European Nuclear Physics Conference 2025



Contribution ID: 332

Type: Oral Presentation

Measurement of the 197Au(γ ,n)196Au cross-section with the activation method

The 197 Au(γ ,n) 196 Au reaction is commonly used as a reference process to measure the gamma beam intensity in photonuclear reaction experiments. However, at energies higher than 14.7 MeV, the cross-section values of the 197 Au(γ ,n) 196 Au reaction available in the literature (both from experiments and theory) exhibit conflicting values. Thus, we performed a new measurement of the 197 Au(γ ,n) 196 Au reaction cross section at the HI γ S facility using the activation method. A beam of nearly-monochromatic photons at various energies (10 MeV-20 MeV) was used to activate several gold foils. After irradiation, the number of gamma decays of 196Au (at energies of 333 keV and 356 keV) was measured for each gold foil using a HPGe detector. The intensity of the beam was measured using a dual fission chamber and a thin plastic scintillator. The combined use of these beam diagnostic systems and the measure of the disintegrations of 196 Au, provided a new measurements of the 197 Au(γ ,n) 196 Au cross-section reducing the experimental errors with respect to the previous experiments. This result is important to improve the measurement of the gamma-beam intensity for the study of (γ,α) and (γ,p) reactions of interest for the astrophysics.

In this presentation experimental procedure and preliminary results will be shown.

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Session Classification: Parallel session

Track Classification: Nuclear Astrophysics