



# **GAMOW SHELL MODEL DESCRIPTION OF NEAR-THRESHOLD RESONANCES IN $^{11}\text{C}$**

Alan Dassie

Marek Płoszajczak

Nicolas Michel

**EuNPC - September 2025 - Caen, France**



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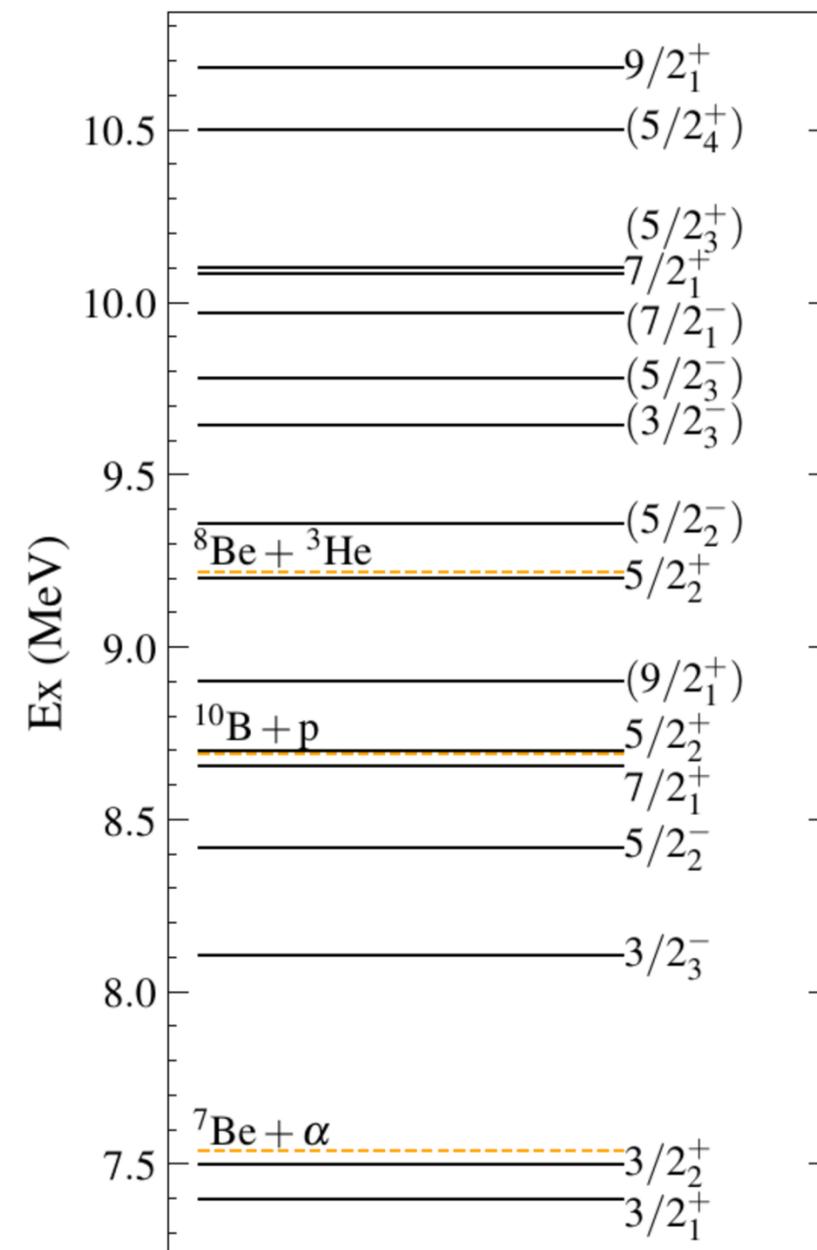
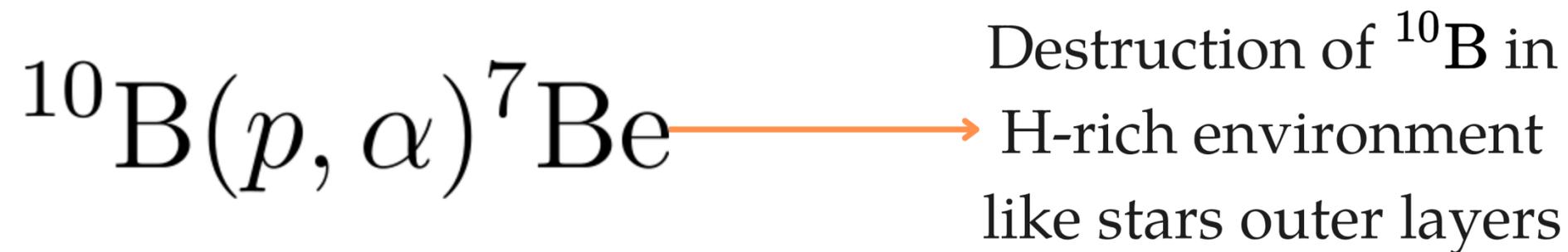
Nicolas Michel

**EuNPC - September 2025 - Caen, France**

- Motivations
- The Gamow Shell Model
- The coupled-channel representation
- The states above the alpha-thresholds
  - Partial widths
  - Spectroscopic factors
- Conclusions and perspectives

# MOTIVATION: ASTROPHYSICAL IMPLICATION

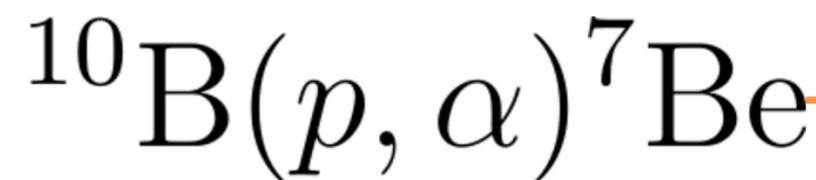
There are two reactions involving  $^{11}\text{C}$  that play a role in astrophysics



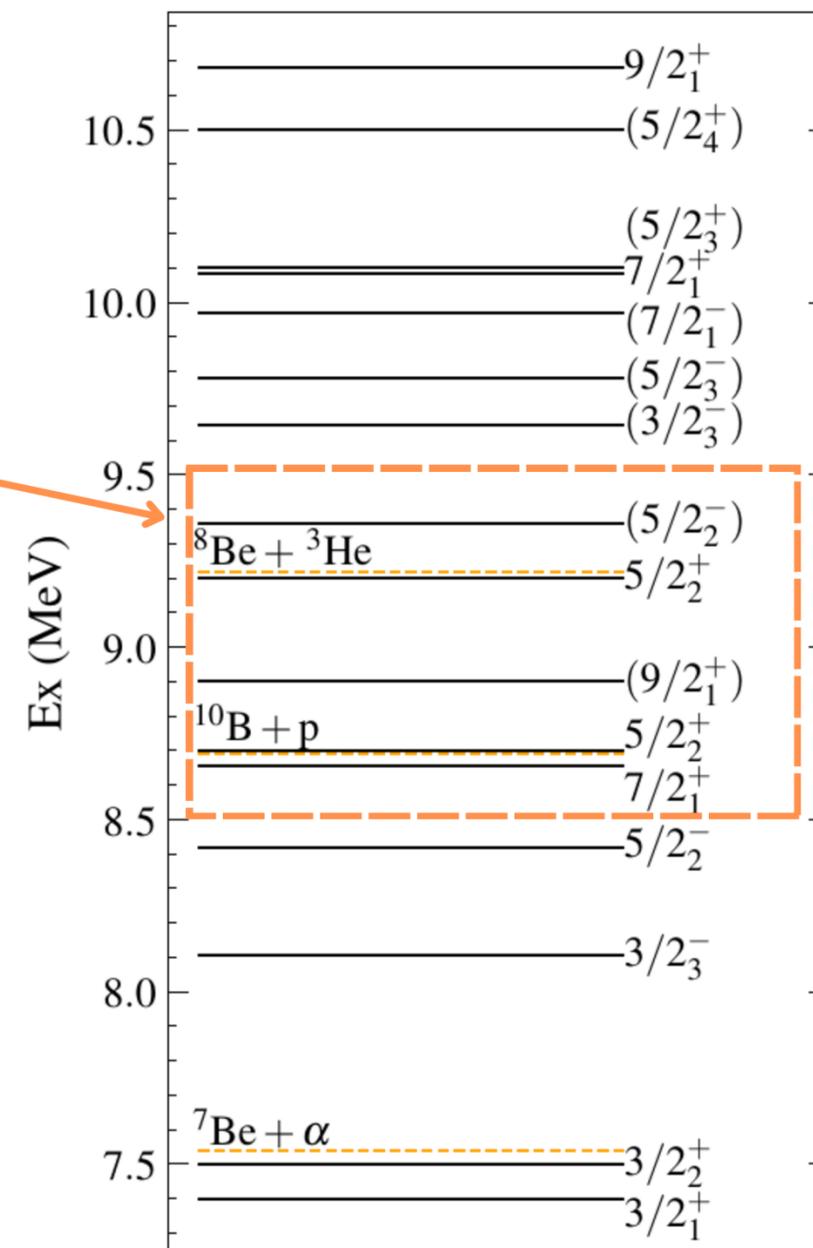
Ref: M. Wiescher et al., *The Astrophysical Journal* 343, 352 (1989).  
 C. Spitaleri et al., *Phys. Rev. C* 95, 035801 (2017).

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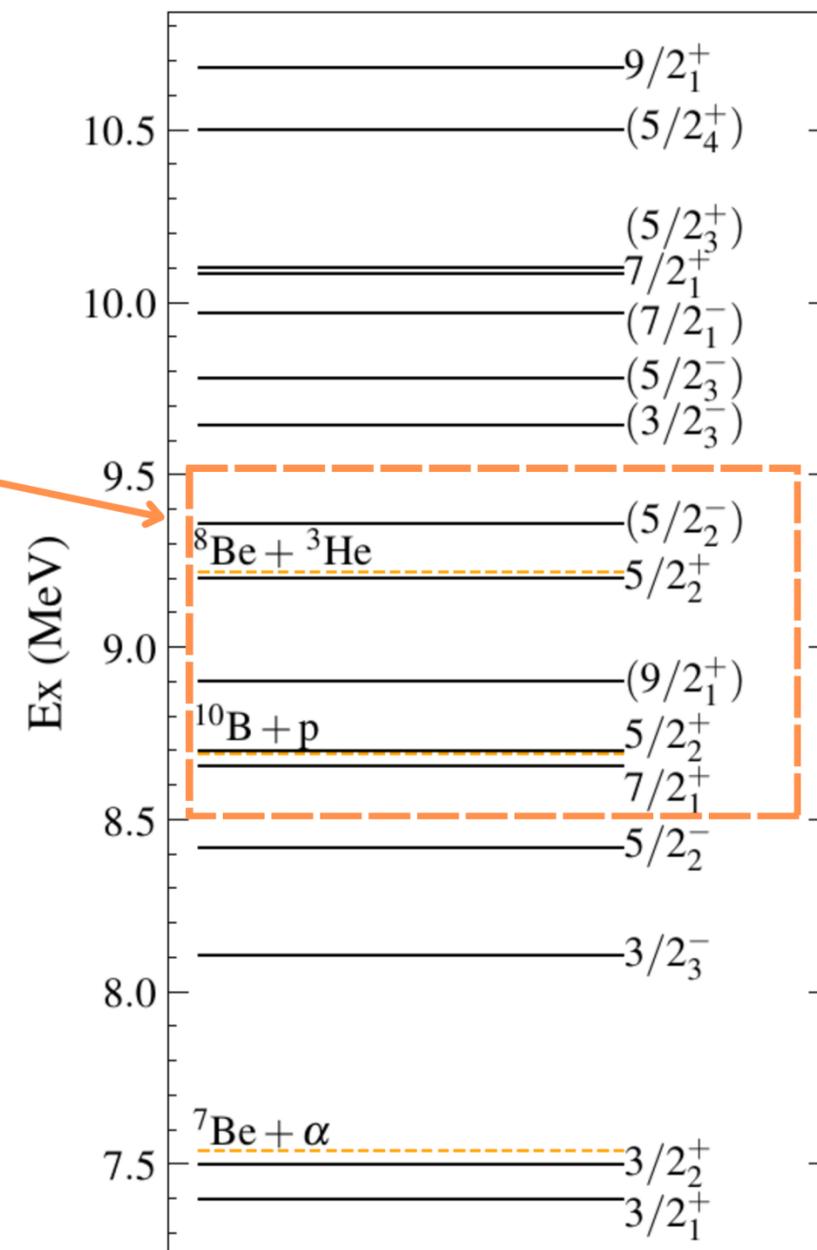
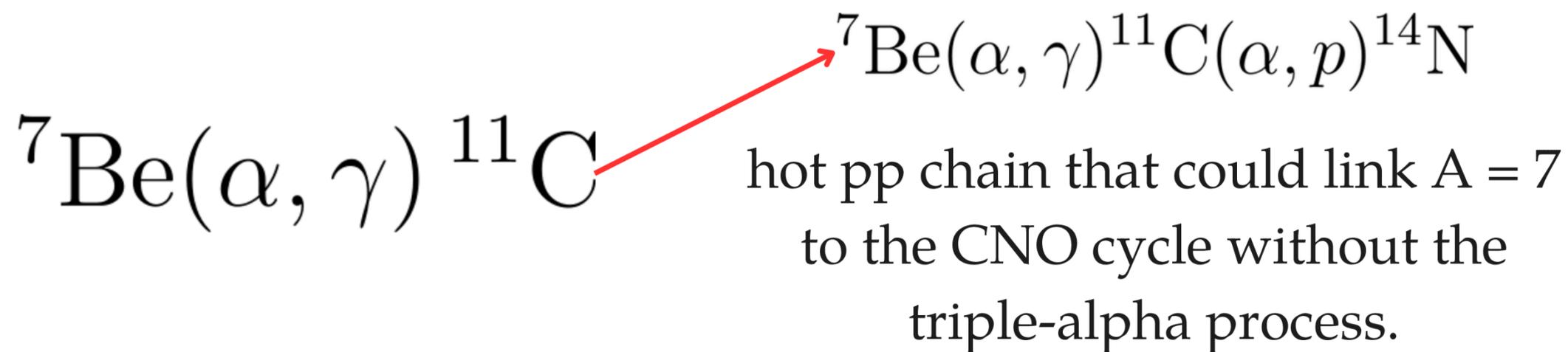
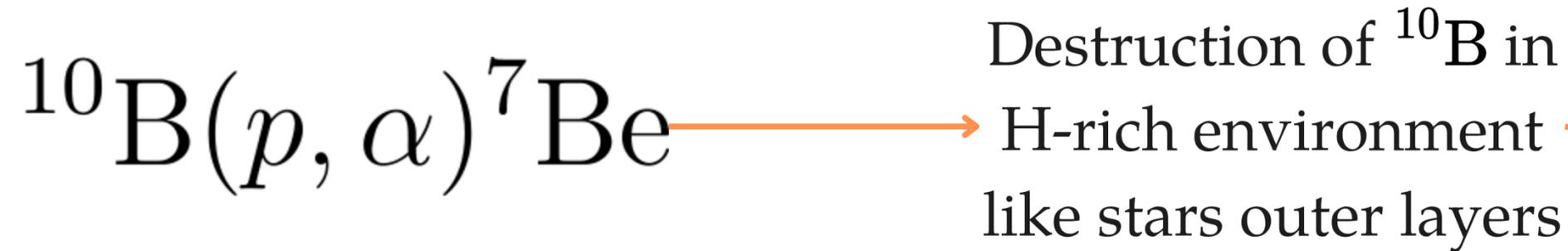
Destruction of  $^{10}\text{B}$  in  
H-rich environment  
like stars outer layers



Ref: M. Wiescher et al., *The Astrophysical Journal* 343, 352 (1989).  
C. Spitaleri et al., *Phys. Rev. C* 95, 035801 (2017).

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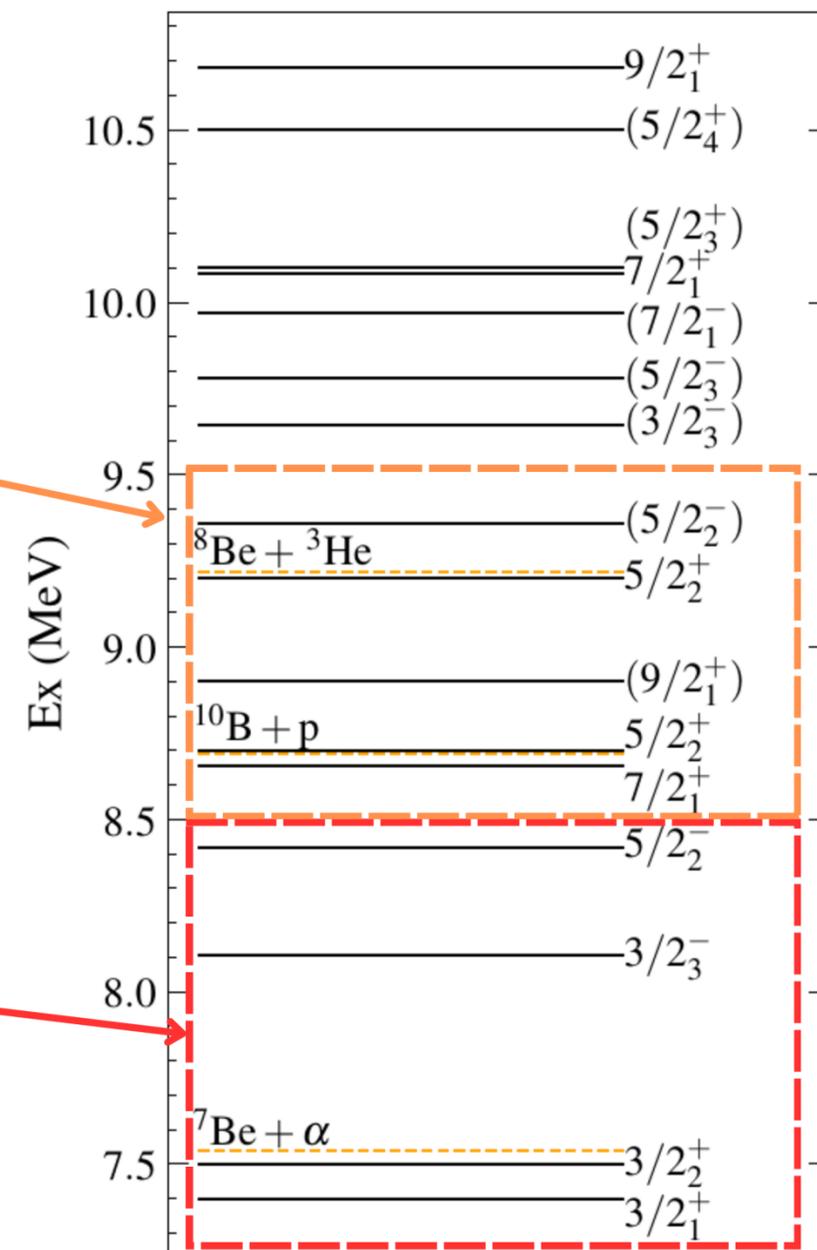
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# MOTIVATION: ASTROPHYSICAL IMPLICATION

There are two reactions involving  $^{11}\text{C}$  that play a role in astrophysics

$^{10}\text{B}(p, \alpha)^7\text{Be}$  → Destruction of  $^{10}\text{B}$  in H-rich environment like stars outer layers

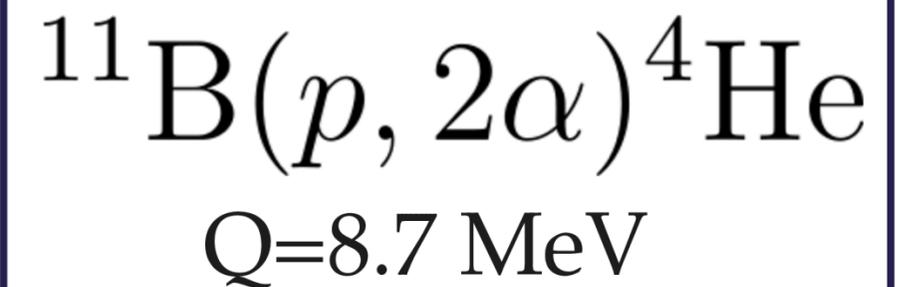
$^7\text{Be}(\alpha, \gamma)^{11}\text{C}$  →  $^7\text{Be}(\alpha, \gamma)^{11}\text{C}(\alpha, p)^{14}\text{N}$   
hot pp chain that could link  $A = 7$  to the CNO cycle without the triple-alpha process.



Ref: M. Wiescher et al., *The Astrophysical Journal* 343, 352 (1989).  
C. Spitaleri et al., *Phys. Rev. C* 95, 035801 (2017).

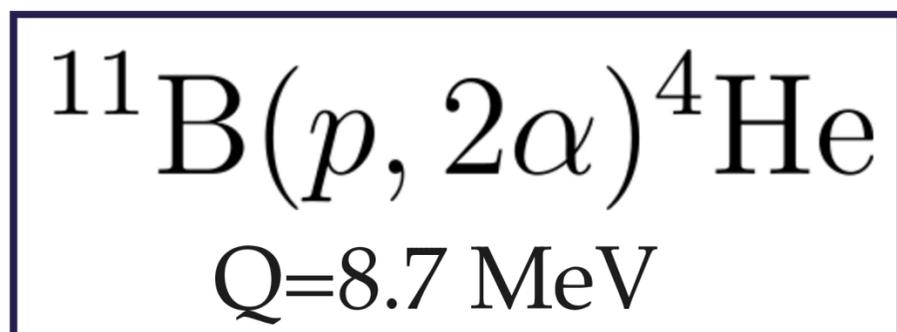
# MOTIVATION: CLEAN ENERGY PRODUCTION

Aneutronic plasma fusion systems have been discussed as possible energy sources without the disadvantage of long-lived radioactive end-products.

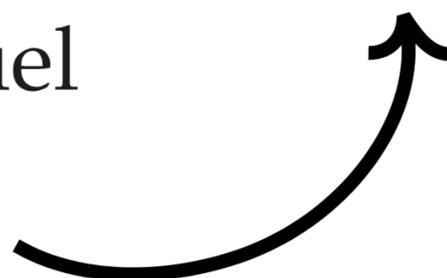
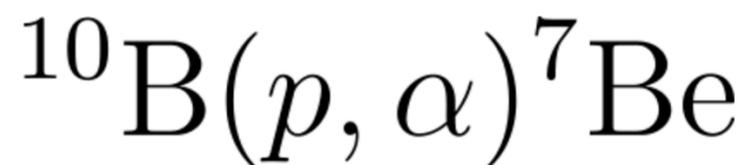


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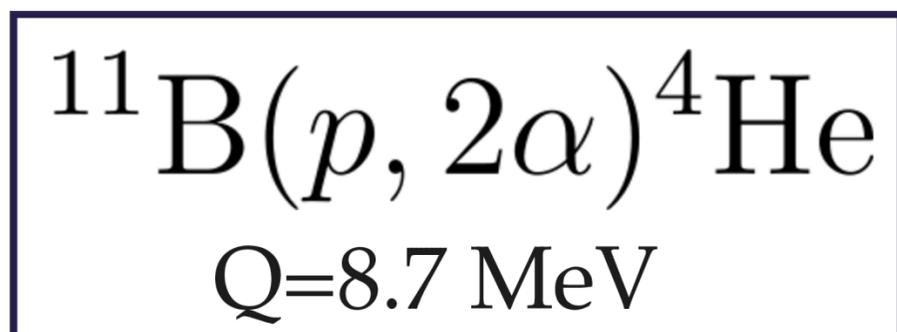


Natural boron fuel  
19%  ${}^{10}\text{B}$

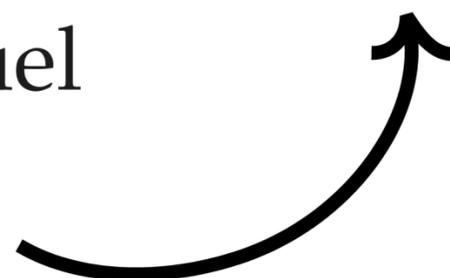
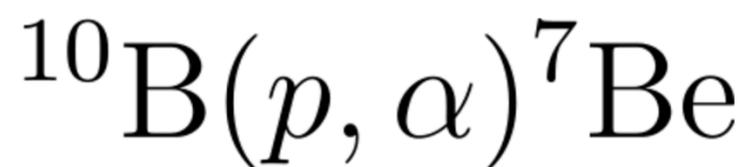


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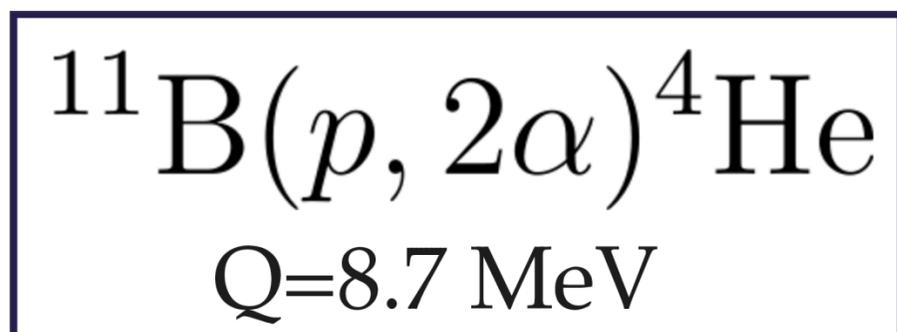


Could poison the aneutronic energy source and be a source of radioactive waste.

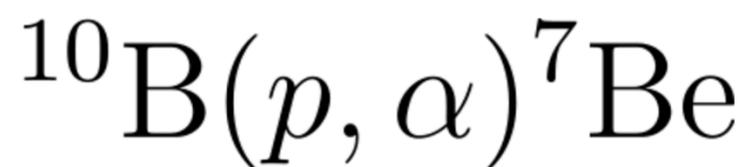


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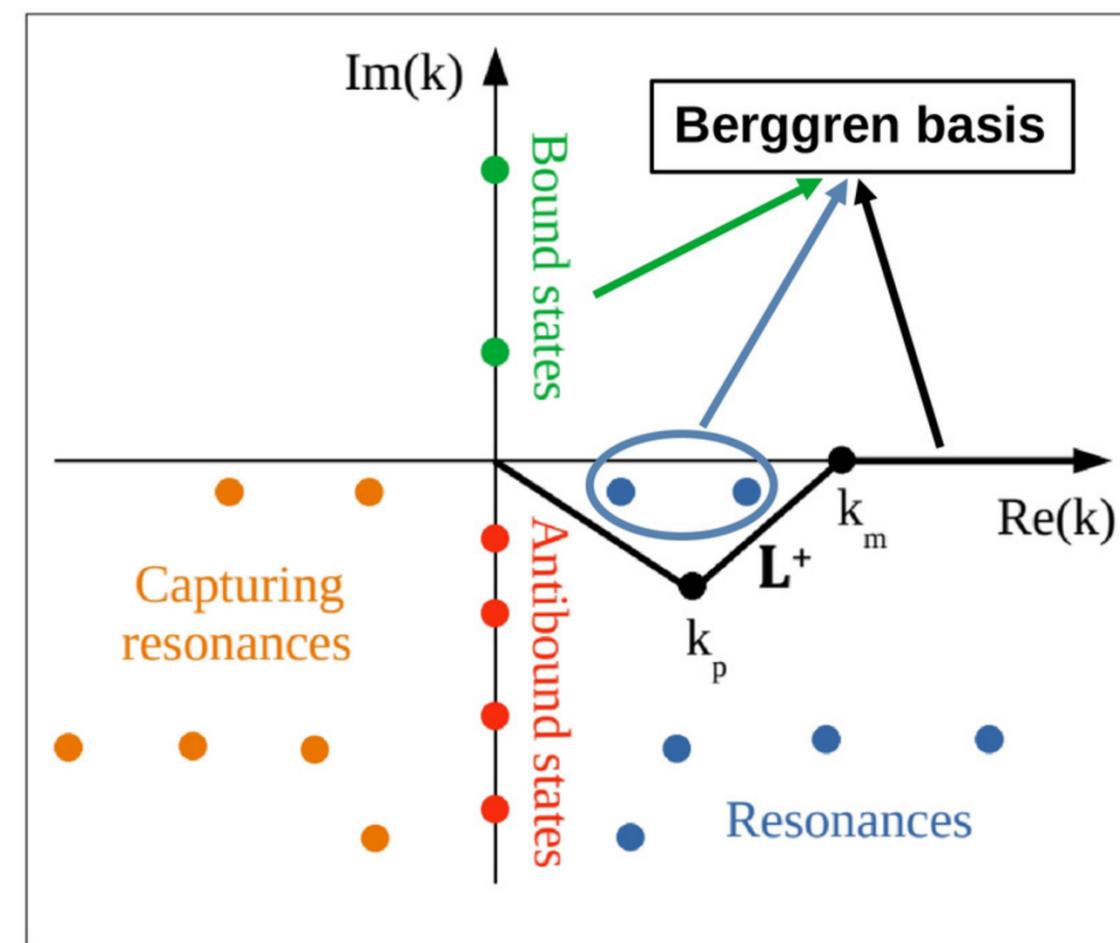
Could poison the aneutronic energy source and be a source of radioactive waste.

Could serve as an independent test for temperature analysis in the new generation of laser driven hot plasma facilities like  
*National Ignition Facility, LLNL*  
*Laser Mégajoule, CEA*

# THE BERGGREN BASIS

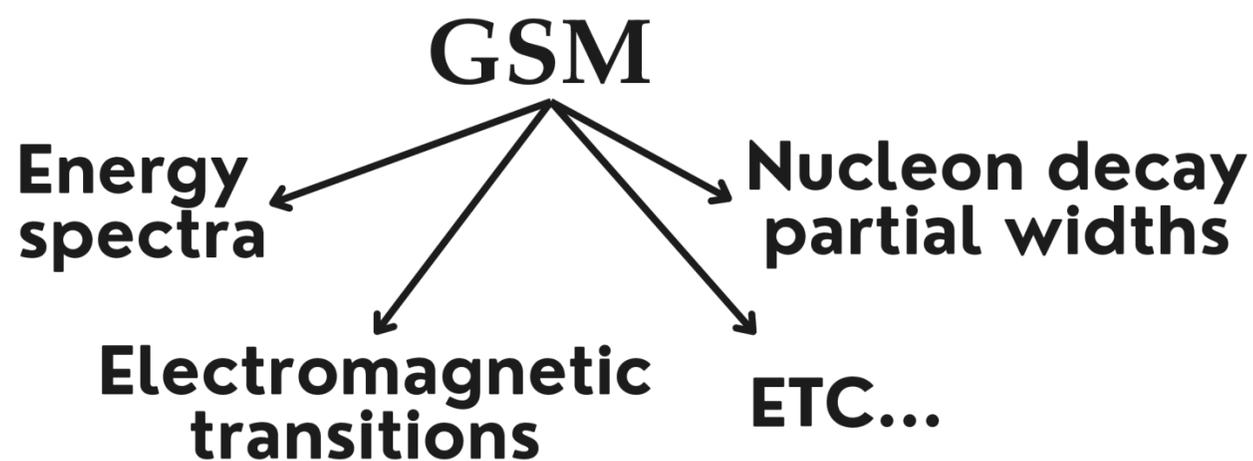
Berggren implemented the resonant states on a basis, with the inclusion of the **scattering** states. This complex states describe the behavior of particles that scatter away from each other and are no longer strongly interacting.

$$\delta(r - r') = \sum_a u_a(r)u_a(r') + \int_{L^+} dk u(r, k)u(r', k)$$



# GAMOW SHELL MODEL

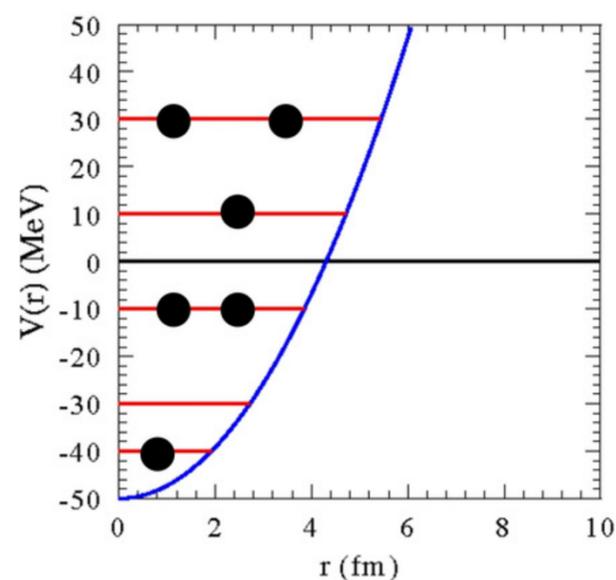
The Gamow Shell Model is the open quantum system formulation of the nuclear shell model.



The GSM many-body eigenfunctions are superposition of Slater determinants

Standard shell model

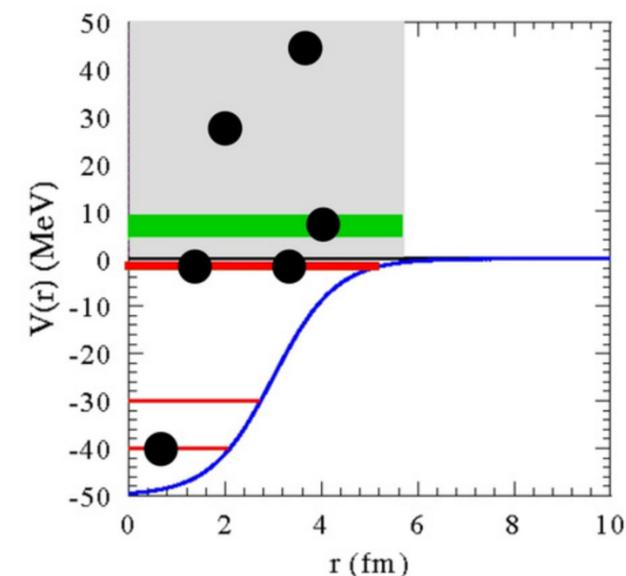
Closed quantum system description



Localized states

Gamow Shell Model

Open quantum system description



Localized states  
Weakly bound/resonant states  
Scattering states

# COUPLED-CHANNEL REPRESENTATION

In the coupled-channel representation of GSM, the A-body state is decomposed into reaction channels defined by the target (T) and the projectile (P)

$$|\Psi_M^J\rangle = \sum_c \int_0^{+\infty} |(c, r)_M^J\rangle \frac{u_c(r)}{r} r^2 dr \quad |(r, c)_M^J\rangle = \hat{A} \{ |\Psi_T^{J_T}\rangle \otimes |\Psi_P^{J_P}\rangle \}_M^J$$

**GSM-CC**



unification of the structure and nuclear reactions

# COUPLED-CHANNEL REPRESENTATION

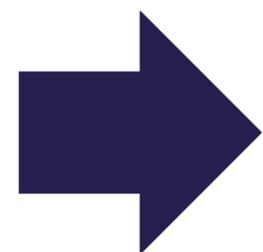
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**GSM-CC**



unification of the structure and nuclear reactions



TARGET { One-body  $\rightarrow$  WS + LS + Coul  
and  
two-body  $\rightarrow$  FHT: Central+LS+Tensor

+  
PROJECTILE { N<sup>3</sup>LO for  
cluster

# COUPLED-CHANNEL REPRESENTATION

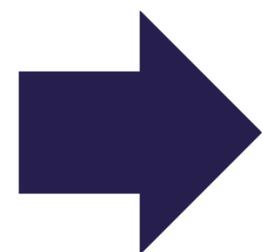
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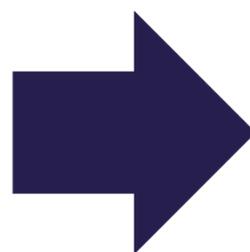


unification of the structure and nuclear reactions



TARGET { One-body → WS + LS + Coul  
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cluster



$$|(r, c)_M^J\rangle$$

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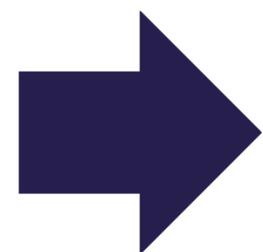
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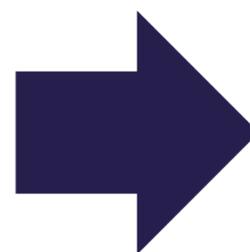


unification of the structure and nuclear reactions



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+  
PROJECTILE { N<sup>3</sup>LO for  
cluster



$|(r, c)_M^J\rangle$   
 $\alpha + {}^7\text{Be}$   
6 channels  
Coupled up  
to 10 MeV  
ex. energy

# COUPLED-CHANNEL REPRESENTATION

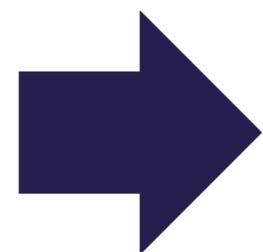
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GSM-CC

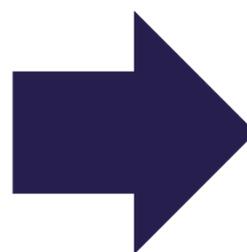


unification of the structure and nuclear reactions



TARGET { One-body → WS + LS + Coul  
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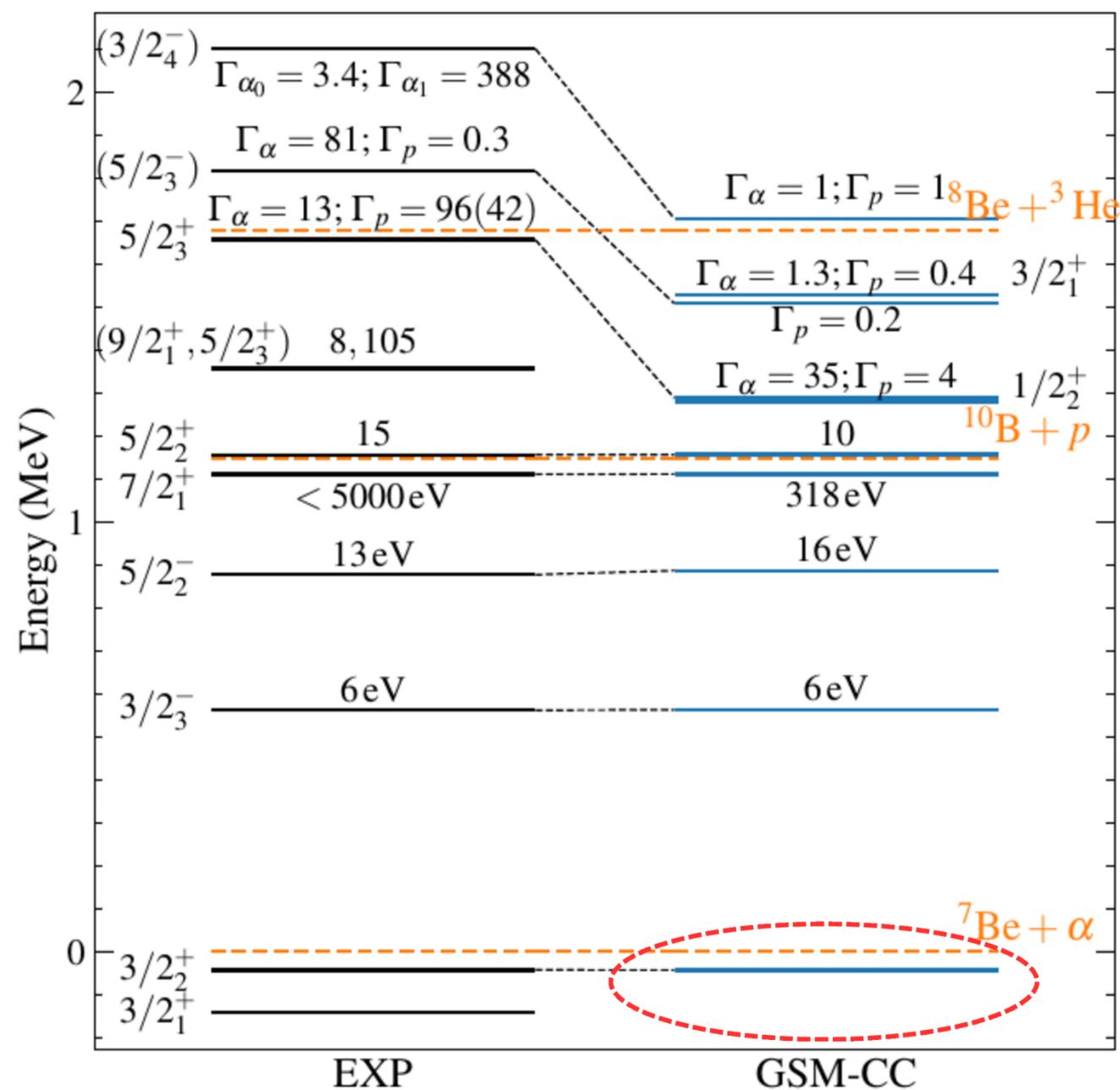
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$|(r, c)_M^J\rangle$

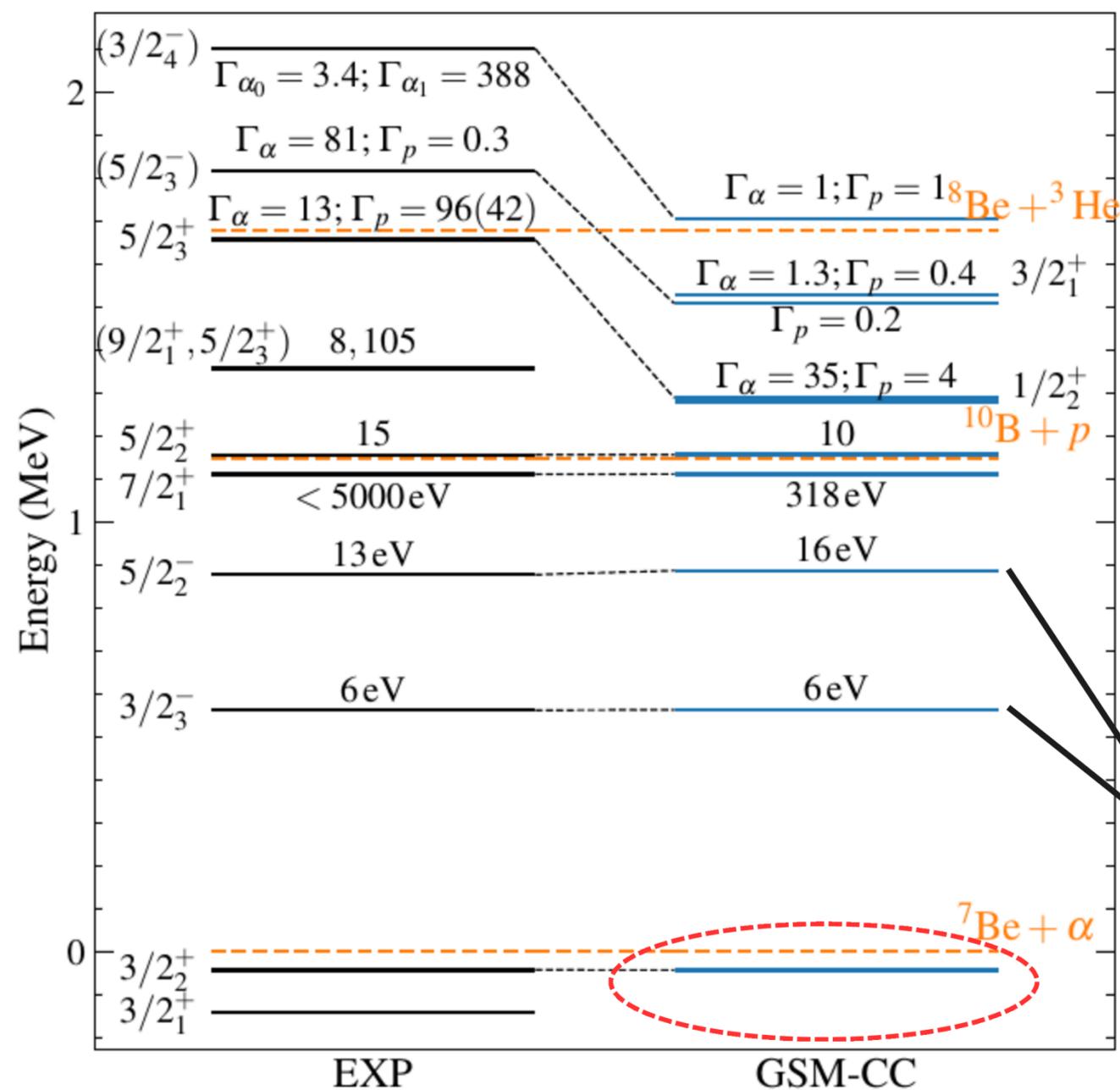
$\alpha + {}^7\text{Be}$	$+$	$p + {}^{10}\text{B}$
6 channels		17 channels
Coupled up to 10 MeV ex. energy		Coupled up to 8 MeV ex. energy

# ABOVE ALPHA-THRESHOLD STATES



Low energy region

# ABOVE ALPHA-THRESHOLD STATES



Low energy region

Resonant alpha capture by  ${}^7\text{Be}$  and  ${}^7\text{Li}$

G. Hardie

Physics Department, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49008

B. W. Filippone\* and A. J. Elwyn†

Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439

M. Wiescher

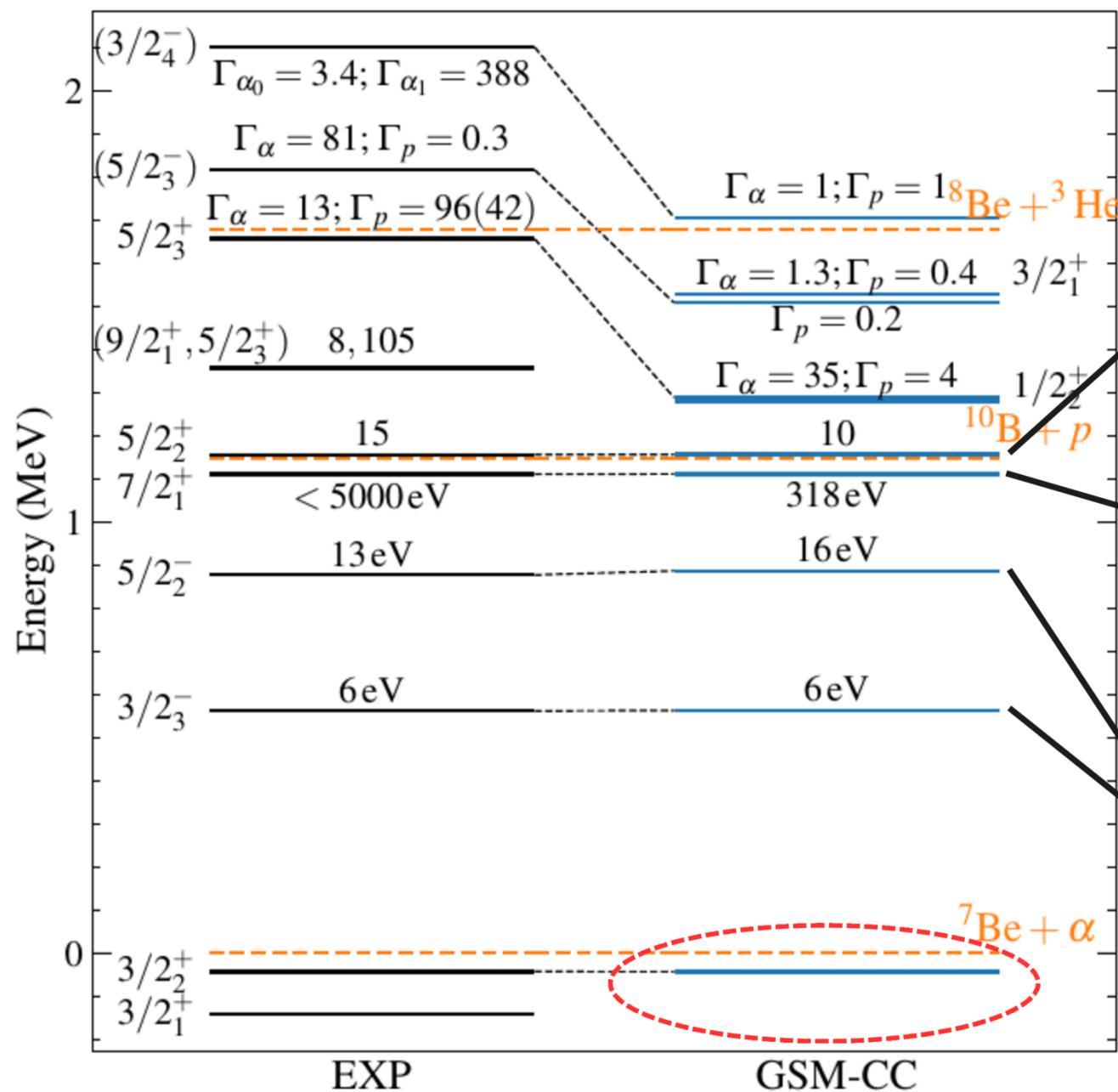
Physics Department, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210

R. E. Segel

Physics Department, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60201

(Received 2 December 1983)

# ABOVE ALPHA-THRESHOLD STATES



## Low energy region

PHYSICAL REVIEW C 95, 044617 (2017)  
**Low energy measurements of the  $^{10}\text{B}(p,\alpha)^7\text{Be}$  reaction**  
 M. Wiescher,\* R. J. deBoer, and J. Görres  
 Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556, USA  
 R. E. Azuma  
 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A7, Canada  
 (Received 20 January 2017; published 26 April 2017)

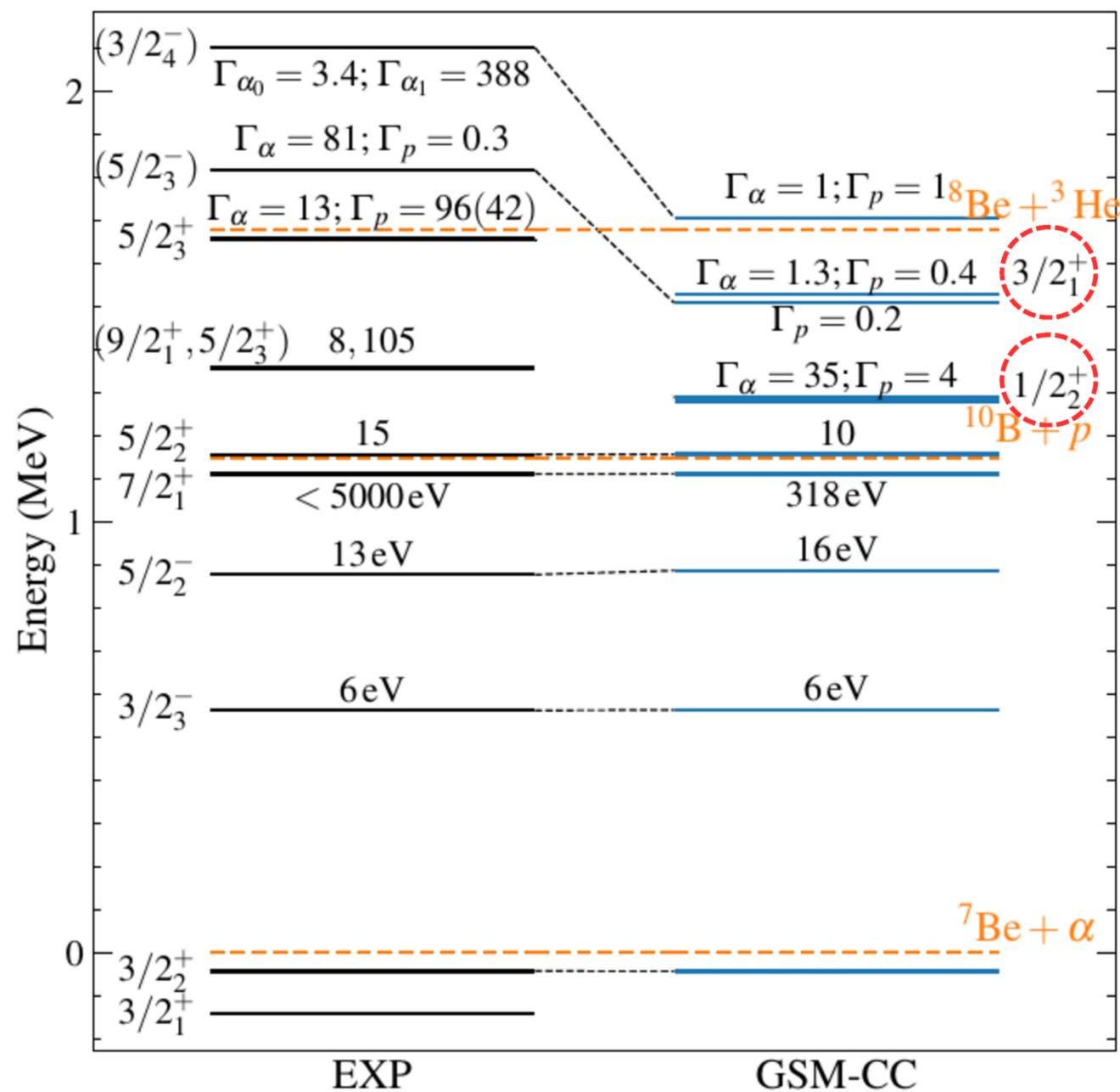
$\Gamma_\alpha^{5/2_2^+} = 15 \text{ keV}$   
 PHYSICAL REVIEW C 105, 055802 (2022)  
**Investigation of the  $^{10}\text{B}(p,\alpha)^7\text{Be}$  reaction from 0.8 to 2.0 MeV**  
 B. Vande Kolk,<sup>1</sup> K. T. Macon,<sup>1,2,\*</sup> R. J. deBoer,<sup>1</sup> T. Anderson,<sup>1</sup> A. Boeltzig,<sup>1,†</sup> K. Brandenburg,<sup>3</sup> C. R. Brune,<sup>3</sup> Y. Chen,<sup>1</sup> A. M. Clark,<sup>1</sup> T. Danley,<sup>3</sup> B. Frentz,<sup>1</sup> R. Giri,<sup>3</sup> J. Görres,<sup>1</sup> M. Hall,<sup>1</sup> S. L. Henderson,<sup>1</sup> E. Holmbeck,<sup>1</sup> K. B. Howard,<sup>1</sup> D. Jacobs,<sup>3</sup> J. Lai,<sup>1</sup> Q. Liu,<sup>1</sup> J. Long,<sup>1</sup> K. Manukyan,<sup>1</sup> T. Massey,<sup>3</sup> M. Moran,<sup>1</sup> L. Morales,<sup>1</sup> D. Odell,<sup>3</sup> P. O'Malley,<sup>1</sup> S. N. Paneru,<sup>3</sup> A. Richard,<sup>3</sup> D. Schneider,<sup>4</sup> M. Skulski,<sup>1</sup> N. Sensharma,<sup>1</sup> C. Seymour,<sup>1</sup> G. Seymour,<sup>1</sup> D. Soltész,<sup>3</sup> S. Strauss,<sup>1</sup> A. Voinov,<sup>3</sup> L. Wüstrich,<sup>1,‡</sup> and M. Wiescher<sup>1</sup>

**Resonant alpha capture by  $^7\text{Be}$  and  $^7\text{Li}$**   
 G. Hardie  
 Physics Department, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49008  
 B. W. Filippone\* and A. J. Elwyn<sup>†</sup>  
 Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439  
 M. Wiescher  
 Physics Department, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210  
 R. E. Segel  
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 (Received 2 December 1983)

**$^{11}\text{C}$  level structure via the  $^{10}\text{B}(p,\gamma)$  reaction**  
 M. Wiescher, R. N. Boyd, S. L. Blatt, L. J. Rybarczyk, and J. A. Spizuoco  
 Department of Physics, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210  
 R. E. Azuma, E. T. H. Clifford, and J. D. King  
 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada M5S 1A7  
 J. Görres, C. Rolfs, and A. Vlieks\*  
 Institut für Kernphysik, Universität Münster, Münster, Federal Republic of Germany  
 (Received 12 May 1983)

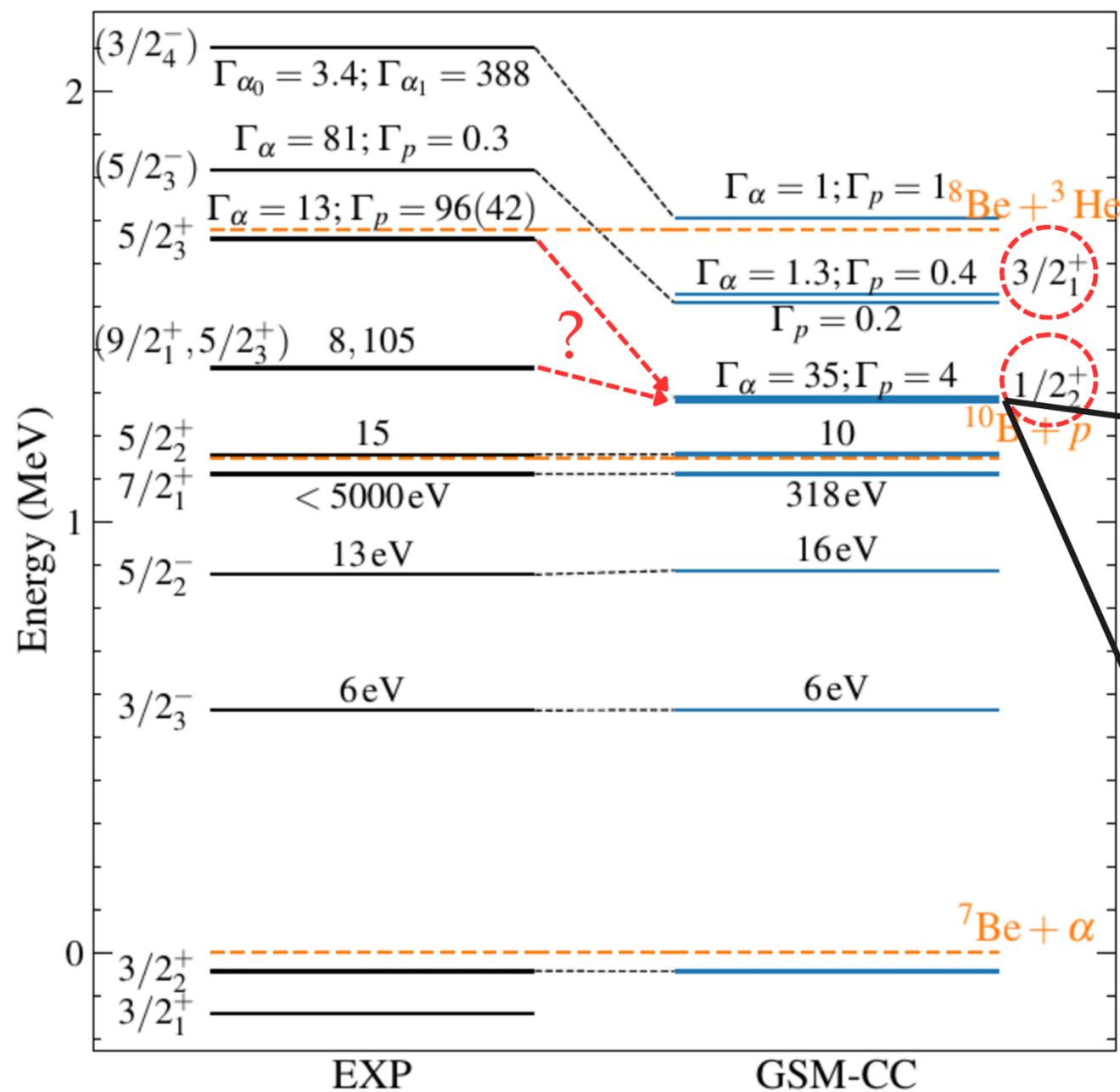
$\Gamma^{7/2_1^+} < 5 \text{ keV}$

# ABOVE PROTON-THRESHOLD STATES



These states has been observed in the mirror system 11B.

# ABOVE PROTON-THRESHOLD STATES



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PHYSICAL REVIEW C 95, 044617 (2017)  
**Low energy measurements of the  $^{10}\text{B}(p,\alpha)^7\text{Be}$  reaction**  
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 (Received 20 January 2017; published 26 April 2017)

$$E(5/2_3^+) = 1.33 \text{ MeV}$$

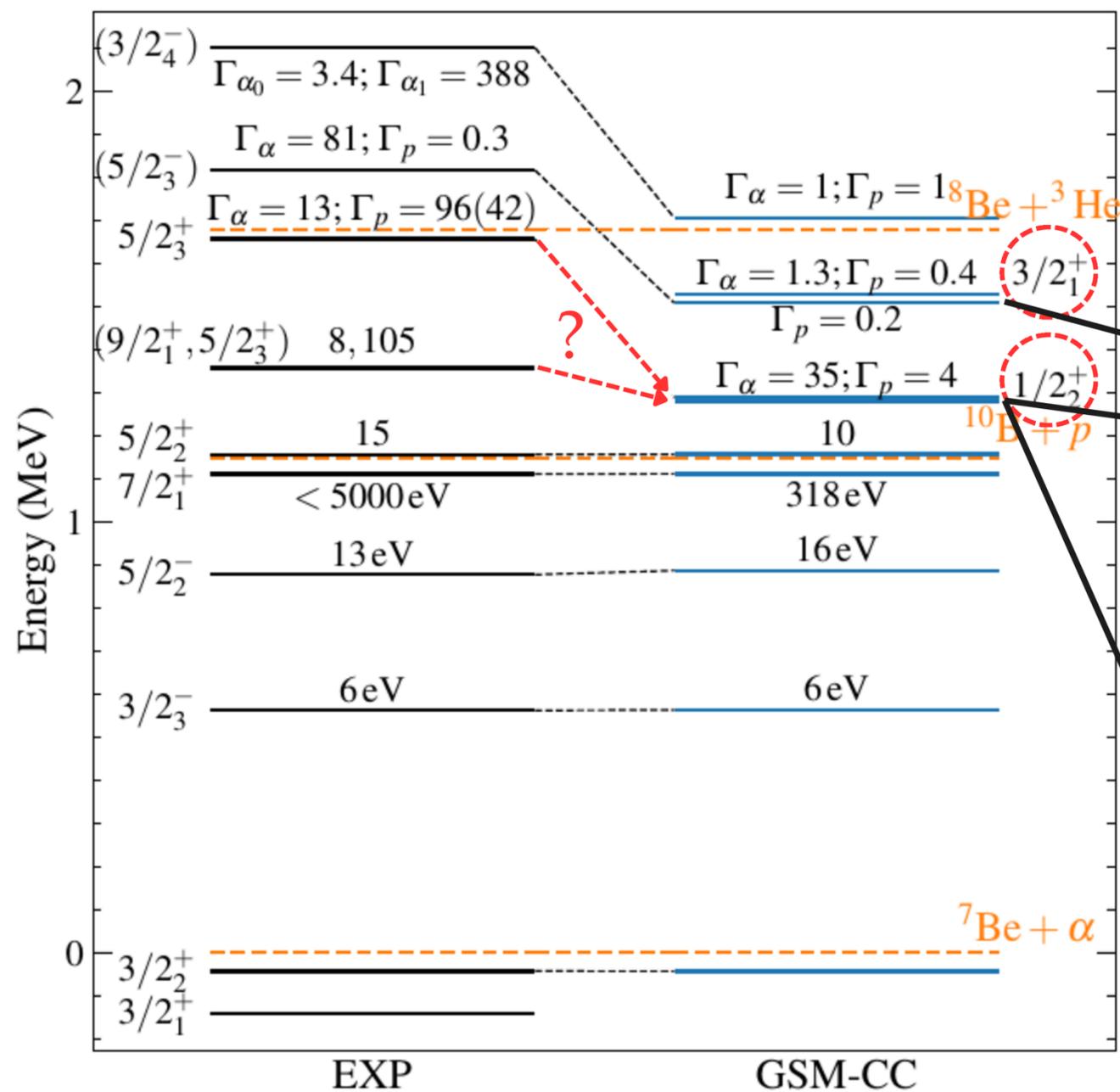
$$\Gamma_{\alpha}^{5/2_3^+} = 105 \text{ keV}$$

PHYSICAL REVIEW C 87, 034303 (2013)  
 **$\alpha$ -resonance structure in  $^{11}\text{C}$  studied via resonant scattering of  $^7\text{Be} + \alpha$  and with the  $^7\text{Be}(\alpha, p)$  reaction**  
 H. Yamaguchi (山口英齊) and D. Kahl  
 Center for Nuclear Study, the University of Tokyo, RIKEN Campus, 2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan

$$E(9/2_1^+) = 1.36 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha}^{9/2_1^+} = 8 \text{ keV}$$

# ABOVE PROTON-THRESHOLD STATES



These states has been observed in the mirror system 11B.

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**Low energy measurements of the  $^{10}\text{B}(p,\alpha)^7\text{Be}$  reaction**  
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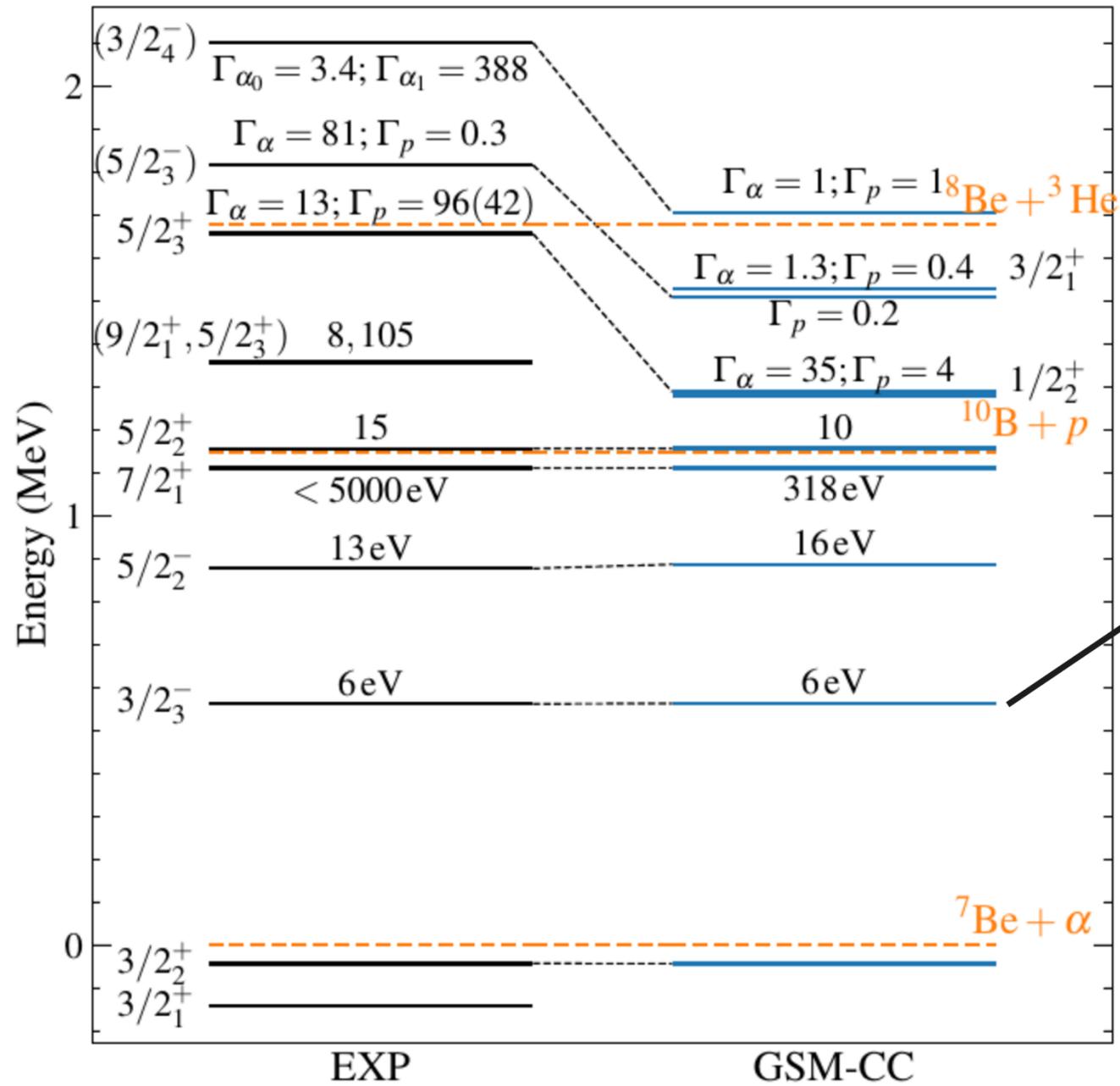
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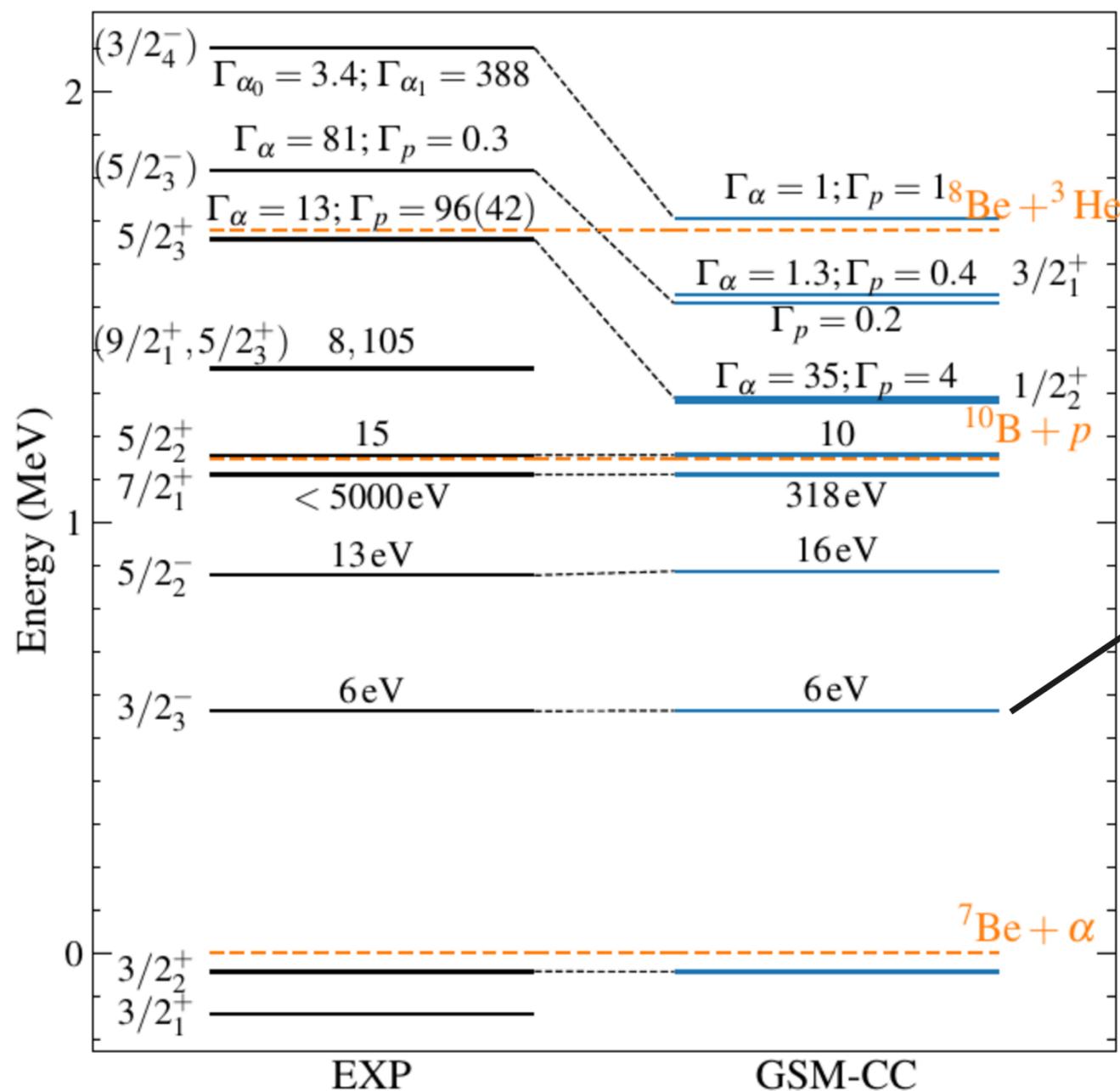
# SPECTROSCOPIC FACTORS



$$S_{L_{\text{cm}}, J_P} \propto \langle \Psi_A || A_{L_{\text{cm}}, J_P}^\dagger || \Psi_{A-k} \rangle$$

$[J^T \otimes j^p]$	SF
$[3_1^+ \otimes p_{3/2}]^{3/2_3^-}$	0.08
$[3/2_1^- \otimes D]^{3/2_3^-}$	0.01

# SPECTROSCOPIC FACTORS



$$S_{L_{cm}, J_P} \propto \langle \Psi_A || A_{L_{cm}, J_P}^\dagger || \Psi_{A-k} \rangle$$

$[J^T \otimes j^p]$	SF
$[3_1^+ \otimes p_{3/2}]^{3/2_3^-}$	0.08
$[3/2_1^- \otimes D]^{3/2_3^-}$	0.01

### Proton Stripping Strengths for Levels of $^{11}\text{C}^\dagger$

J. R. Comfort,\* H. T. Fortune,† J. V. Maher,§ and B. Zeidman  
 Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439  
 (Received 13 November 1970)

$$SF_{p_{3/2}} = 0.07$$

### $^{11}\text{C}$ level structure via the $^{10}\text{B}(p, \gamma)$ reaction

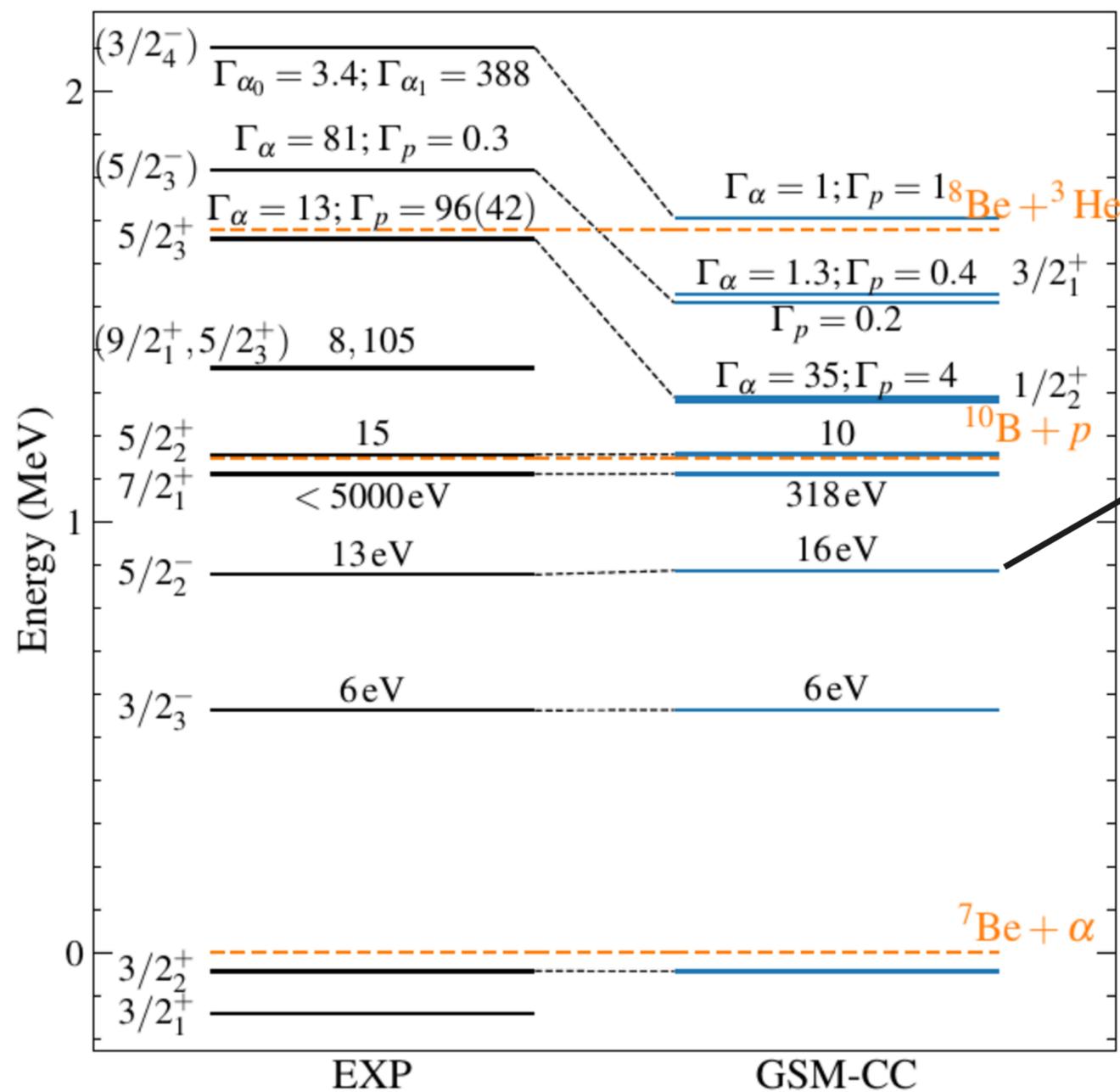
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J. Görres, C. Rolfs, and A. Vlieks\*  
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 (Received 12 May 1983)

$$SF < 0.05$$

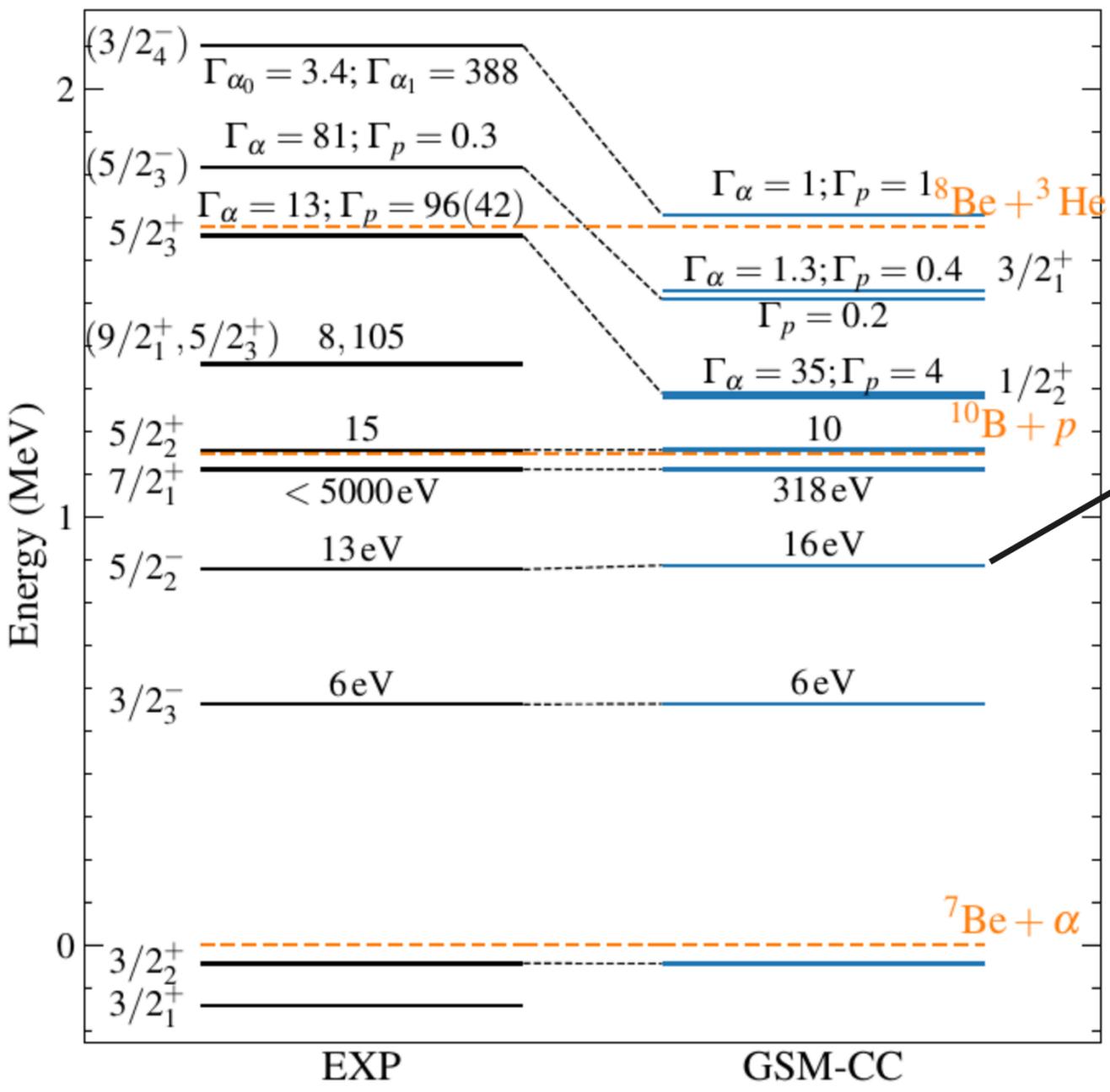
# SPECTROSCOPIC FACTORS



$$S_{L_{\text{cm}}, J_P} \propto \langle \Psi_A || A_{L_{\text{cm}}, J_P}^\dagger || \Psi_{A-k} \rangle$$

$[J^T \otimes j^p]$	SF
$[3_1^+ \otimes p_{3/2}]^{5/2_2^-}$	0.08
$[3_1^+ \otimes p_{1/2}]^{5/2_2^-}$	0.52

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**Proton Stripping Strengths for Levels of  $^{11}\text{C}^\dagger$**   
 J. R. Comfort,\* H. T. Fortune,† J. V. Maher,§ and B. Zeidman  
 Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois 60439  
 (Received 13 November 1970)

$$SF_{p_{3/2}} = 0.73; SF_{p_{1/2}} = 0.79$$

**ELASTIC TRANSFER OF A  $1p_{3/2}$  HOLE IN THE SCATTERING OF  $^{12}\text{C}$  ON  $^{11}\text{B}$**   
 W. BOHNE, C. K. GELBKE, P. BRAUN-MUNZINGER, W. GROCHULSKI †, H. L. HARNEY and H. OESCHLER  
 Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, Heidelberg, Germany

$$SF_{p_{3/2}} = 0.46$$

**$^{11}\text{C}$  level structure via the  $^{10}\text{B}(p, \gamma)$  reaction**  
 M. Wiescher, R. N. Boyd, S. L. Blatt, L. J. Rybarczyk, and J. A. Spizuoco  
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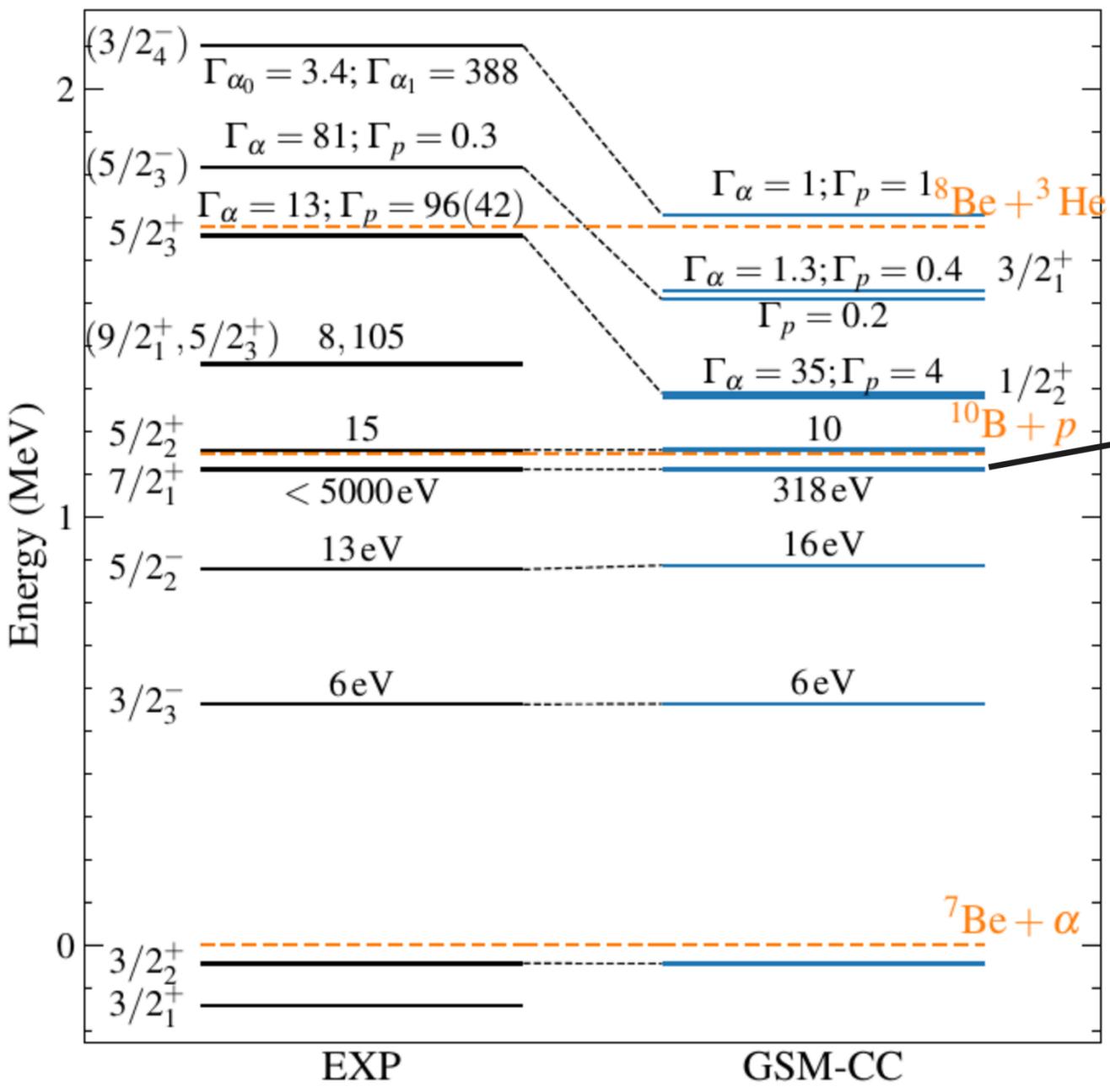
$$SF = 0.39(4)$$

PHYSICAL REVIEW C 68, 045803 (2003)

**The  $^{10}\text{B}(\vec{p}, \gamma)^{11}\text{C}$  reaction at astrophysically relevant energies**  
 A. P. Tonchev, S. O. Nelson, K. Sabourov, B. T. Crowley, K. Joshi, and H. R. Weller  
 Triangle Universities Nuclear Laboratory and Duke University, Durham, North Carolina 27708, USA

$$SF_p = 0.42$$

# SPECTROSCOPIC FACTORS



$$S_{L_{cm}, J_P} \propto \langle \Psi_A || A_{L_{cm}, J_P}^\dagger || \Psi_{A-k} \rangle$$

$[J^T \otimes j^p]$	SF
$[3_1^+ \otimes s_{1/2}]^{7/2_1^+}$	0.74
$[3_1^+ \otimes d_{5/2}]^{7/2_1^+}$	0.01

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$$SF_{s_{1/2}} < 0.35; SF_{d_{5/2}} = 0.41$$

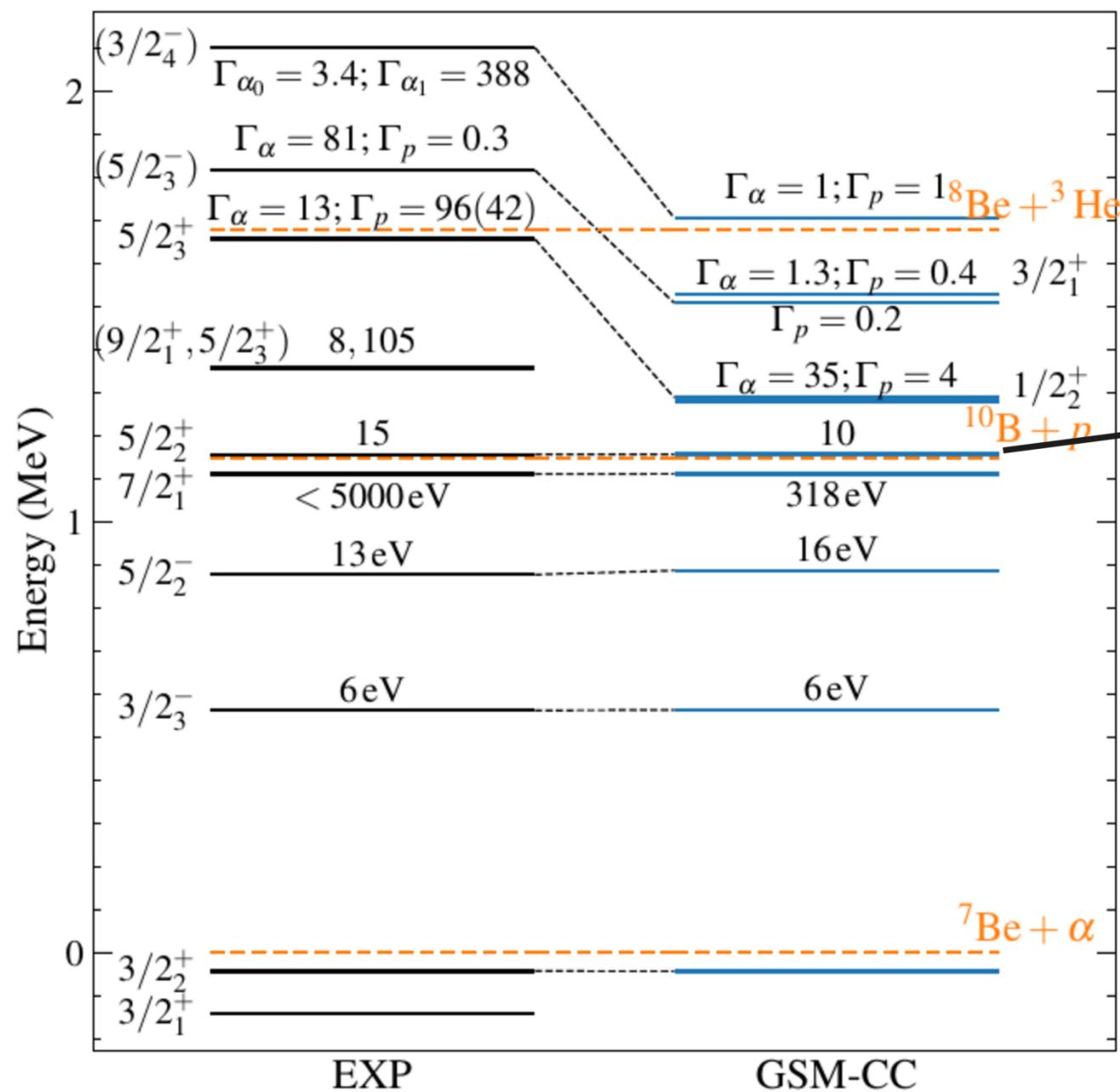
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$$SF = 0.26(3)$$

# SPECTROSCOPIC FACTORS



$$S_{L_{cm}, J_P} \propto \langle \Psi_A || A_{L_{cm}, J_P}^\dagger || \Psi_{A-k} \rangle$$

$[J^T \otimes j^p]$	SF
$[3_1^+ \otimes s_{1/2}]^{5/2_2^+}$	0.18
$[3_1^+ \otimes d_{5/2}]^{5/2_2^+}$	0.01

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SF < 0.8

SF = 0.31(3)

# CONCLUSION AND PERSPECTIVES

- GSM-CC has demonstrated its capability to describe the structure of  $^{11}\text{C}$ , and the partial widths and spectroscopic factors of near threshold resonances.
- The state  $5/2+(3)$  has an energy  $E=-8.8$  MeV, in agreement with the R-matrix fit of M. Wiescher et al., Phys. Rev. C 95, 044617 (2017).
- SF of positive parity states around the p-threshold indicates that the poisoning reaction  $^{10}\text{B}(p, \alpha)^7\text{Be}$  might not be as important as the  $^{10}\text{B}(p, \gamma)^{11}\text{C}$  reaction at low energy.
- The future calculations of the  $(\alpha, \gamma)$ ,  $(p, \gamma)$  and  $(p, \alpha)$  cross sections are expected to confirm the conclusions of this study
- Future applications on triton-induced reactions such as  $^{6,7}\text{Li}(t, n)^{7,8}\text{B}$  could help us to understand the impact of tritium in the early universe environments.

**THANK YOU**