawPPAC_ana("Out/raw_sum-46_6.root")
->Calibration

Section j should be calibrated to j*100 mm to (j+1)*100 mm

Check of TOFs



DrawToFs("Out/raw_sum-46_6.root", "pathTo/tof.cal")
->Thresholds

Check of IC thresholds



prismaonlinepackage/script/CheckCal/CheckCalSelector.C

```
DrawIonchPads("Out/raw_sum-46_6.root", "pathTo/ice.cal")
->Thresholds pads
DrawSidePads("Out/raw_sum-46_6.root", "pathTo/icsides.cal")
->Thresholds side pads
```

Z gates

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --set_gates Out/raw_sum-46_6.root



total DE_AB : E

Optimize optical parameters

PRISMA CONF OLIAD | ENGTHE Agypera tot

OPTIMIZER CONF								1110	wwwoc				1_/10/01	9_101	
TAIL	0 #			0:	notail, 1: right, 2: left, 3: left+right, 4: symmetric	ð	-								
BKG_POL_ORDER		1	#		Polynomial order for background	∢	0.7								
MAX_CALLS		10 #			Maximum number of minimizer calls		^{2.7} C	Dutput in	scan.ro	ot					
PRINT_LEVEL		l #			Minimizer verbosity										
NON_CONVERGENCE_	COST			5	<pre># Multiplier cost for fits that did not converge</pre>										
SIGMA_WEIGHT		0	.2 #		Figure of merit weight on sigma. O means only the cent	ro	2.6								
TOLERANCE	(9.1 #			Minimizer tolerance										
PRECISION	(9.01	#		Minimizer precision (likely leave 0 for optimally calc	u1									
VALID_ERRORS		N	0 #		Performs error analysis (e.g. run Hesse for Minuit)		2.5								
USE_INTERVALS		Y	ES #	ŧ	Use intervals in minimization (try what is best)										
ONLY_SCAN	Y	íes #	4	Avoids	srunning minimizer algorithm ry what is best)										
ALGORITHM		Simpl	ex #	r.	wame of acgoricium (migrau, Simplex,) see: tutorials/fit,	/1									
MINIMIZER	I	linui	t #		Name of minimizer (Minuit/Minuit2, Fumili, GLSMultiMin, Ger	ne	2.4								
FIT_PAR_FILE		р	aram	neters	.dat # Name of parameter file for fitter										
R00T_FILE	9	scan.	root		Name optimizer output file										
LOG_FILE	1	log.t	xt #		Name of log file for minimizer		2.3								
#Evample for TOP		CT C	<u>əli</u> b	ratio	n										
							0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49
							0.41	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.40	0.47	Quad ler	nath (m)

 TRANSITION
 Prisma
 Ana/Aoverq/h_Aoverq_tot
 2.5
 0.2
 0.0
 1
 #
 Transition to optimize:
 |folder|spec_name|centroid|sigma|tail||bias

 PARAMETER
 PRISMA_CONF QUAD_LENGTH
 0.460
 0.410
 0.490
 0.005
 m
 Parameter:
 |detector|par_name|initial_value|min|max|step|

 SCAN
 PRISMA_CONF QUAD_LENGTH
 0.460
 0.410
 0.490
 0.005
 m
 Parameter:
 |detector|par_name|initial_value|min|max|step|

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --rm_partial --only_enabled_histos
--no_user_sel --mem_check --nrevts 200000 --nrthr 6 46 --optimize

Hint: Limit the number of events to make it faster! **Hint:** enable only the relevant **h_Aoverq_tot** histogram for a faster processing

Repeat also for TARGET_QUAD_DISTANCE

Set TOF offsets



18 After estimating shifts, to be summed to the offsets in tof.cal

Q gates

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --set_gates Out/raw_sum-46_6.root



Aberration corrections

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --set_gates Out/raw_sum-46_6.root

Warning: You can use the set_gates option but it will ask you to do it for every Z,Q combination in the file



You can apply the **same** correction to all events and see if some Z or Q need adjustments

Mass calibration

Prismaonlinepackage/script/AoqCalibration/AoqCalibration.C

AoqCalibration("raw_sum-46_6.root")
aoq_conf.dat

#Z Qmin Qmax Acenter FitPeaks? 27 22 24 59 1 28 22 25 60 1 29 24 25 63 1 Mass of the highest peak in this Z

Creates 2 folders:

aoqPeaks -> Stores peaks positions and mass for every Z,Q examined

aoqCalibrations -> Saves computed calibration files (PrismaFilter format for now)



Mass calibration



Coincidence with AGATA



Coincidence with AGATA

DC Energy (keV)	1360 1350									
	1340									
	1330									
	1320									
	1310									
	1300	-10	1 - 10 - 10 - 10))	-8	-7	-6	–5	 –3 TOF offset	×10 ⁻¹

PRISMA_CONF_TOF_OFFSETh_DC_ion_60_28

OPTIMIZER_CONF						
TAIL	Θ				0:	notail, 1: right, 2: left, 3: left+rig
BKG_POL_ORDER			1			Polynomial order for background
MAX_CALLS		10				Maximum number of minimizer calls
PRINT_LEVEL		1				Minimizer verbosity
NON CONVERGENCE	COST	Г		Do		and controld position and EWUM in EOM
SIGMA_WEIGHT			0.2	Da	land	
TOLERANCE		0.1	#	00	only	centroid, 1 only FWHM
PRECISION		0.0	L			Minimizer precision (likely leave
VALID_ERRORS			NO			Performs error analysis (e.g. run Hes
USE_INTERVALS			YES	#		Use intervals in minimization (try wh
ONLY_SCAN		NO	# !	Av	oids	srunning minimizer algorithm y what i
ALGORITHM		Sim	olex	#		wame of acgorithm (Migrau, Simplex,
MINIMIZER		Minu	uit			Name of minimizer (Minuit/Minuit2, Fu
FIT_PAR_FILE			para	amete	ers.	<pre>dat # Name of parameter file fo</pre>
ROOT_FILE		scar	n.roc	ot		Name optimizer output file
LOG_FILE		log	.txt	#		Name of log file for minimizer

./RunSelector --conf selectorNewPrismaRaw.conf --rm_partial --only_enabled_histos -no_user_sel --mem_check --nrevts 200000 --nrthr 6 46 --optimize

TRANSITION	AgataPrisma	Z28/A60/h_DC_ion_60_	28	1.17323	0.004	0.0	1
TRANSITION	AgataPrisma	Z28/A60/h_DC_ion_60_	28	1.333	0.004	0.0	1
TRANSITION	AgataPrisma	Z28/A62/h_DC_ion_62_	28	1.17298	0.004	0.0	1
PARAMETER	PRISMA_CONF T	OF_OFFSET -7 -10 -3	0.5	ns			
SCAN	PRISMA CONF T	OF_OFFSET -7 -10 -3	0.5	ns			