

Development Practice

Pierre Aubert



Introduction

Change mind on **implementation**

Change mind on **implementation**



New **Idea**

Change mind on **implementation**



New **Idea**

Learning :

- New **Concept**
- New **Language**

Change mind on **implementation**



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Better view of work to be done

Change mind on **implementation**



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Good advice of a colleague

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So we **change** our way of **implementing** stuff

Change mind on **implementation**



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Better view of work to be done

Good advice of a colleague

So we **change** our way of **implementing** stuff

Generaly : **Nice Improvement**

Change mind on **implementation**



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Better view of work to be done

Good advice of a colleague

So we **change** our way of **implementing** stuff

Generally : **Nice Improvement**

Sometimes : **Break**



Change mind on **implementation**



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Better view of work to be done

Good advice of a colleague

So we **change** our way of **implementing** stuff

Generally : **Nice Improvement**

Sometimes : **Break**



Why :

- Start with an **idea**
- Finish with **another idea**
- But **not compatible**

How ?

Documentation

Documentation

Versioning :

- **History** of modifications
- **Restore** previous versions
- **Prepare** future versions

Documentation

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Unit Tests :

- **Check** if something is wrong
- Can be **automatised**

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Development Method :

- Simplify **new features**
- Ease **bug fix**
- Enhance **reusability**

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Software Architecture :

- Interfaces

Documentation

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Software Architecture :

- Interfaces

Profiling :

- Time functions

readme.md :

- Showcase
- Dependencies
- Installation / Compilation
- Use cases

Development Documentation :

- Doxygen
- Sphinx

doxygen



Versionning

Save **all changes** in the project



Versionning

Save **all changes** in the project



Travel in time



Versionning

Save **all changes** in the project



Travel in time



Coherent save of the project

- **As many local / remote saves** you need

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Prevent breaking projet with **old modification**

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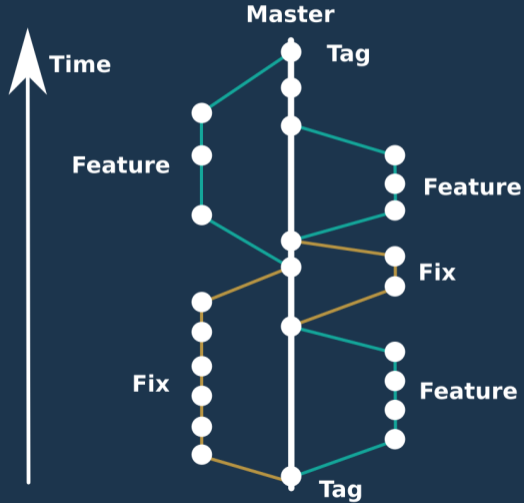
Gitlab



<https://gitlab.in2p3.fr>

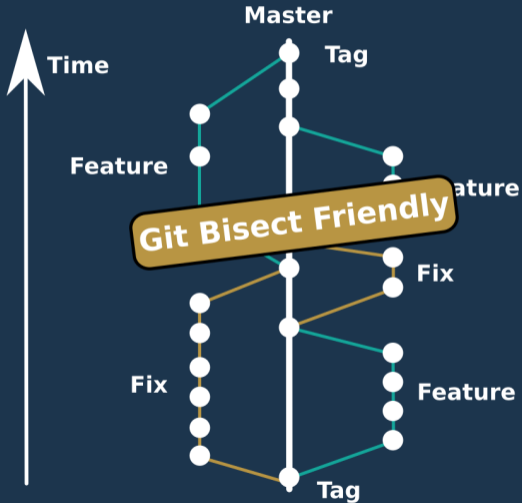
Branches

Classical Workflow



Branches

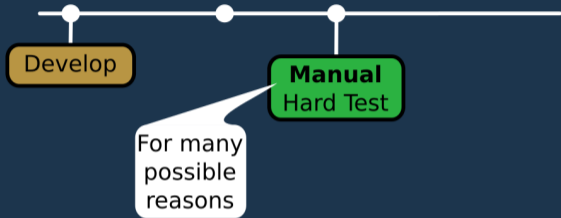
Classical Workflow





Git Bisect





Git Bisect



Git Bisect



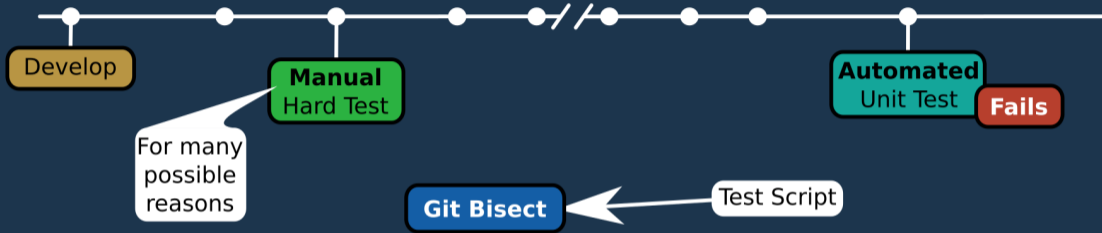
Git Bisect



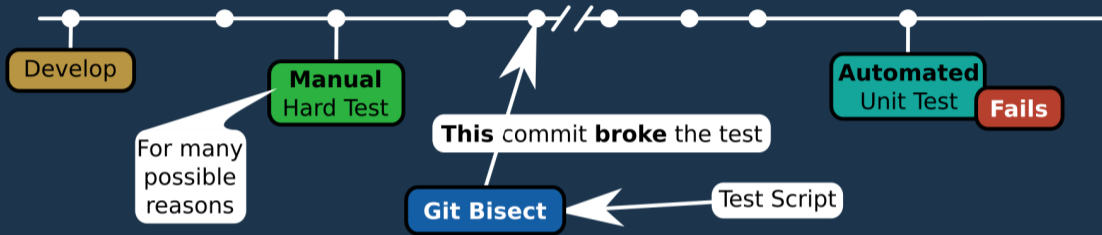
Git Bisect



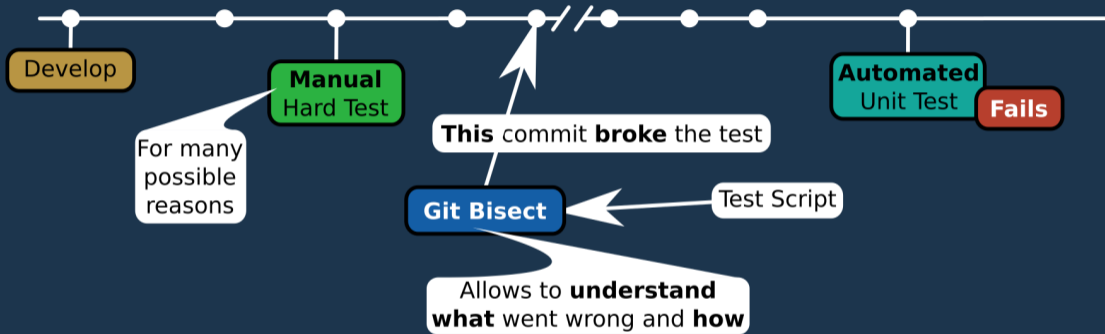
Git Bisect



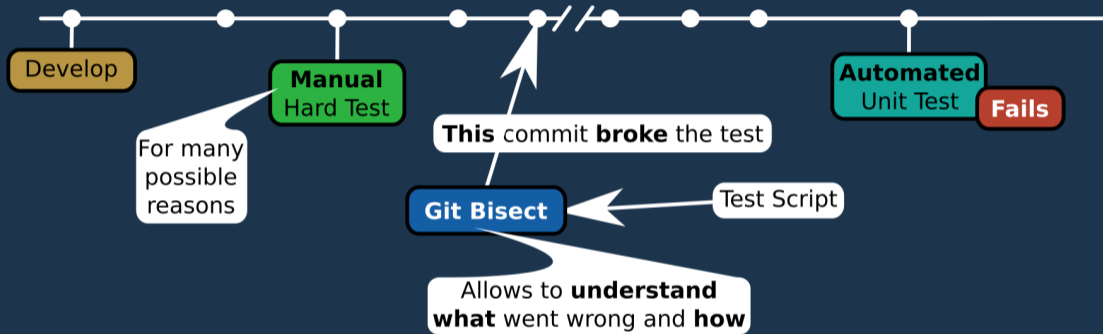
Git Bisect



Git Bisect



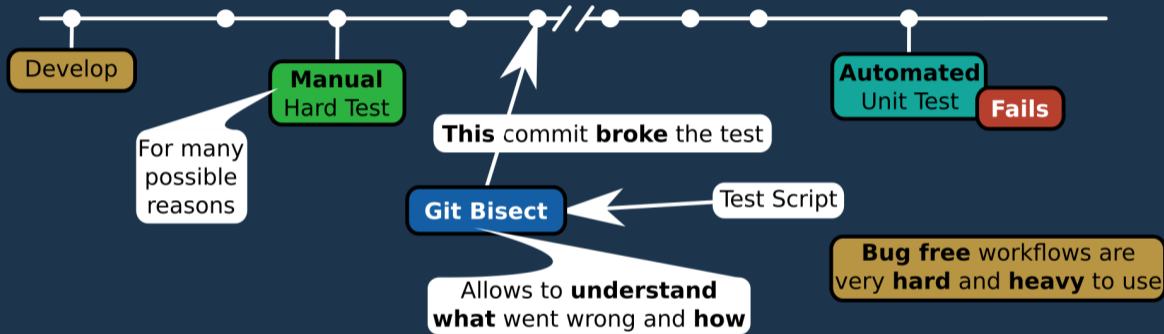
Git Bisect



Development :

- **Not only** about adding **features** and finding **bugs**
- **Understanding why** a bug appeared and **how** to prevent it

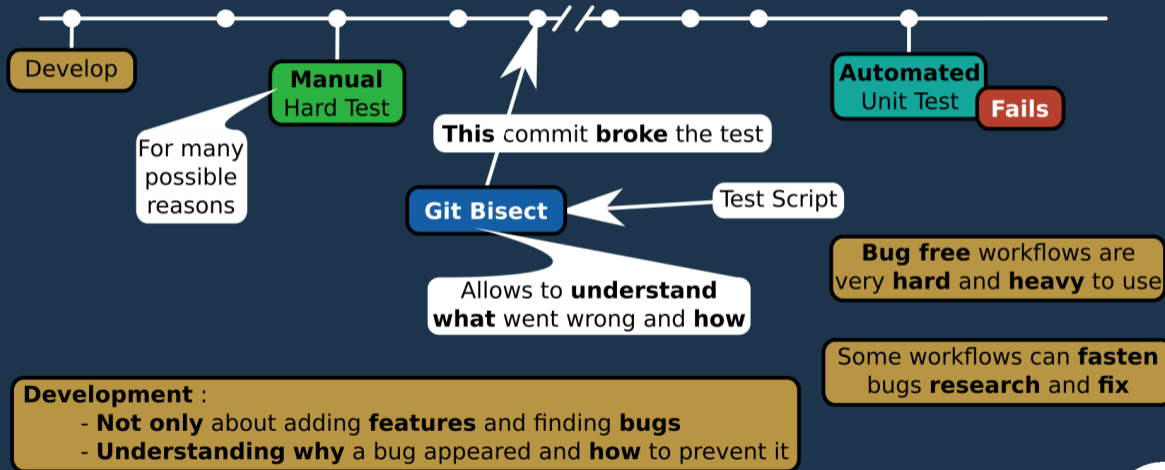
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Development :

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Git Bisect

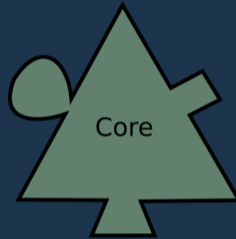


Interfaces

Interface : Border

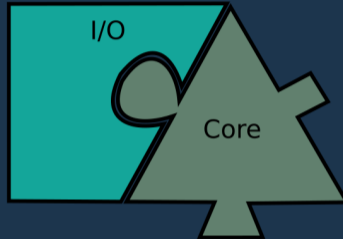
Interfaces

Interface : Border



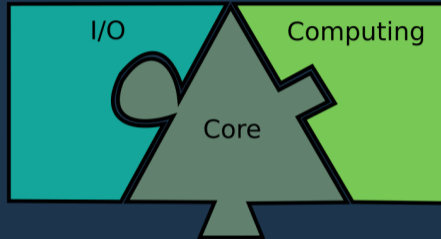
Interfaces

Interface : Border



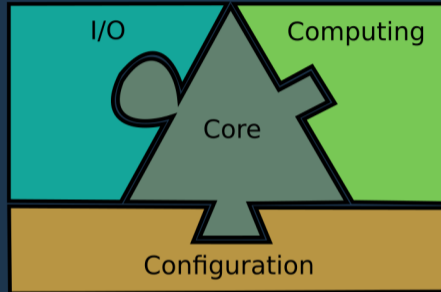
Interfaces

Interface : Border



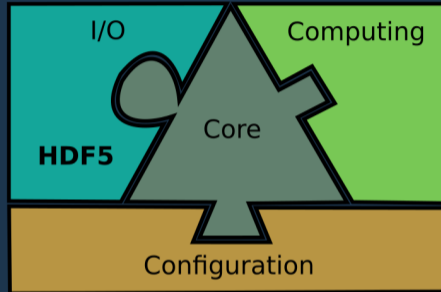
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Interface : Border



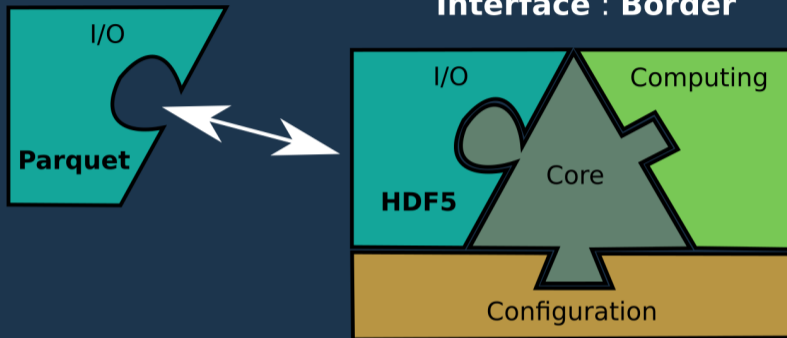
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Interface : Border



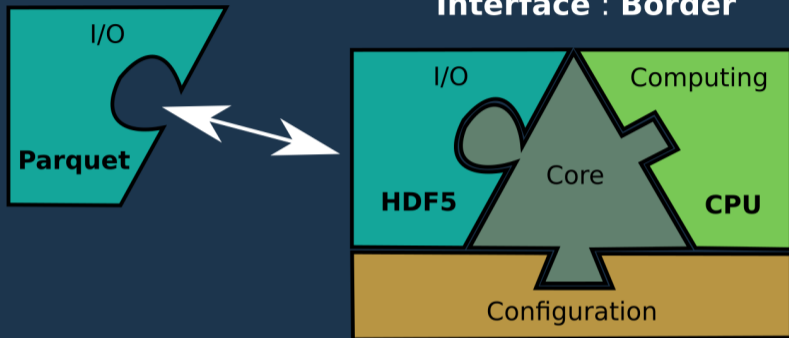
Interfaces

Interface : Border

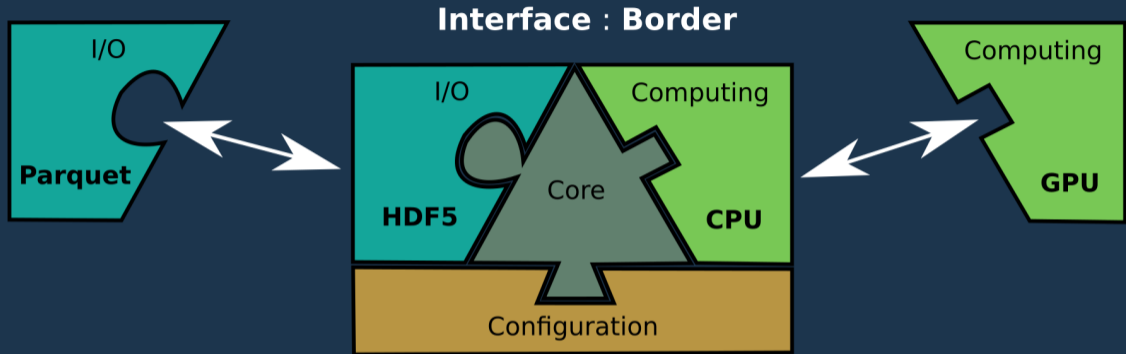


Interfaces

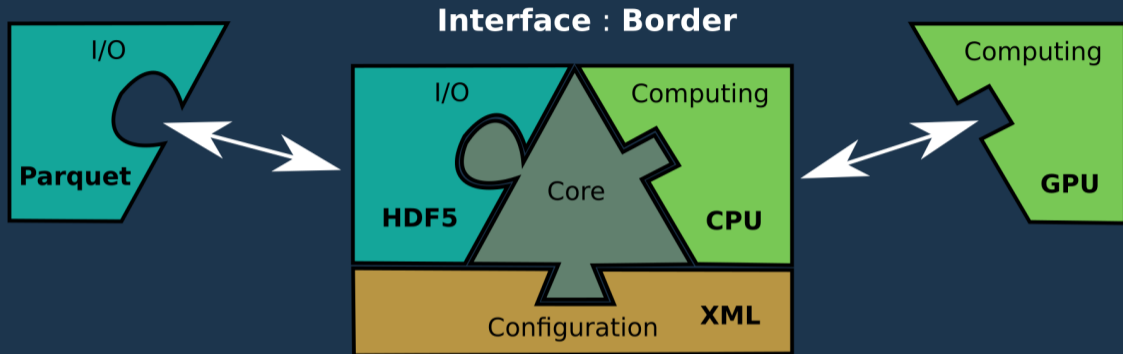
Interface : Border



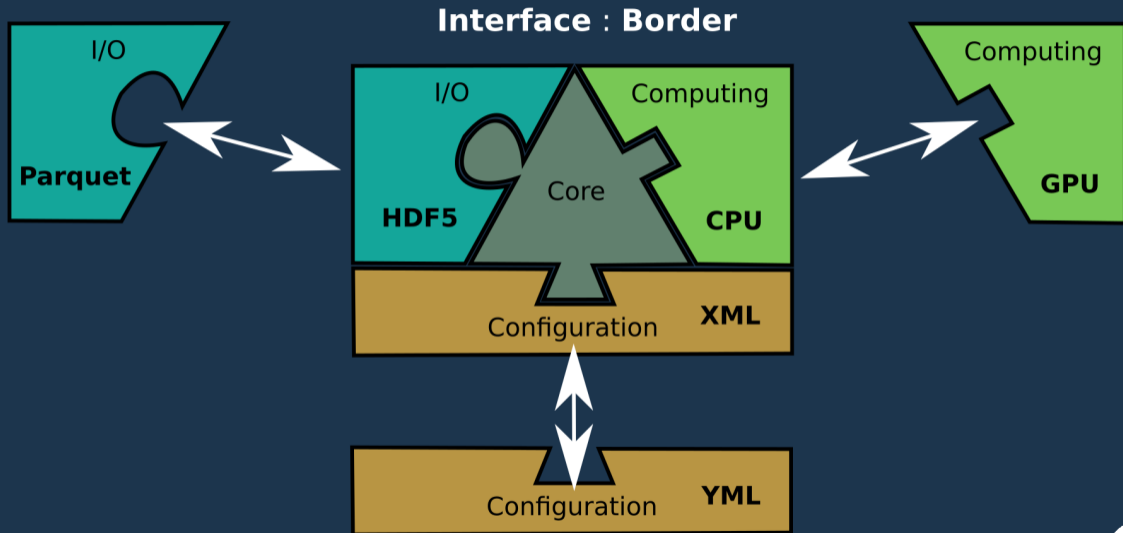
Interfaces



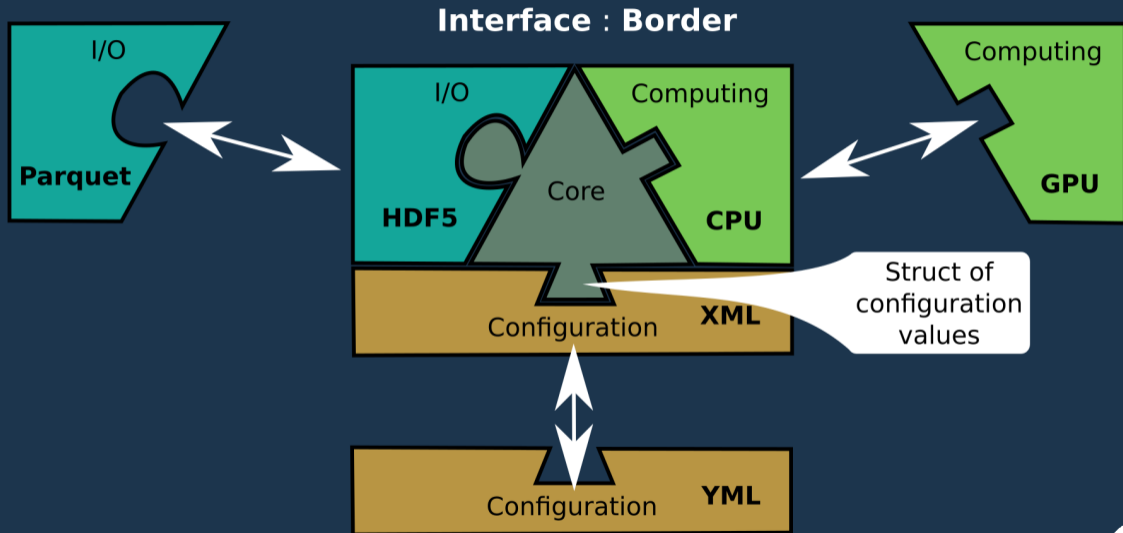
Interfaces



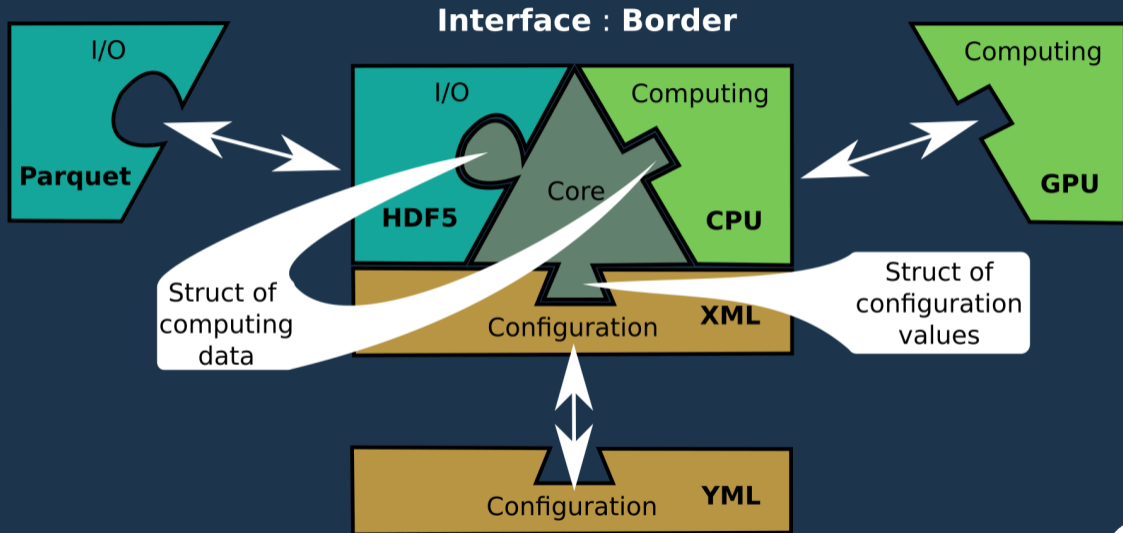
Interfaces



Interfaces



Interfaces

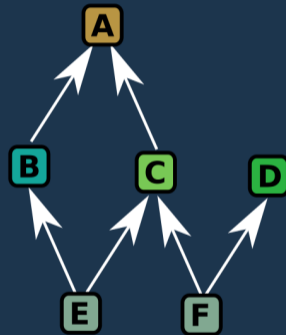


Constellation of projects

Increase **reusability** of projects

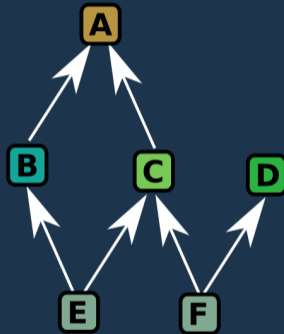
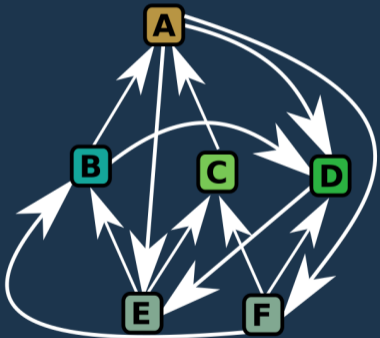
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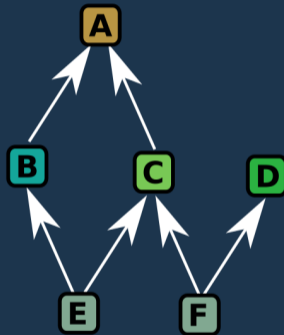
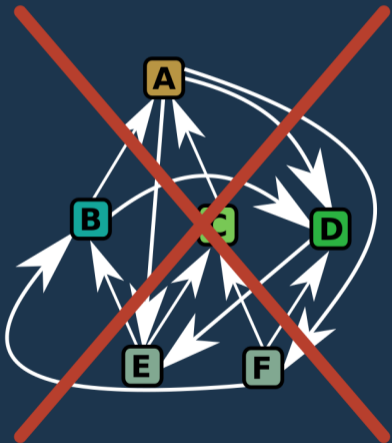
Constellation of projects

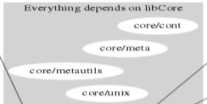
Increase **reusability** of projects



Constellation of projects

Increase **reusability** of projects





What does this code do ?

```
float a, q, p, r, s; for(size_t __(0ul); __ < m; ++ __) { a[__] = 0; b[__] = 0;
c[__] = 0; d[__] = 0; e[__] = 0; f[__] = 0; g[__] = 0; h[__] = 0; i[__] = 0; j[__] = 0; k[__] =
0; l[__] = 0; m[__] = 0; n[__] = 0; o[__] = 0; for(size_t ___(0ul); ___ < n; ++ ___) { a =
w[___ * n + ___]; a[__] += a; q = u[___], p = v[___]; r = a * q; s = a * p; b[__] += r; c[__] += s;
d[__] += q * r; f[__] += s * p; g[__] += q * q * a * q; j[__] += s * p * p; k[__] += r * q * q * q; o
[__] += p * p * a * p * p; e[__] += r * p; h[__] += q * a * q * p; i[__] += p * q * p * a; l[__] += p * q
* q * a * q; n[__] += p * a * p * q * p; m[__] += q * p * s * q; }
```

What does this code do ?

```
float a, q, p, r, s; for(size_t __(0ul); __ < m; ++ __){a[__]=0;b[__]=0;
;c[__]=0;d[__]=0;e[__]=0;f[__]=0;g[__]=0;h[__]=0;i[__]=0;j[__]=0;k[__]=
0;l[__]=0;m[__]=0;n[__]=0;o[__]=0; for(size_t ____ (0ul); ____ < n; ++ ____){a=
w[__*n+____];a[__]+=a;q=u[____],p=v[____];r=a*q;s=a*p;b[__]+=r;c[__]+=s
;d[__]+=q*r;f[__]+=s*p;g[__]+=q*q*a*q;j[__]+=s*p*p;k[__]+=r*q*q*q;o
[__]+=p*p*a*p*p;e[__]+=r*p;h[__]+=q*a*q*p;i[__]+=p*q*p*a;l[__]+=p*q
*q*a*q;n[__]+=p*a*p*q*p;m[__]+=q*p*s*q;}}
```

What does this code do ?

```
float a, q, p, r, s;
for(size_t _(0ul); _<m; ++_){
»     a[_]=0;
»     b[_]=0; c[_]=0; d[_]=0; e[_]=0; f[_]=0; g[_]=0; h[_]=0;
»     i[_]=0; j[_]=0; k[_]=0; l[_]=0; m[_]=0; n[_]=0; o[_]=0;
»     for(size_t __ (0ul); __<n; ++__){
»         »     a=w[_*n+__]; a[_]+=a; q=u[__], p=v[__]; r=a*q; s=a*p;
»         »     b[_]+=r; c[_]+=s; d[_]+=q*r; f[_]+=s*p;
»         »     g[_]+=q*q*a*q; j[_]+=s*p*p;
»         »     k[_]+=r*q*q*q; o[_]+=p*p*a*p*p;
»         »     e[_]+=r*p; h[_]+=q*a*q*p;
»         »     i[_]+=p*q*p*a; l[_]+=p*q*q*a*q;
»         »     n[_]+=p*a*p*q*p; m[_]+=q*p*s*q;
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    i[__]=0; j[__]=0; k[__]=0; l[__]=0; m[__]=0; n[__]=0; o[__]=0;
    for(size_t ___(0ul); ___<n;++___){
        a=w[___*n+___]; a[__]+=a; q=u[___], p=v[___]; r=a*q; s=a*p;
        b[__]+=r; c[__]+=s; d[__]+=q*r; f[__]+=s*p;
        g[__]+=q*q*a*q; j[__]+=s*p*p;
        k[__]+=r*q*q*q; o[__]+=p*p*a*p*p;
        e[__]+=r*p; h[__]+=q*a*q*p;
        i[__]+=p*q*p*a; l[__]+=p*q*q*a*q;
        n[__]+=p*a*p*q*p; m[__]+=q*p*s*q;
    }
}
```

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    >>    sumsig[i] = 0.0f;
    >>    xm[i] = 0.0f; ym[i] = 0.0f; x2m[i] = 0.0f; xym[i] = 0.0f;
    >>    y2m[i] = 0.0f; x3m[i] = 0.0f; x2ym[i] = 0.0f; xy2m[i] = 0.0f;
    >>    y3m[i] = 0.0f; x4m[i] = 0.0f; x3ym[i] = 0.0f; x2y2m[i] = 0.0f;
    >>    xy3m[i] = 0.0f; y4m[i] = 0.0f;
    >>    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
    >>        >>        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
    >>        >>        sumsig[i] += a;
    >>        >>        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
    >>        >>        xm[i] += a*x; ym[i] += a*y;
    >>        >>        x2m[i] += a * x * x; y2m[i] += a * y * y;
    >>        >>        x3m[i] += a * x * x * x; y3m[i] += a * y * y * y;
    >>        >>        x4m[i] += a * x * x * x * x; y4m[i] += a * y * y * y * y;
    >>        >>        xym[i] += a * x * y; x2ym[i] += a * x * x * y;
    >>        >>        xy2m[i] += a * x * y * y; x3ym[i] += a * x * x * x * y;
    >>        >>        xy3m[i] += a * x * y * y * y; x2y2m[i] += a * x * x * y * y;
    >>    }
}
```

What does this code do ?

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for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    >>     for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
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    >>         sumsig[i] += a;
    >>         float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
    >>         xm[i] += a*x;
    >>         ym[i] += a*y;
    >>         x2m[i] += a * x * x;
    >>         y2m[i] += a * y * y;
    >>         x3m[i] += a * x * x * x;
    >>         y3m[i] += a * y * y * y;
    >>         x4m[i] += a * x * x * x * x;
    >>         y4m[i] += a * y * y * y * y;
    >>         xym[i] += a * x * y;
    >>         x2ym[i] += a * x * x * y;
    >>         xy2m[i] += a * x * y * y;
    >>         x3ym[i] += a * x * x * x * y;
    >>         xy3m[i] += a * x * y * y * y;
    >>         x2y2m[i] += a * x * x * y * y;
    >>     }
}
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    >> for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
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    >>     sumsig[i] += a;
    >>     float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
    >>     xm[i] += a*x;
    >>     ym[i] += a*y;
    >>     x2m[i] += a * x * x;
    >>     y2m[i] += a * y * y;
    >>     x3m[i] += a * x * x * x;
    >>     y3m[i] += a * y * y * y;
    >>     x4m[i] += a * x * x * x * x;
    >>     y4m[i] += a * y * y * y * y;
    >>     xym[i] += a * x * y;
    >>     x2ym[i] += a * x * x * y;
    >>     xy2m[i] += a * x * y * y;
    >>     x3ym[i] += a * x * x * x * y;
    >>     xy3m[i] += a * x * y * y * y;
    >>     x2y2m[i] += a * x * x * y * y;
    >> }
}
```

Constant

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    >> for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
    >>     float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
    >>     sumsig[i] += a;
    >>     float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
    >>     xm[i] += a*x;
    >>     ym[i] += a*y;
    >>     x2m[i] += a * x * x;
    >>     y2m[i] += a * y * y;
    >>     x3m[i] += a * x * x * x;
    >>     y3m[i] += a * y * y * y;
    >>     x4m[i] += a * x * x * x * x;
    >>     y4m[i] += a * y * y * y * y;
    >>     xym[i] += a * x * y;
    >>     x2ym[i] += a * x * x * y;
    >>     xy2m[i] += a * x * y * y;
    >>     x3ym[i] += a * x * x * x * y;
    >>     xy3m[i] += a * x * y * y * y;
    >>     x2y2m[i] += a * x * x * y * y;
    >> }
}
```

Constant

Useless computation

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x;
        y2m[i] += a * y * y;
        x3m[i] += a * x * x * x;
        y3m[i] += a * y * y * y;
        x4m[i] += a * x * x * x * x;
        y4m[i] += a * y * y * y * y;
        xym[i] += a * x * y;
        x2ym[i] += a * x * x * y;
        xy2m[i] += a * x * y * y;
        x3ym[i] += a * x * x * x * y;
        xy3m[i] += a * x * y * y * y;
        x2y2m[i] += a * x * x * y * y;
    }
}
```

Constant

Useless computation

We do not even use these results

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x;
        y2m[i] += a * y * y;
        xym[i] += a * x * y;
    }
}
```

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x;
        y2m[i] += a * y * y;
        xym[i] += a * x * y;
    }
}
```

Table x^2

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x;
        y2m[i] += a * y * y;
        xym[i] += a * x * y;
    }
}
```

Table x^2

Table y^2

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x; Table x²
        y2m[i] += a * y * y; Table y²
        xym[i] += a * x * y; Table xy
    }
}
```

What does this code do ?

```
for(size_t i(0ul); i < nbEvent; ++i){
    for(size_t j(0ul); j < nbPixel; ++j){
        float a = signal[i*nbPixel + j];
        sumsig[i] += a;
        float x = posPixelX[j], y = posPixelY[j];
        xm[i] += a*x;
        ym[i] += a*y;
        x2m[i] += a * x * x;
        y2m[i] += a * y * y;
        xym[i] += a * x * y;
    }
}
```

Table x^2

Table y^2

Table xy

These are
dot products

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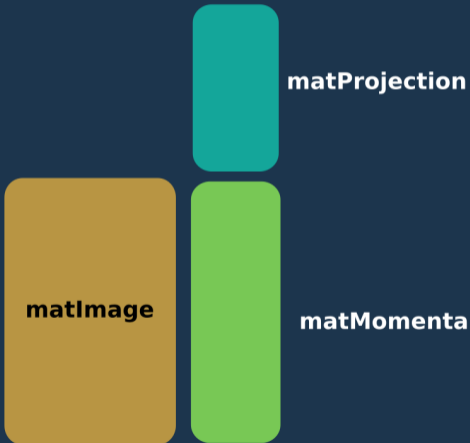
These are
dot products

This is a
Matrix Multiplication

What does this code do ?

```
sgemm(matMomenta, matImage, matProjection);
```

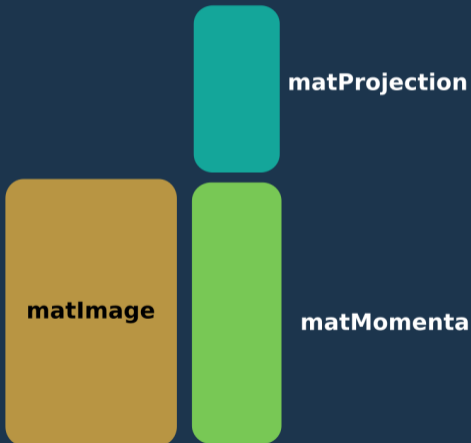
1, x, y, x2, y2, xy



What does this code do ?

```
sgemm(matMomenta, matImage, matProjection);
```

1, x, y, x2, y2, xy



L	A	P	A	C	K
L	-A	P	-A	C	-K
L	A	P	A	-C	-K
L	-A	P	-A	-C	K
L	A	-P	-A	C	K
L	-A	-P	A	C	-K



Profiling Tools

- **Valgrind** :
 - Dynamic binary **Profiler**
 - **Memory** binary Checker



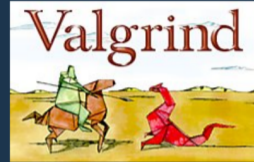
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- **Maqao** :
 - **Static** binary profiler
 - **Dynamic** binary profiler



Profiling Tools

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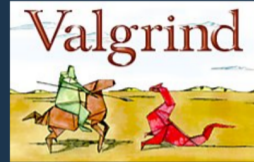


- **Auto profiling** library :
 - Only **selected functions**
 - But has to be **part of the software**

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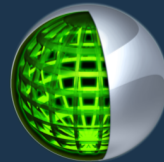
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Nsight

Conclusion



Conclusion



Conclusion



Project builder Unit tests



Conclusion



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readme.md :

- Showcase
- Dependencies
- Installation / Compilation
- Use cases

Project builder Unit tests



Development Documentation :

- Doxygen
- Sphinx

doxygen



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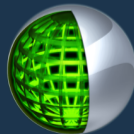
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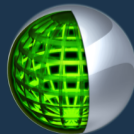
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Profiling

MAAO



NSight

Implement small functions

