



Contribution ID: 310

Type: Oral Presentation

## Direct measurement of the ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$ reaction at astrophysical energies using the ELISSA array

Direct measurement of the  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$  reaction at astrophysical energies using the ELISSA array has been performed at IFIN-HH with the 3 MV Tandem. This reaction is intimately linked with the so-called “Cosmological Lithium Problem”. The existing  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$  direct measurement data suffer from large uncertainty, particularly at energies below 500 keV (in the center-of-mass system). Thus, a new direct measurement of the  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$  reactions at low energies, from 59.5 keV to 990 keV (10 different beam energies) in the center-of-mass system has been carried out to reduce the uncertainty in the  $S(E)$  factor.

In this experiment,  $\sim 2 - 4$  pA beam intensity and self-supported thin polyethylene targets ( $\text{CH}_2$ , about  $70 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$  thick, placed at  $90^\circ$  with respect to the beam axis) were used. The spot size of the  ${}^7\text{Li}$  beam on the target was  $\sim 1$  mm. The ELISSA array, having 12 X3 position-sensitive strip detectors arranged in a barrel-like configuration, was used to detect the transfer alpha. The solid angles of the X3 detectors have been determined from the NPTool simulation. The absolute differential cross-section of the  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$  reaction has been determined by normalising to the  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, p){}^7\text{Li}$  Rutherford scattering cross-section measured in the monitor detector. The total cross-sections ( $\sigma_{\text{total}}$ ) of  ${}^7\text{Li}+p$  were obtained by fitting the angular distributions of the present data with DWBA calculations. The  $S(0)$  value is obtained from the present DWBA and polynomial fits. Reaction rates have also been calculated.

In this talk, measurement of the  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$  reaction using the ELISSA array will be presented.

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Acknowledgment: This work was supported by the Romanian Ministry of Research and Innovation under research contract PN 23 21 01 06 and partially supported by ELI-RO-RDI-2024-008 of the Romanian Government.

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**Session Classification:** Parallel session

**Track Classification:** Nuclear Astrophysics