Jacqui Shykoff

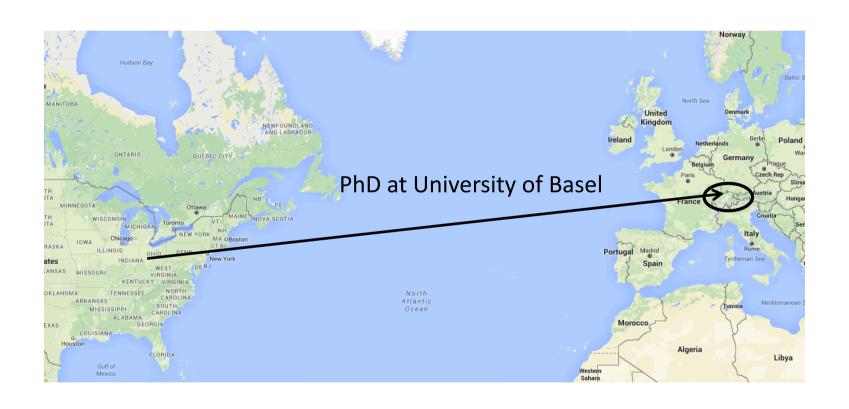
- CNRS Researcher in Evolutionary Ecology
- Director of a Doctoral School 2010-2019
- Comité Nationale CNRS
- Many recruitment committees of researchers and university lecturers and professors.



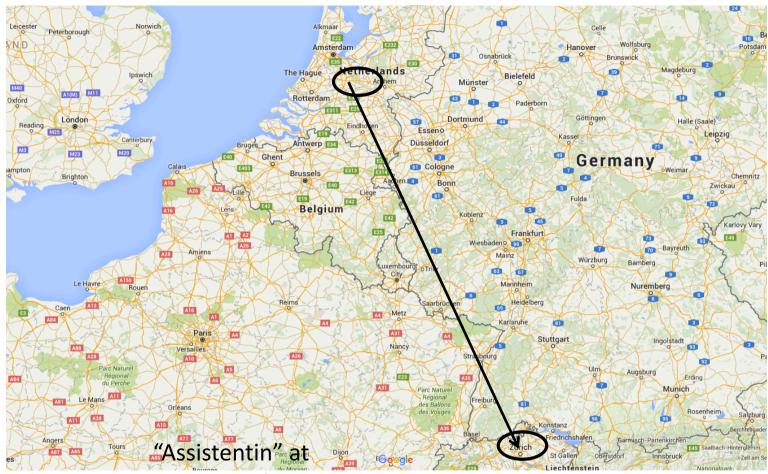




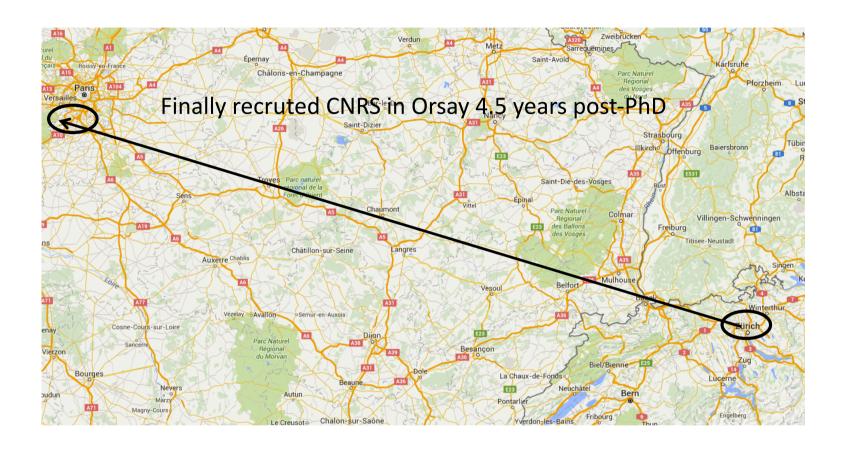








ETH - Zürich





Why do a post doc?

Why do a post doc?

learning new things developing a professional network improving cv improving employability

Why do a portion? learning new thir developing a r una improving ployability >> Jnal network

IT IS NOT TOO EARLY TO START THINKING ABOUT YOUR POST DOC PROJECT!

Where to do a post doc?

Where to do a post doc?

Same country as your doctorate?

A different country/region/language than your doctorate?

How do you find a postdoc supervisor??

How do you find a postdoc supervisor??

READ
GO TO CONFERENCES
TALK TO PEOPLE

What criteria are important in choice of a supervisor??

What criteria are important in choice of a supervisor??

REPUTATION
INTEGRITY (DOES SHE TREAT HER STUDENTS WELL?)
GOOD, STIMULATING ENVIRONMENT
IS IT A PLACE WHERE YOU CAN LIVE HAPPILY?

What kind of post doc?

What kind of post doc?

A project financed by an institution or a PI

A personal project financed by a public or private funder

How to find a post doc?

How to find a post doc?

Look at the postdoc job listings.

Find a senior scientist with whom you want to work.

Contact this person and explain your interest.

Propose something interesting, exciting, complementary to their work

How to write a good letter

A good letter:

shows you are interesting shows you have good ideas about the subject shows you are active (as the opposite of passive)

Some basic advice

NEVER USE "To whom it may concern"

NEVER ADDRESS SOMEONE AS "MADAM OR SIR"

ALWAYS ADDRESS SOMEONE AS "Dr. X"

ALWAYS EXPLAIN WHY YOU ARE INTERESTED IN THIS PARTICULAR PROJECT.

Explain your interest in the person you are writing to – START THE LETTER ABOUT THEM!

Dear Dr. XXX,

I am writing to you because ...

your recent publication on x caught my eye because ...

I have been reading your work about xx because it is relevant to my current project ...

I have been following your work for a while because xxx and wanted to discuss the possibility of my joining your lab for a post-doc.

I heard your talk at meeting X and would like to discuss...

Explain your interest in the person you are writing to – START THE LETTER ABOUT THEM!

Explain who you are.

Dear Dr. XXX,
I am writing to you because ...

I am currently a doctoral researcher working on ... I will finish and defend my thesis in about one year/one week/6 months ...

Explain your interest in the person you are writing to – START THE LETTER ABOUT THEM!

Explain who you are.

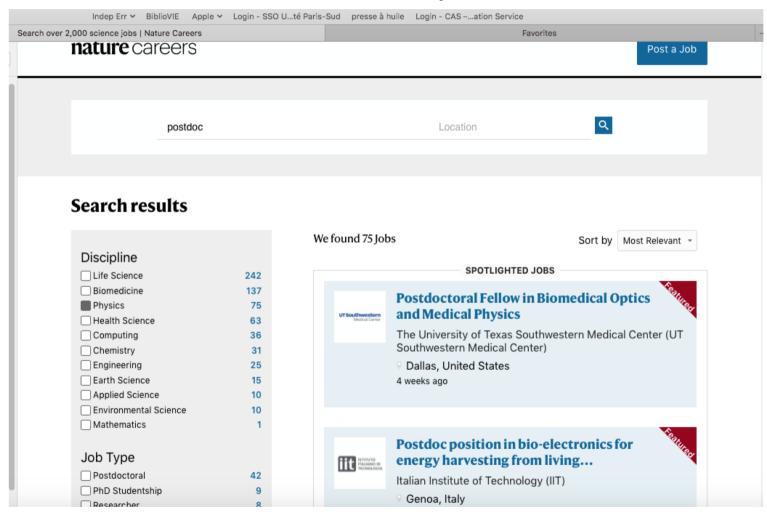
Explain what you want

Dear Dr. XXX,
I am writing to you because ...

I am currently a doctoral researcher working on ... I will finish and defend my thesis in about one year ...

I would be interested in joining your lab as a post-doc researcher to do ... (propose something interesting or mention an advertised job AND propose something interesting)

How to find a post doc?





The job board for software and tech experts in Europe



Euro*ScienceJobs

JOB SEARCH +

MY PROFILE ▼

JOB ALERTS

POST A JOB

RECRUITERS

Physics X Postdoc X Clear all		
- Keyword or job title -		Research Fellow in Radiation Detection and Measurement
- Country or city -		Iniversity of Sussex - School of Mathematical and Physical Sciences ussex, United Kingdom
Q SEARCH JOBS		vill play a major role in the development of novel instrumentation for sped that the successful candidate will become a
	Posted 3 days ago Deadline	e 24 May Save this job ☆



JOBS HOME

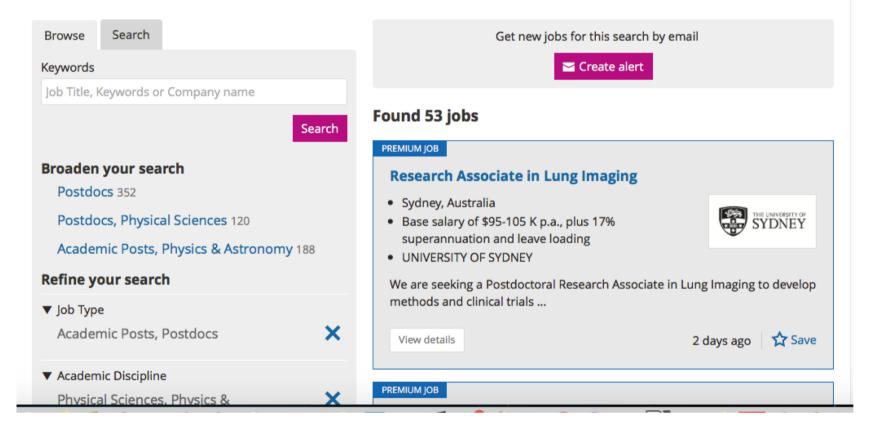
FIND A JOB

JOB ALERTS

CAREERS ADVICE

THE.COM

Physics & Astronomy Postdocs jobs



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Job Listings [Physics, URMs]

Find by ID# or keywords

11?	Go	

--- [sort alphabetically] [by postdate] [by enddate] [by deadline] [by startdate] [by distance] [by status] [by types] [by country/state] [show map] --- RSS

All, +(2), Accelerator and Beam Physics(1), Accelerator Physics(2), AdS/CFT(6), AdS/CFT; AdS/CMT; quantum entanglement; quantum gravity; chaos and non-equilibrium dynamics; conformal bootstrap(2), AMO (Atomic, Molecular, and Optical)(1), Applied Energy research(1), Applied Physics(1), artificial gauge fields(1), Astronomical Instrumentation(1) ...more...

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z All 🔬 😩 😝 🏠 🗥

Aarhus University, Department of Chemistry, AmoLab

- 1. [PHD] PhD scholarship for Developing Novel Amorphous Metals for 3D-printed Biomedical Implants (2022/05/01 11:59PM)
- 2. [POSTDOCFELLOWSHIP] Postdoc for Phase-Change Materials Research with Ultrafast X-rays (2022/05/01 11:59PM)

Academia Sinica, Administration Office of Institute of physics

- 1. [ICPD2022] IceCube postdoc at Academia Sinica, Taiwan (deadline 2022/04/17 11:59PM) Apply
- 2. [MHEPTH21] Faculty Position for experimental Medium and High-energy Physics (2022/06/30 11:59PM) Apply
- 3. [PABS1] Faculty positions in Soft Matter physics, Biophysics, Fluid physics and Nonequilibrium Statistical Physics (2022/06/30 11:59PM) Apply
- 4. [POSTDOCHETG22A] Postdoctoral research fellow on theoretical particle, nuclear, and astroparticle physics (deadline 2022/04/04 11:59PM) Apply
- [QMP1] FACULTY POSITIONS (2022/06/30 11:59PM) Apply

American Physical Society, Division of Particles and Fields

1. [GIRA] GIRA Graduate Student Research Award 2022 (2022/05/15 11:59PM) Apply



APCTP, Junior Research Group

1. [POSTDOC1] Postdoctoral position in High Energy Theory (filled, deadline 2022/03/25 11:59PM)

APCTP, Non-equilibrium many-body physics group

1. [POSTDOC] Postdoctoral Position in Theoretical Condensed Matter Physics (2022/05/15 11:59PM) Apply



Useful Web sites for job offers

https://www.nature.com/naturecareers/jobs/science-jobs

https://jobs.newscientist.com/en-gb/jobs/postdoc-jobs/?Keywords=#browsing

https://fr.indeed.com/Emplois-Post-Doctoral-Position-France

http://www.postdoc.com/

How to find funding for your own project?

How to find funding for your own project?

https://academicpositions.fr/career-advice/major-postdoc-fellowships

Useful Web sites for funding possibilities

- Human Frontier Science Program

http://www.hfsp.org/funding/postdoctoral-fellowships

- Marie Sklodowska Curie Fellowships

https://ec.europa.eu/research/mariecurieactions/actions/postdoctoral-fellowships

-Germany: German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) and Humbolt Foundation

https://www.daad.de/en/study-and-research-in-germany/phd-studies-andresearch/research-in-germany/postdocs/

https://www.humboldt-foundation.de/en/apply/sponsorship-programmes/humboldt-research-fellowship

- Switzerland: Swiss Government Excellence Scholarships https://www.sbfi.admin.ch/sbfi/en/home/education/scholarships-and-grants/swiss-government-excellence-scholarships.html#1582163571
- The Netherlands: Veni programme https://www.nwo.nl/en/calls/nwo-talent-programme-veni-enw-2021
- Japan: Japan Society for the Promotion of Science http://www.jsps.go.jp/english/e-fellow/postdoctoral.html
- Brazil: The São Paulo Research Foundation https://fapesp.br/en/postdoc

- United-States: Fulbright Scholar Program and US Department of Energy

http://www.cies.org/programs-visiting-non-us-scholars

http://www.anl.gov/postdocs/postdoctoral-programs

- Canada: Banting and Killam fellowships

https://banting.fellowships-bourses.gc.ca/en/home-accueil.html

https://www.dal.ca/faculty/gradstudies/programs/postdoctoral-fellows/postdoctoral-fellowships/killam-pdfs.html

https://www.postdocs.ubc.ca/award/killam-postdoctoral-research-fellowship

Private enterprises that fund postdocs:

- Novo Nordisk

https://www.rdm.ox.ac.uk/work-with-us/novo-nordisk-oxford-fellowships

https://www.novonordisk.com/careers/early-career-programmes/fellowships-scholarships/novo-nordisk-fellowships.html

- Carlsberg

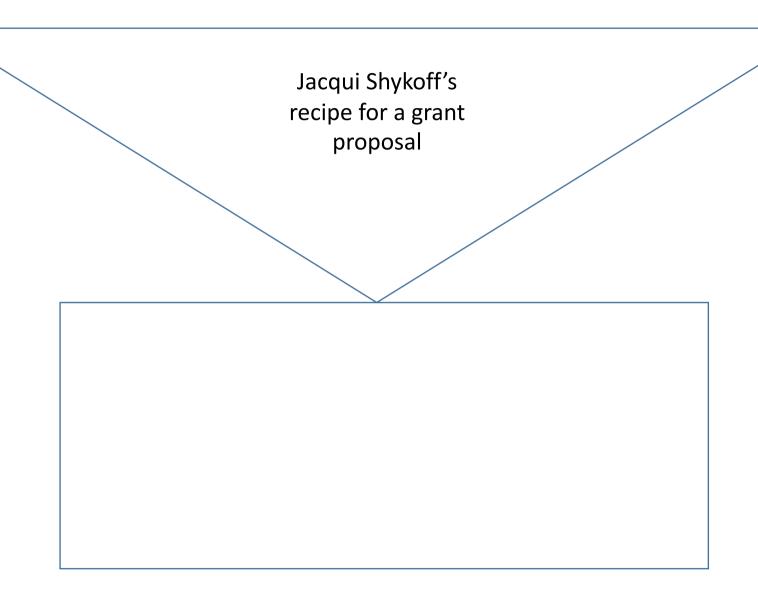
https://www.carlsbergfondet.dk/en/Forskningsaktiviteter/Research-Projects/Postdoctoral-Fellowships

- Islamic Development Bank

https://www.isdb.org/scholarships/phd-and-post-doctoral-research-programme

IT IS NOT TOO EARLY TO START THINKING ABOUT YOUR POST DOC PROJECT!

NOR IS IT TOO LATE ...



THE BIG QUESTION : THE GENERAL CONTEXT	
STATE OF THE ART/WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW/A THOROUGH LITERAT	URE REVIEW
THE OPEN QUESTIONS, KNOWLEDGE GAP, OR WHAT WE WANT/NEE	D TO KNOW

STATE OF THE ART/WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW/A THOROUGH LITERATURE REVIEW

THE OPEN QUESTIONS, KNOWLEDGE GAP, OR WHAT WE WANT/NEED TO KNOW

WHY WE CAN AND NEED TO DO THIS NOW: TIMELINESS

Technological breakthroughs, theoretical breakthroughs ...

Stress that you are asking IMPORTANT QUESTIONS that can/need to be answered NOW.)

STATE OF THE ART/WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW/A THOROUGH LITERATURE REVIEW

THE OPEN QUESTIONS, KNOWLEDGE GAP, OR WHAT WE WANT/NEED TO KNOW

WHY WE CAN AND NEED TO DO THIS NOW: TIMELINESS

Different kinds of "timely" questions:

Old, long-standing questions that we did not have the tools to answer before New questions that we only see now because of recent discoveries or events Old, long-standing questions that we did not have the tools to answer before New questions that we only see now because of recent discoveries or events Old, long-standing questions that we did not have the tools to answer before New questions that we only see now because of recent discoveries or events

- Can herd immunity arise from natural infection in a disease with the characteristics of Covid-19?
- What is "privacy" in a connected society and how can we protect it?
- Can we make chemical batteries that charge faster? How?
- How can we trap more carbon than we release into the atmosphere?
- Gene editing techniques accelerate our ability to determine gene function.
- We could not make RNA-Vaccines before Kariko and Weissman solved how to get foreign mRNA into cells

STATE OF THE ART OR WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW – A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

THE OPEN QUESTIONS OR WHAT WE WANT/NEED TO KNOW

WHY WE <u>CAN</u> AND <u>NEED TO</u> FIND THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS <u>NOW</u> (stress the "<u>TIMELINESS</u>" of the project – why it can or should be done NOW. This includes technological breakthroughs that allow the work to be done, theoretical breakthroughs ... Stress that you are asking IMPORTANT QUESTIONS that can/need to be answered NOW.)

METHODS: WHAT YOU PLAN TO DO SAMPLING DESIGN EXPERIMENTAL METHODS STATISTICAL METHODS

PREDICTIONS

WHAT THIS NEW KNOWLEDGE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO ADVANCING YOUR AREA OF RESEARCH

STATE OF THE ART OR WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW – A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

THE OPEN QUESTIONS OR WHAT WE WANT/NEED TO KNOW

WHY WE <u>CAN</u> AND <u>NEED TO</u> FIND THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS <u>NOW</u> (stress the "<u>TIMELINESS</u>" of the project – why it can or should be done NOW. This includes technological breakthroughs that allow the work to be done, theoretical breakthroughs ... Stress that you are asking IMPORTANT QUESTIONS that can/need to be answered NOW.)

METHODS: WHAT YOU PLAN TO DO
SAMPLING DESIGN
EXPERIMENTAL METHODS
STATISTICAL METHODS

PREDICTIONS

RISK ANALYSIS AND HOW YOU WILL DEAL WITH PROBLEMS
BACKUP PLAN (this increases your credibility)

WHAT THIS NEW KNOWLEDGE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO ADVANCING YOUR AREA OF RESEARCH

Writing research proposals is one of the most creative activities researchers perform.

Writing research proposals allows you to think about the most important open questions in your field and how to answer them.

Good research proposals might be funded! But you can also submit research plans that you intend to carry out for peer review and publication as pre-registrations.

you are asking IMPORTANT QUESTIONS that can/need to be answered NOW.)
Please look at this publication on "preregistrations" and predictions versus "postdictions": https://www.pnas.org/content/115/11/2600

EXPERIMENTAL METHODS

More and more journals in more and more fields publish "pre-registrations".

PREDICTIONS

RISK ANALYSIS AND HOW YOU WILL DEAL WITH PROBLEMS BACKUP PLAN (this increases your credibility)

STATE OF THE ART OR WHAT WE ALREADY KNOW – A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

THE OPEN QUESTIONS OR WHAT WE WANT/NEED TO KNOW

(stress the "TIMELINESS" of the Junit I will an or should be done NOW. This includes technological breakthroughs that I should be done, theoretical breakthroughs ... Stress that you are asking I'EN SKILLS POST QUESTIONS that can/need to be answered NOW.)

METHODS: WHAT YOU PLAN TO DO

SAMPLING DESIGN

SAMPLING DESIGN

EXPERIMENTAL METHODS

STATISTICAL METHODS

PREDICTIONS

PREDICTIONS

PREDICTIONS WHY WE CAN AND NEED TO FIT WERS TO THESE QUESTIONS NOW

RISK ANALYSIS AND HOW YOU WILL DEAL WITH PROBLEMS BACKUP PLAN (this increases your credibility)

DATA MANAGEMENT PLAN

WHAT THIS NEW KNOWLEDGE WILL CONTRIBUTE TO ADVANCING TOUR AREA OF RESEARCH

<u>D</u>ATA <u>M</u>ANAGEMENT <u>P</u>LAN AND **FAIR** DATA

- Data should/must be **F**indable, **A**ccessible, **I**nteroperable and **R**eusable
- This is a leading principle of Open Scholarship that should contribute to the more efficient creation and advancement of knowledge
- Mast granting agencies REQUIRE a DMP that outlines how data will be handled both during a research project and after the project is completed to ensure that the data are FAIR.

Follow-up reading

About "preregistrations" and predictions versus "post-dictions": https://www.pnas.org/content/115/11/2600

About research assessment:

https://sfdora.org

and some very very useful wisdom from a recent PhD student that you should read NOW! This will change your life!

https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-018-07332-x?utm_source=briefing-dy&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=briefing&utm_content=20181107

And a link to a research integrity MOOC that is MUCH better and more useful than the research ethics course that the university offers. This one is actually useful. You might need to make an account for yourselves at FUN (France Université Numérique) but this is really worth doing. There are lots of interesting courses...

This course will be available from now until the end of August 2022. You can follow it on your own schedule.

https://www.fun-mooc.fr/en/courses/research-integrity-scientific-professions/