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Nuclear structure and excited states of superheavy nuclei

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We present the first triaxial beyond-mean-field studies of super-heavy nuclei. They include the restoration of the particle-number and angular-momentum symmetries and the mixing of different shapes using the generator coordinate method. The importance of the γ degree of freedom is highlighted by comparing the triaxial to axial-symmetric calculations performed within the same framework. In the calculations, the effective finite-range density-dependent Gogny force is used.

Calculations for the even Flerovium isotopes towards the supposed N=184 neutron shell closure were performed [1].

For the three even Fl isotopes between the prolate ²⁸⁸Fl and the oblate ²⁹⁶Fl triaxial ground-state shapes are predicted, whereas axial-symmetric calculations suggest a sharp

prolate-oblate shape transition between 290 Fl and 292 Fl. A novel type of shape coexistence, namely that between two different triaxial shapes, is predicted to occur in 290 Fl.

Finally, the existence of a neutron shell closure at N=184 is confirmed, while no evidence is found for Z=114 being a proton magic number.

In the same framework, we present the study of the excitation spectra of super-heavy nuclei. As representative examples, we have chosen the members of the α -decay chains of ²⁹²Lv and ²⁹⁴Og [2,3],

the heaviest even-even nuclei which have been synthesized so far using $^{48}\mathrm{Ca}\xspace$ fusion-evaporation reactions.

Rapidly varying characteristics are predicted for the members of both decay chains, which are further accentuated when compared to the predictions of simple collective models. The calculations will be compared to the available experimental data [2] and the prospect of observing α -decay fine structures in future experiments discussed. Additionally, the excitation spectra along the α -decay chains of the odd-A nucleus ²⁸⁹Fl is discussed [4]. \\

[1] J. Luis Egido and Andrea Jungclaus, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125, 192504 (2020)

[2] A. S\r{a}mark-Roth, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 032503 (2021)

[3] J. Luis Egido and Andrea Jungclaus, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 192501 (2021)

[4] D. M. Cox at al, Phys. Rev. C107, L021301(2023)

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