

# Commissioning of a mobile neutron detector for LNGS

**Francesco Pompa**

University of L'Aquila, INFN LNGS & Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

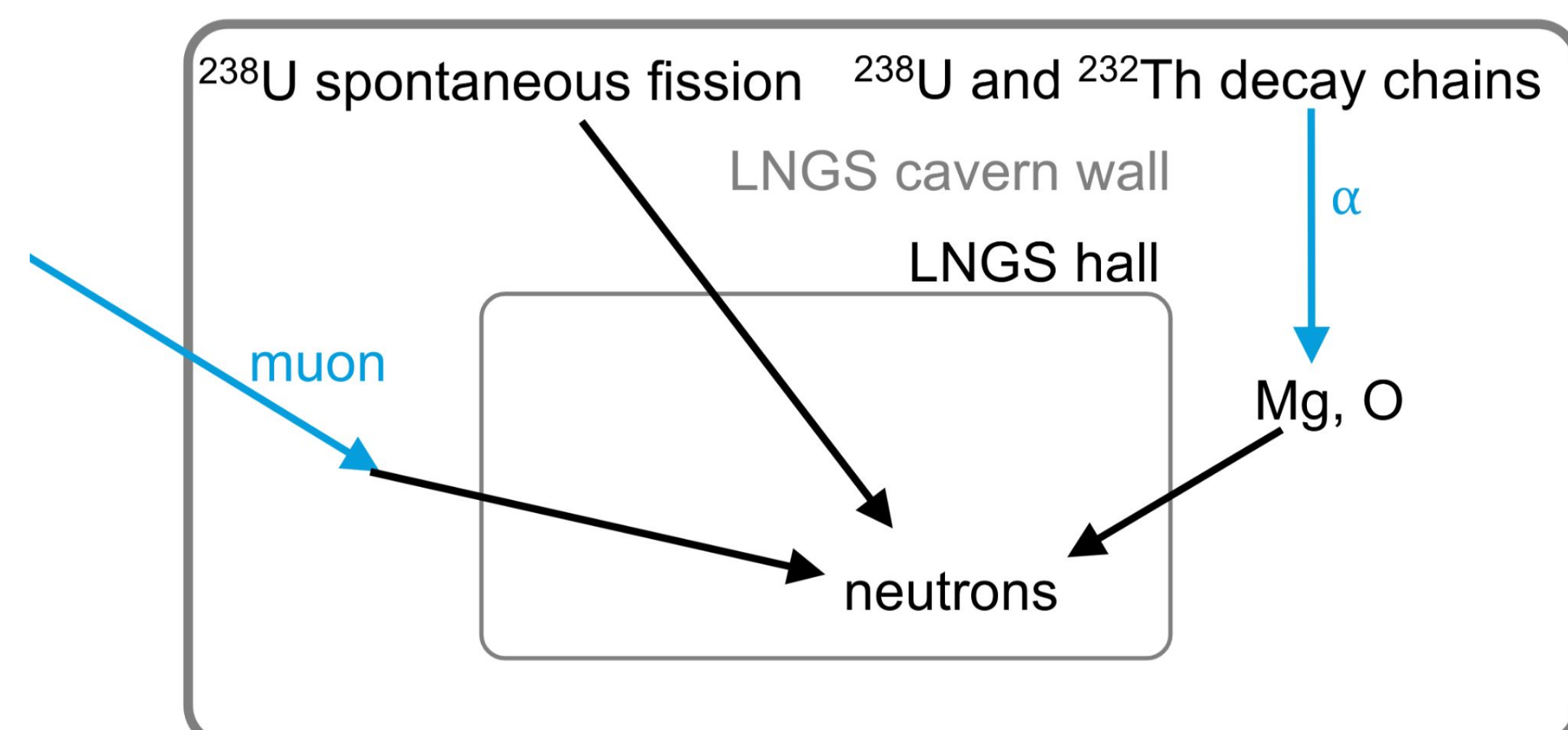


UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DELL'AQUILA



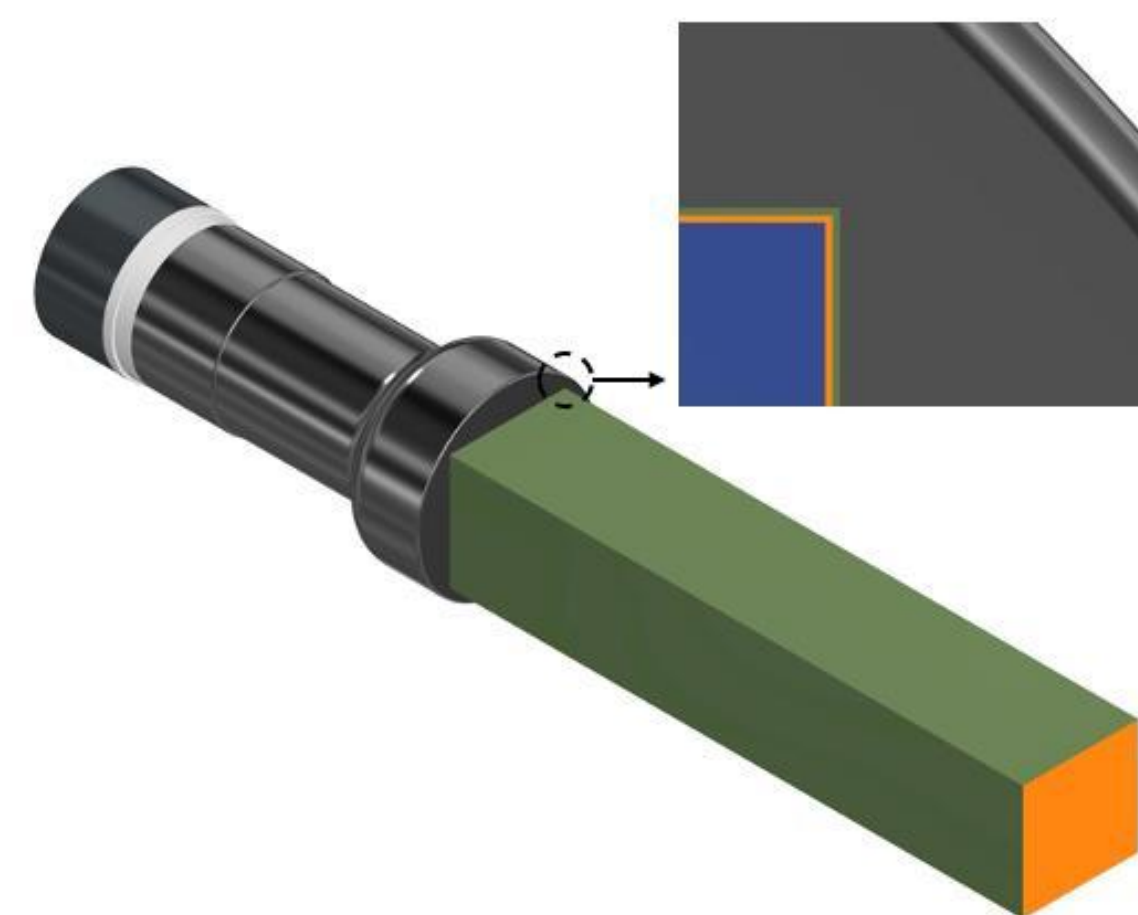
## LNGS neutron background

- Time and location dependent
- Complex direct comparison of previous measurements
- **ALMOND (An LNGS Mobile Neutron Detector)** is designed to overcome these challenges

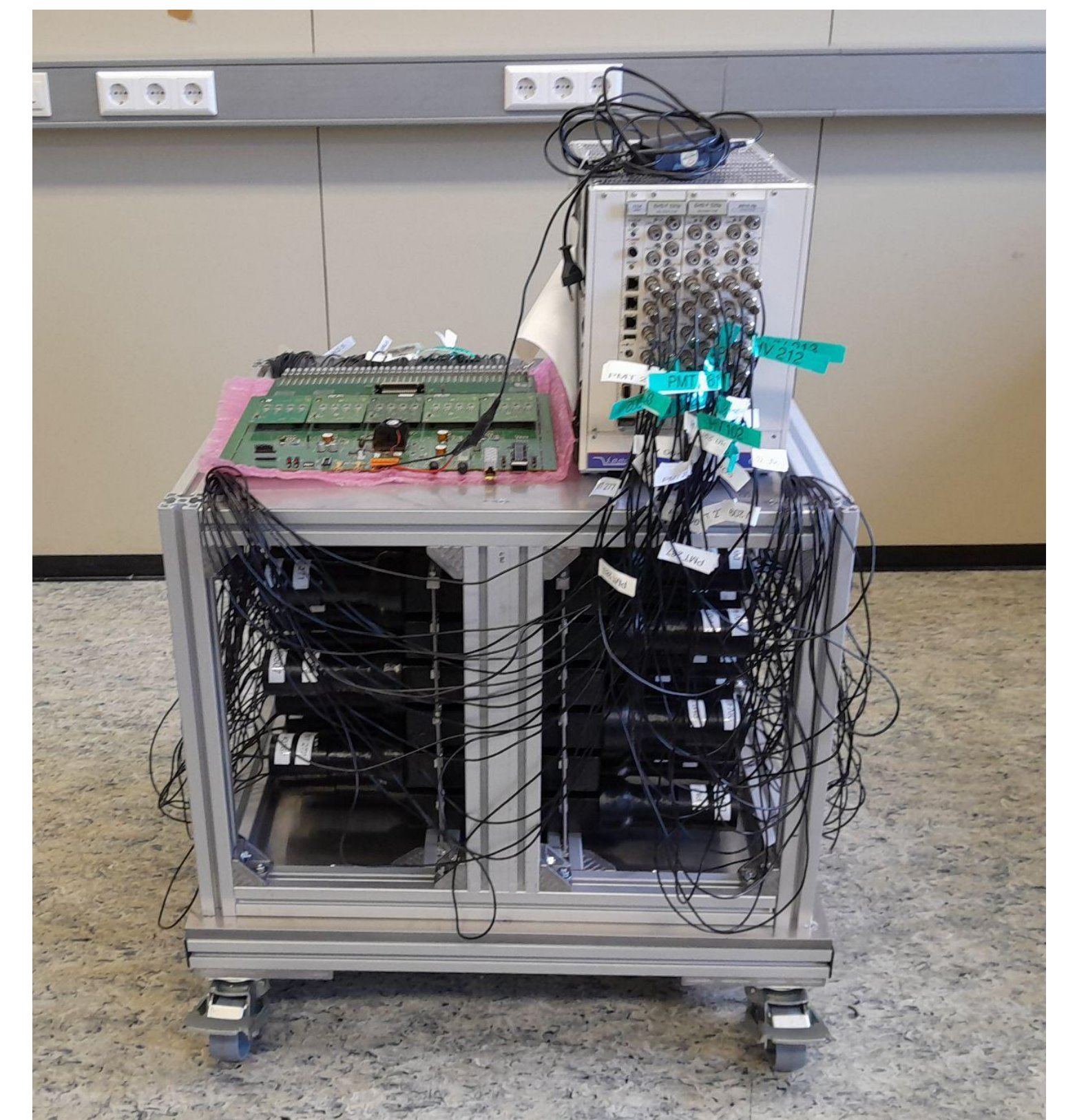


## A capture-gated mobile spectrometer

- EJ-200 Scintillator
- Reflector foil
- 100  $\mu$ m gadolinium foil
- Low background ET9302B PMT

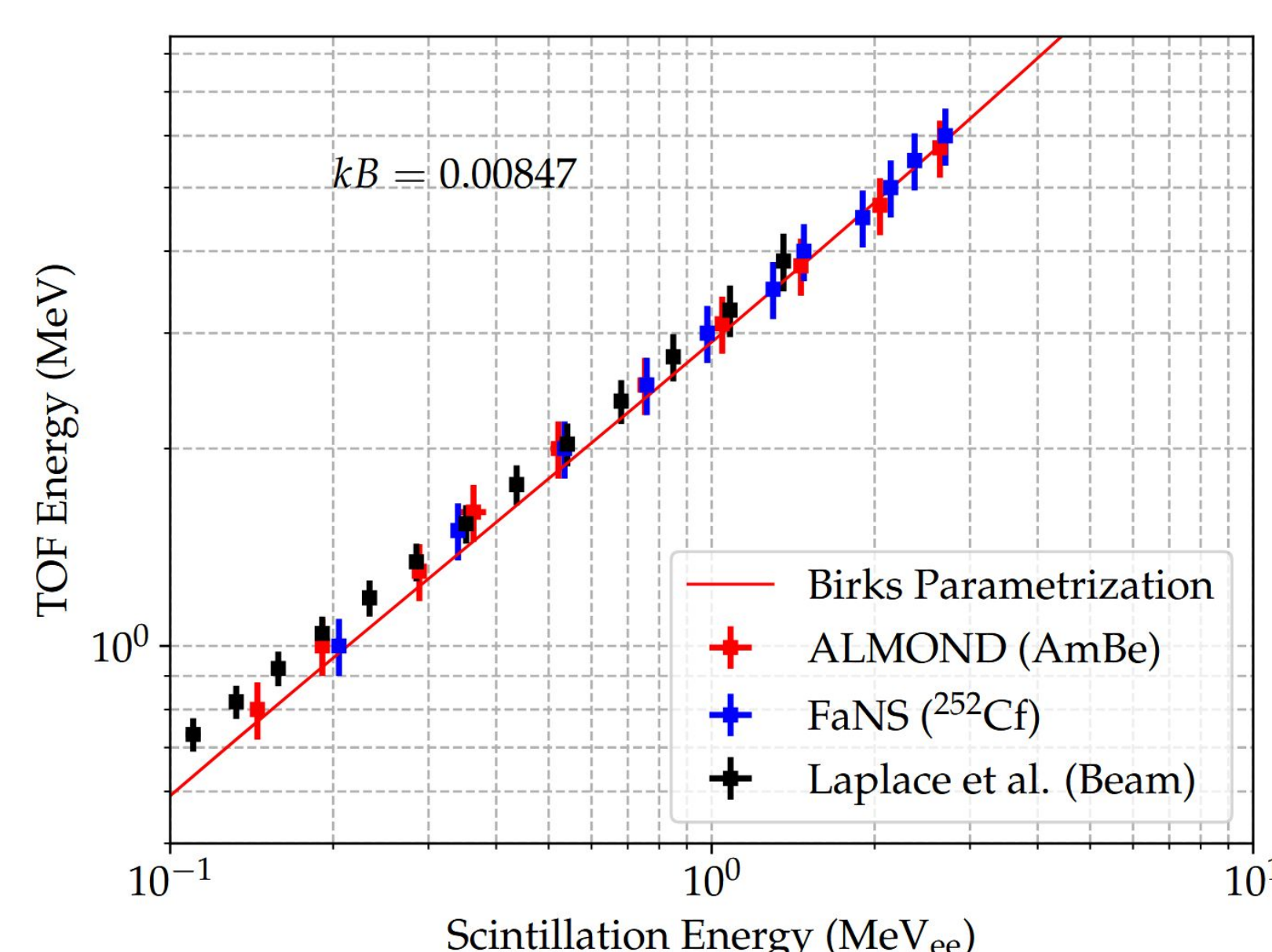
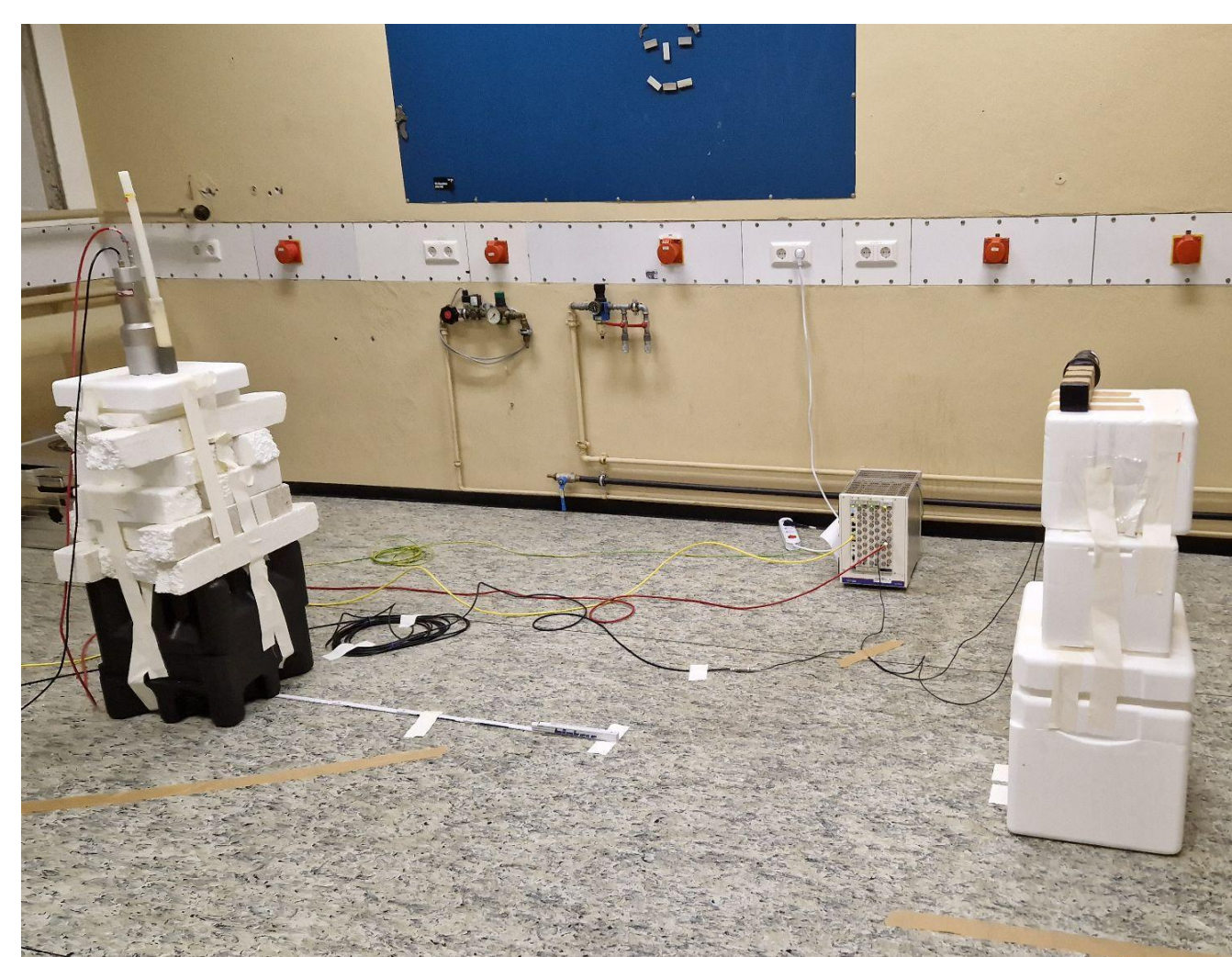
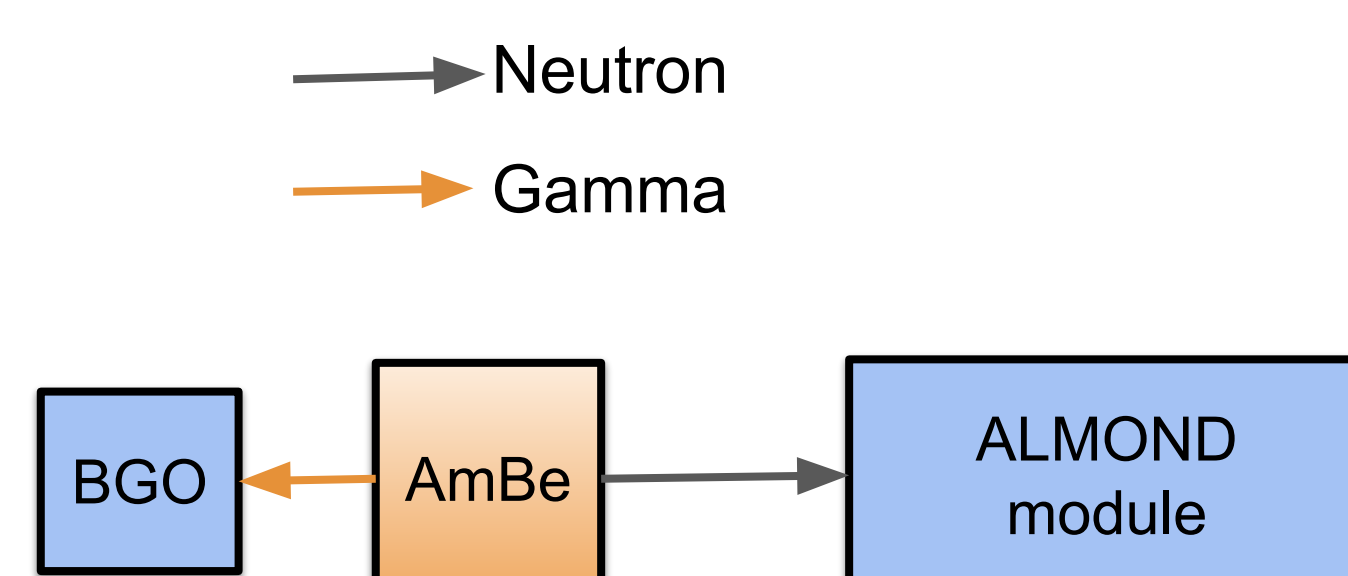


Scheme of a single 5 × 5 × 25 cm module.

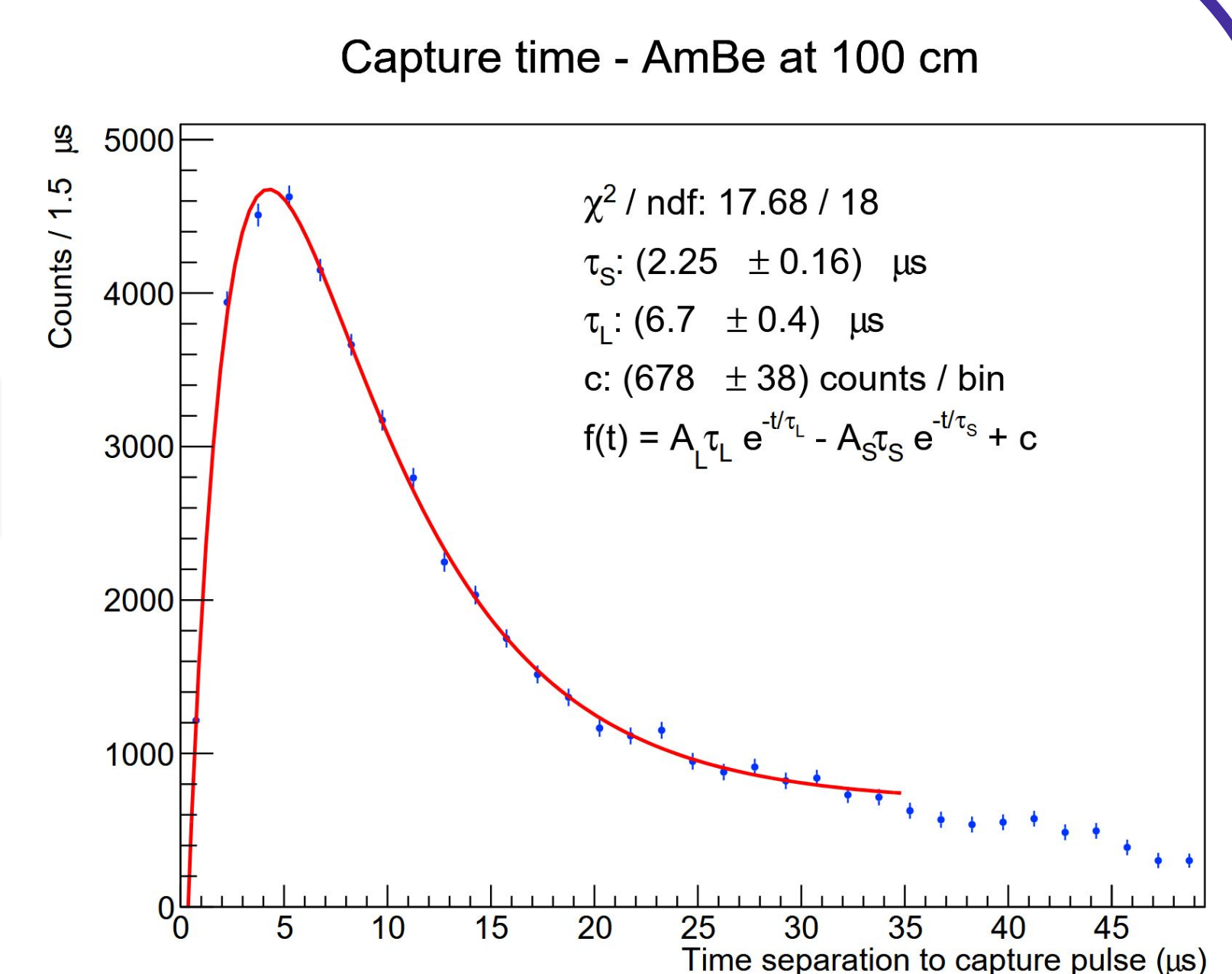
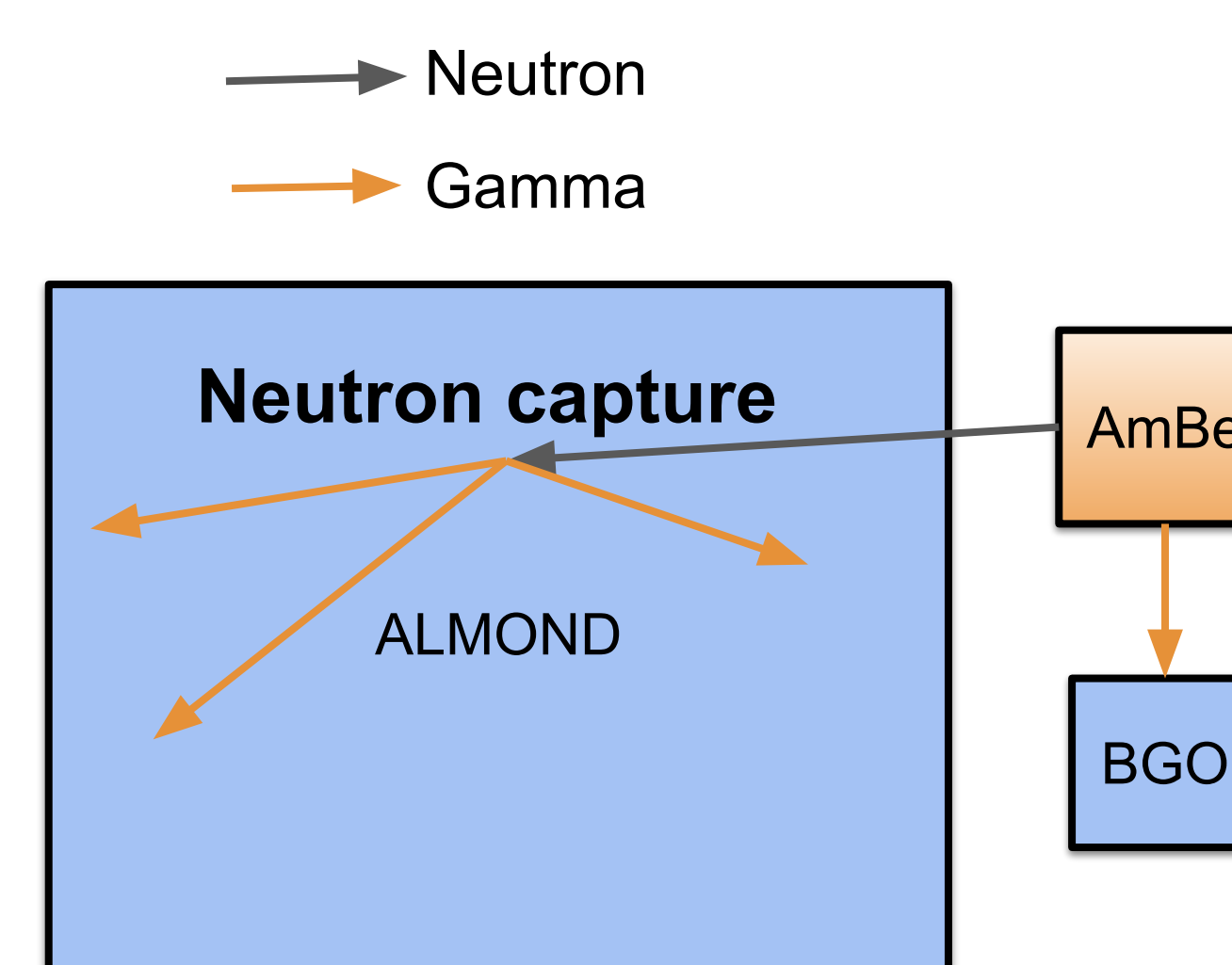


ALMOND in its calibration setup: a Bosch profile structure houses an array of 6 × 6 modules, DAQ board and HV supply on top, Pb sheets on side walls dismantled.

## Americium-Beryllium calibrations



Neutron **time-of-flight** calibration with a single module



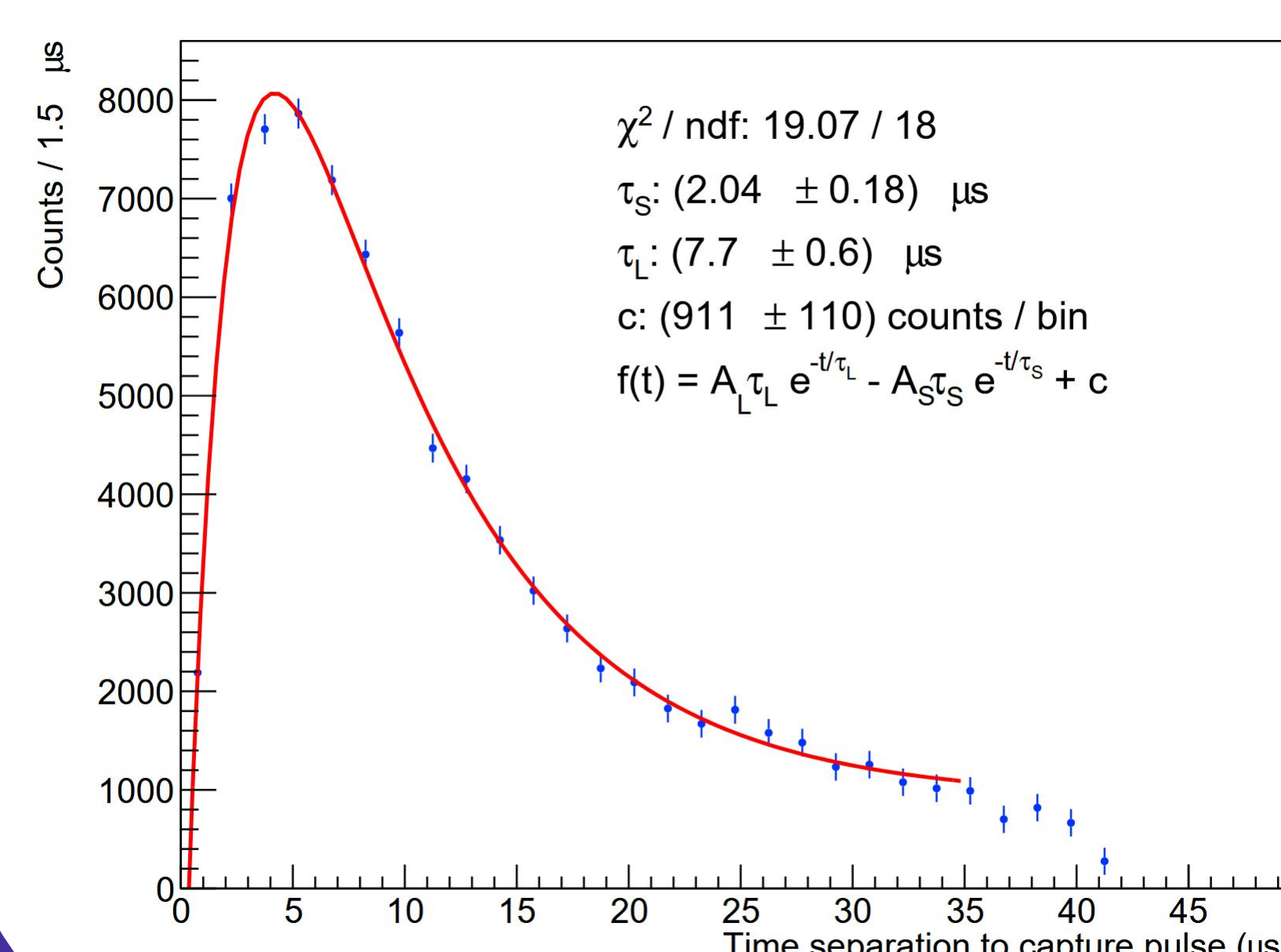
- Energy calibration and capture time measurement with a tagged AmBe source at KIT
- Detection based on **neutron capture** in gadolinium foils and BGO tagging

## Calibrations at ENEA Frascati

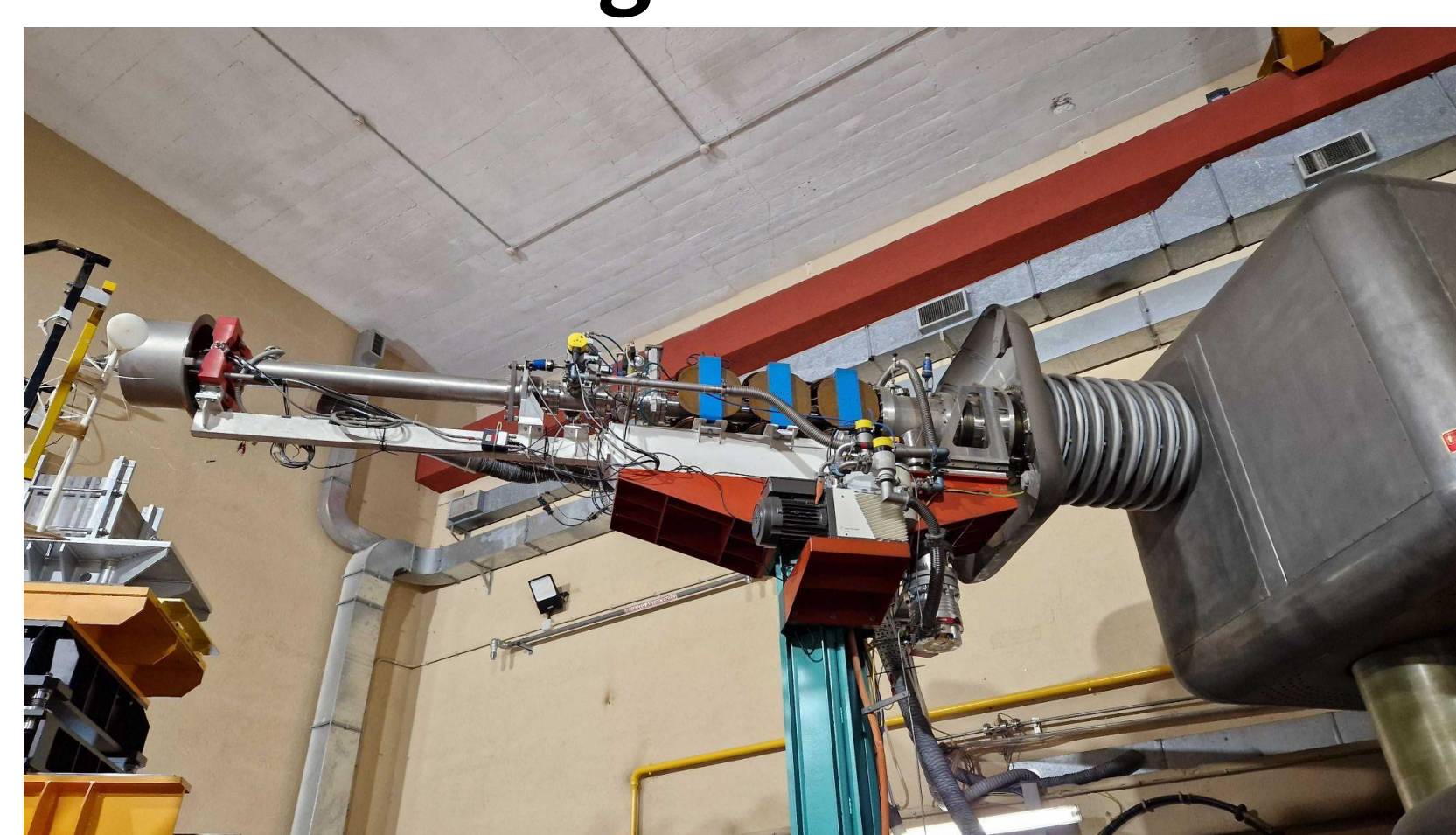
### Americium-Boron source



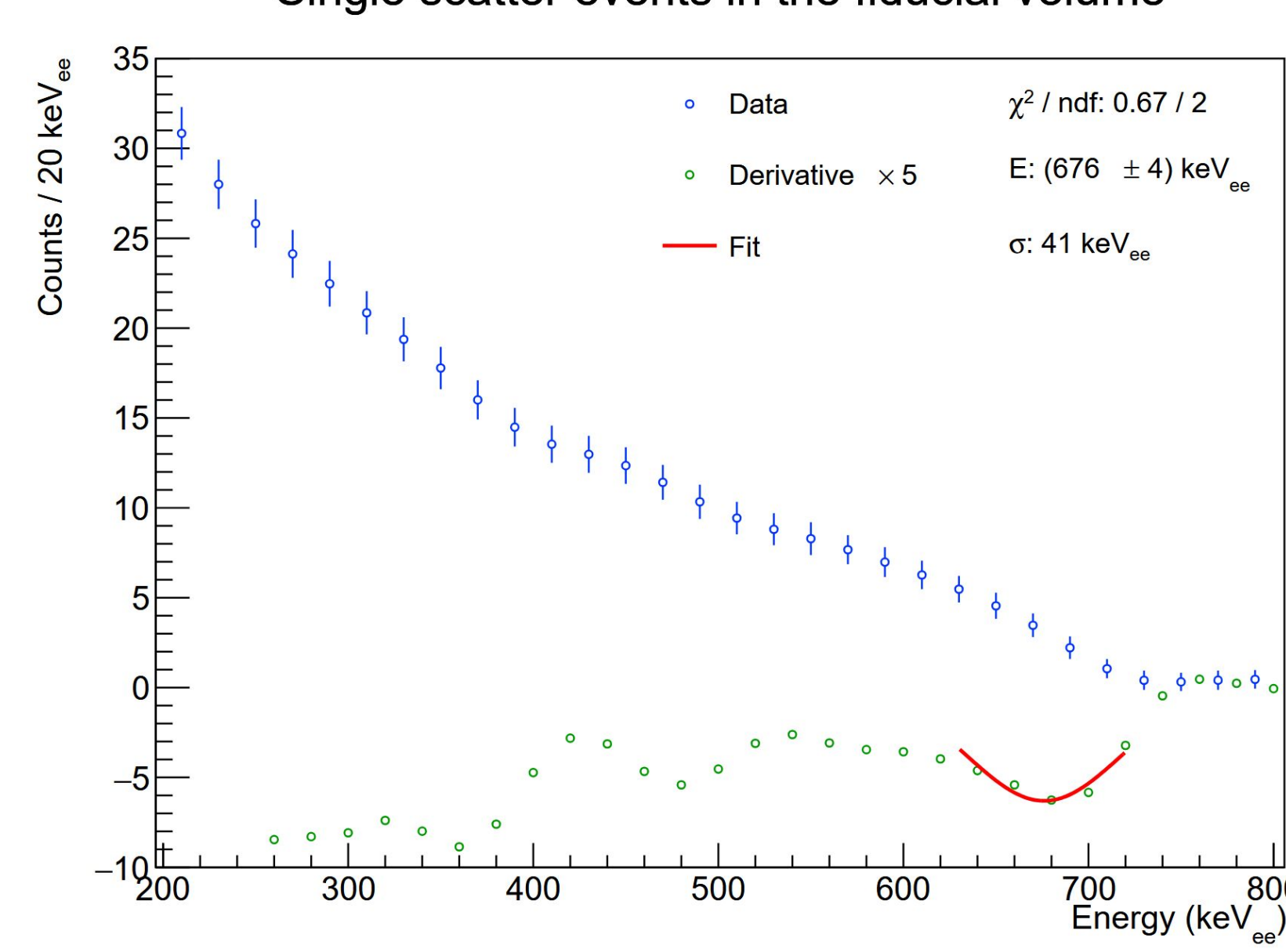
Capture time - AmB at 140 cm



### DD generator



Single scatter events in the fiducial volume



## Commissioning at LNGS



- Currently taking data in Hall A
- Planned measurements in other areas of LNGS

