Introduction to Computing

Elisabetta Pennacchio, IP2I DUNE-France Analysis Workshop APC, April 18th, 2023



This presentation is not a tutorial: <u>a complete tutorial already exists!</u>

- A computing tutorial is systematically organized at every DUNE Collaboration meeting
- Last tutorial has been organized in January 2023
- Items discussed during the tutorial:

DUNE Computing Tutorial

■ Thursday Jan 26, 2023, 3:00 PM → 7:00 PM Europe/Paris

- 1. DUNE Computing Resources
- 2. LArSoft: Presentation of LarSoft (Presentation of the art framework and LArSoft, input files and most useful commands).
- 3. LArSoft:Demo of the analysis workflow. Hands-on to learn how to modify an existing analysis module.
- 4. LArSoft: Demo and hands-on
- 5. Grid: Submit, monitor and retrieve jobs
- For each item, a recorded video is also available

- The support material is updated regularly (January 2023: documentation about jobsub_lite and tokens added)
- > checkout the the material here:

https://dune.github.io/computing-training-basics-short/ https://dune.github.io/computing-training-basics-short/setup.html

This tutorial covers all the different aspects, and it is the right starting point: ATTEND IT OR FOLLOW IT OFFLINE

This presentation aims to be:

- An overview of good practices \rightarrow software, data processing
- A summary of available data (real and Monte Carlo): coldbox, FD2
- CCIN2P3: how to run analysis and develop software

The first FRANCE-DUNE workshop has been organized in December 2021

https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/25730

Discussion analyse DUNE-IN2P3 Iundi 6 déc. 2021, 14:00 → 17:00 Europe/Paris

Some good practices (see also <u>Heidi Schellmann talk</u> January DUNE CM)

Basic principles:

2

Science results have to be reproducible

- → A tagged set of algorithms: code management, releases, configuration files, code visible by the collaboration
 - \rightarrow known provenance of data: tracked processed chain, cataloged data
 - \rightarrow safe delivery of data

Physics papers need to come from accessible/versioned code and documented samples

1 → A tagged set of algorithms: code management, releases, configuration files, code visible by the collaboration

1 Software

- Art is the official framework used by DUNE to reconstruct raw data, to run simulation campaigns and produce analysis results. Art has been chosen not only because of the features it provides, but also because it allows DUNE to use and share algorithms developed for other LArTPC experiments.
- It is very important that the collaboration can look at the prototypes/coldbox results with the <u>standard</u> <u>analysis tools</u> and be able to compare for instance with the horizontal drift data or look at the top and bottom drift CRPs, or more generally simulation results for FD HD and VD.
- <u>The code is available and accessible to all DUNE members, versions are regularly tagged</u> CVMFS is used for distributing precompiled code:
 DUNE software is in /cvmfs/dune.opensciencegrid.org
 LArSoft code in /cvmf/larsoft.opensciencegrid.org

CVMFS is by its nature read-all so code is readable by anyone in the world with a CVMFS client : Fermilab, CERN, CCIN2P3, worker nodes....

How to run LArSoft

- LArSoft can be used at 3 different levels, each one corresponding to a different user profile (and a different effort required to get started)
 - Beginner: user only interested in reading already existing files.
 - 2) Intermediate: a minimal knowledge is required
 - 3) Developer: users that can modify and build the code



1) Beginner: you do not need to build code, use the DUNE one

```
→ Login (CCIN2P3, CERN, FERMILAB) and type:
```

source /cvmfs/dune.opensciencegrid.org/products/dune/setup_dune.sh

```
export DUNEVERSION=v09_72_00d00
export DUNEQUALIFIER="e20:prof"
```

```
setup dunesw $DUNEVERSION -q $DUNEQUALIFIER
```

The source line sets up versions of the software products and the environment needed to run the DUNEspecific code using LArSoft

The setup line says to use version 09_72_02d00 of the dunesw software

→ This done, it is possible to run larsoft: *lar –c myfcl.fcl artrootfile.root*

lar line runs the art framework using a DUNE 'fcl' file as input. This file defines what the software is supposed to do

2) Intermediate: modify the configuration files, by changing one or more parameters

- Copy the fcl file in your working dir, edit, and modify it. A basic knowledge of fcl structure is needed
- → Modifing a fcl file allows to better understand the processing chain

3) Developer: in cases where configuration changes will not be sufficient you will need to modify, build, then run code

LArSoft: Demo and hands-on

tutorial

Presentation of the art framework and LArSoft, input files and most useful commands. Pemo of the analysis workflow. Hands-on to learn how to modify an existing analysis module.

- Create a new working area from a fresh login + DUNE set-up
- Set up local products and development environment
- Check out the repository to be modified
- Make changes to the code and build it
- Run the code you just built

Whatever your level/time availabilities are :

DUNE TUTORIAL it contains ALL needed information !

 A very complete presentation by Tom Junk (FIFE Summer school, June 2021): <u>Introduction to art, with LArSoft examples</u> (and links inside...)



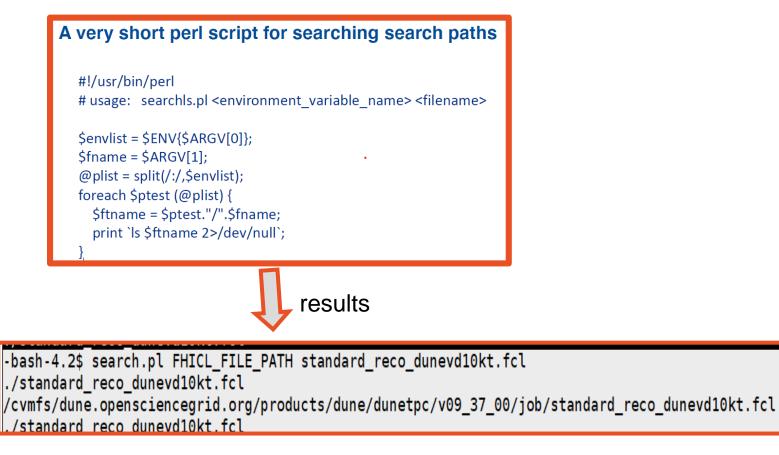
Introduction to art, with LArSoft examples

Thomas R. Junk FIFE Summer School June 17, 2021

Useful tips

How to find fcl files?

By setting up DUNE environment, the variable **\$FHICL_FILE_PATH** is defined. This variable points to all directories where fcl files can be found. To look for a particular fcl file, check Tom presentation, page 46 :



And also (page 47)



Looking for a fcl file that defines or mentions something

art utilities are great if your fcl file already includes the right thing. But what if you need to find something you haven't yet included?

#!/usr/bin/perl

look through *.fcl in FHICL_FILE_PATH for a fcl file that contains a string # usage: fcllookup.pl <string>

\$envlist = \$ENV{"FHICL_FILE_PATH"}; \$symname = \$ARGV[0]; @plist = split(/:/,\$envlist); foreach \$ptest (@plist) { @files=<\$ptest/*.fcl>; foreach \$file (@files) { \$output = `fgrep \$symname \$file`; if (\$output ne "") { print \$file,"\n"; }

How to inspect a fcl file

- *fhicl-dump* crp3cb_data_oct2022_reco.fcl
- *fhicl-expand* crp3cb_data_oct2022_reco.fcl

Processes fcl files using FHICL_FILE_PATH to look up #included files.

How to inspect an artroot file

- config_dumper -P 1727_62_d_cb_reco_67267222_0_2023-04-11T095153Z.root dumps configuration information stored in an artroot file, <u>output is in the form of a FCL file</u>
- count_events 1727_62_d_cb_reco_67267222_0_2023-04-11T095153Z.root
- product_sizes_dumper –f 0 1727_62_d_cb_reco_67267222_0_2023-04-11T095153Z.root inspects an artroot file and lists the data products inside, along with their sizes in the file
- sam_metadata_dumper 1727_62_d_cb_reco_67267222_0_2023-04-11T095153Z.root metadata allow to understand data samples

Data Products (1) LArSoft Data Products

 See Tingjun Yang's talk at the January 2018 ProtoDUNE analysis workshop

https://indico.fnal.gov/event/19133/contributions/50492/attachm ents/31462/38611/dataproducts.pdf

- Raw Digits
- recob::Wire
- recob::Hit
- recob::Cluster
- recob::Track
- recob::Vertex

- recob::SpacePoint
- recob::Shower
- recob::PFParticle
- simb:MCParticle
- simb::MCTruth
- anab::Calorimetry
- sim::SimChannel (legacy)

Data Products (2)

LArSoft Data Products

A very good introduction to data products such as raw digits, calibrated waveforms, hits and tracks, that are created and used by LArSoft modules and usable by analyzers was given by Tingjun Yang at the 2019 ProtoDUNE analysis workshop (larsoft-data-products).

There are a number of data product dumper fcl files. A non-exhaustive list of useful examples is given below:

Code	
Code dump_mctruth.fcl dump_mcparticles.fcl dump_simenergydeposits.fcl dump_simchannels.fcl dump_rawdigits.fcl dump_rawdigits.fcl dump_hits.fcl dump_hits.fcl dump_tracks.fcl dump_pfparticles.fcl	Data product dumper fcl files
eventdump.fcl dump_lartpcdetector_channelmap.fcl	
dump_lartpcdetector_geometry.fcl	

Key Points

- Art provides the tools physicists in a large collaboration need in order to contribute software to a large, shared effort without getting in each others' way.
- Art helps us keep track of our data and job configuration, reducing the chances of producing mystery data that no one knows where it came from.
- · LArSoft is a set of simulation and reconstruction tools shared among the liquid-argon TPC collaborations.

Some good practices (see also <u>Heidi Schellmann talk</u> January DUNE CM)

Basic principles:

2

Science results have to be reproducible

→ A tagged set of algorithms: code management, releases, configuration files, code visible by the collaboration

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Intermediate or developer levels: once a fcl file has been modified, or a some new code has been prepared, ad hoc tests are needed !!!

- Always test your code on a "small sample" (for cold box some few raw data input files) before moving larger processing
- > What is a "waste of CPU time (and/or resources)"?

Running ~1000 jobs without carefully testing the code before, repeat this operation several times and **DO NOT SHARE output files** with colleagues.

> If you plan/need to run simulations or reconstruct a large sample of data:

1. Discuss within the relevant physics group

2. Contact the production group, so that very large data sample (MC or raw data) are properly processed, described, stored. These 2 last steps are sometimes hidden to "standard users" but are essential to <u>insure data</u> <u>access to everyone</u> in a reproducible way (*hidden: metadata generation and handling, where to store*)

The point is not to prevent people from working, but to define some basic rules to work together in a collaborative way

Data availability

Coldbox

The updated summary of coldbox reconstructed datasets is available here:

https://wiki.dunescience.org/wiki/ProtoDUNE_Vertical_Drift_operation_status

ProtoDUNE Vertical Drift operation status

Getting started [edit]

- CERN elog [1] ₽
- Slack channel : # protodune-vd-sim-reco
- Weekly analysis meeting (before September 10th, 2022) [2]
- Weekly analysis meeting [3] ₽

raw data	reconstructed data
vd-coldbox-top_cycle1_cosmics_raw	vd_coldbox_top_Nov2021_reco_v094900d00
vd-coldbox-top_cycle2_cosmics_raw	vd_coldbox_top_Dec2021_reco_v094900d00
vd-coldbox-top_crp1b_cosmics_raw	vd_coldbox_top_crp1b_reco_v094900d00

March 17th 2023 configuration of coherent noise removal fixed, 1727 has be reprocessed

- run 1727
- dunesw: v09_69_01d00
- fcls: crp3cb_data_oct2022_reco.fcl, standard_anatree_crpcb_data.fcl
- dataset: vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v096901d00 (~30K events)
- ntuple file: 1727_reco_v096901d00_anatree_v096901d00.root

April 12th, 2023

misconfiguration (Wirecell) in the sampling rate fixed, correct value of Efield implemented (https://dunescience.slack.com/files/U02KGE7HLHF /F051J5Q0W66/230403-dqdx.pdf?origin_team=T03RN7KU3&origin_channel=C043QB33NV8rg)

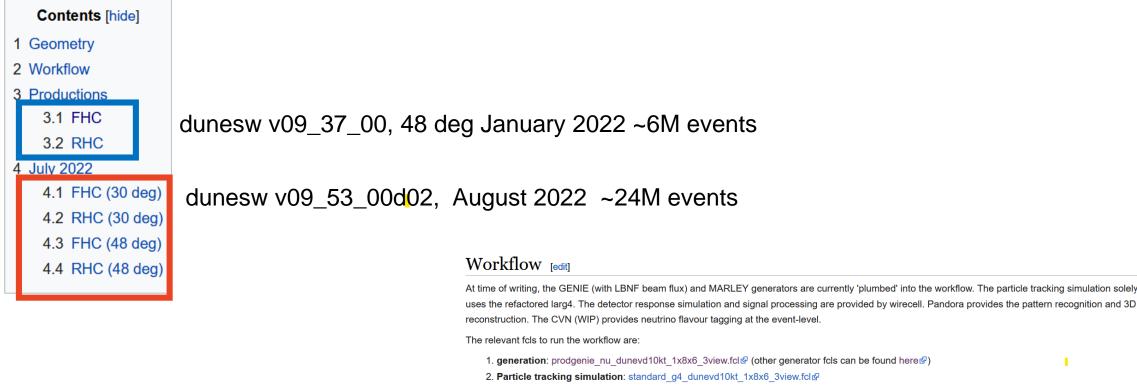
- run 1727
- dunesw: v09_72_00d00
- fcls: crp3cb_data_oct2022_reco.fcl,
- dataset: vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v097200d00 (~30K events)

For each data set, a description of the workflow and a reference to the relevant presentations at the analysis meeting is provided

FD2 Monte Carlo production

https://wiki.dunescience.org/wiki/Vertical_Drift_FD_simulation_and_reconstruction

Vertical Drift FD simulation and reconstruction



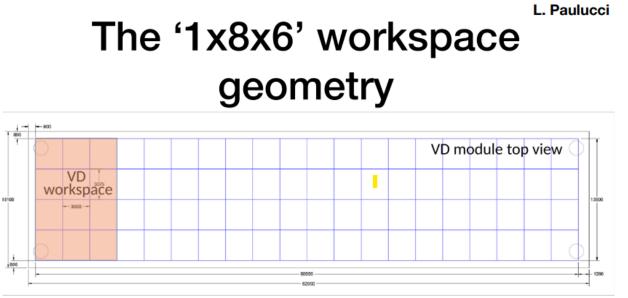
- 3. Detector response simulation: standard_detsim_dunevd10kt_1x8x6_3view.fcl
- 4. Reconstruction: standard_reco_dunevd10kt_1x8x6_3view.fclr
- 5. Analysis tree: standard_anatree_dunevd10kt_1x8x6_3view.fcl &

Production 1 (48 deg)

https://indico.fnal.gov/event/52011/contributions/228798/attachments/149639/192706/2021-11-22%20wire-cell-sim-sigproc.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/52011/contributions/228800/attachments/149638/192726/VDReconstruction_221121_DBrailsford.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/53402/contributions/235587/attachments/152510/197523/VDProductionSamDefs_280222_DBrailsford.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/53402/contributions/235500/attachments/152515/197529/2022-02-28-2d-sigproc.pdf

Production 2 (30+48 deg)

https://indico.fnal.gov/event/54041/contributions/238815/attachments/153961/199916/FDSimRecoMeet11Apr22.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/54239/contributions/239838/attachments/154356/200530/2022-04-25%20parital%208x14%2C%20combined%20workflow.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/54239/contributions/239837/attachments/154355/200529/VD30DegProduction_250422_DBrailsford.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/54472/contributions/240959/attachments/154877/201563/2022-05-09%20DNN-ROI.pdf All talks here: FD simulation and reconstruction meeting (27 juin 2022) · INDICO-FNAL (Indico) https://indico.fnal.gov/event/55417/contributions/246443/attachments/157279/205666/VD30Deg_180722_DBrailsford.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/55865/contributions/248548/attachments/158867/208661/VD30DegAndTDR_150822_DBrailsford.pdf https://indico.fnal.gov/event/55865/contributions/248547/attachments/158868/208662/Vdtests_simReco_15August.pdf Complete overview of geometry and software here



What's next?

Coldbox

Setting up and testing of reconstruction of CRP2-CRP3 raw data : run 1727 is the reference run: it
is processed every time the reconstruction software is updated

Goal: converge on a stable reconstruction code, to be used to process more CRP2-CRP3 runs. Important also in view of Module-0

Preparation of CRP4 and CRP5 reconstruction code is ongoing

Module-0

Simulation campaign to be defined (Friday meeting)

Future FD MC productions (1)

New simulation campaign for both FD1-HD and FD2-VD

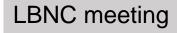
- Simulation differences make it difficult to quantitatively compare detector performances
- The group's primary focus is now updating the FD1-HD samples to use an identical simulation to FD2-VD
 - Same neutrino interaction model
 - More realistic detector response modelling using Wirecell
- A new LBL production is in preparation, simulating ~20 million neutrinos split between both detectors
- Timeline
 - Software preparation: 1 month
 - 1st phase of production campaign (simulation and hit reconstruction): **1 month**
 - CVN, Pandora, energy reconstruction tuning: 2 months
 - 2nd phase of production campaign (high level reconstruction): 1 month

Biweekly meeting https://indico.fnal.gov/category/497/ Slack channel #fd-sim-reco

It will not start before May CM

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Future FD MC productions (2)

New simulation campaign for both FD1-HD and FD2-VD

Low Energy Physics

Generate a new fast light simulation with updated geometry for the next LE events MC production

Analysis to be updated for supernova and solar neutrino studies with the VD and HD geometries with upgraded simulation framework

Working on:

- · More complete background model with radioactivity from cavern and cryostat
- Low energy physics reconstruction with Pandora
- VD light simulation with Xe light

Main sensitivity studies to be updated with these new samples:

- Solar neutrinos: performed on HD geometry, on-going for VD
- Low energy resolution and performance update HD and VD TDRs
- Triggering efficiency with TPC and PDS (as a function of the PE threshold)

DUNE



Working at CCIN2P3

- Local work at CCIN2P3 is meant for analysis or software development, <u>NOT FOR MASSIVE DATA</u> <u>PROCESSING</u>
- Software development:

it is possible to run, to check out, modify, and build DUNE code (see example log here /sps/lbno/workshop/log.out)

Data access: a DUNE VO certificate is needed. Transition to token authentication is ongoing

Advantages of working locally:

- 1) editing, root sessions, graphical windows \rightarrow easier and faster
- 2) Batch system (SLURM) user-friendly, straightforward access to output logs
- 3) Temporary areas where to store files available
- 4) All data are accessible



1) Personal storage area \$HOME Daily backup

% echo \$HOME /pbs/home/<u>/<user>

2) \$THRONG directory: common area where users may share with each other important data/code Daily backup

% echo \$THRONG_DIR
/pbs/throng/<group>

3) Group directory NO BACKUP

/sps/lbno



>more setup.sh

source /cvmfs/dune.opensciencegrid.org/products/dune/setup_dune.sh export DUNEVERSION=v09_72_00d00 export DUNEQUALIFIER="e20:prof" setup dunesw \$DUNEVERSION -q \$DUNEQUALIFIER setup sam_web_client > source setup.sh Setting up larsoft UPS area... /cvmfs/larsoft.opensciencegrid.org

Setting up DUNE UPS area... /cvmfs/dune.opensciencegrid.org/products/dune/

> samweb get-file-access-url 1727_19_b_cb_reco_57388421_0_2023-02-25T203614Z.root --schema=root

root://fndca1.fnal.gov:1094/pnfs/fnal.gov/usr/dune/tape_backed/dunepro/vd-coldbox-top/fullreconstructed/2023/detector/test/VD_coldbox_CRP2_CRP3_2022/00/00/17/27/1727_19_b_cb_reco_57388421_0_2023-02-25T203614Z.root

> lar -c standard_anatree_crpcb_data.fcl -n 1 root://fndca1.fnal.gov:1094/pnfs/fnal.gov/usr/dune/tape_backed/dunepro/vd-coldboxtop/full reconstructed/2023/detector/test/VD_coldbox_CRP2_CRP3_2022/00/00/17/27/1727_19_b_cb_reco_57388421_0_2023-02-25T203614Z.root

To stream raw data files some preliminary work is needed (LD_PRELOAD env variable has to be defined)

if the same files has to be read several times, it is more efficient to have a local copy:

```
-bash-4.2$ ls -rtl
total 0
                         1. locate the file
-bash-4.2$
-bash-4.2$ samweb locate-file 1727 19 b cb reco 57388421 0 2023-02-25T203614Z.root
enstore:/pnfs/dune/tape backed/dunepro/vd-coldbox-top/full-reconstructed/2023/detector/test/VD coldbox CRP2 CR
P3 2022/00/00/17/27(11219@fb0636l9)
-bash-4.2$
-bash-4.2$
-bash-4.2$
-bash-4.2$ 2. Copy the file
-bash-4.2$
-bash-4.2$ ifdh cp /pnfs/dune/tape backed/dunepro/vd-coldbox-top/full-reconstructed/2023/detector/test/VD cold
box CRP2 CRP3 2022/00/00/17/27/1727 19 b cb reco 57388421 0 2023-02-25T203614Z.root .
Copying 1324057152 bytes <a href="https://fndcadoor.fnal.gov:2880/dune/tape">https://fndcadoor.fnal.gov:2880/dune/tape</a> backed/dunepro/vd-coldbox-top/full-reconstr
ucted/2023/detector/test/VD coldbox CRP2 CRP3 2022/00/00/17/27/1727 19 b cb reco 57388421 0 2023-02-25T203614Z
.root => file:///sps/lbno/elisabetta/CCIN2P3/2023/workshop/testcp/1727 19 b cb reco 57388421 0 2023-02-25T2036
14Z.root
-bash-4.2$ ls -rtl
total 1556138
-rwxr-xr-x 1 pennacc lbno 1324057152 Apr 13 12:07 1727 19 b cb reco 57388421 0 2023-02-25T203614Z.root
-bash-4.2$
```

CCIN2P3 disposes also of dCache storage space (disk and tape)

Data available on dCache at CCIN2P3

Reconstructed data:

- np02-DP
 np02_hitrecon_2019
 protodune-dp_runset_1415_cosmics_reco_NP02_keepup_March2021_v0
 protodune-dp_runset_1407_cosmics_reco_NP02_keepup_March2021_v0
- np02 6m tracks np02_6m_2022_fullreco_v096301d0
- COLDBOX
 vd_coldbox_top_Nov2021_reco_v094900d00
 vd_coldbox_top_Dec2021_reco_v094900d00
 vd_coldbox_top_crp1b_reco_v094900d00
 vd_coldbox_top_ntuple_2021_v095400d00
 vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v096700d00
 vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v096300d00
 vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v096901d00
 vd-coldbox-top_runset_1727_reco_v097200d00

***** All raw data from prototyping activities at EHN1

- More data to come in the very next future: CRP reconstruction results, ProtoDUNE simulations....
- The implementation of token authentication is finished, but some more tests are needed so for the moment the access to this storage is not yet open to users for analysis
- Once the tests are finished, during the DUNE-IN2P3 Wednesday meeting I'll circulate instructions and example on how to access these data
- Analysis root files are available on /sps/lbno/coldbox : accessible in read mode to all users in lbno group (no need of certificate or token)

Some questions:

- \rightarrow Are you using these ntuple files?
- \rightarrow Very probably the answer is no \rightarrow why?
 - 1) I was not aware files are available, 2) the variables in the files are not useful, 3) important variables are missing.....
- \rightarrow in case 2 and 3 are the right answers, we should identify which variables are needed

Batch system: Slurm

https://doc.cc.in2p3.fr/fr/Computing/computing-introduction.html#batch

Actuellement le logiciel d'ordonnancement de la ferme locale du CC-IN2P3 est Slurm.

Pour aller plus loin, vous pouvez aussi vous référer aux documents utilisés lors des formations

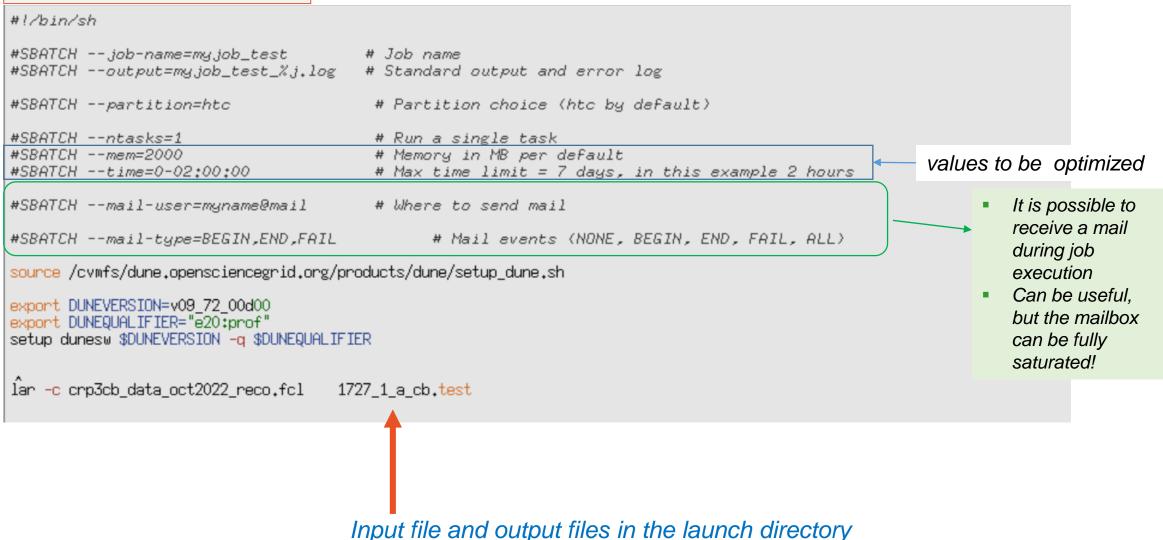
dispensées par le CC-IN2P3.

https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ccin2p3-support/formations/batch/2022.02/tuto_batch/-/blob/master/tutorial02.md https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/ccin2p3-support/formations/batch/2022.02/tuto_batch/-/blob/master/tutorial01.md

- Soumettre un job
 - Exemples de soumission
 - Principales options de sbatch
 - Environnement et limites
 - Ressources de stockage et logicielles
- Suivi des jobs
 - Etat du service de la ferme
 - Statut de soumission d'un job
 - Efficacité d'un job
 - Suspension et altération d'un job
 - Annulation d'un job
 - Statut de fin de job
 - Profilage des jobs
- Configuration
 - Partitions
 - Qualité de service
 - Nœuds

Example scripts in / sps/lbno/workshop/slurm

workshop_lartest.sh





\$TMPDIR

disk space temporarily available on the execution node during the execution of the batch job.

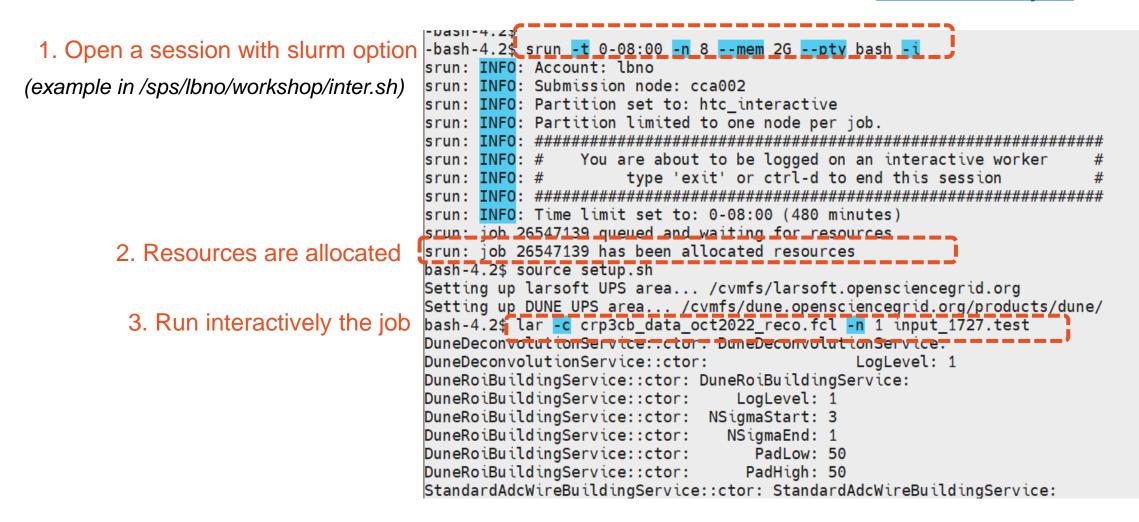
Job Monitoring

To launch a job	-bash-4.2\$ sbatch workshop_lartest.sh sbatch: INFO: Account: LDNO sbatch: INFO: Submission node: cca003 sbatch: INFO: Partition set to: htc sbatch: INFO: Partition limited to one node per job. sbatch: INFO: Time limit set to: 0-02:00 (120 minutes) Submitted batch job 26515228	
To follow its execu	tion-bash-4.2\$ squeue JOBID PARTITION NAME USER ST TIME NODES NODELIST(REASON) 26515228 htc myjob te pennacc R 12:23 1 ccwslurm0040	
Once finished	bash-4.2\$ seff 26515228 Job ID: 26515228 Cluster: ccslurmlocal Jser/Group: pennacc/lbno State: COMPLETED (exit code 0) Cores: 1	
	CPU Utilized: 00:20:04 CPU Efficiency: 94.14% of 00:21:19 core-walltime Job Wall-clock time: 00:21:19	
	Memory Utilized: 1.47 GB Memory Efficiency: 75.50% of 1.95 GB -bash-4.2\$	

Testing the code/the workflow

When you login at CCIN2P3, you connect to an interactive server, which is foreseen for code development and very short tests.

Longer tests, such as run lar on several events in a raw data file, can be run an "interactive job"



Conclusions

Follow

the computing tutorial

- DUNE analysis meetings
 - coldbox: Friday afternoon meeting, subscribe to the e-group (<u>https://e-groups.cern.ch/</u>): *cenf-vd-integration-analysis*
 - 2. Far detector sim/reco : Biweekly meetings, Monday afternoon subscribe dune-reco mailing list
- During these meetings LArSoft configuration aspects are discussed and advertised (fcl files, code development, algorithms status,..).
- Analysis results are discussed as well.

It is necessary that the IN2P3 collaborators integrate in this global context, provide feedback and contributions, and also profit of help which may come from LarSoft, Pandora, wirecell, ... experts

To be discussed:

1.

Some questions:

- → Are you using these <u>ntuple</u> files?
- \rightarrow Very probably the answer is no \rightarrow why?
 - 1) I was not aware files are available, 2) the variables in the files are not useful, 3) important variables are missing.....
- \rightarrow in case 2 and 3 are the right answers, we should identify which variables are needed

2 CCINP23: are there particular needs? Is there something you would need that is missing?

If needed, a dCache scratch area can be setup (similar to Fermilab)

Answers may come during the workshop....