



Institut national de physique nucléaire  
et de physique des particules



Sonder les infinis : des particules au cosmos

*September 6, 2023 --- GANIL*

**Marcella Grasso**

***Scientific Director in charge of Nuclear Physics and Applications, IN2P3***



Institut national de physique nucléaire  
et de physique des particules

# REACHING FOR THE INFINITIES

**A Strategic Plan for French Nuclear, Particle  
and Astroparticle physics in the 2030 Horizon.**

**Recent 'Prospective' exercise at IN2P3**

**December 2022: document with the  
French roadmap for Nuclear, Particle  
and Astroparticle physics, and  
associated technical developments and  
applications**

**Science and projects at GANIL in the next  
decade and beyond**

# Before 2030

**Neutrons for Science (NFS)** started to work in 2021 (first exp). Neutrons produced from protons and deuterons accelerated from the LINAC: mainly fission, but also low-energy excitations, ...

**Commissioning of the Super Separator Spectrometer (S3) planned in 2024:** nuclei with very low cross sections, such as superheavy elements or neutron deficient nuclei close to the limit of stability

**DESIR in 2027-2028** unique opportunities in terms of selection of exotic nuclei and/or beam purity. masses, laser spectroscopy, beta-decay spectroscopy, ... building construction starts in 2023. **First stone ceremony on November 10, 2023**

**NEWGAIN, Injector 2:**  $A/Q = 3-7$  Increasing beam intensities of heavy ( $A > 40$ ) and very heavy (Xe, Pb, U) nuclei

SPIRAL2 linac incl. NEWGAIN  $A/Q=7$  injector

NFS

S3  
SUPER SPECTROMÈTRE  
SEPARATEUR

DESIR

SALLES EXP.

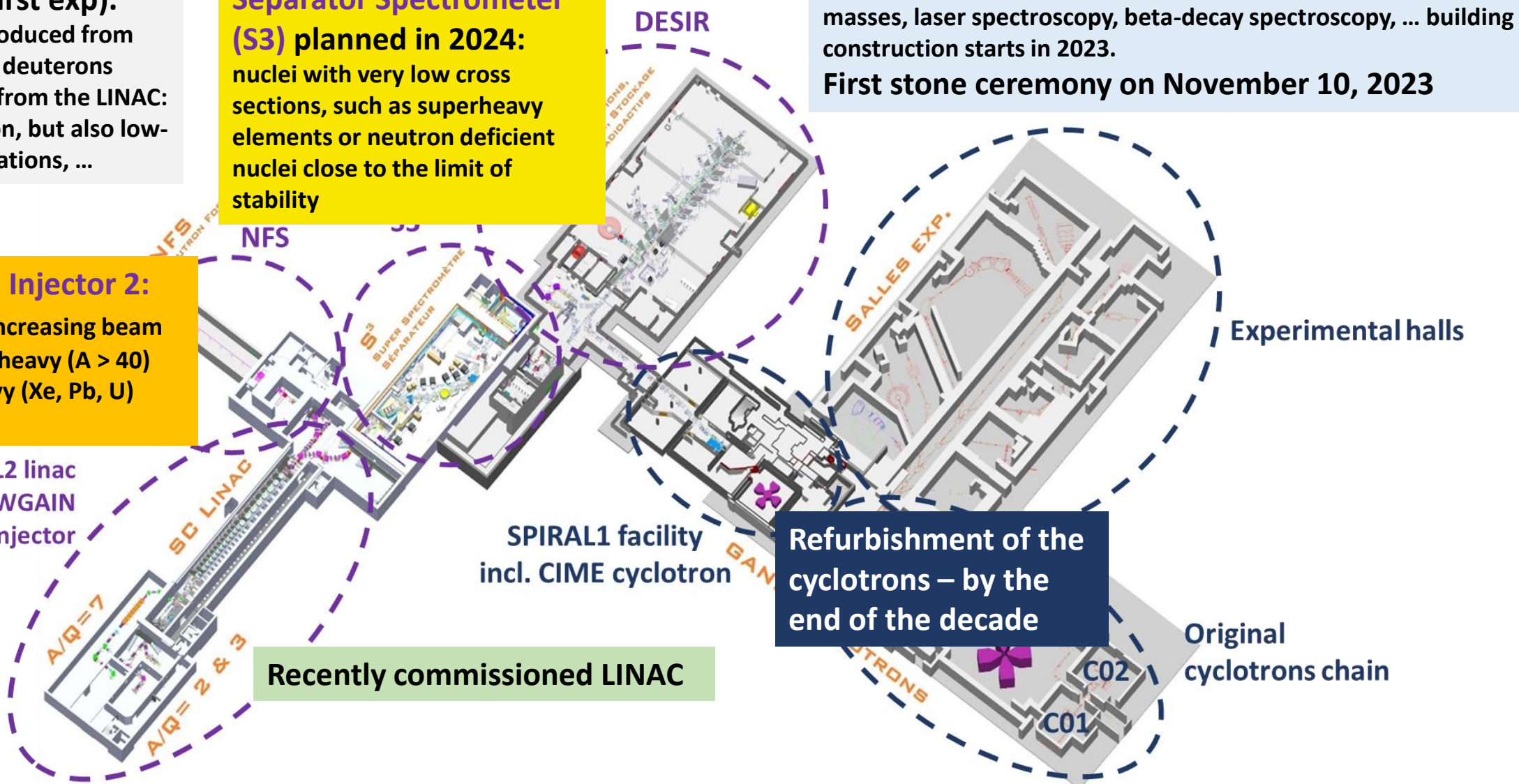
Experimental halls

SPIRAL1 facility incl. CIME cyclotron

Refurbishment of the cyclotrons – by the end of the decade

Recently commissioned LINAC

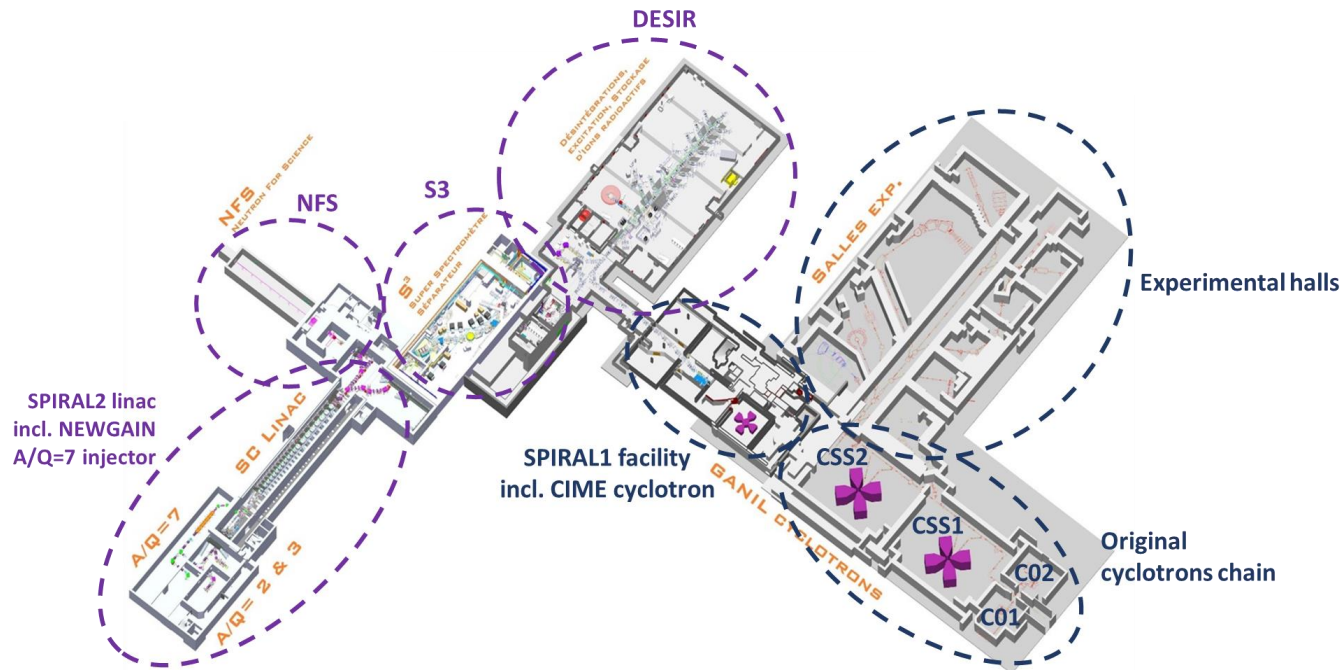
Original cyclotrons chain



# Beyond 2030

International expert committee, chaired by Michel Spiro: vision for the future of GANIL (report provided to CNRS and CEA in December 2021)

Strategy to be defined based on different recommendations and options suggested by the expert committee: new building for production of neutron-rich exotic nuclei, production of radioisotopes, new reacceleration system -> from Coulomb barrier up to 100 MeV/nucleon, ....



On this basis, GANIL direction asked Hanna Franberg and Stéphane Grevy to prepare a document where a few possible scenarios are identified, with:

- the description of the physics cases associated with each step
- a budget estimation

CEA and IN2P3 will use this document to establish a strategy



## Workshop Targets - Ion Sources

Why a workshop on targets and ion sources?

**IN2P3 wishes to draw up an inventory of the skills available or missing within the institute, necessary to meet the needs of experiments and developments in the 5-10 years to come, and beyond**

**Sep 6**

14:00

**Workshop C&S : Physics objectives: Workshop C&S : Physics objectives**

**Context. Science at GANIL in the next 5-10 years and beyond**

**Sep 7**

09:00

**Target for nuclear physics: Target for nuclear physics (02)**

14:00

**Ion Source and Stable Beams: Ions sources and stable beams production (03)**

**Sep 8**

09:00

**Target ion source: Target Ion source (04)**

## Local Organizing Committee

---

Marie-Laure Abavent - GANIL

Pierre Delahaye - GANIL

Mickaël Dubois - GANIL

## Scientific Organizing Committee

---

Maud Baylac - IN2P3

Rodolphe Clédassou - IN2P3

Rémi Cornat - IN2P3

Pierre Delahaye - GANIL

Gilles de France - GANIL

Marcella Grasso - IN2P3

Sébastien Incerti - IN2P3

Arnaud Lucotte - IN2P3

Christelle Stodel - GANIL

Thomas Thuillier - LPSC

**Rodolphe Clédassou was the initiator of this idea**



A great passion and enthusiasm for GANIL and the future of the facility  
Thank you Rodolphe



# Institut national de physique nucléaire et de physique des particules



Sonder les infinis : des particules au cosmos

*Thank you for your attention*