



# ESCAPE

European Science Cluster of Astronomy &  
Particle physics ESFRI research Infrastructures

# ESAP as an Analysis Environment

## ESAP Training Workshop

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# ESAP - Interactive Data Analysis (IDA)

## Goal:

Develop a way for user to find data, software & compute facilities within the ESCAPE ecosystem, and run analysis on the data of interest using this software, in an interactive way.

A few questions that lead to design decisions:

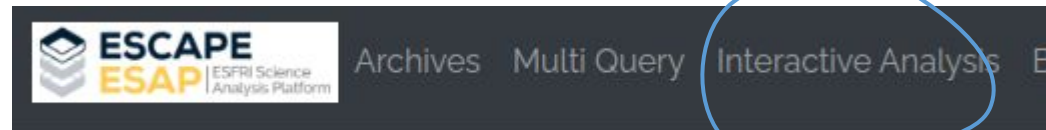
- How to allow users to discover data?
- How to discover & use workflows or software that can analyse this data?
- How to discover & use compute facilities on which to run the above software with the data of interest?
- Software & workflows need to be annotated with all the metadata needed to allow discoverability, but also automation of provisioning at a given facility.
- How to ensure that a workflow runs in a reproducible way?
- How can we automate as much of this as possible?



# ESAP - Interactive Data Analysis (IDA)

ESAP's Interactive Data Analysis feature allows users to:

- Find notebooks & software from the ESCAPE community,
- Find Compute Resources on which Interactive Analysis can be performed
- Provision a combination of software/notebook & optionally some data, on the chosen Compute Facility.
- Automate as much of this as possible.  
i.e. Prepare environment for user (Automatically install required libraries & tools)



# ESAP - Interactive Data Analysis (IDA)

Initial interest in **workflows** (**Notebook**-based) lead to us focusing on using this as a first target.

ESAP serves as an aggregator of Jupyter-based Services.  
It does **not** ship with a JupyterHub implementation.

How to ensure that a Notebook workflow can run in a reproducible way & how can we automate the process of making this available to a user?

**BinderHub** seemed to answer a lot of these questions.

The list of Notebooks available in the current implementation of ESAP are all Binder-compatible.



# BinderHub & Notebooks

As such, first version focuses on:

## **Notebooks & Binder**



The Binder project defines a nice way of packaging a Notebook workflow with all it's required libraries in a way that BinderHub services can prepare the environment for the user.

A Binder repository could contain the following:

- **requirements.txt / environment.yaml** - Required Libraries for the Notebook
- **postBuild** - A script to run after environment is created
- **A content file** - index.ipynb (Example)

Several other options, for example: Data directory or any other files that could be used by the notebook.



# Binder & Notebooks

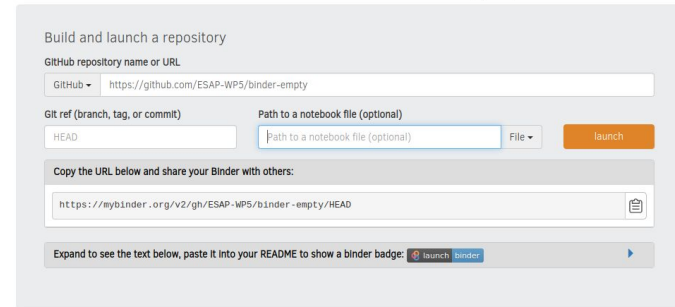
The way Binder works is:

- Select a repository to use (Optionally a Git ref, Path) and **Launch**
- Binder creates Docker container (unless it already exists in repo), in which required libraries are installed
- User is then redirected to a Jupyter Lab page with the notebook which should be run in a reproducible way.
- This redirect URL can be generated programmatically, and this is what we do in ESAP



Turn a Git repo into a collection of interactive notebooks  
Have a repository full of Jupyter notebooks? With Binder, open those notebooks in an executable environment, making your code immediately reproducible by anyone, anywhere.

New to Binder? Get started with a [Zero-to-Binder tutorial](#) in Julia, Python, or R.



The screenshot shows the Binder web interface for building and launching a repository. It includes a form for entering the GitHub repository name or URL, a dropdown for Git ref (set to HEAD), and a field for the path to a notebook file. A prominent orange "Launch" button is visible. Below the form, there is a section for copying the generated URL and a footer with a "Launch Binder" button and a right-pointing arrow.



# Finding Software & Notebooks

First step in an IDA access scenario is to find software & notebooks

First release limited to notebooks, but designed to support other tools for Data Analysis CLI or Desktop-based

Discovery page to allow users to search by:

- Keyword - Match keyword string against all fields of each software record (description, name, author etc..)
- Author - Search for software from specific authors
- User Interface Type - CLI Tools, Desktop, Notebooks
- Runtime Platform - Python, Java, etc..



# ESAP - Finding Software & Notebooks

## Interactive Analysis

### Notebooks

[Advanced Search](#)

#### CSIC-IAA HCG-16 workflow

**Description:** Analysis of Hickson Compact Group 16  
**Link:** <https://github.com/AMIGA-IAA/hcg-16>  
**Author:**  
**Runtime Platform:** Python  
**Keywords:** jupyter-notebook

#### CDS MOCpy

**Description:** Experiment with Multi-Order Coverage maps  
**Link:** <https://github.com/cds-astro/mocpy>  
**Author:**  
**Runtime Platform:** Python  
**Keywords:** jupyter-notebook

## Interactive Analysis

### Notebooks

[Advanced Search](#)

Search By:

User Interface type:   
Author:   
Runtime Platform:





# ESAP - What software is available?

- Software & notebooks from the OSSR (ESCAPE Software Repository)
- Notebooks provided by ESAP (included in ESAP DB)
  - For example, blank notebook, or Apertif notebook used to demonstrate access to ESAP shopping client & visualization techniques
- Desktop tools (i.e. Topcat) provided by ESAP (Hidden in initial release)



# OSSR & ESAP Integration



OSSR:

- Open-source scientific Software and Service Repository (OSSR)
- Implementation as a Zenodo repository

## How do we interact with it?

The OSSR/Zenodo has an API which allows programmatic access to its records

We use a python client provided by WP3 <https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/escape2020/wp3/eosr>

We harvest the following fields for each entry:

- **ID**
- **Description**
- **URL**
- **RuntimePlatform**

Zooniverse: Advanced Project Building

**Description:** Demonstrates techniques for advanced Zooniverse project management using Python.  
**Link:** <https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/escape2020/wp3/eosr/workflows/zooniverse-advanced-project-building>  
**Author:** Hugh Dickinson  
**Runtime Platform:** Python  
**Keywords:** jupyter-notebook

This metadata appears for users for better discovery

Also used by us for things like association with compute / filtering

List we get from OSSR contains many more fields, possible to extend



# ESAP - Finding Compute Facilities

Once a given software & notebook record has been selected, a list of compute facilities is shown

The list shown, depends on the type of Software that has been selected

- Notebook -> BinderHub facilities
- Desktop/CLI tools -> Rosetta facilities (Disabled until implementation is completed)

Users can filter again using keyword matching



# ESAP - Finding Compute Facilities



Archives Multi Query Interactive Analysis Batch Analysis Asynchronous Jobs IVOA-SAMP

## Interactive Analysis

### Compute Facilities



Deploy

JIVE BinderHub

**Description:**

JIVE BinderHub

Link <http://jupyterjive.nl/binderhub/>

MyBinder

**Description:**

MyBinder

Link <https://mybinder.org/>



# ESAP - Deploy



Params: [Compute Facility, Notebook Repo]



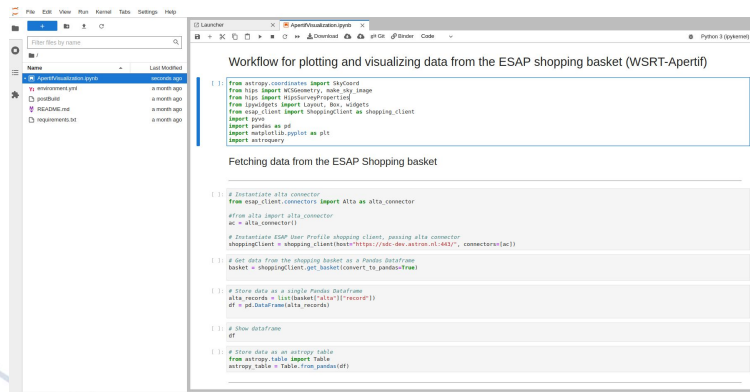
ESAP: Deploy

(Generate Redirect URL..)



Starting repository: ESAP-WP5/binder-empty/HEAD  
Your launch may take longer the first few times a repository is used. This is because our machine needs to create your environment.

Build logs [view raw logs](#)



# ESAP - Accessing ESAP Data in IDA environments

One of the goals was to make Data that has been selected through ESAP available in an IDA environment.

Currently possible via the use of the ESAP shopping client (Python)

- Data (found in Query pages) gets added to the shopping basket
- Notebook & Facility is selected and user is redirected to Jupyter session.
- User can then import the ESAP shopping client and fetch the data from ESAP (via API requests)
- Future iterations may make this process automated



# ESAP - Accessing ESAP Data in IDA environments

Data Shopping Basket Empty Basket API (expert user)

Basket	Source	Item
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vo_reg	['archive':'vo_reg':'record':['image':'continuum':'3':'aper.tif-dr1':'190807041':'190807041_AP_Bo01':'ivo':'astron.nl/-?APERTIF_DR1/190807041_AP_Bo01/image_mf_02.fits''https://vo.astron.nl/getproduct/APERTIF_DR1/190807041_AP_Bo01/image_mf_02.fits?37006''m1403'5324''208.360378;ICRS.211.048297187.50.5831193154.211.2640041493.53.996220402.205.4549338507.53.996220402.205.6706408813.50.5831193154.'3.99999842047691.'58702.6901608794.'58702.6901608794.'nan.'nan.'0.209645077586174.'0.23421286646505.'nan.'em.radio.750-1500MHz'/.'/WSRT':'Aper.tif':'3073':'3073':'-1':'-1':'nan''https://vo.astron.nl/getproduct/APERTIF_DR1/190807041_AP_Bo01/image_mf_02.fits?preview=True&aper.tif.dr1.continuum.images

ESAP-GUI version Tue Nov 9 15:01:36 2022 -0000

Description: Experiment with Multi-Order Coverage maps  
 Link: <https://github.com/cdi-astro/mocpy>  
 Author:  
 Runtime Platform: Python  
 Keywords: jupyter-notebook

ASTRON VO Aper.tif  
 Description: ASTRON VO Aper.tif  
 Link: <https://github.com/astron-sdc/escape-wps/workflows/aper.tif-vo-example>  
 Author:  
 Runtime Platform: Python  
 Keywords: jupyter-notebook

Aper.tif Visualization   
 Description: Shopping Basket and Aper.tif Visualization Example  
 Link: <https://github.com/astron-sdc/escape-wps/workflows/aper.tif-vis-example>  
 Author:  
 Runtime Platform: Python  
 Keywords: jupyter-notebook

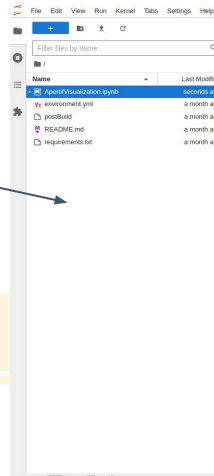
Interactive Analysis  
 Compute Facilities

Search for Facilities

← Deploy

JIVE BinderHub  
 Description:  
 JIVE BinderHub  
 Link: <http://jupyterjive.nl/binderhub/>

MyBinder   
 Description:  
 MyBinder  
 Link: <https://mybinder.org/>



```

Workflow for plotting and visualizing data from the ESAP shopping basket (WSRT-Aper.tif)

1: from astropy.coordinates import SkyCoord
from hips import WCSGeometry, make_sky_image
from hips import MajorOrderPresortIndex
from IPywidgets import Layout, Box, widgets
from esp_client import ShoppingClient as shopping_client
import pyvo
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import astroquery

Fetching data from the ESAP Shopping basket

1: # Instantiate alta connector
from esp_client.connectors import Alta as alta_connector
#from alta import alta_connector
ac = alta_connector()

# Instantiate ESAP User Profile shopping client, passing alta connector
shoppingClient = shopping_client(host='https://sdc-dev.astron.nl:443/', connectors=[ac])

1: # Get data from the shopping basket as a Pandas Dataframe
basket = shoppingClient.get_basket(convert_to_pandas=True)

1: # Store data as a single Pandas Dataframe
alta_records = list(basket['alta']["record"])
df = pd.DataFrame(alta_records)

1: # Show dataframe
df

1: # Store data as an astropy table
from astropy.table import Table
astropy_table = Table.from_pandas(df)
  
```



# ESAP: Data Lake Access

- The IDA also provides access to a Data Lake as a service
- Developed & available by SKAO
- Implemented via JupyterHub
- Does not require notebook/software selection first





## Interactive Analysis

Data Lake Access

Binder/Jupyter Notebooks

esap-gui version 21 jan 2022 - 10:00

## Interactive Analysis

### Compute Facilities

Search for Facilities

SKAO Datalake as a Service

**Description:**

SKAO development JupyterHub with Rucio extension

**Link:** <https://srcdev.skatelescope.org/jupyterhub-dev/>

esap-gui version 21 jan 2022 - 10:00



# Future Plans

- Desktop Tools as a Service
  - Deploying a Desktop tool in a container on an IDA environment along with the data
  - Rosetta has been the targets of our initial experiments as a Compute Service that
- Automatic mounting data at IDA facility
  - Moving the data automatically on behalf of the user, so that when deployed, everything (data & software) is available for the user without requiring any additional actions
- ESAP to provision VMs for Interactive Analysis automatically
  - Requires having a compute resources available, and a VM provisioning system (i.e. Openstack) connected and available to ESAP
  - User then can request that an IDA environment become available on a given system, and we can create VM, setup environment, and redirect them to it.
- Associating Software with Data
  - Recommend Software based on what Data has been selected by the user



# Thank you!

