

# **Virgo France cosmology**

**Subatech via APC, (2 years in September 2022)**

**Benoît Revenu, 21/06/2022**

# People

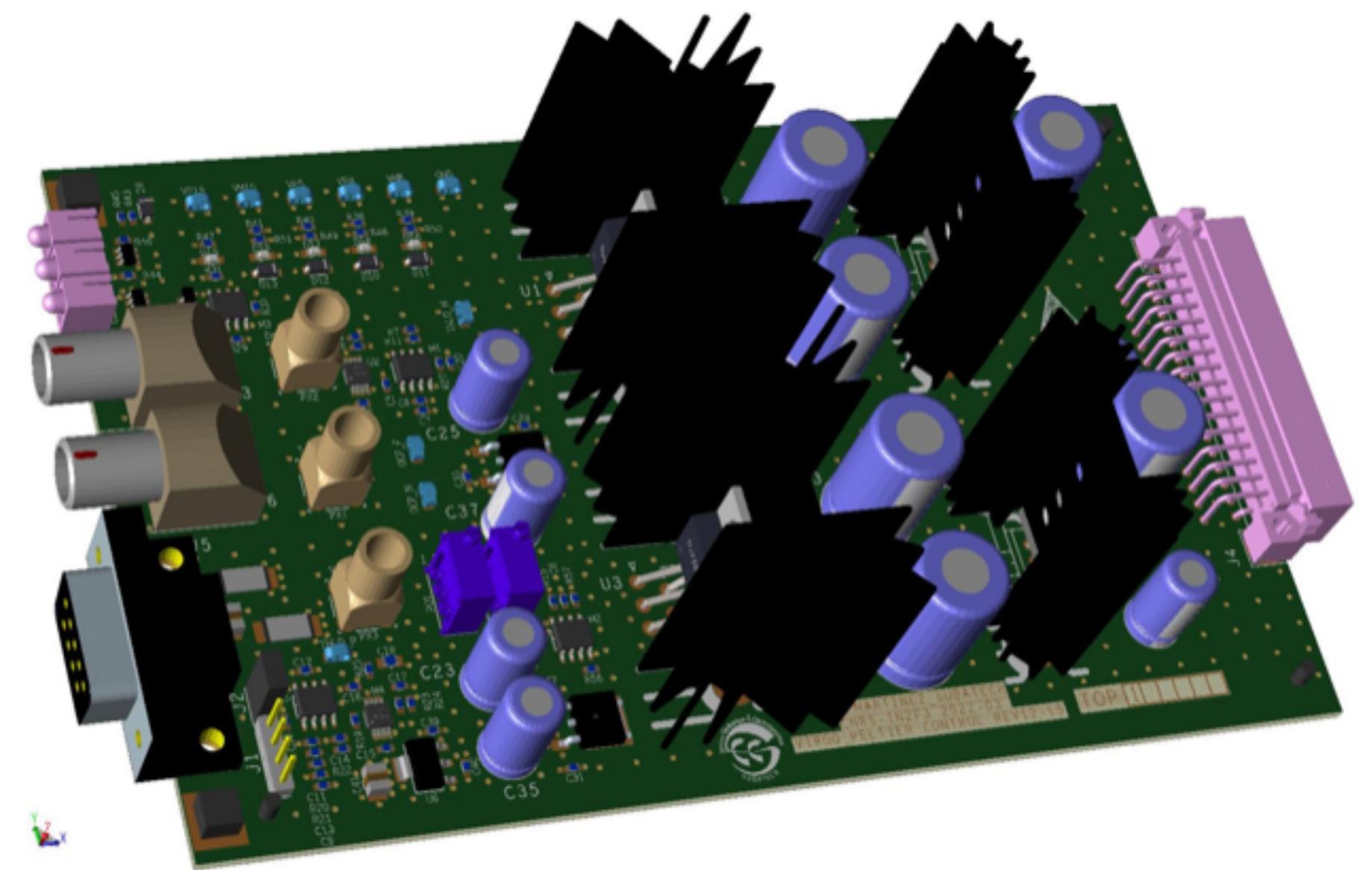
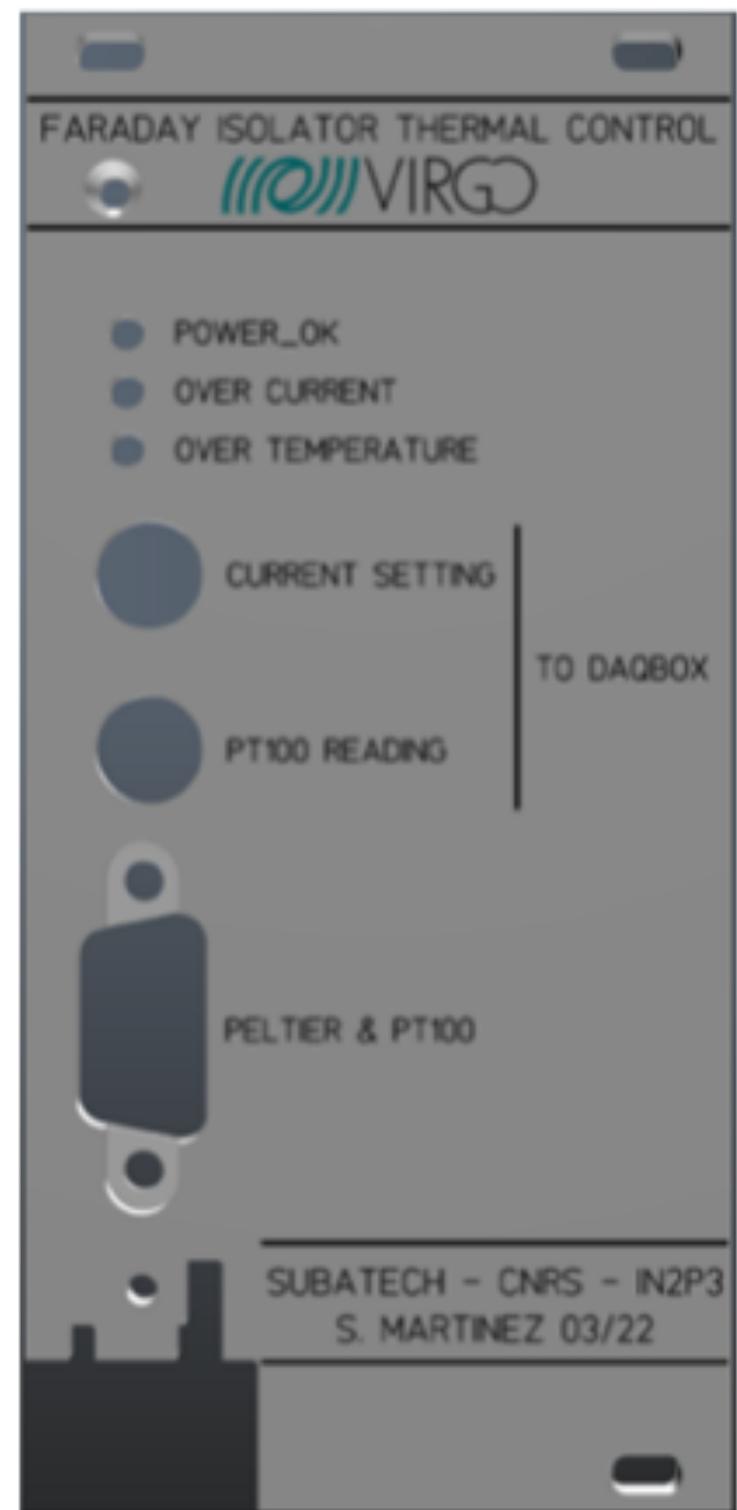
- Stéphane Martinez, 60%, engineer  
design and production of a board for the temperature  
control of the Faraday (waiting for the review to complete  
before installation in Virgo)
- me, researcher, 70%, cosmology

in Virgo through APC

Status LEDs

LEMO 0B.303 connectors  
(DaqBox connection)

SUB-D9  
Peltier and PT100 connection



# Contributions

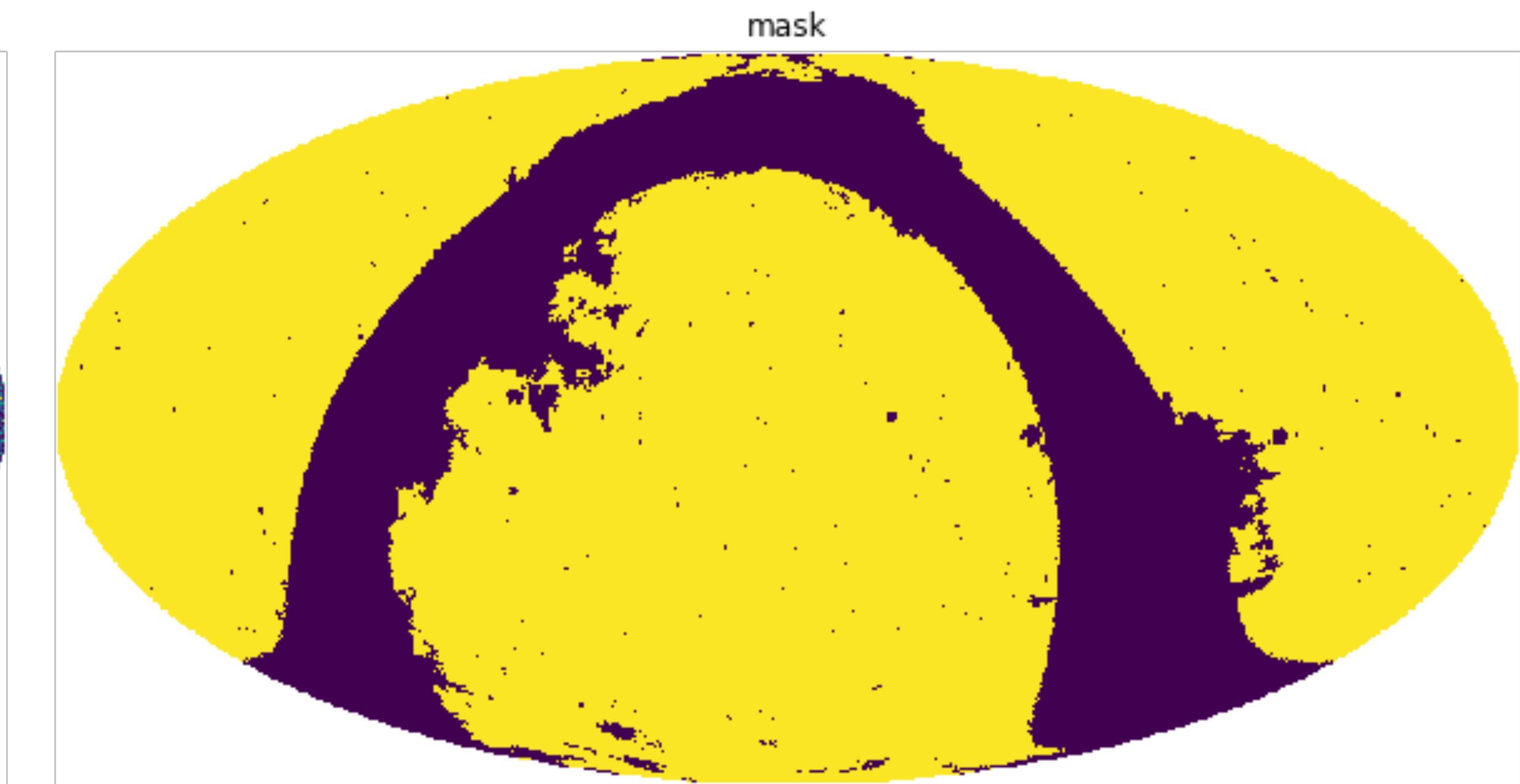
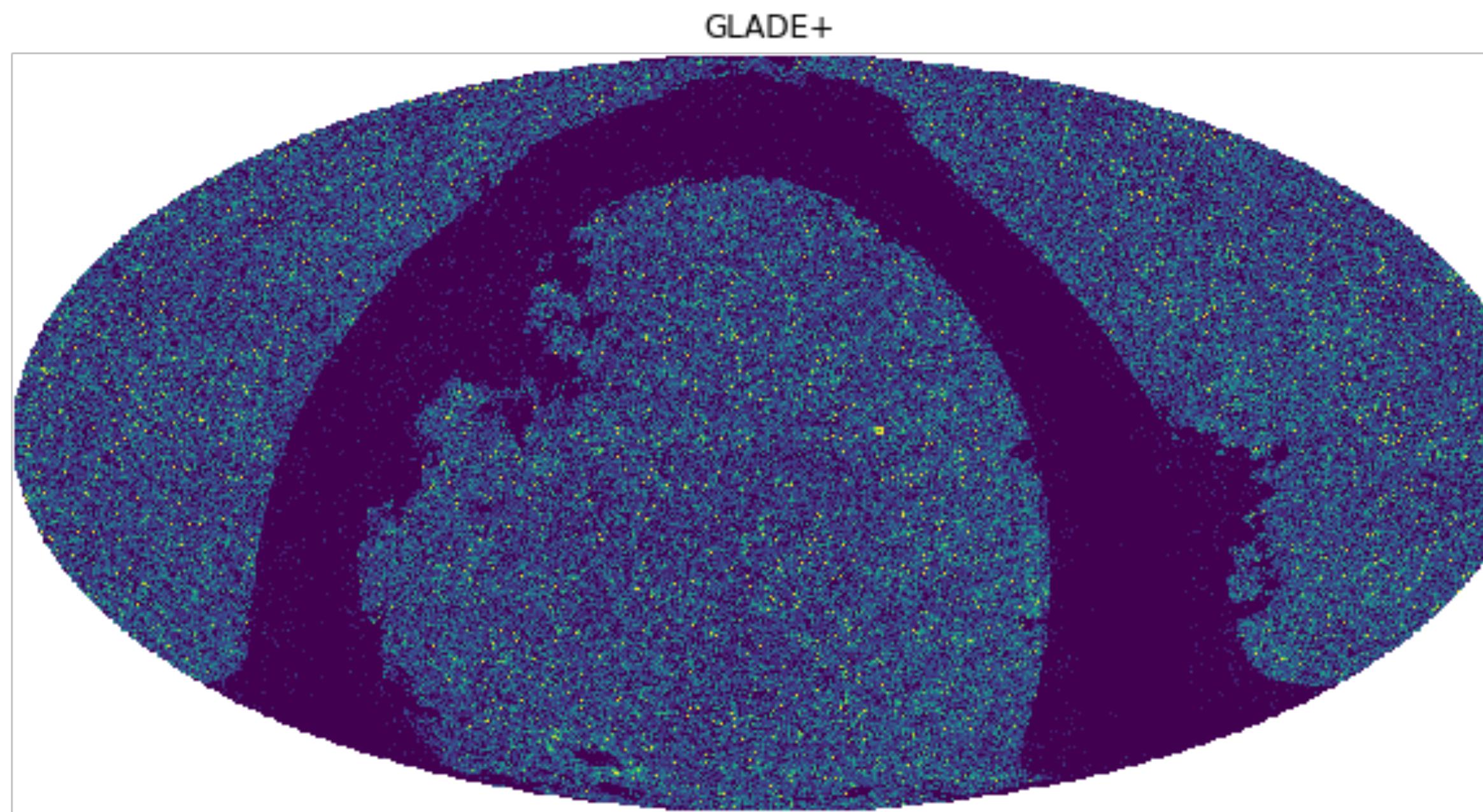
last few months work, in relation with the cosmology effort:

- 1) generating fake galaxy catalogs
- 2) generating fake events

# 1. Generating fake galaxy catalogs

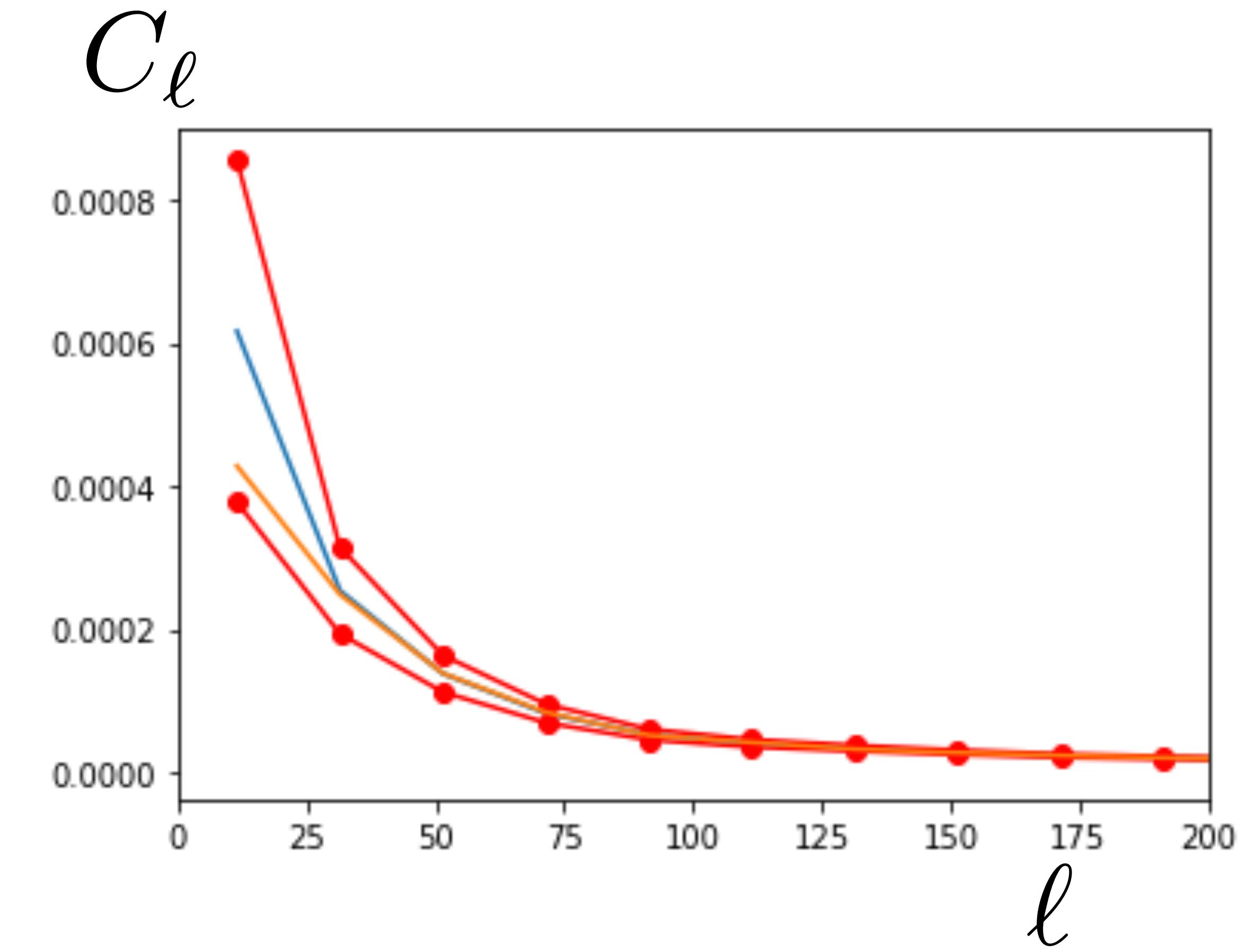
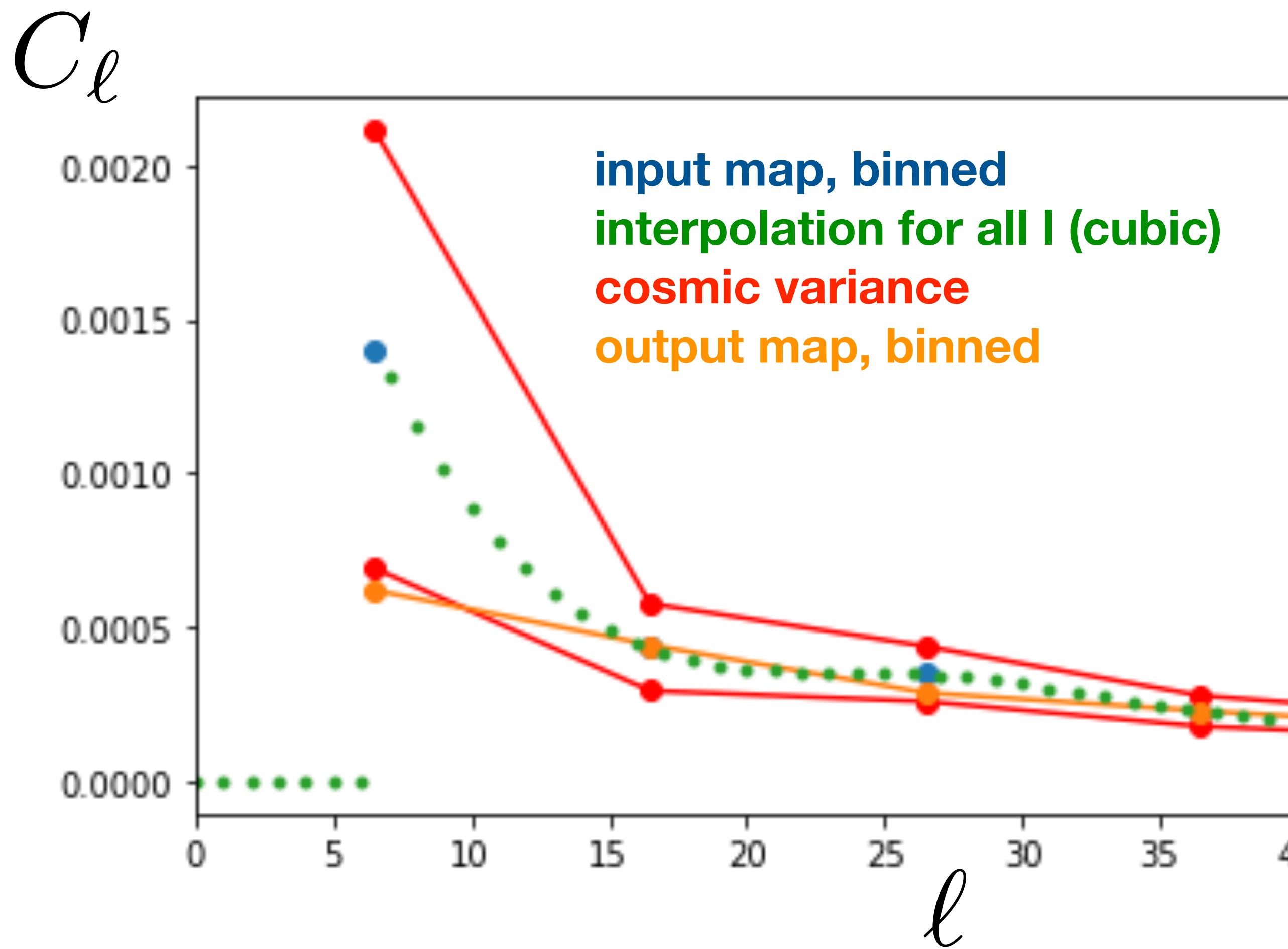
goal: generate a realistic skymap of apparent magnitude thresholds

starting point: an actual galaxy catalog, GLADE+ for instance, galaxy count = mag threshold  
define the mask: sky locations where there is no coverage (galactic plane for instance)

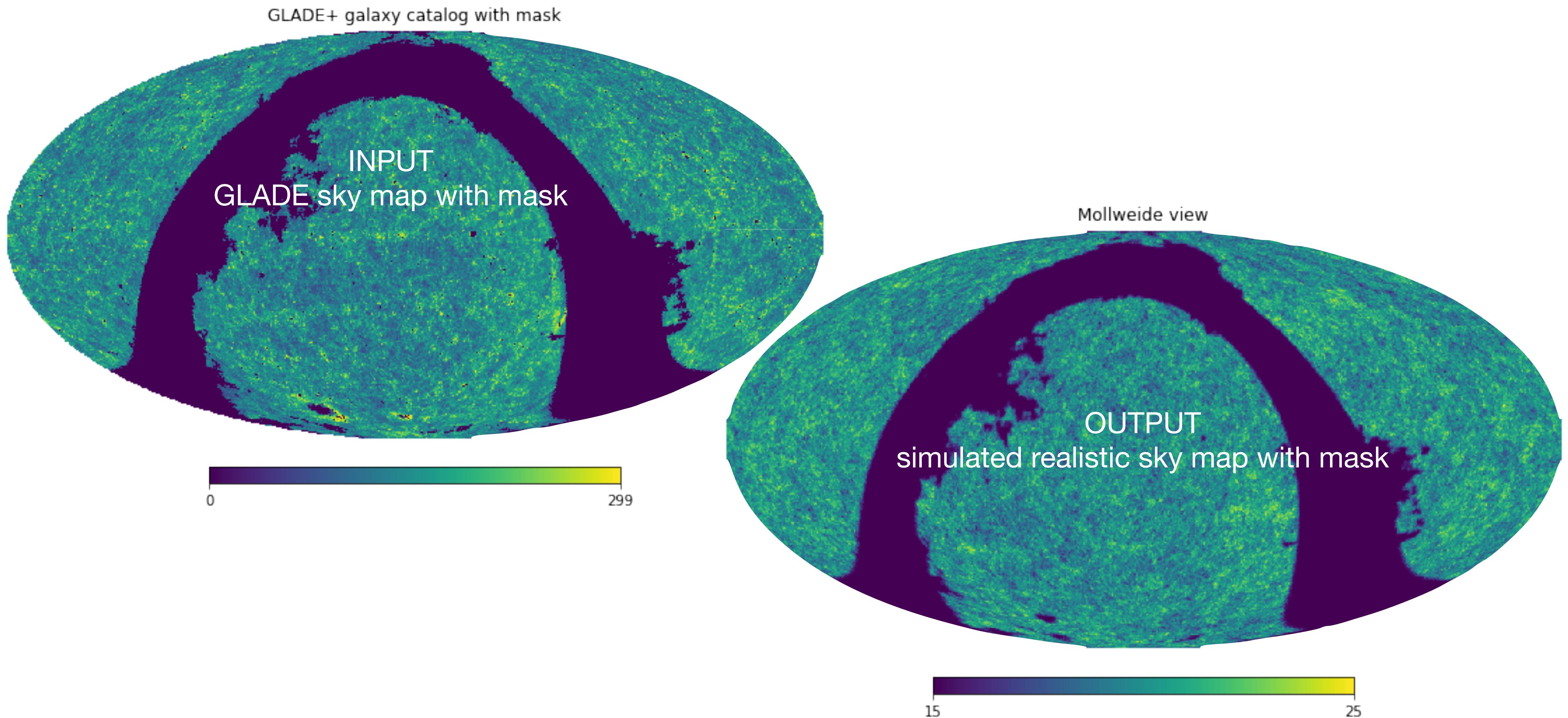


# 1. Generating fake galaxy catalogs

simulate a skymap with the same angular power spectrum



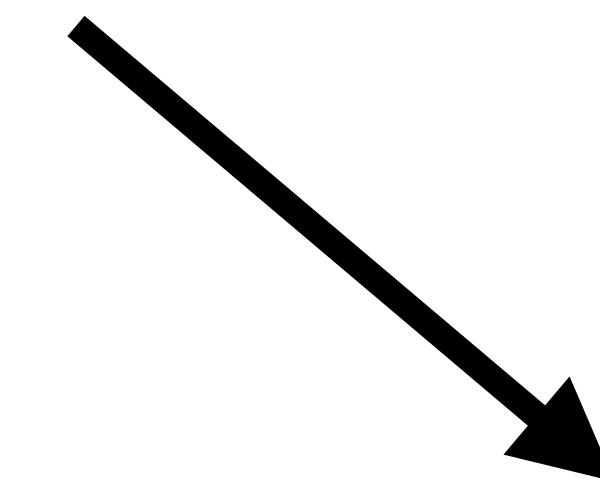
# 1. Generating fake galaxy catalogs



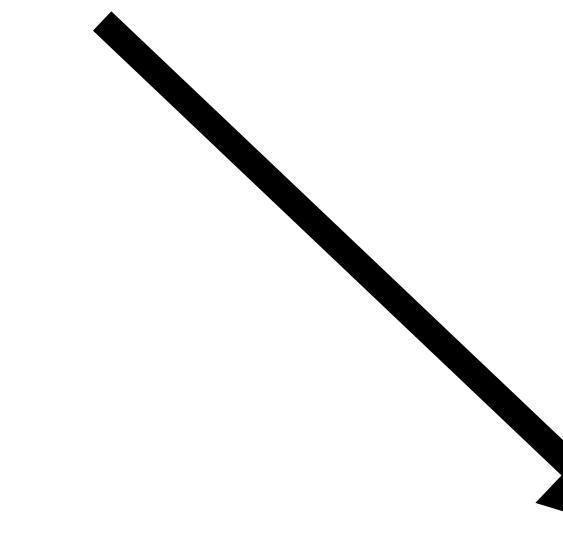
## 2. Generating fake events: GWUniverse

team: Christos, Suvodip, Federico, myself

Cosmo WG



subgroup Cosmological pipelines development and validation  
coordinators: Rachel, Christos, Simone



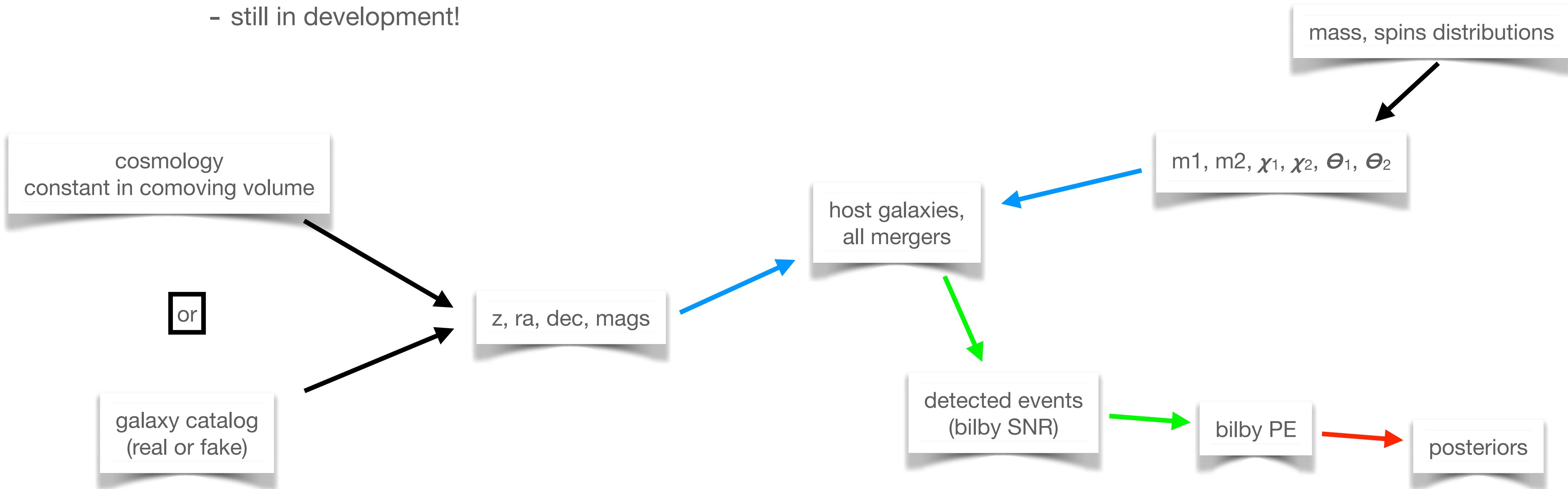
GWUniverse dedicated meetings:  
all wednesdays 3PM CEST

# 2. Generating fake events: GWUniverse

team: Christos, Suvodip, Federico, myself

in the scope of the preparation of O4, we made a code that allows to generate posteriors for many scenarios:

- any cosmology (but flat)
- mass models (PL, PL+peak, multi-peaks, z-evolution...)
- spin models (heavier mass has more spin, uniform, gaussian, correlation with  $q$  following arxiv:2106.00521...)
- merger rate (Madau-Dickinson,...)
- still in development!

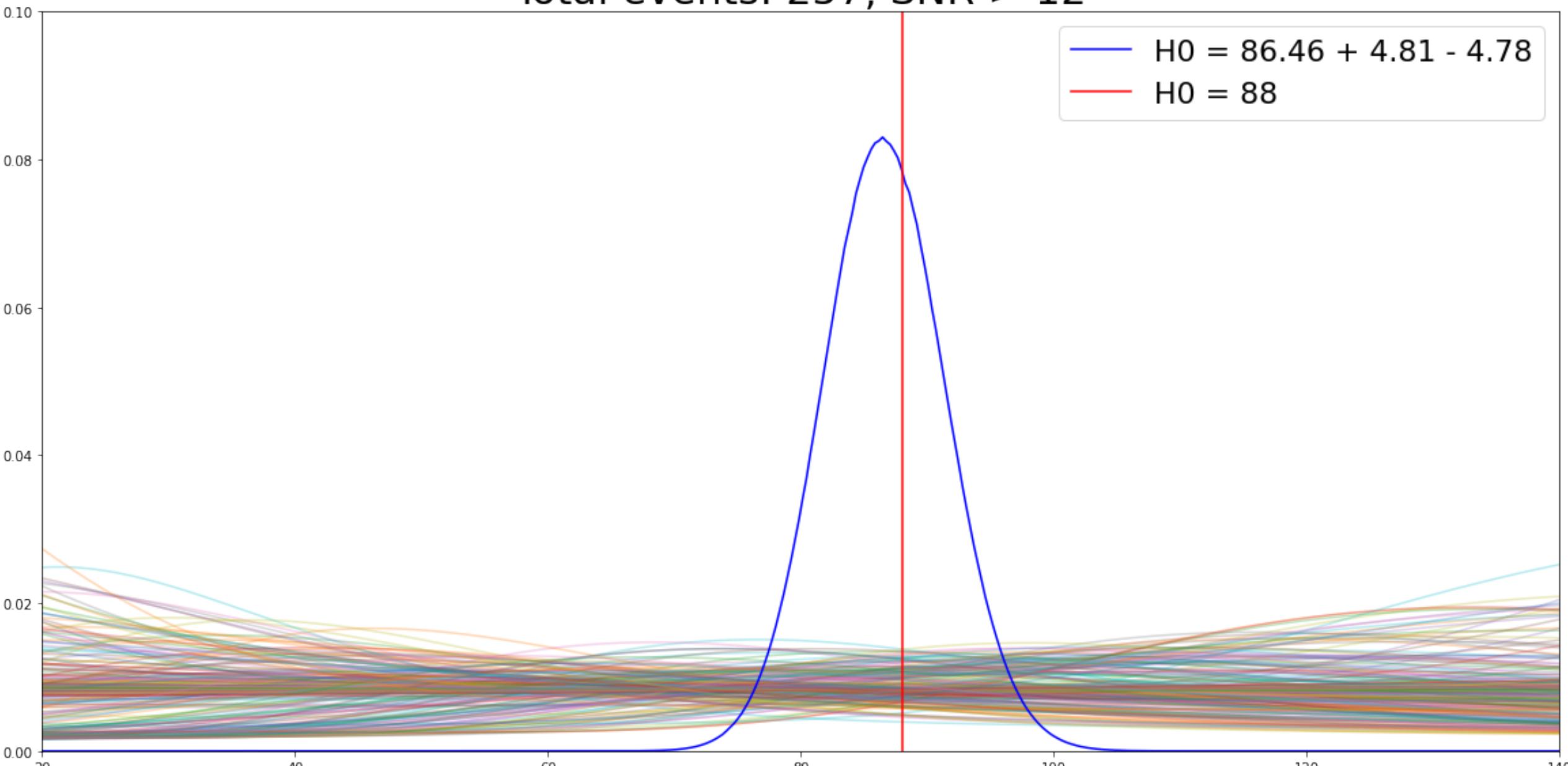


# 2. Generating fake events: GWUniverse

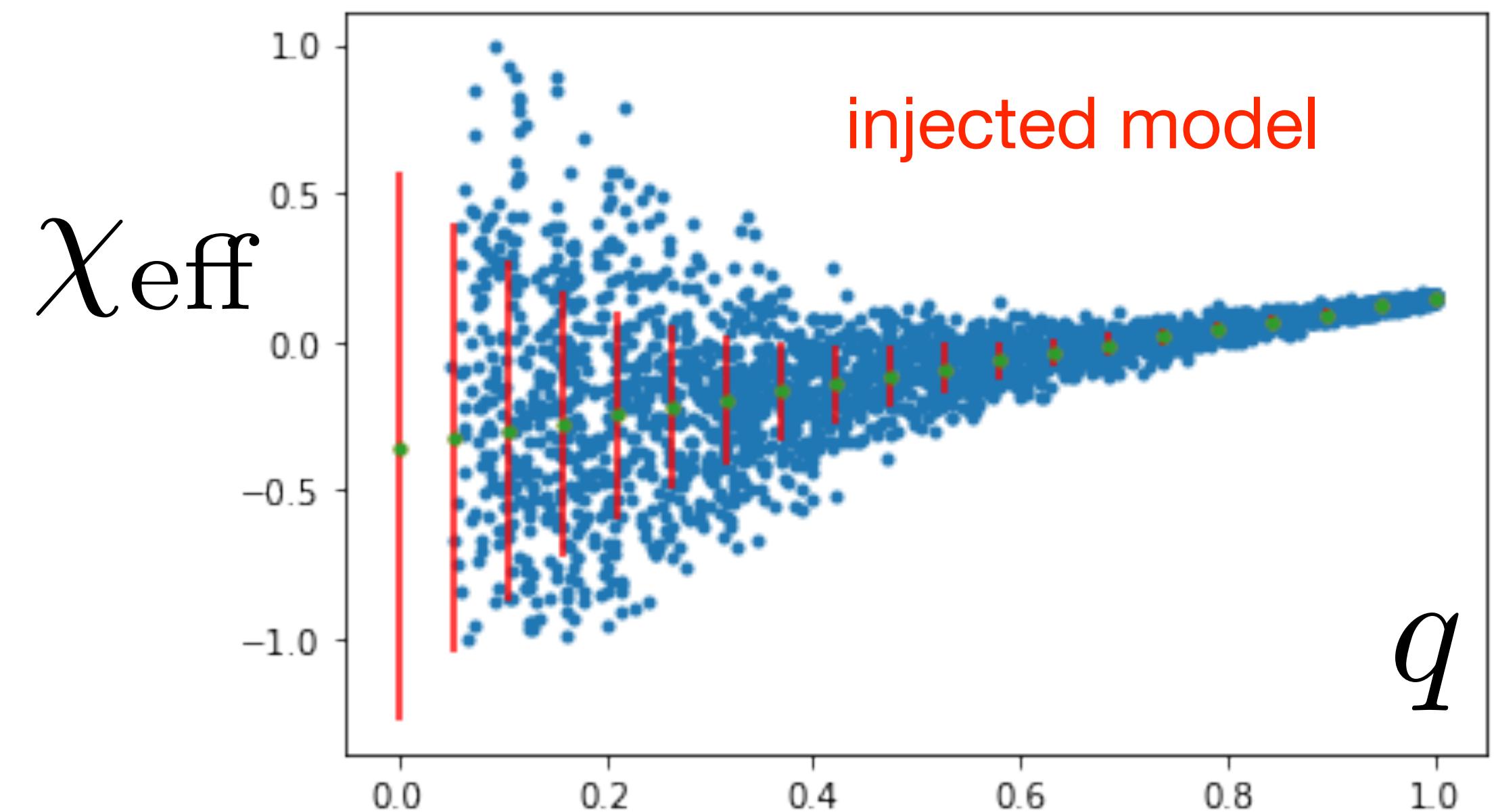
example of a custom spin model: [arxiv:2106.00521](https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.00521)

code validation (unblinded):

Total events: 257, SNR > 12



$$p(\chi_{\text{eff}}|q, \mu_{\chi,0}, \sigma_{\chi,0}, \alpha, \beta) \propto \exp \left[ -\frac{(\chi_{\text{eff}} - \mu_{\chi}(\mu_{\chi,0}, \alpha, q))^2}{2\sigma_{\chi}^2(\sigma_{\chi,0}, \beta, q)} \right]$$



# 2. Generating fake events: GWUniverse

team: Christos, Suvodip, Federico, my self

double blind analysis:  
we defined 5 cases to run

1. Vanilla-scenario: Hubble constant+power-law+peak (without z evolution)+no-spin+merger-rate (no z evolution)
2. Redshift-dependence-scenario-A: Hubble constant+power-law+peak (z evolution)+no-spin+merger-rate (z evolution)
3. Redshift-dependence-scenario-B: Hubble constant+power-law+alternative-model (z evolution)+no-spin+merger-rate (z evolution)
4. Redshift-dependence-scenario- $\Omega_m + w_0$ : Hubble constant+ $\Omega_m + w_0$ +power-law+peak (z evolution)+no-spin+merger-rate (z evolution)
5. Redshift-dependence-scenario-spin: Hubble constant+power-law+peak (z evolution)+spin+merger-rate (z evolution)

randomly choose the values of the parameters ( $H_0$ ,  $w_0$ , evolution...)  
4 teams will run 10 sets of each case, ie 50 sets of posteriors per team  
then random choice of some sets (blinded), provided to the analysis team

analysis team: reconstruct all parameters and in the end, unblind to compare with the true injected values

GWUniverse not fully tested yet!

# Future plans

- full validation of GWUniverse, make it public + paper
- contribute to review of pipelines and analyses for O4 cosmo
- make the Subatech group develop (PhD student in oct 2023?)