

ID de Contribution: 108 Type: Poster

## Strangeness in cosmic ray - air interactions and the Muon Puzzle

mardi 4 juin 2024 18:43 (1 minute)

High-energy cosmic ray experiments consistently report an excess of secondary cosmic ray muons at ground level, defying predictions from prevalent high-energy interaction models: a phenomenon known as the "Muon Puzzle". The universal enhancement of strangeness and baryon production in p-p, p-Pb, and Pb-Pb collisions seen by the ALICE collaboration [Nat. Phys. 13, 535 (2017)] could provide an important key to solving the muon puzzle. It has also been shown in [PRD 107, 094031 (2023)] that decreasing the energy fraction lost to photons through  $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  decays can increase muon production. Proposed solutions, thus involve exploring increased strange particle yield or hadronic energy fraction during air showers. This study investigates these factors and their cross-correlation in the final state particles across various systems and energies available at the CERN Large Hadron Collider (LHC), utilizing simulation models such as EPOS LHC, SYBILL 2.3d, QGSJET II-04, and PYTHIA 8. Results are presented, accompanied by an outlook on forthcoming Oxygen-Oxygen and proton-oxygen collisions at the LHC.

Auteur principal: SCARIA, Ronald (Indian Institute of Technology Indore)

Co-auteurs: DEB, Suman (IJCLAB); Dr SINGH, Captain Rituraj (Indian Institute of Technology Indore); SA-

HOO, Raghunath (IIT Indore, India)

Orateur: Dr SINGH, Captain Rituraj (Indian Institute of Technology Indore)

Classification de Session: Posters

Classification de thématique: Light-flavours and Strangeness