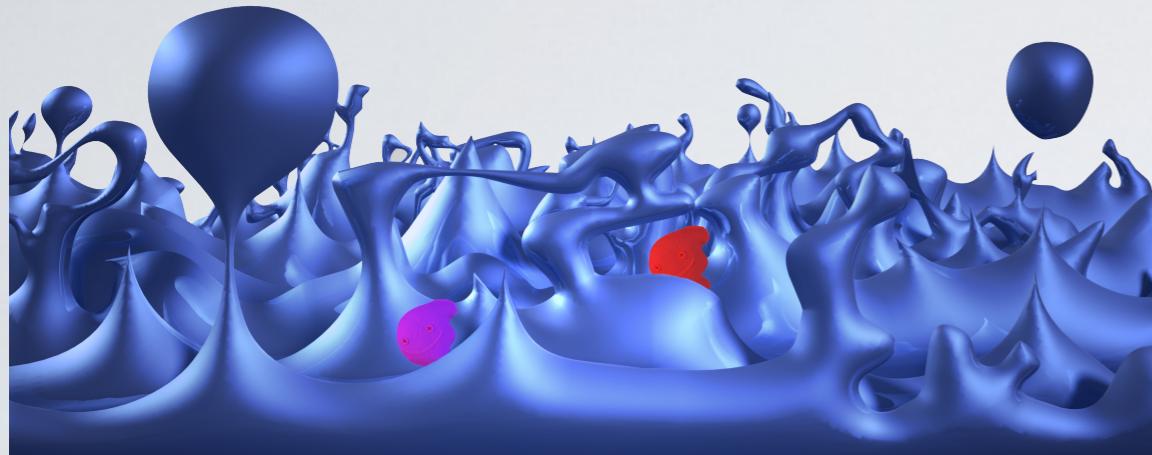


Lorentz Invariance Violation and gamma-ray astronomy - Status and prospects



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Quantum Gravity space time foam

Propagation effect
Varies with source distance

Tests with keV-GeV
GRB, AGN, PSR data

$$\Delta t_{\text{LIV}} \sim 0 \text{ s/TeV}$$

$$* E_{\text{QG}} > E_{\text{P}} \sim 10^{19} \text{ GeV}$$

$$** E_{\text{QG}} > 10^{17} \text{ GeV}$$

Energy Dependent time delays

$$\Delta t_{\text{meas}} = \Delta t_{\text{int}} + \Delta t_{\text{LIV}} + \dots$$

$$\Delta t_{\text{meas}} \sim 0 \text{ s/TeV}$$



Production and acceleration mechanisms

Source intrinsic effect
Do not vary with distance

AGN Modeling
for now purely leptonic

$$\mathcal{O}(-100 \text{ s/TeV}) < \Delta t_{\text{int,mod}} < \mathcal{O}(100 \text{ s/TeV})$$

Lags strongly correlated in X and gamma
SIE → a new way to constrain models

Need to be tested with
more sources up to TeV energies
→ CTA

Joint Working Group
H.E.S.S./MAGIC/VERITAS/LST1

Bolmont et al. 2022

Need for population studies

Combined constraints

Need to be compared with
data and extended to GRBs
→ CTA

Joint Working Group
LPNHE/LUTH

Perennes et al. 2021, Levy et al. (ICRC + in prep.)