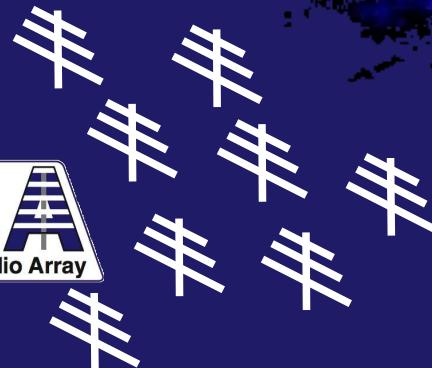


Radio Detection of Cosmic-Ray-Induced Air Showers at the Pierre Auger Observatory



AERA
Auger Engineering Radio Array

SPONSORED BY THE

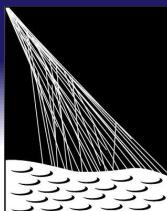


Federal Ministry
of Education
and Research

Stefan Fliescher for the Pierre Auger Collaboration
ARENA 2010, Nantes

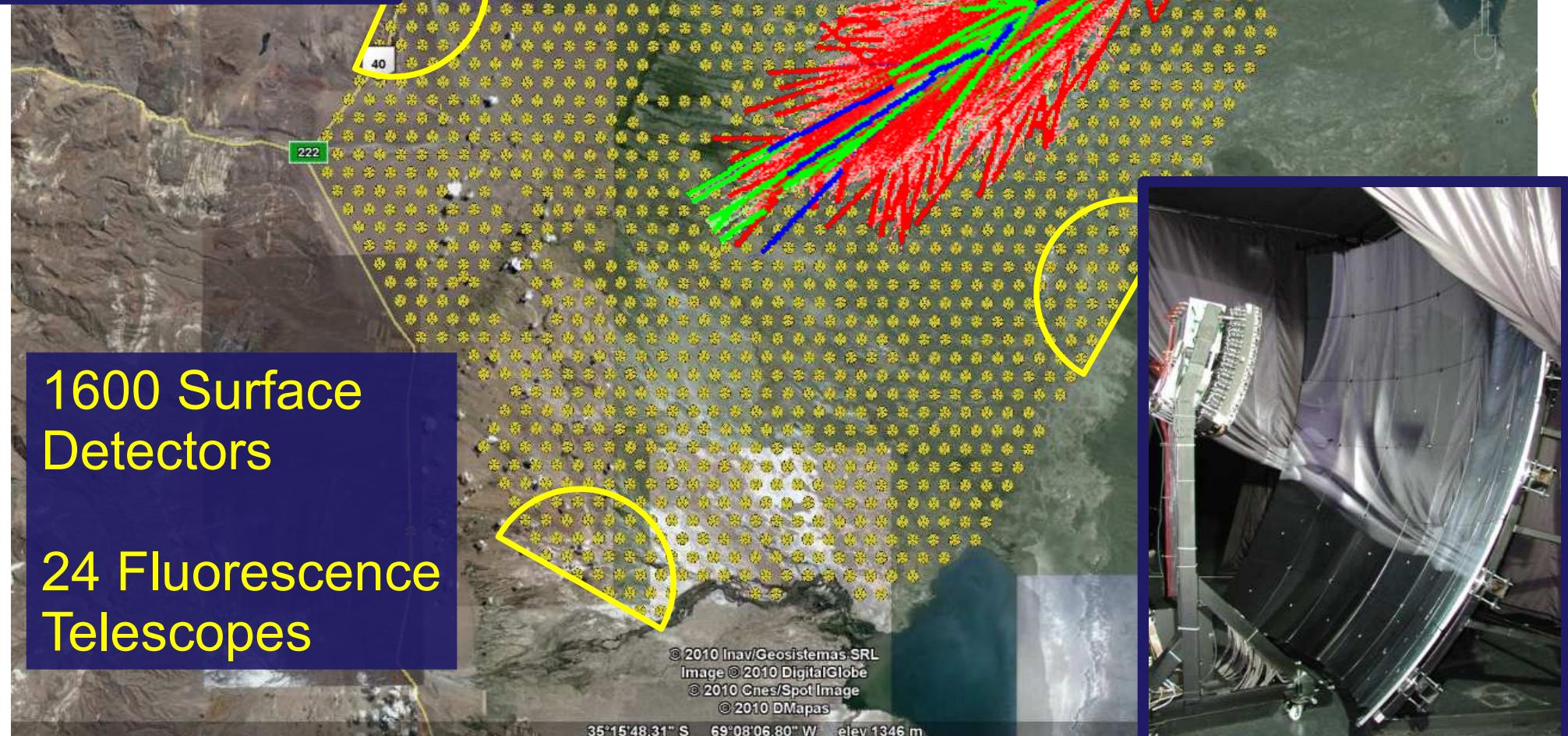


**RWTH AACHEN
UNIVERSITY**



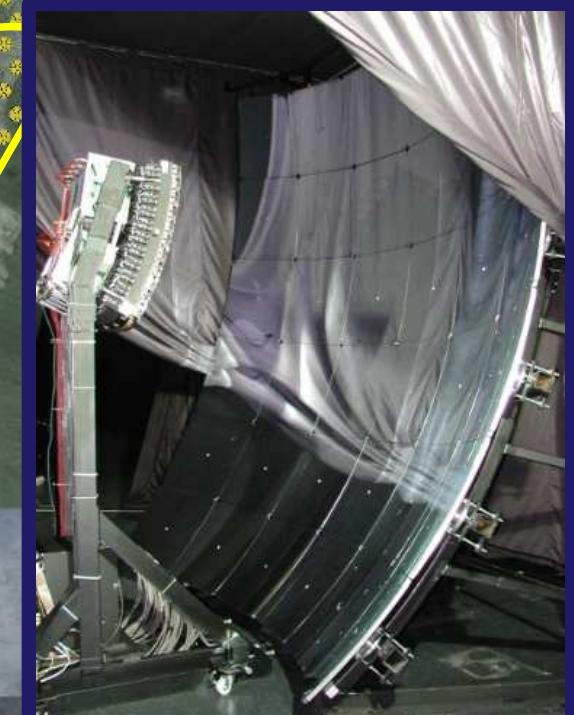
**PIERRE
AUGER
OBSERVATORY**

Overview: Pierre Auger Observatory



1600 Surface
Detectors

24 Fluorescence
Telescopes



Radio Emission Processes

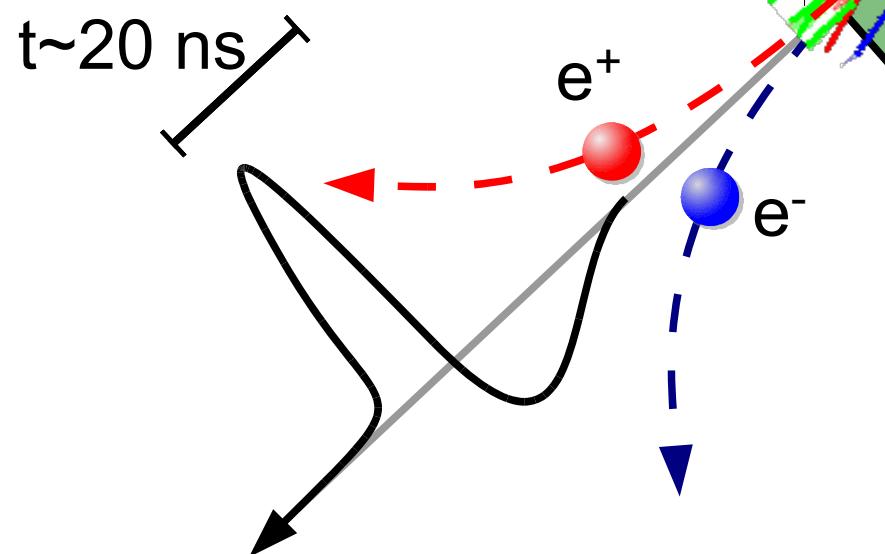
Geo-Magnetic-Radiation Model

Electrons+Positrons $O(10\text{MeV})$

Coherent emission $\sim 1\text{-}100 \text{ MHz}$

Radio Pulse Power:

$$\propto N_e^2$$
$$\propto E_{Primary}^2$$



Radio Emission Processes

Geo-Magnetic-Radiation Model

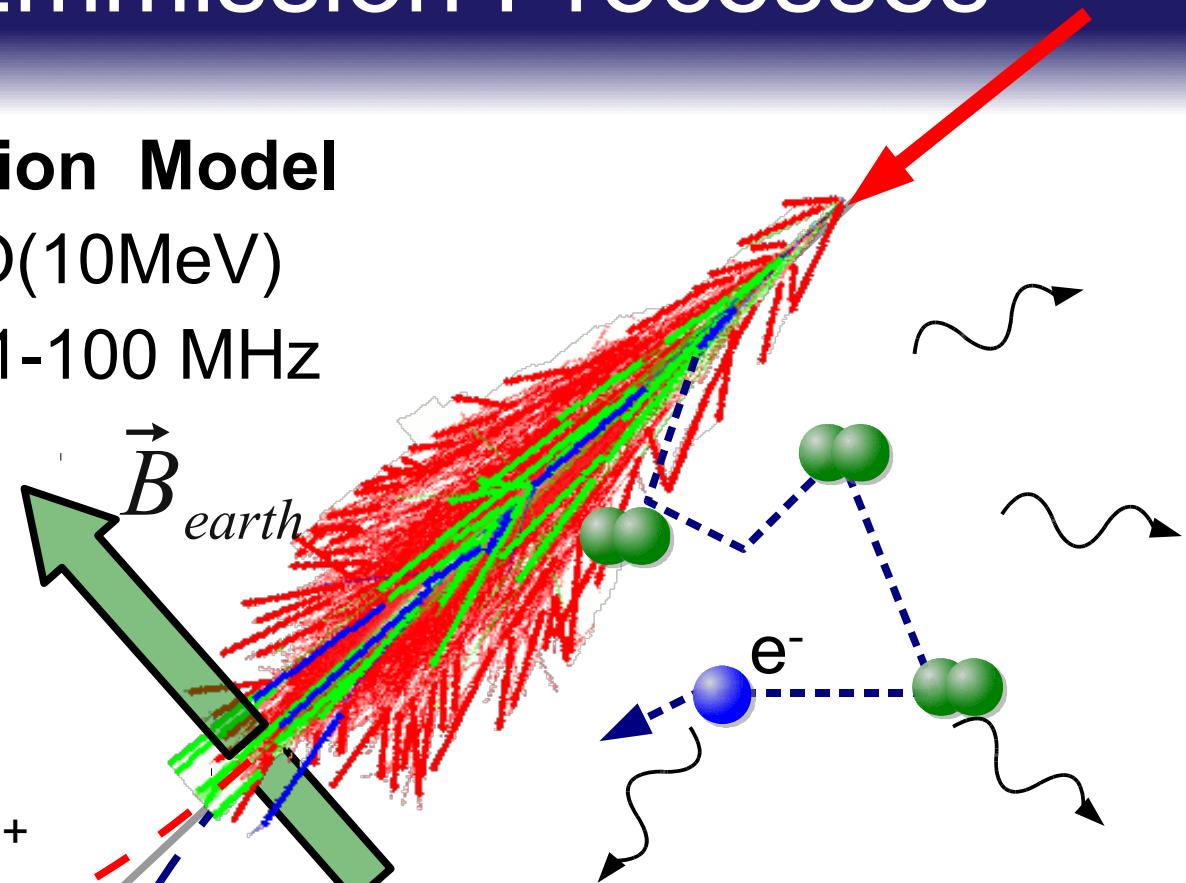
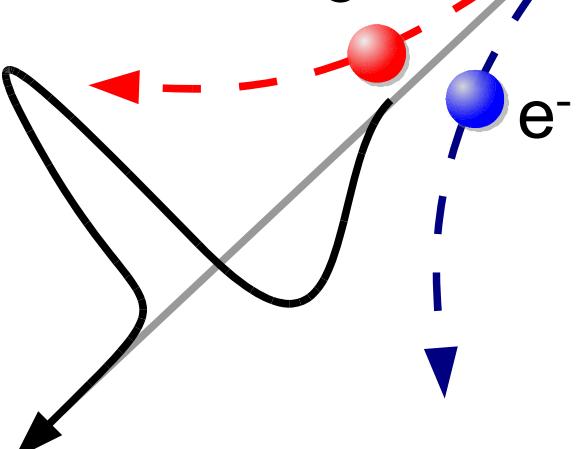
Electrons+Positrons $O(10\text{MeV})$

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$$\propto N_e^2$$
$$\propto E_{Primary}^2$$

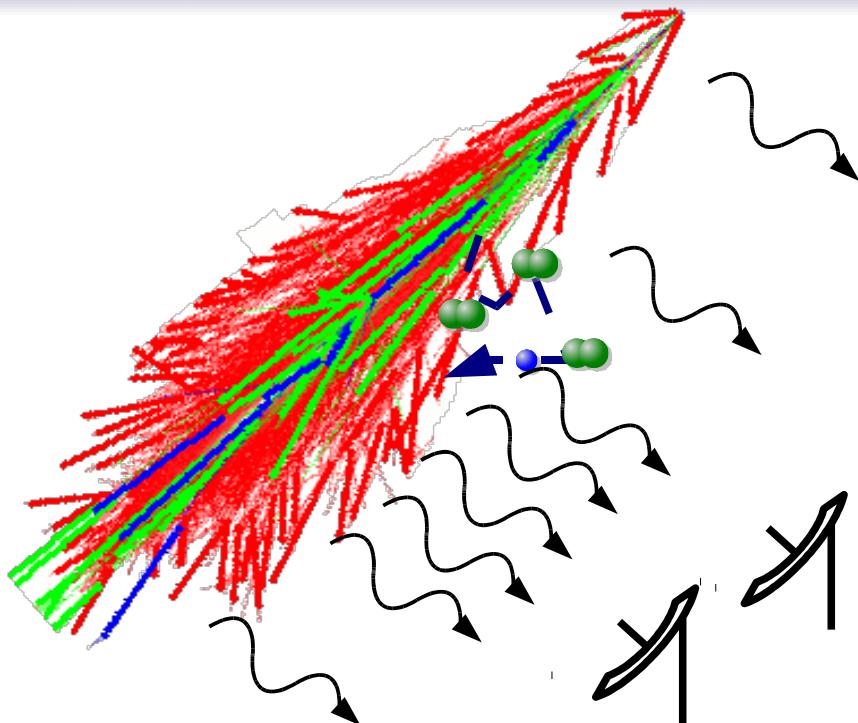
$t \sim 20 \text{ ns}$



Thermal Electrons: $O(\text{eV})$
Collision with air molecules
Radio Emission:
GHz frequency range
Isotropic in all directions

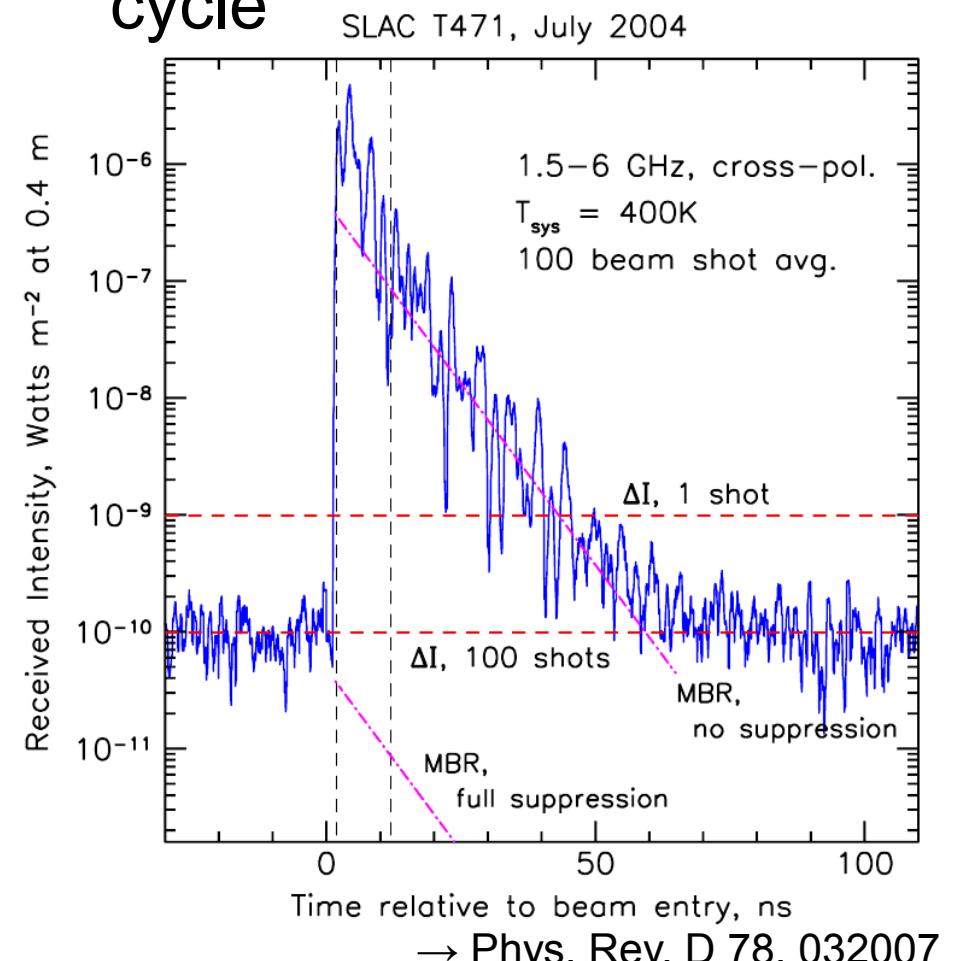
Molecular Bremsstrahlung

Molecular Bremsstrahlung for Air Shower Detection



Molecular Bremsstrahlung
observed at accelerator setup:
Beam on fixed target mimics
airshower
(SLAC & Argonne Wakefield)

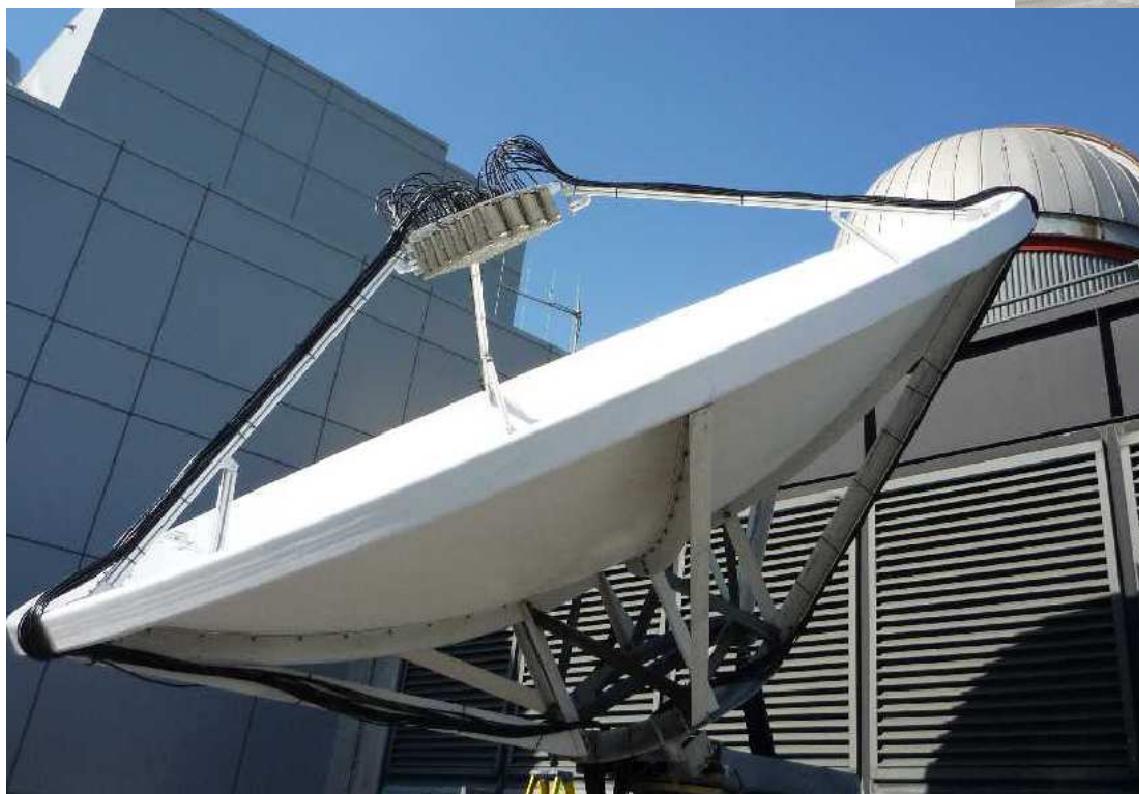
Watching shower evolution
→ Fluorescence Detector like
measurement at 100% duty
cycle



MIDAS & AMBER

AMBER:
Air-shower Microwave
Bremsstrahlung Radiometer

2.4 m dish
16 pixels



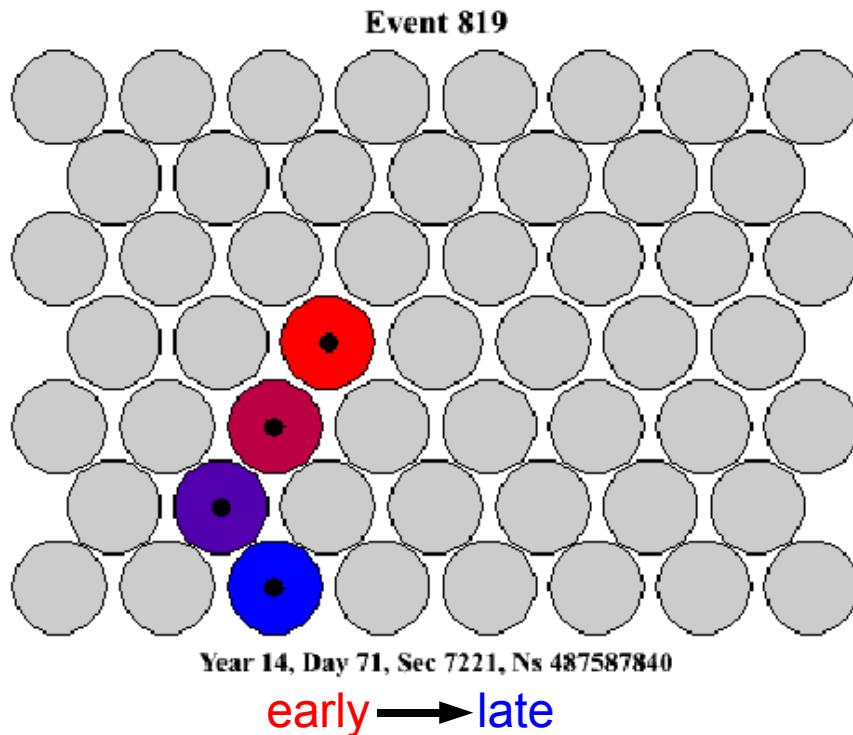
MIDAS:
Microwave Detection
of Air Showers

4.5 m dish
53 pixels

→ Talk Pedro Facal

MIDAS & AMBER

MIDAS Candidate Event



Event Topology similar to fluorescence air shower detectors:

- Signal in individual camera pixels
- Timing fit downgoing events

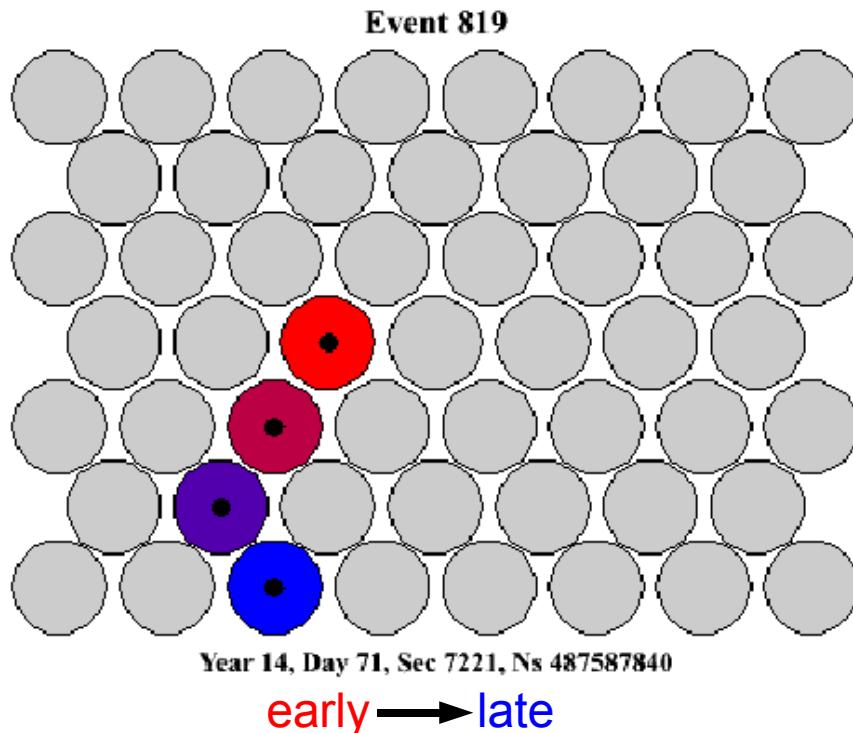
→ Talk Pedro Facal

Trigger concept:

- Self triggered

MIDAS & AMBER

MIDAS Candidate Event



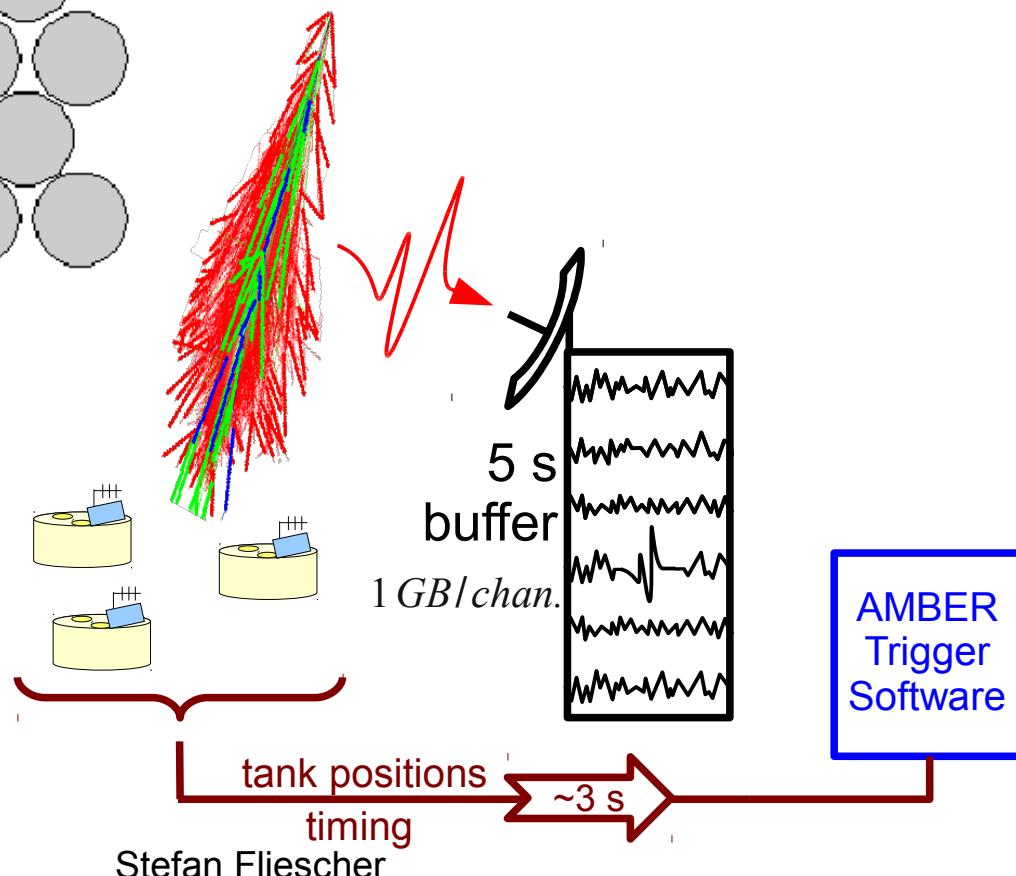
Event Topology similar to fluorescence air shower detectors:

- Signal in individual camera pixels
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→ Talk Pedro Facal

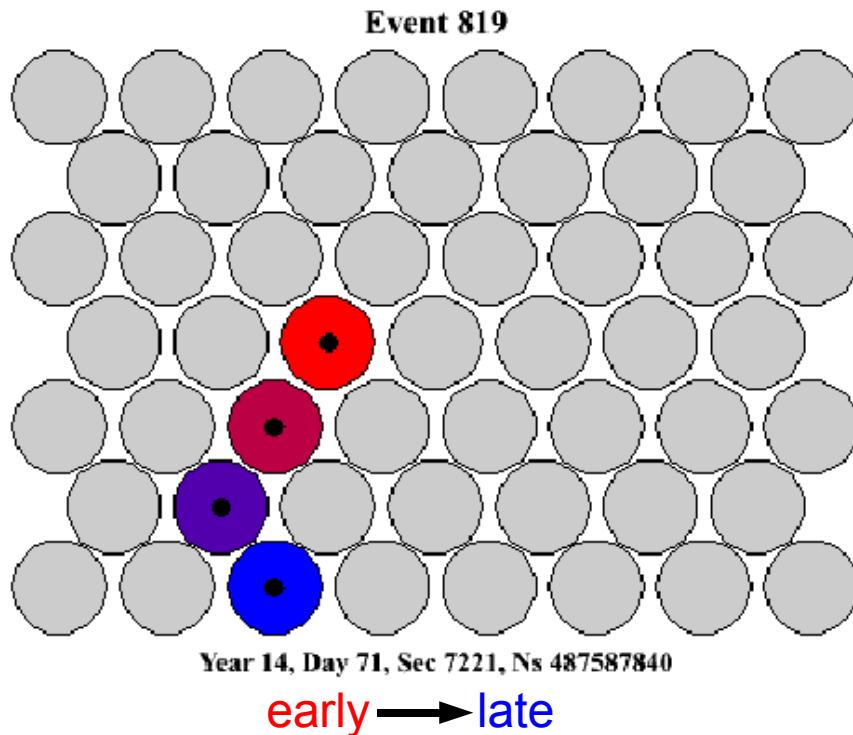
Trigger concept:

- Self triggered
- Buffer + external trigger from Auger



MIDAS & AMBER

MIDAS Candidate Event



Event Topology similar to fluorescence air shower detectors:

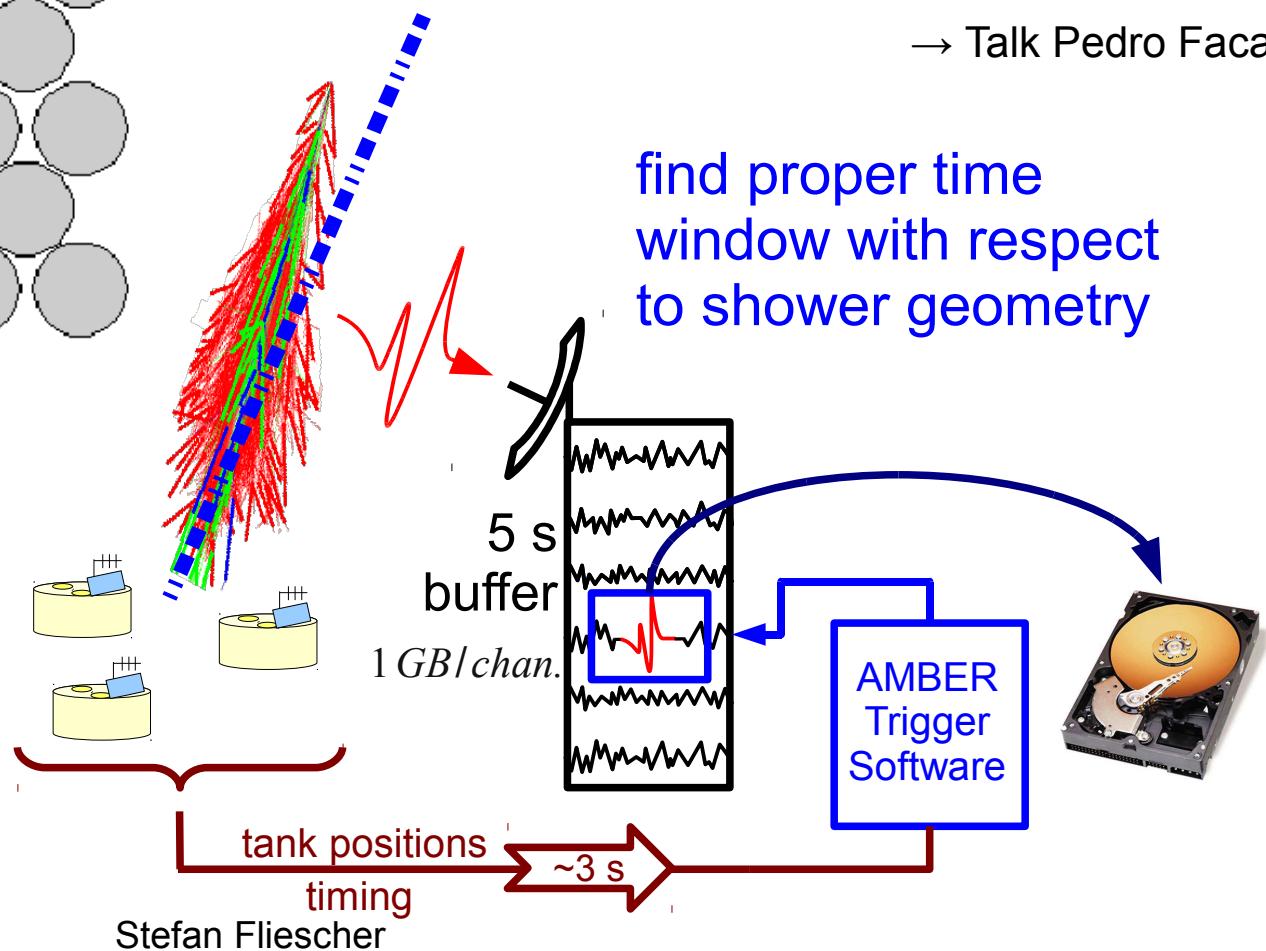
- Signal in individual camera pixels
- Timing fit downgoing events

→ Talk Pedro Facal

find proper time window with respect to shower geometry

Trigger concept:

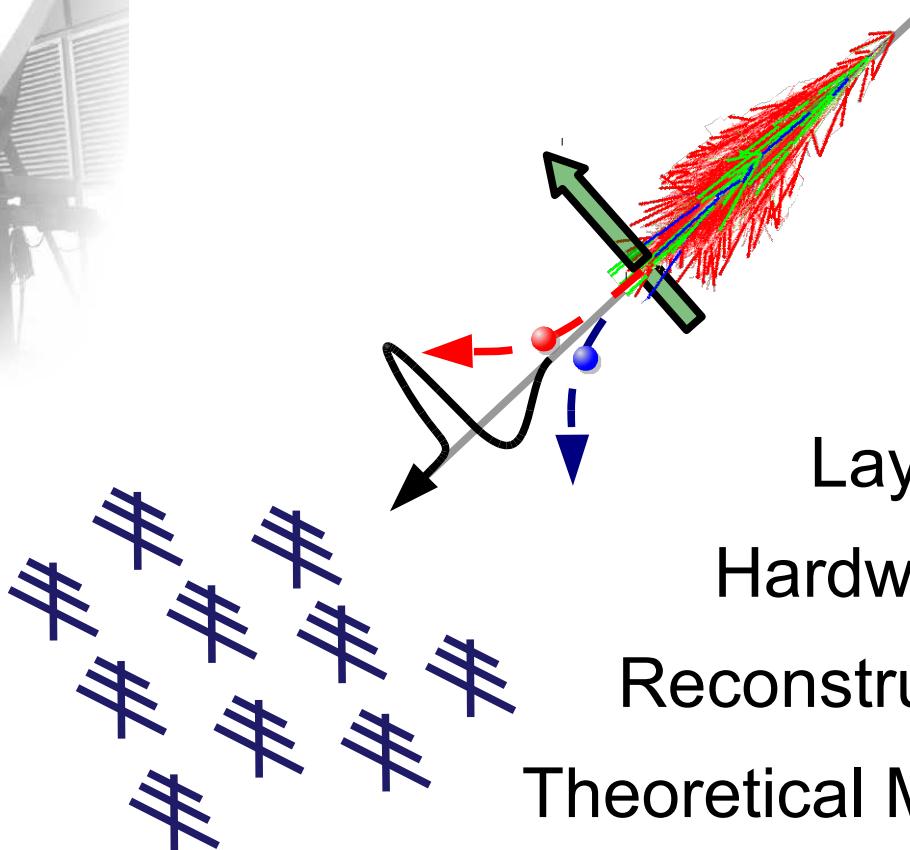
- Self triggered
- Buffer + external trigger from Auger



MIDAS, AMBER and AERA

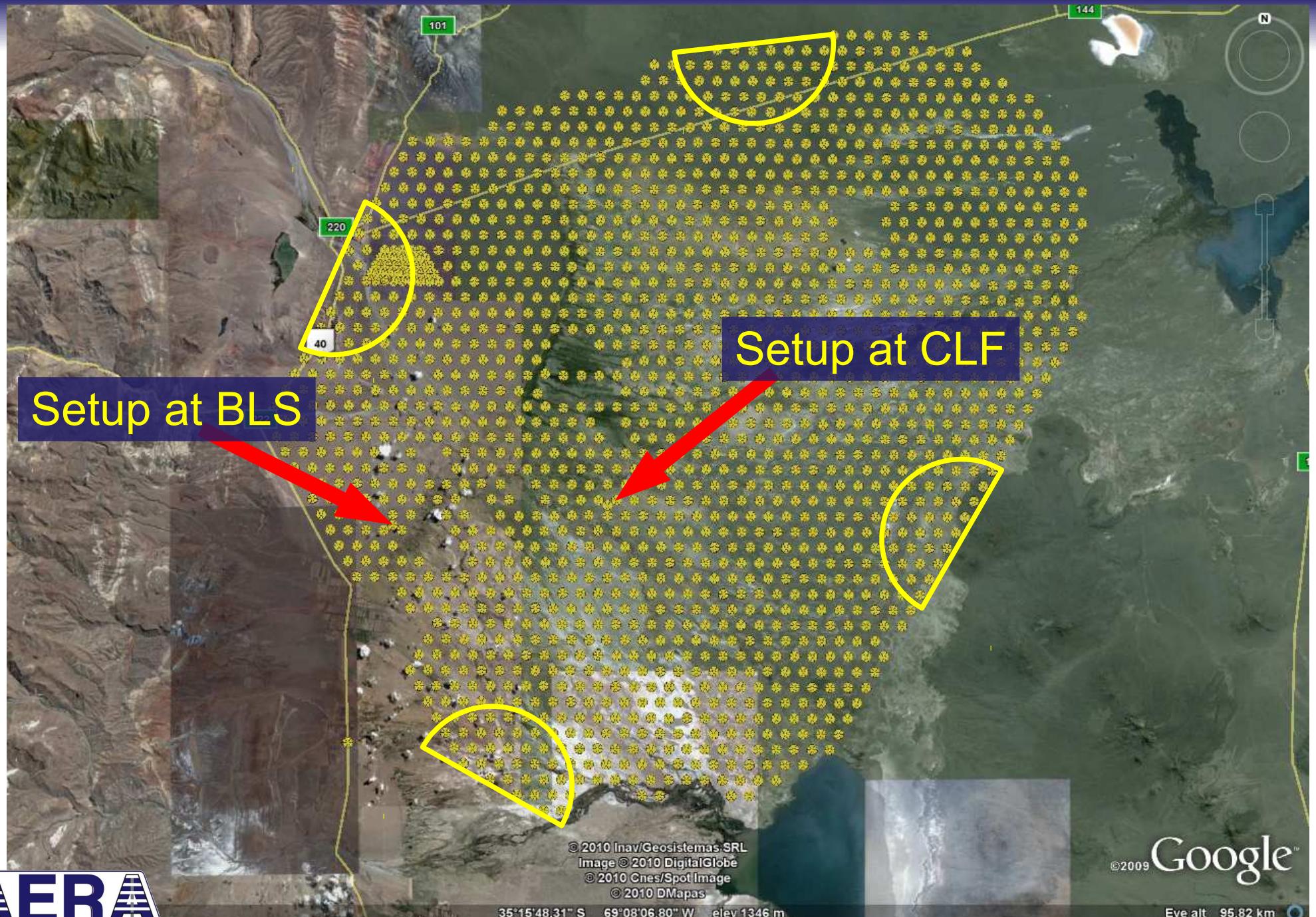


MIDAS
& AMBER



- Recent Radio Setups
 - Layout AERA
 - Hardware Concepts
 - Reconstruction Software
 - Theoretical Models
 - Predictions
- ...

Recent Radio Setups at Auger

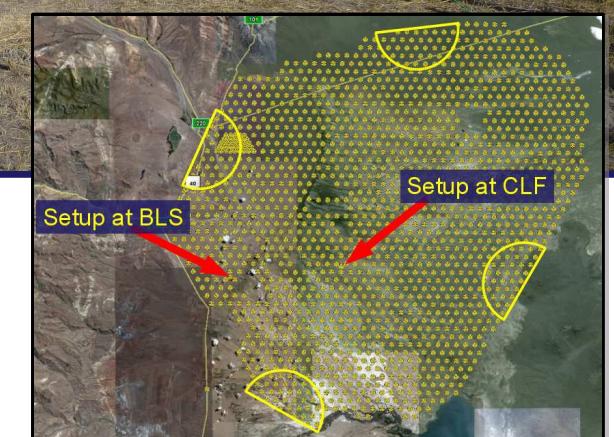
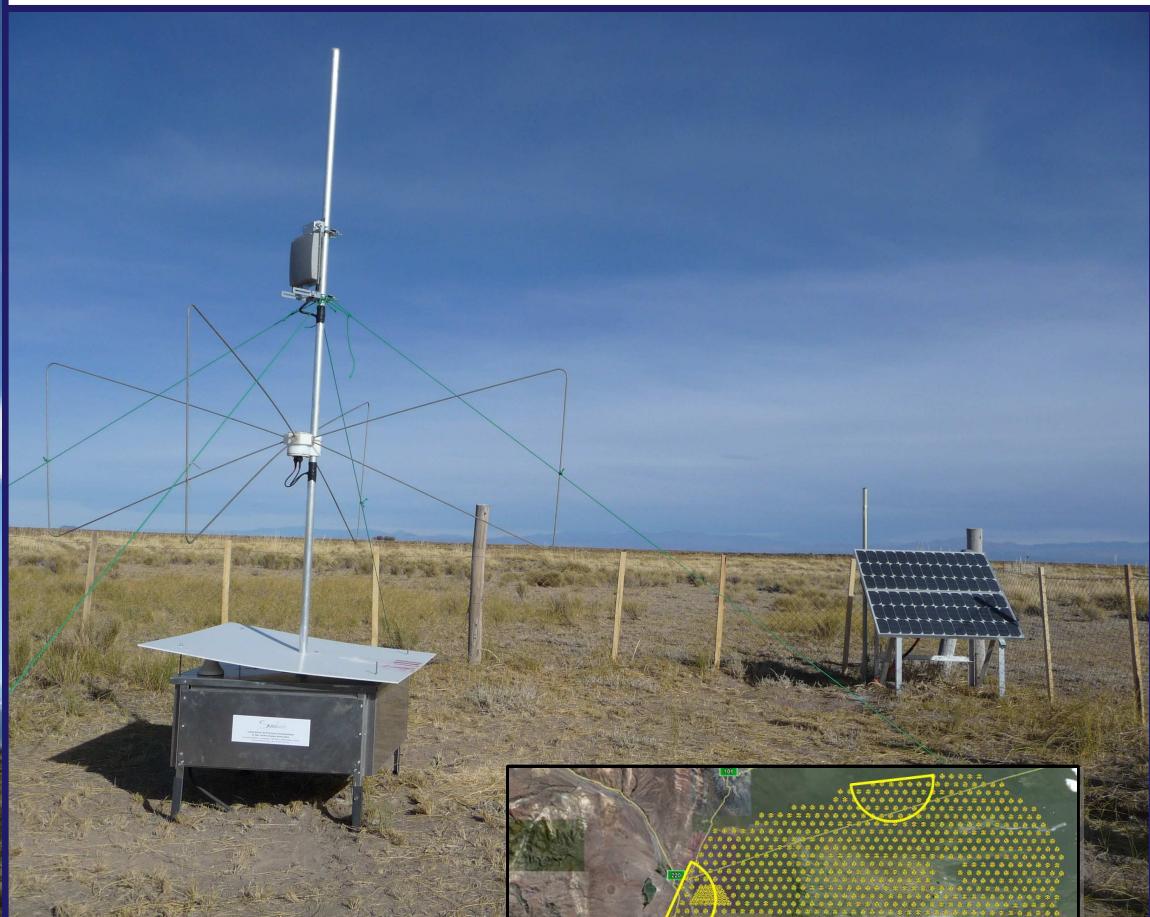


Recent Radio Setups at Auger

Setup at BLS

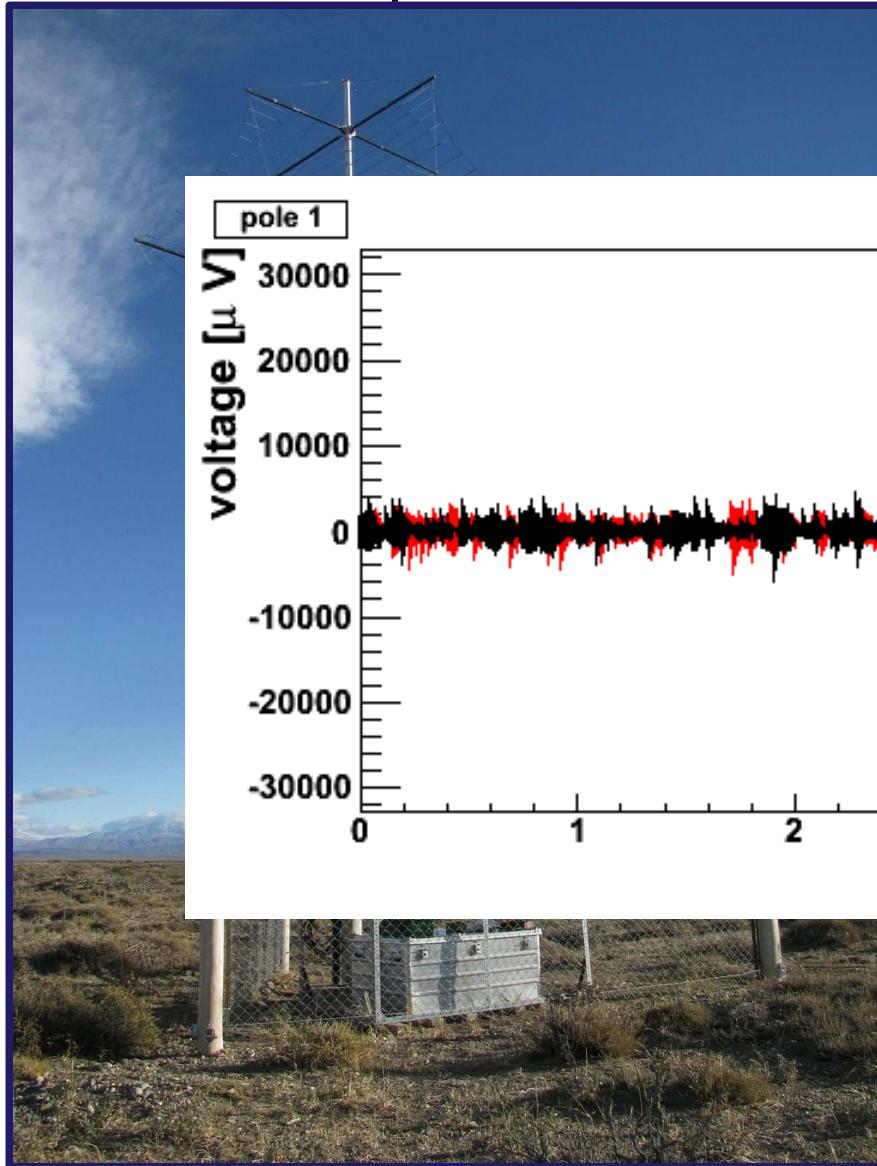


Setup at CLF

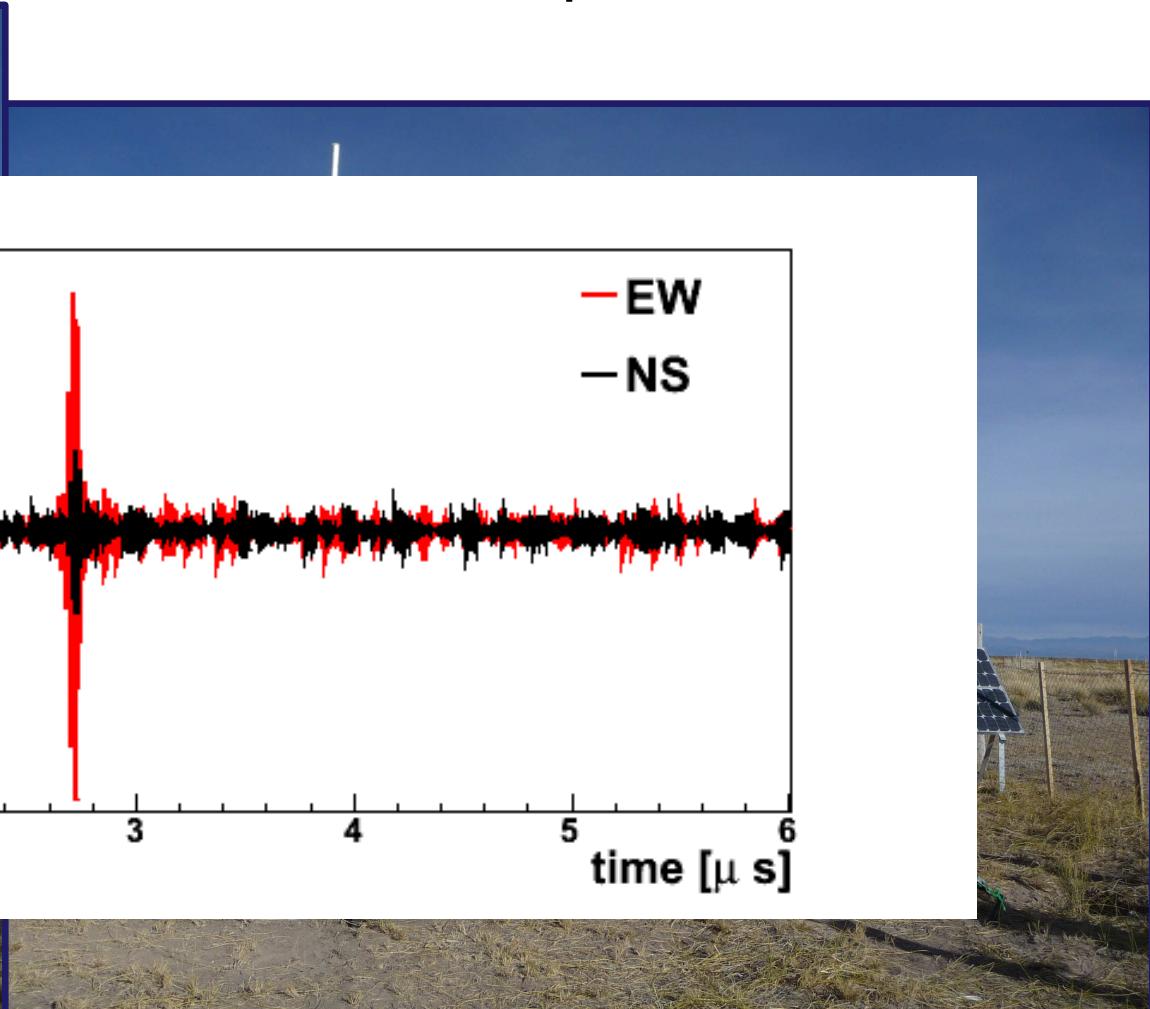


Recent Radio Setups at Auger

Setup at BLS

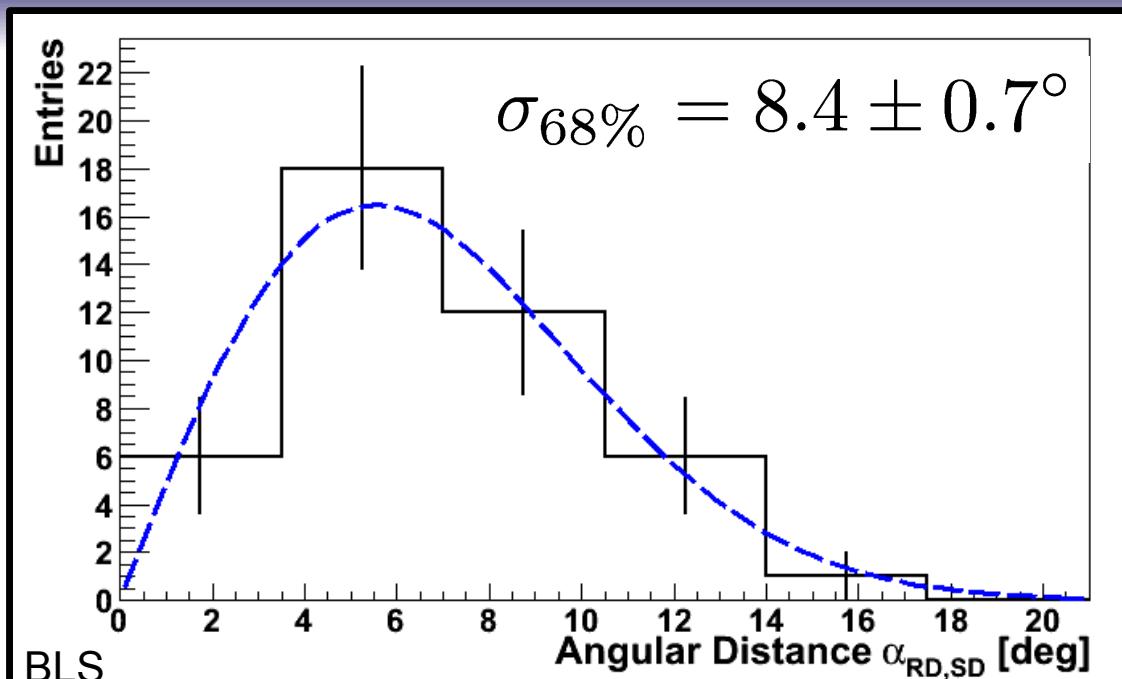


Setup at CLF



Radio signal measured in coincidence with SD

Air Shower Events in Coincidence with SD

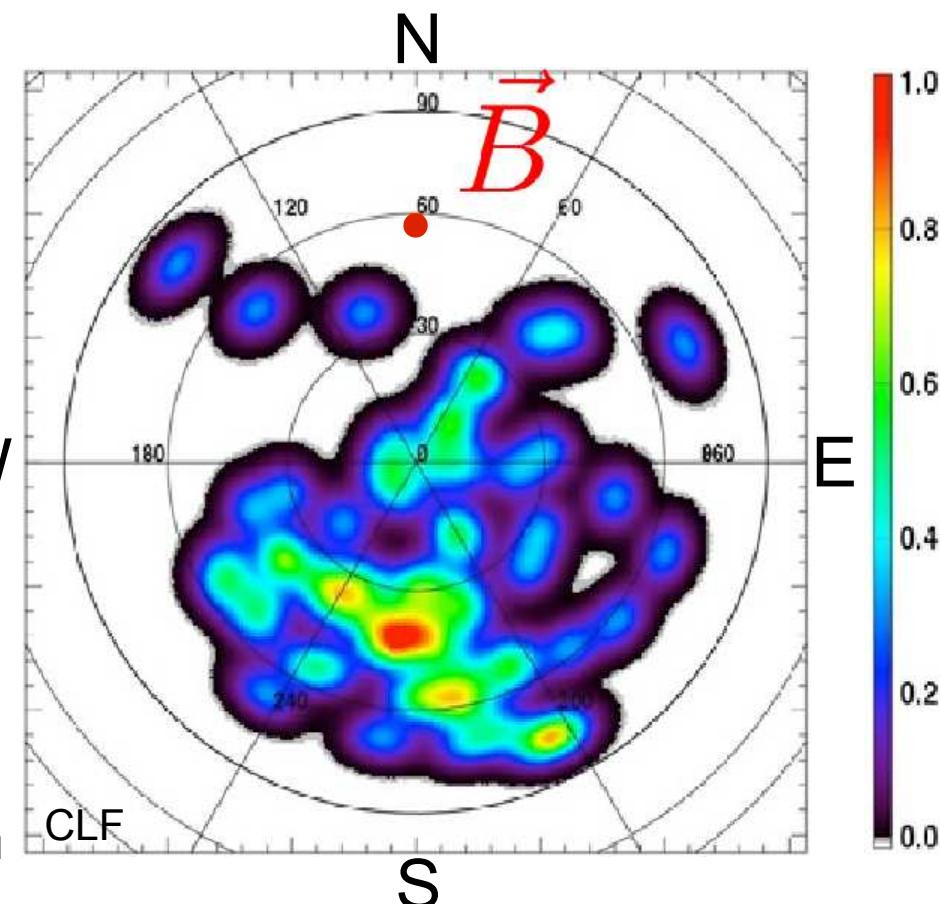


→ Talk Harm Schoorlemmer

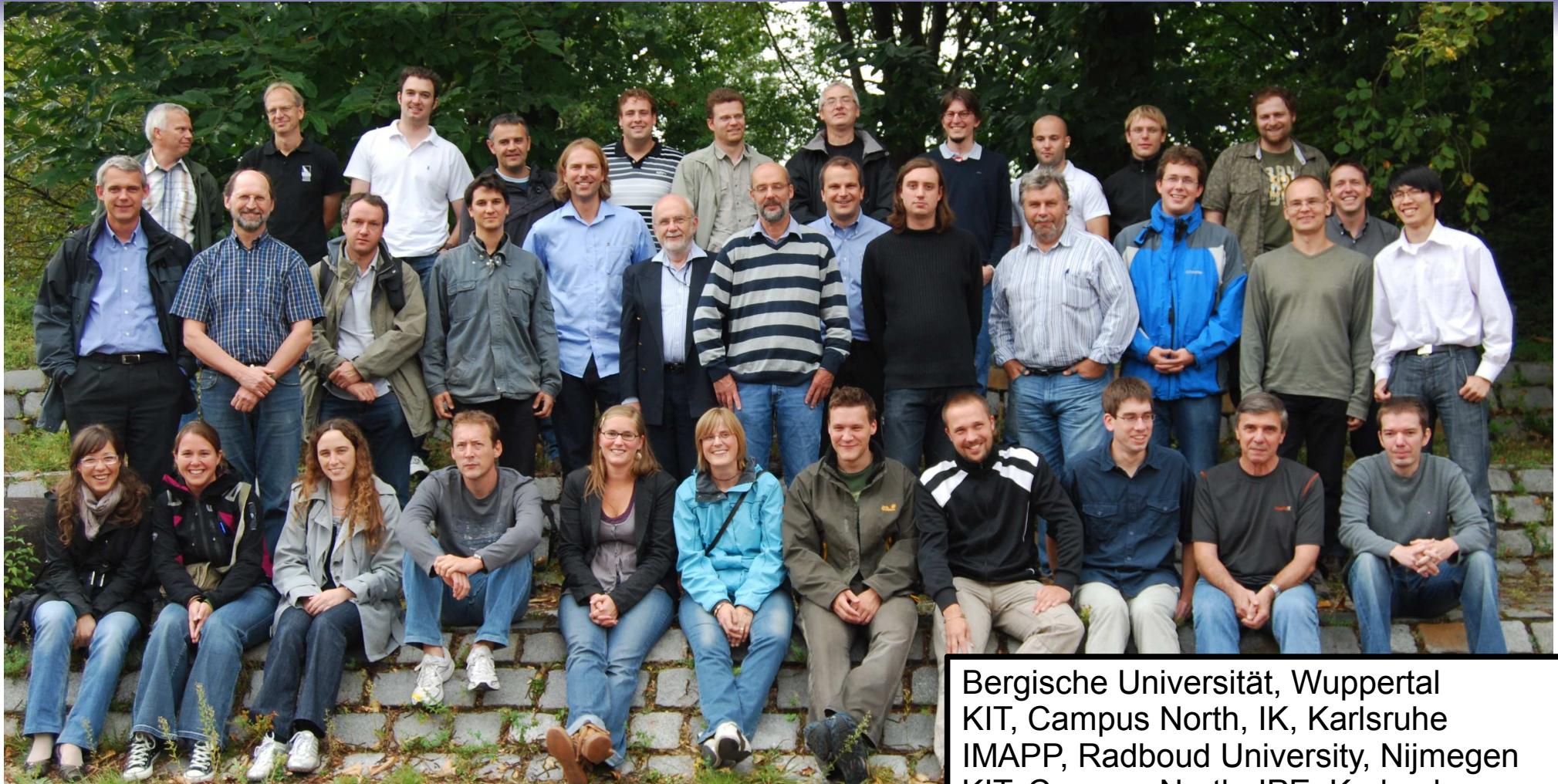
- Realize self triggered Radio Detector:
- 53/65 from south
 - Hint for geomagnetic origin
 - Threefold coincidence...

→ Talk Benoit Revenu

- First radio detection performance tests:
- Scintillator triggered Radio Detector vs. SD
 - 3 antennas @ 100m distance



The AERA Group



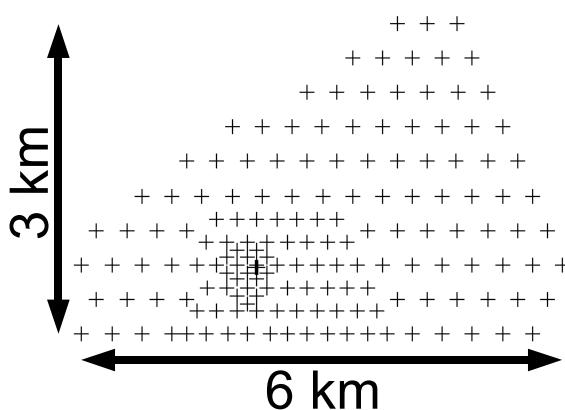
Bergische Universität, Wuppertal
KIT, Campus North, IK, Karlsruhe
IMAPP, Radboud University, Nijmegen
KIT, Campus North, IPE, Karlsruhe
KVI, University of Groningen, Groningen
LPSC, Grenoble
Nikhef, Amsterdam & Nijmegen
RWTH Aachen University, Aachen
SUBATECH, Nantes
KIT, Campus South, EKP, Karlsruhe



Science Goals

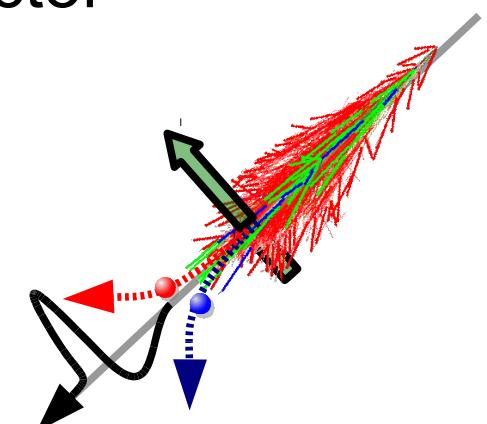
Probe the nature of cosmic rays at the transition region
with a novel independent detection technique

Realize a large scale Radio Detector



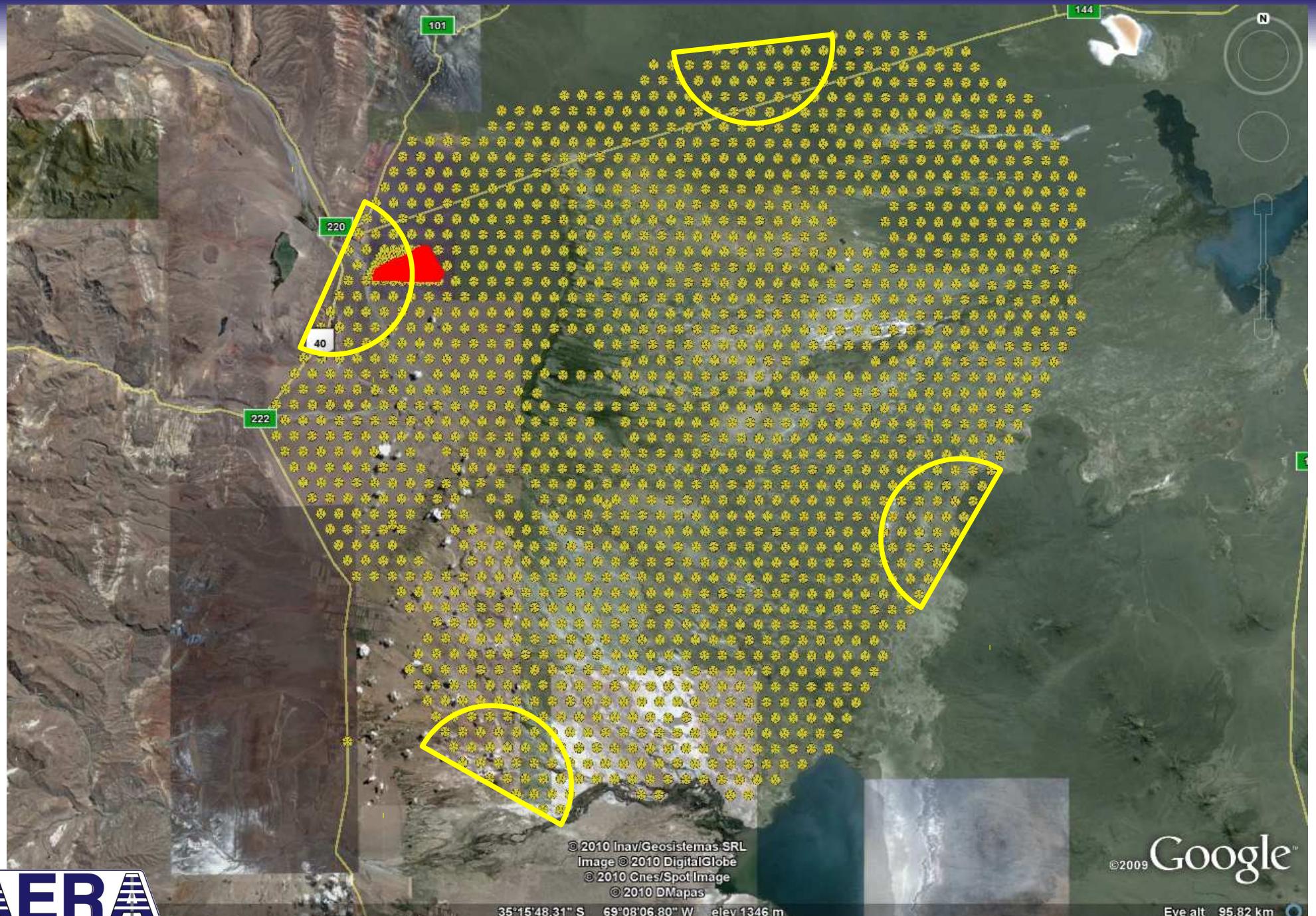
Understand the details of the
radio emission processes

Explore the Potential of the
Radio Detection Technique

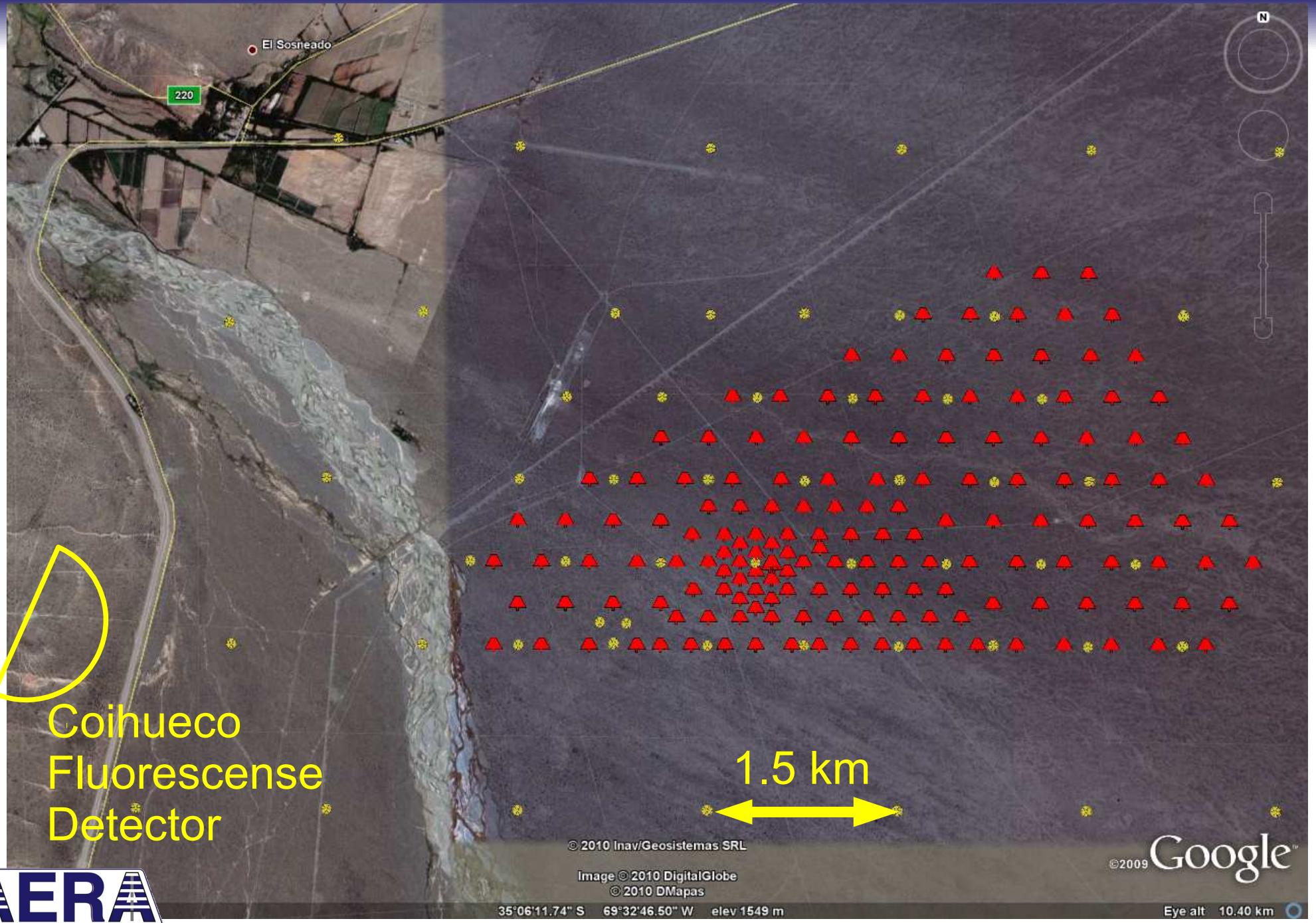


Realize combined detection of air showers at Auger
„Super-Hybrid“: Radio + SD + FD

Overview: Pierre Auger Observatory



The AERA Site



AERA & Low Energy Enhancements of Auger



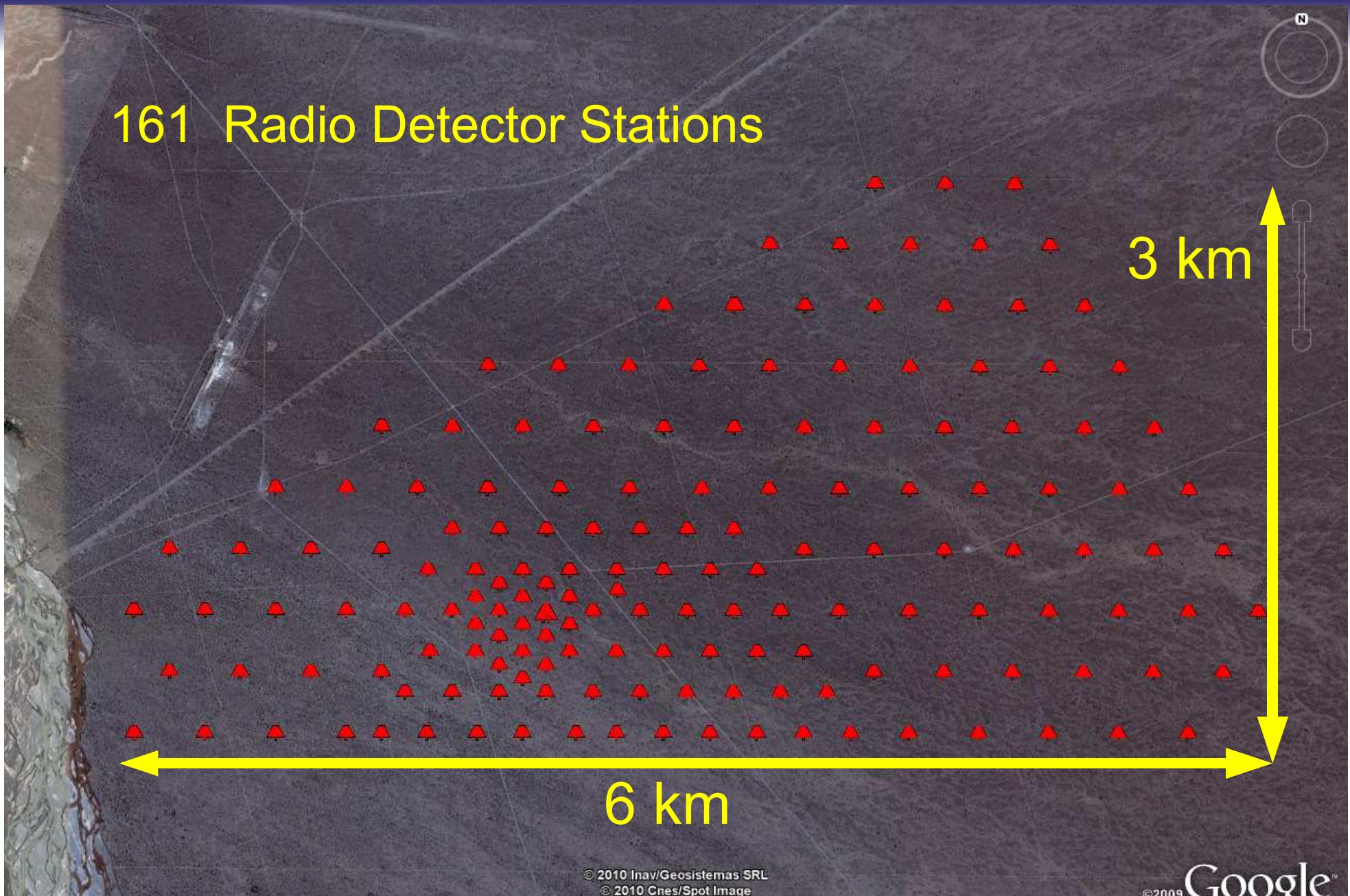
HEAT: High Elevation
Auger Telescopes



AMIGA: „Infill“ + Muon Counters

Enhancements:
Shift energy threshold of
Auger from $10^{18.5}$ to $10^{17.2}$ eV

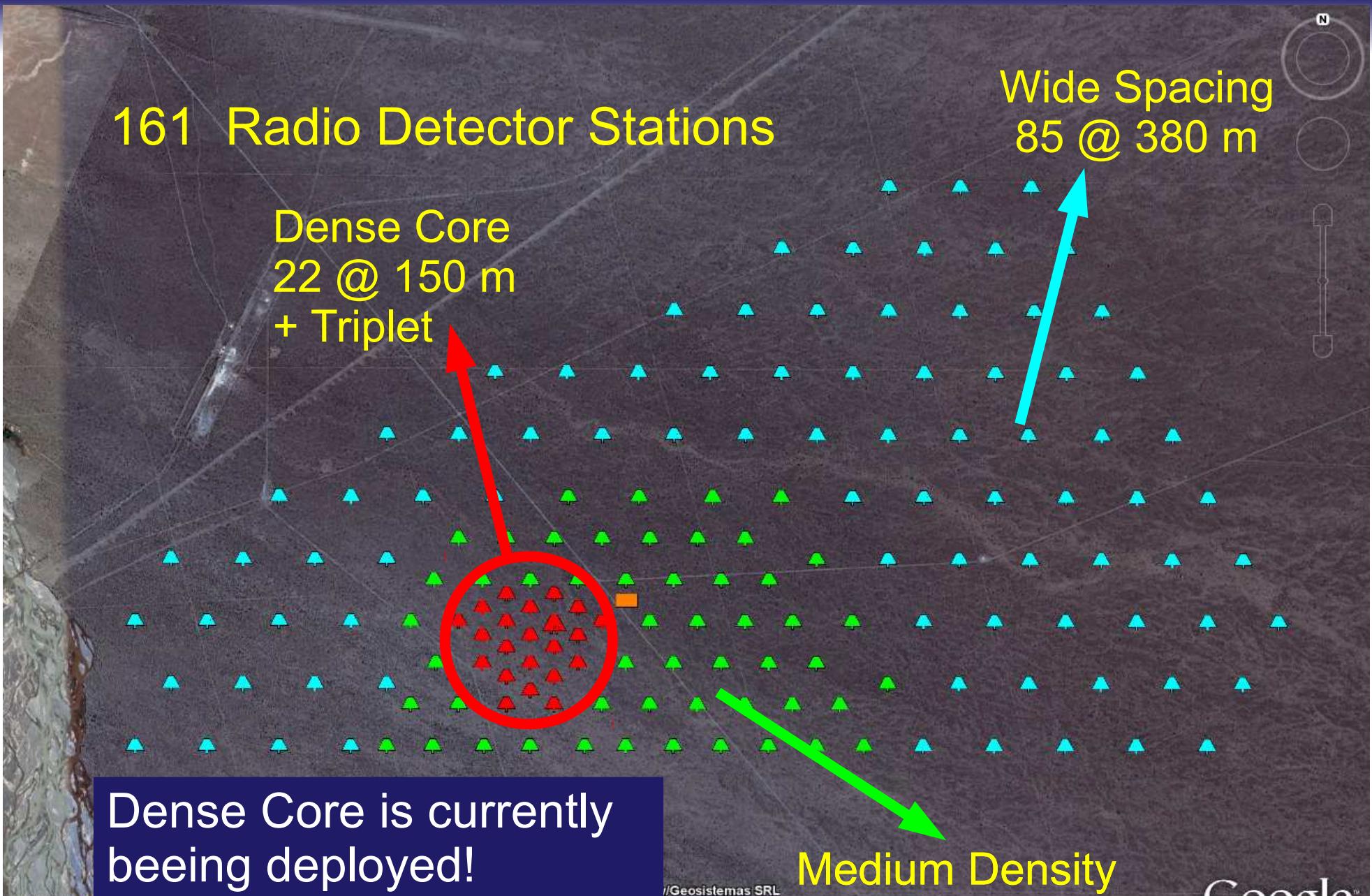
Layout of AERA



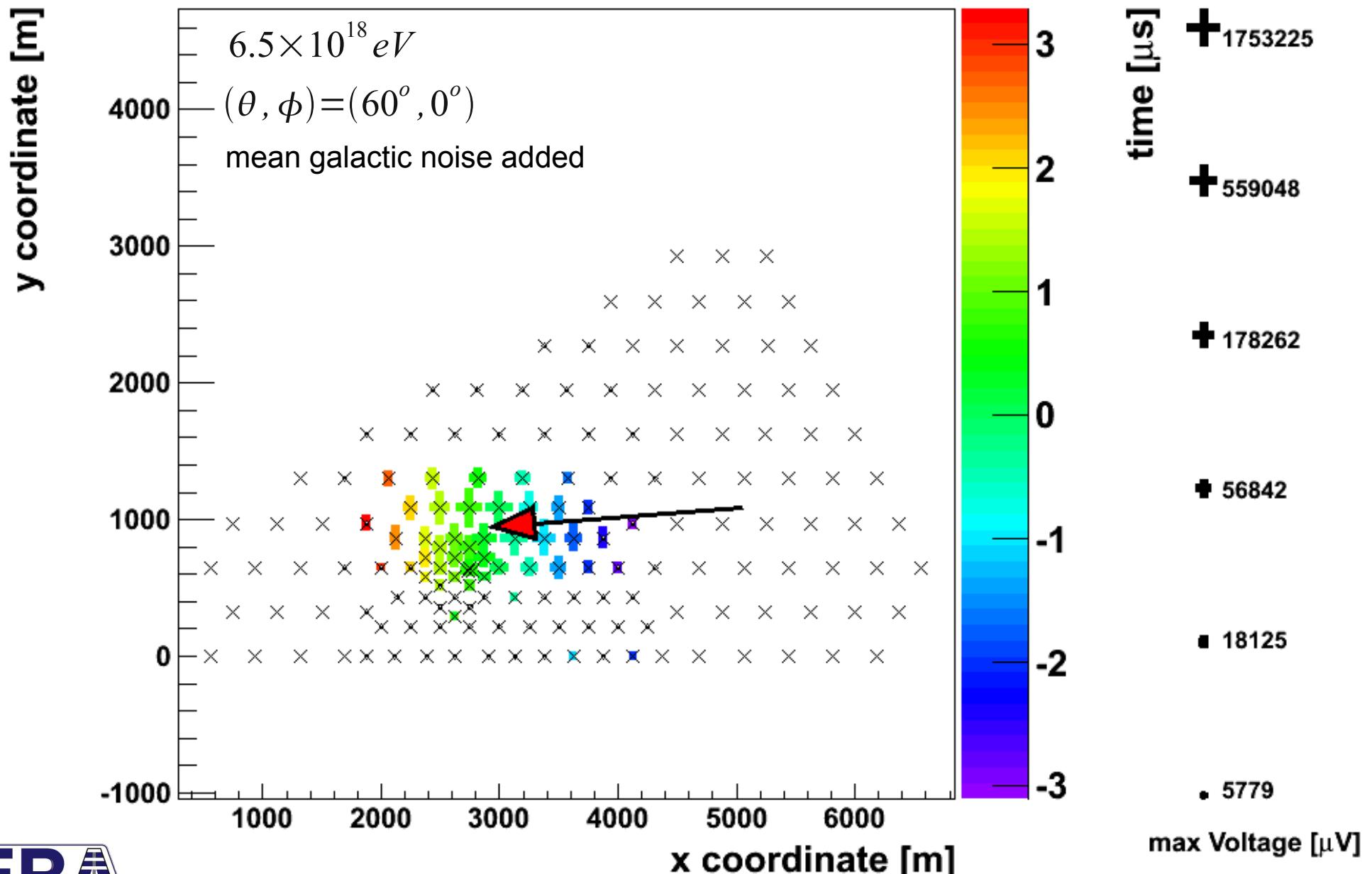
© 2010 Inav/Geosistemas SRL
© 2010 Cnes/Spot Image
Image © 2010 DigitalGlobe
© 2010 DMapas

©2009 Google™

3 Stages of Deployment



Simulated Radio Event



Impressions from the AERA Site



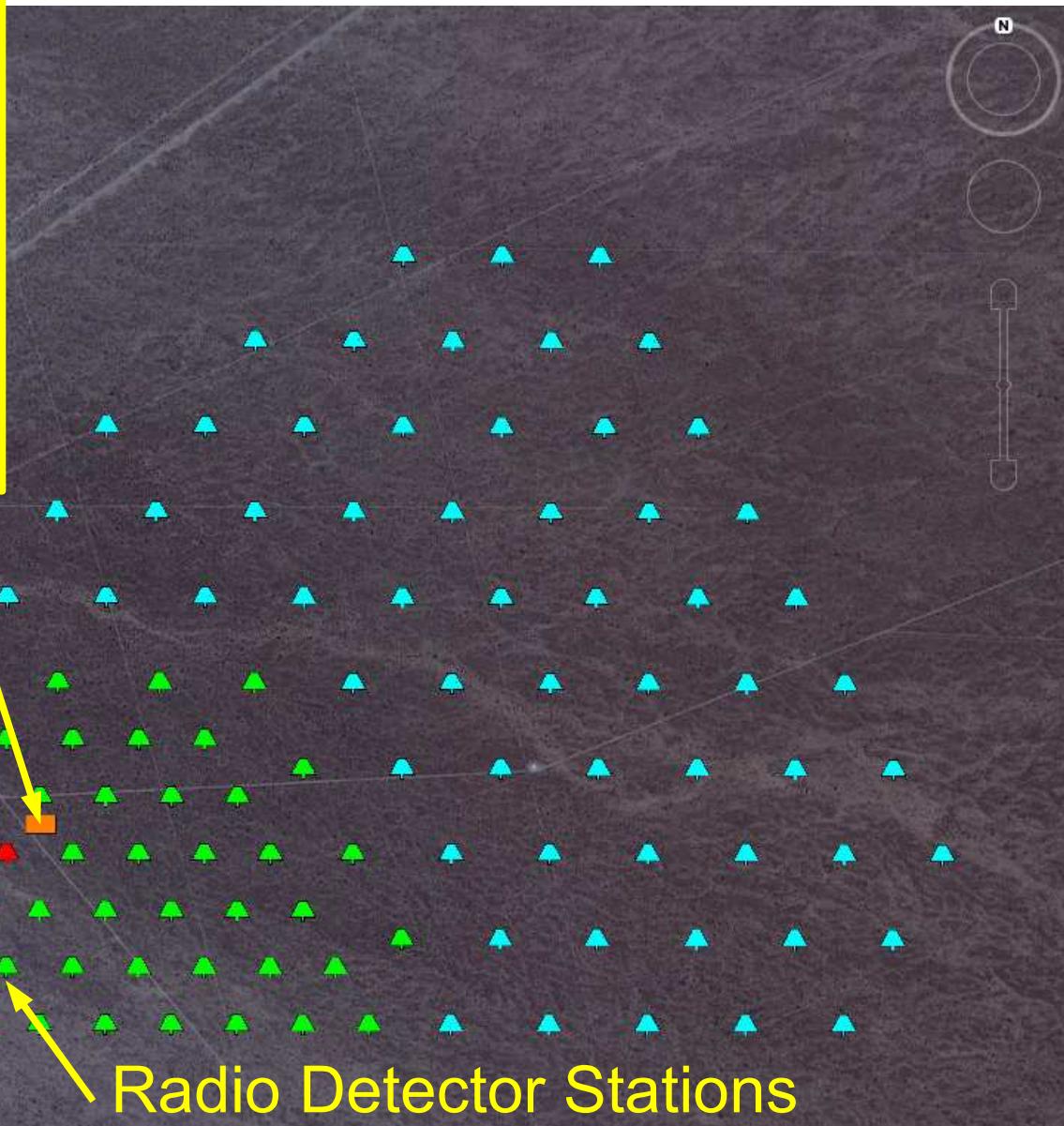
Impressions from the AERA Site



AERA Communication

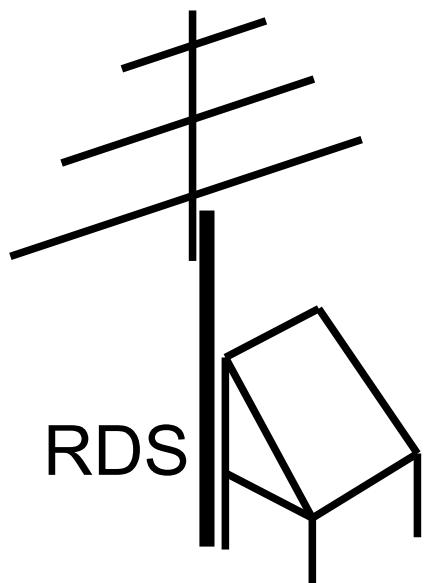
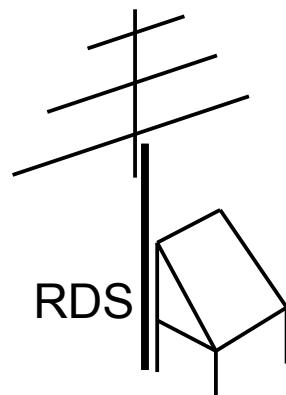


Central Radio Station

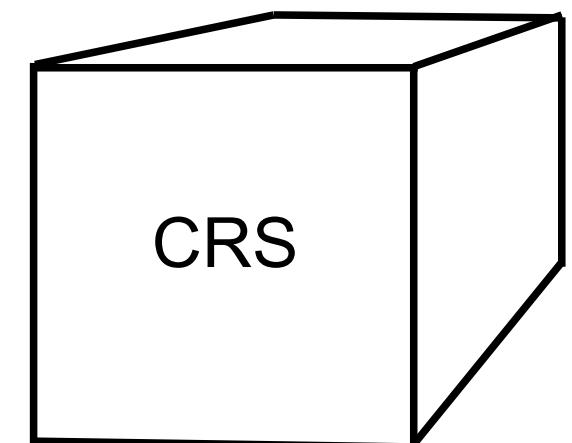


Radio Detector Stations

AERA Communication

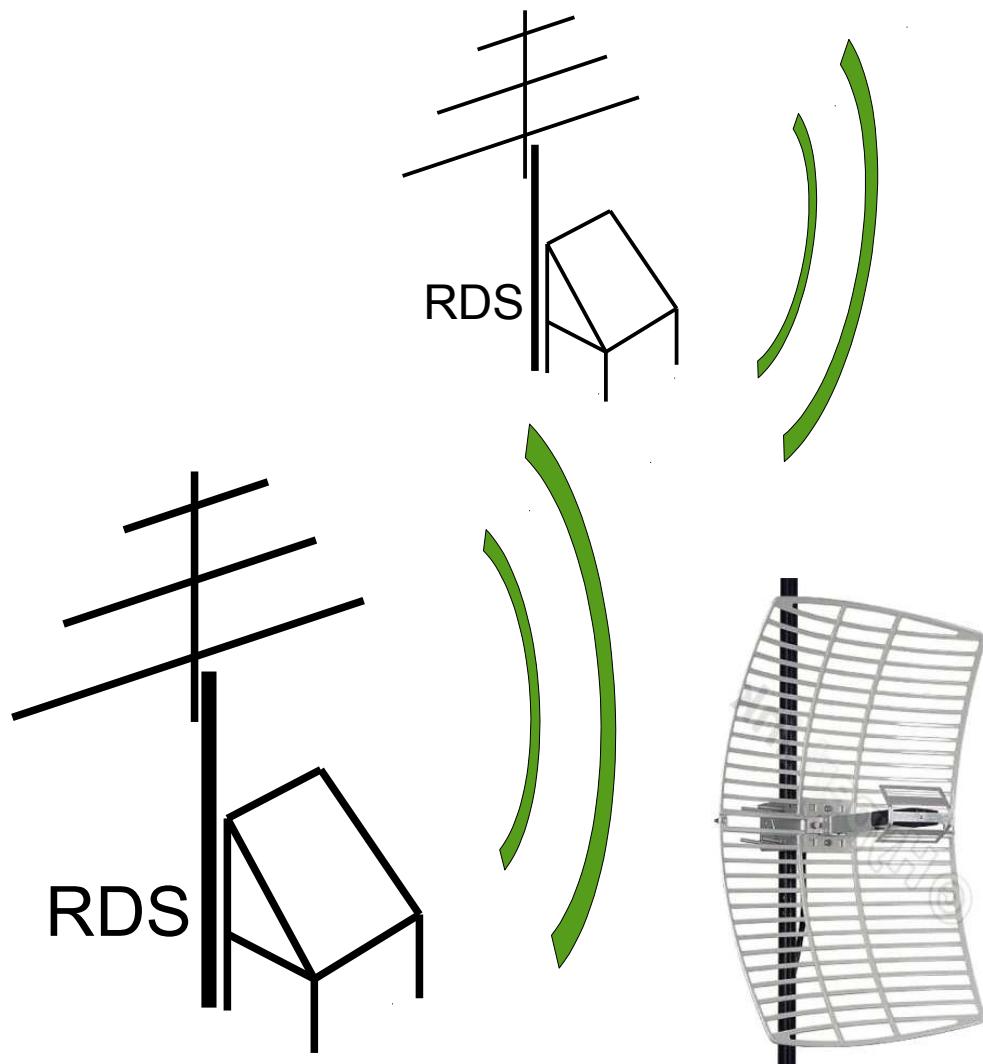


Radio Detector Stations



Central Radio Station
„Home of the DAQ“

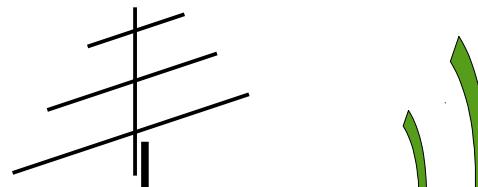
AERA Communication



Radio Detector Stations

Central Radio Station
„Home of the DAQ“

Raw Data Rate and Trigger Scheme



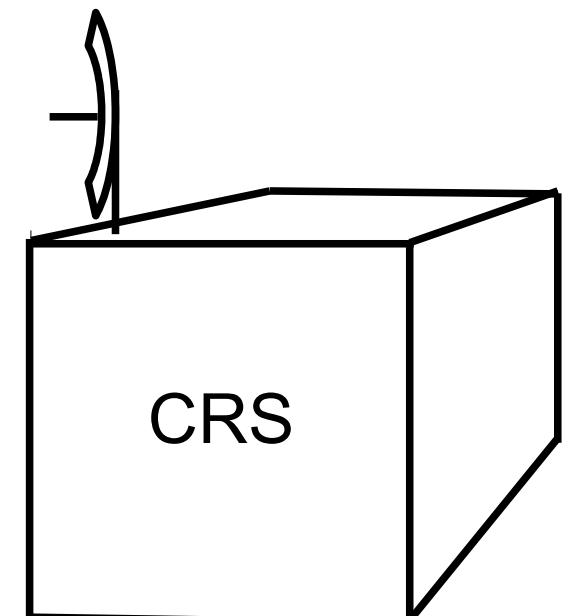
Radio Detector Stations:

Sampling frequency : 180 MHz
Number of channels : 4
Data bit depth : 12 bit

1.2 GB/s

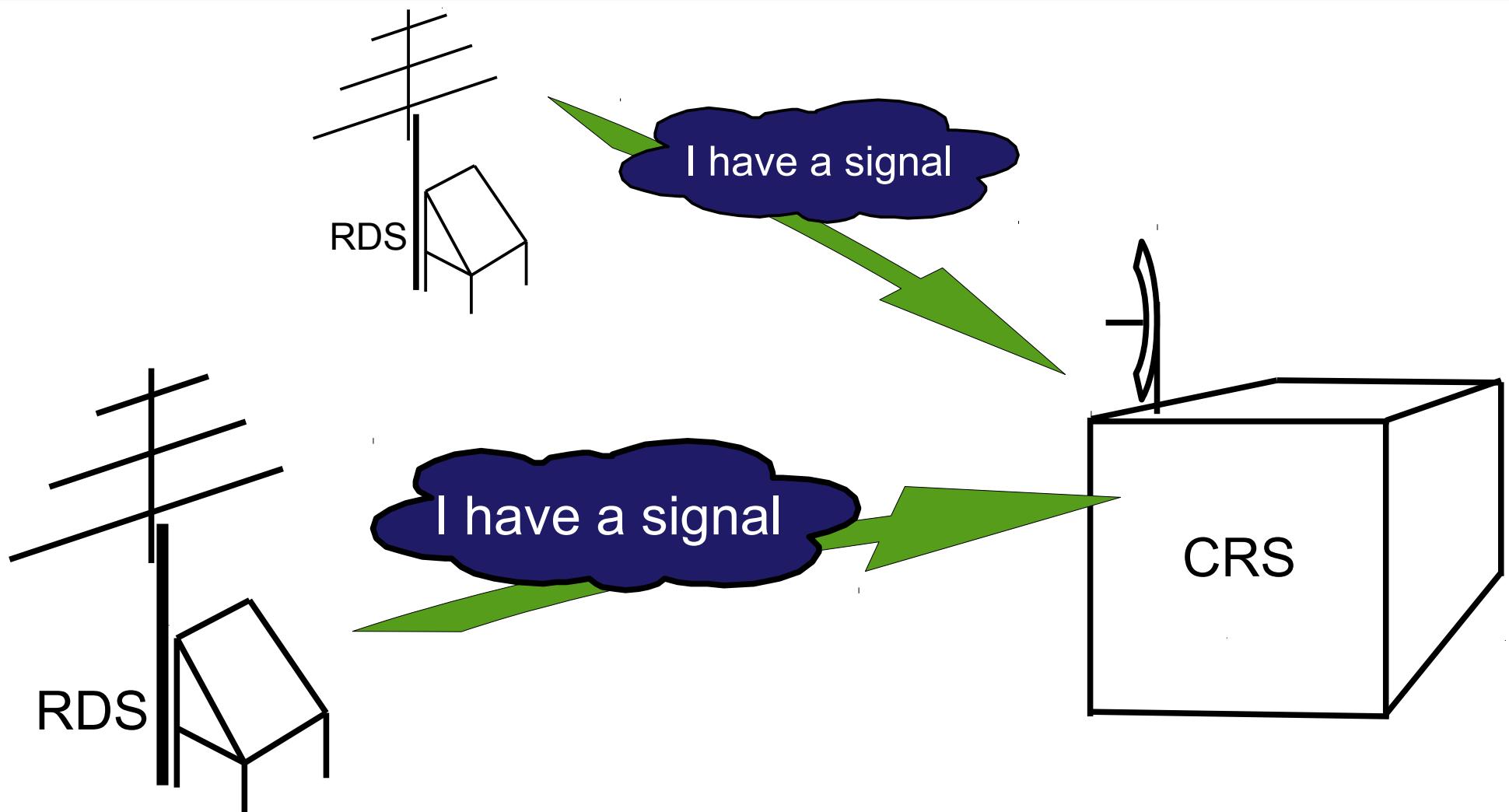
Highly selective
trigger on RDS level

100-200 Hz trigger rate per RDS
Trace length: 10 μ s



Central Radio Station
„Home of the DAQ“

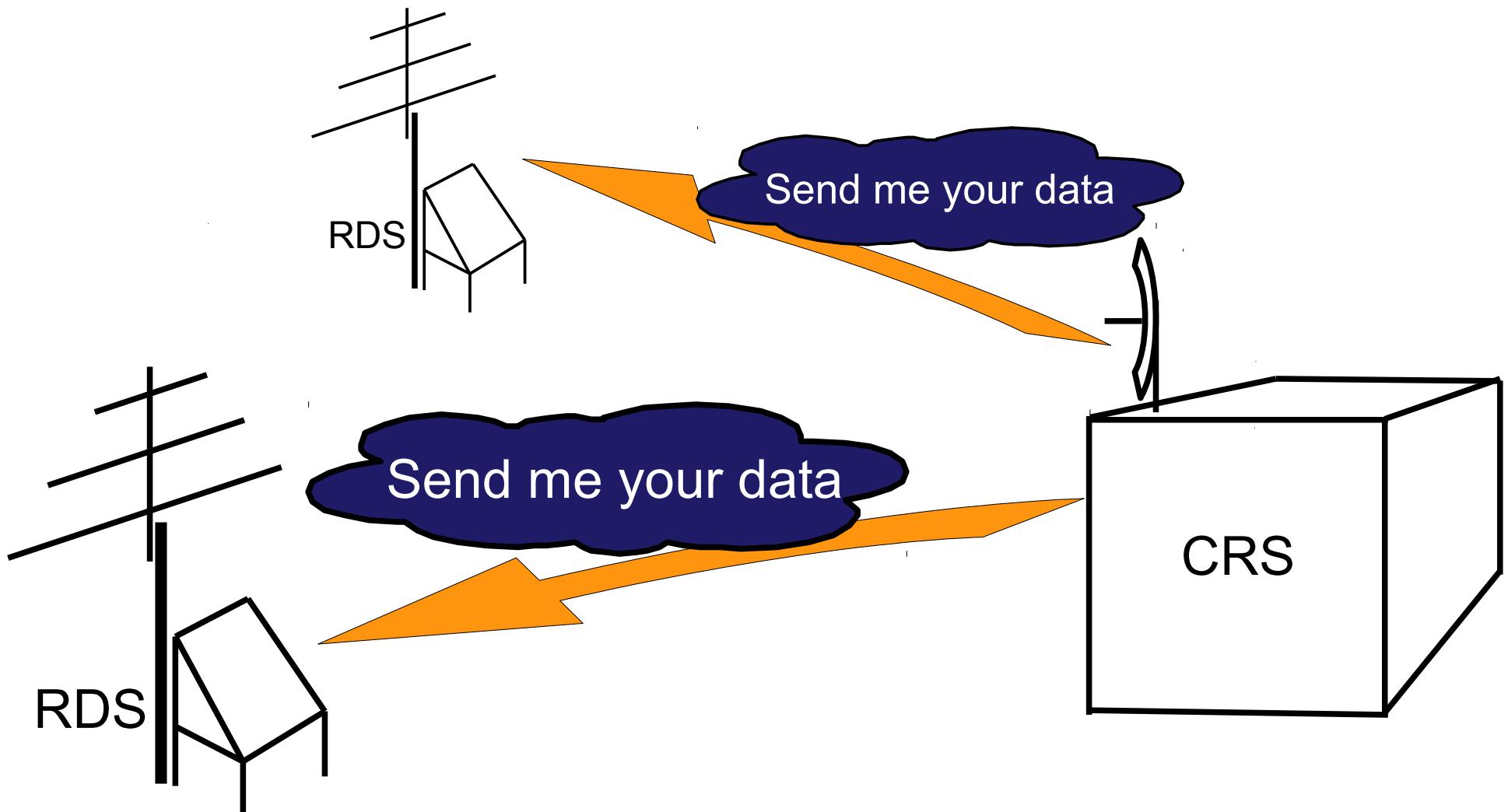
Raw Data Rate and Trigger Scheme



100-200 Hz trigger rate per
Radio Detector Station

Central Radio Station
„Home of the DAQ“

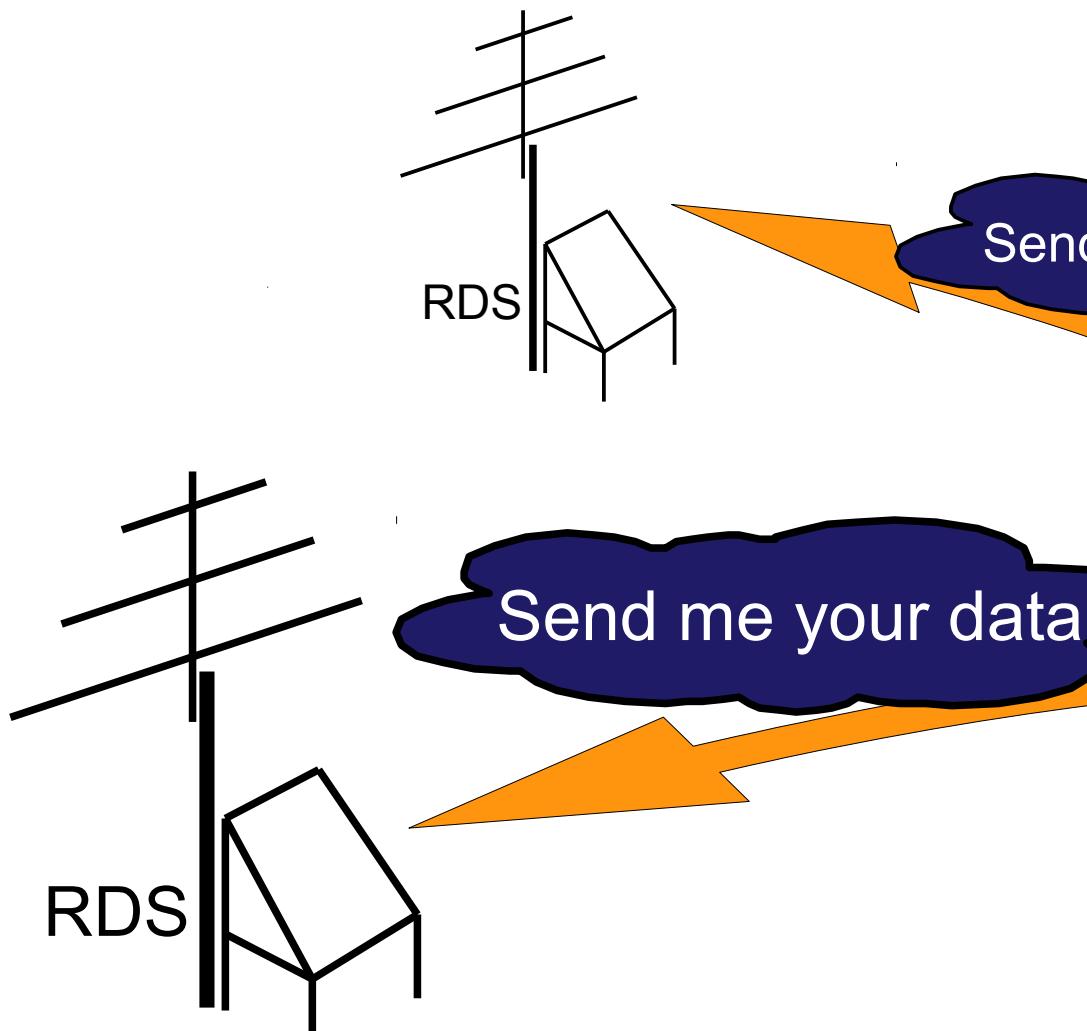
Raw Data Rate and Trigger Scheme



100-200 Hz trigger rate per
Radio Detector Station

Central Radio Station
„Home of the DAQ“

Raw Data Rate and Trigger Scheme



100-200 Hz trigger rate per
Radio Detector Station

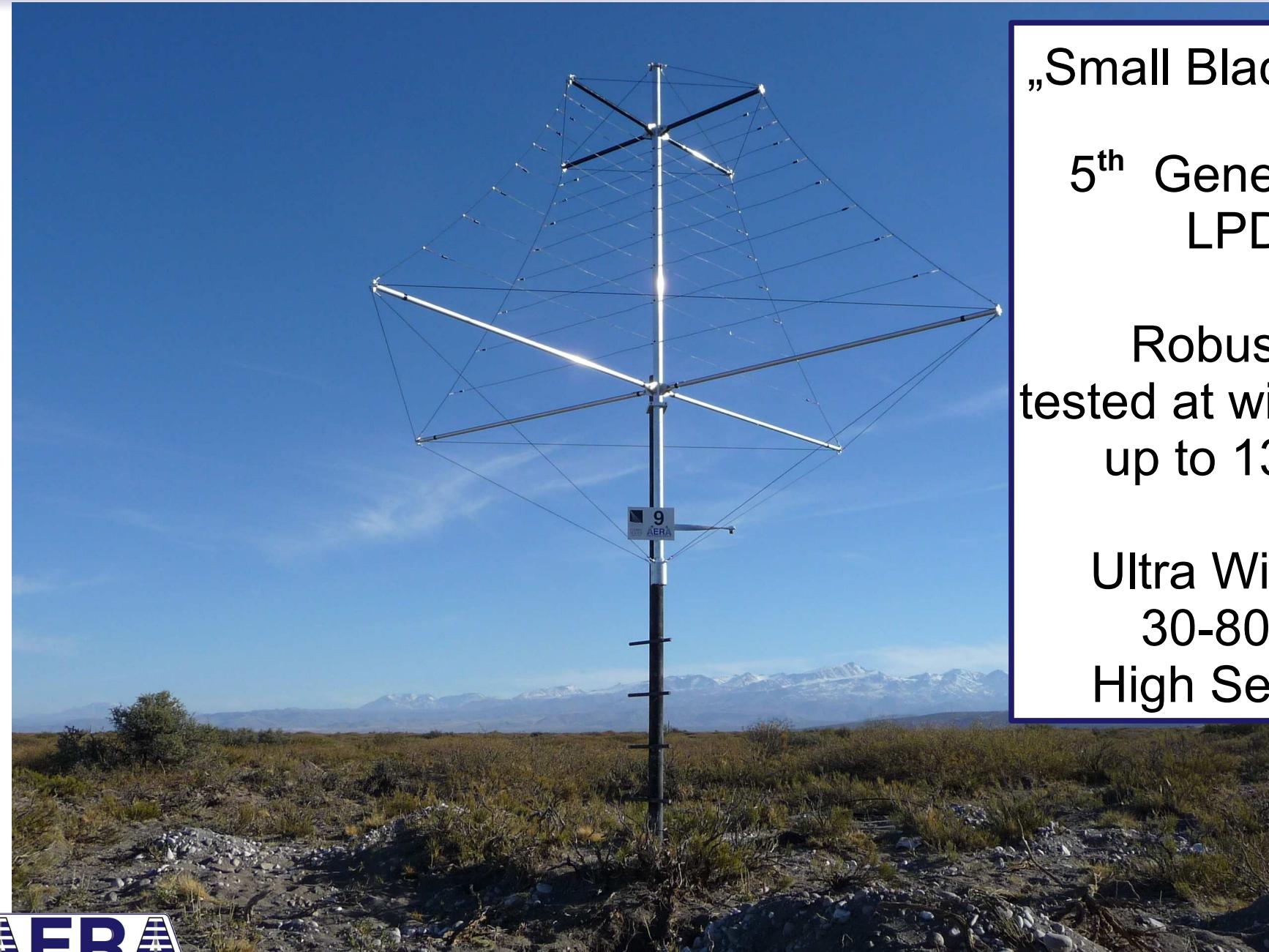
CRS Trigger:
Combine RDS triggers
Position + Timing

Message-Retour Time:
3 sec

Dedicated deterministic
wireless network

Event to file rate : 1 Hz

Radio Antenna for AERA



„Small Black Spider“

5th Generation of
LPDAs

Robustness
tested at windspeeds
up to 130km/h

Ultra Wideband
30-80 MHz
High Sensitivity

Integration Test: Sample Radio Detector Station



Autonomous Detector Station:

- Radio Antenna
- Low Noise Amplifier
- Readout Electronics
- Solar Panels, Batteries
- Communication, GPS

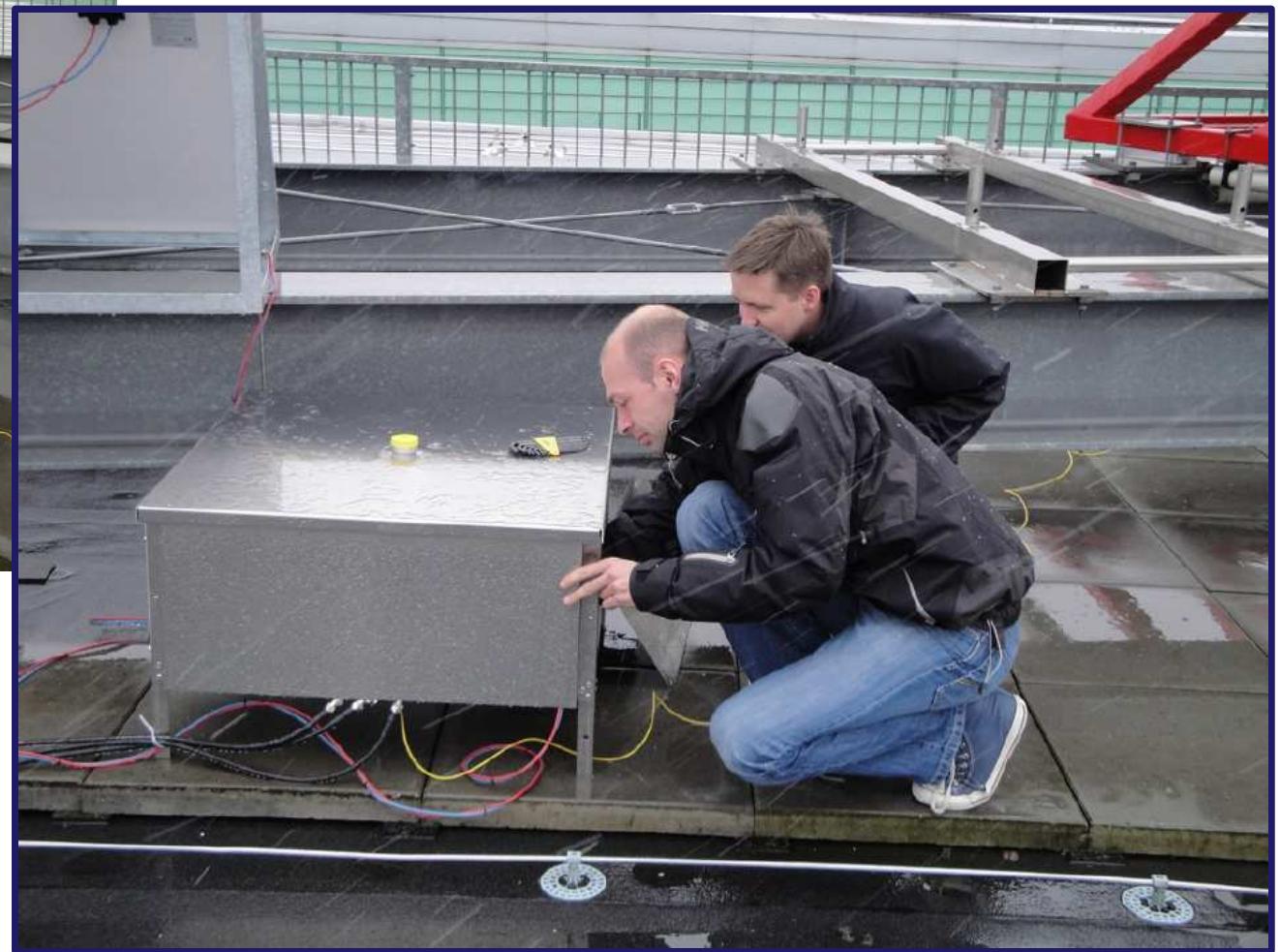
Sample station in Nijmegen (NL)



24 x for Phase 1

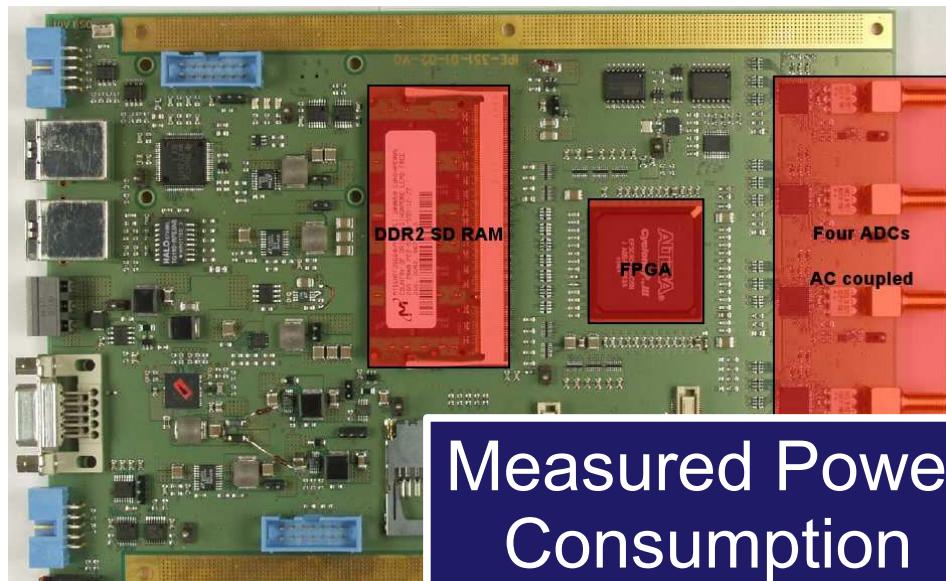
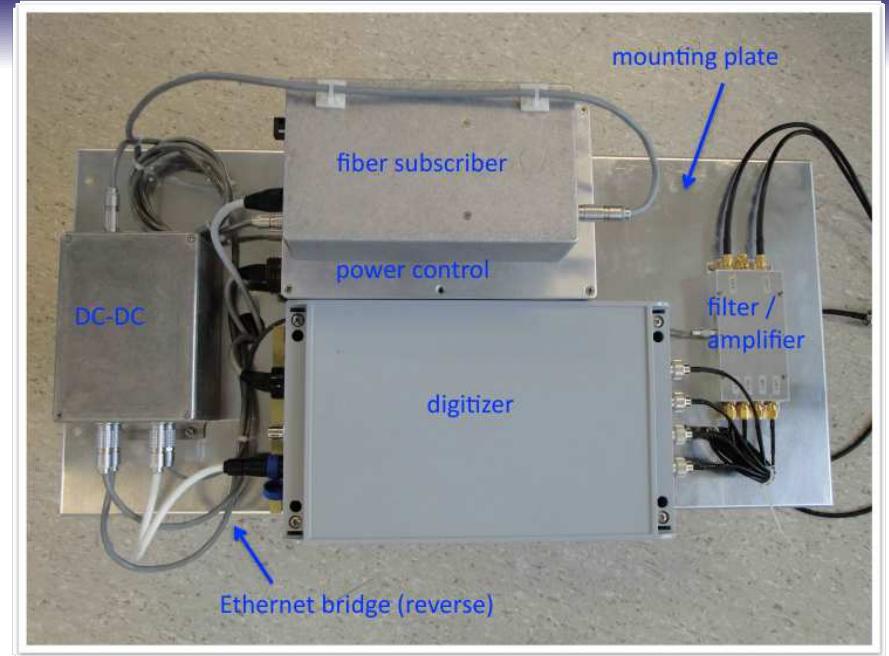
Stefan Fliescher

Radio Detector Station Electronics



Radio Detector Station Electronics

- Filter / Amplifier
- ADCs
- Comms
- Monitoring
- Power control
- 3 Seconds Ring Buffer



FPGA - on the fly:

FFT

Noise Reduction

Dispersion Correction

FFT - 1

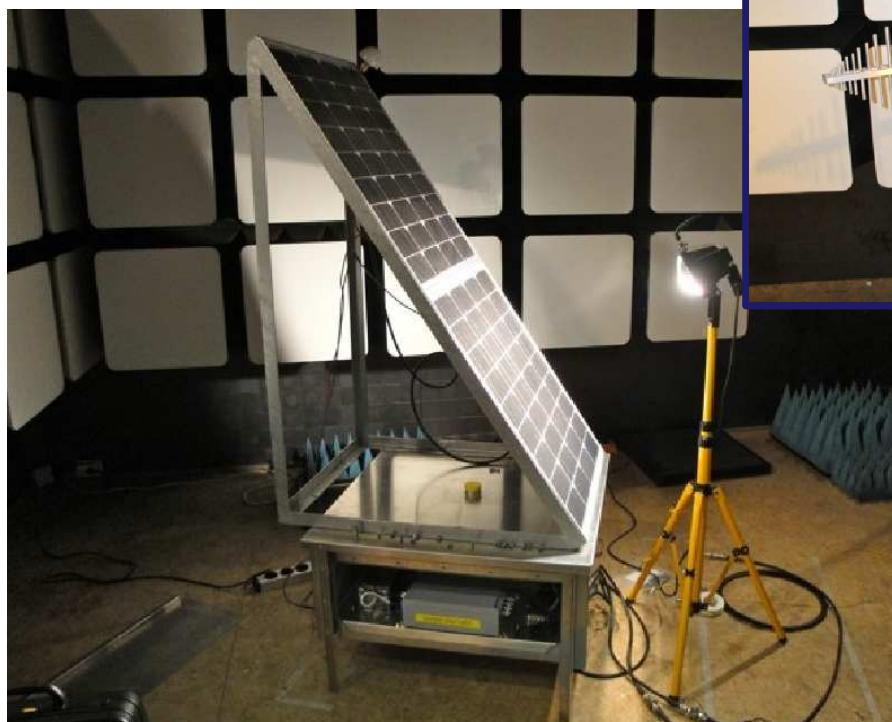
Trace Envelope
Signal Analysis

Trigger
Decision

→ Talk Christoph Rühle

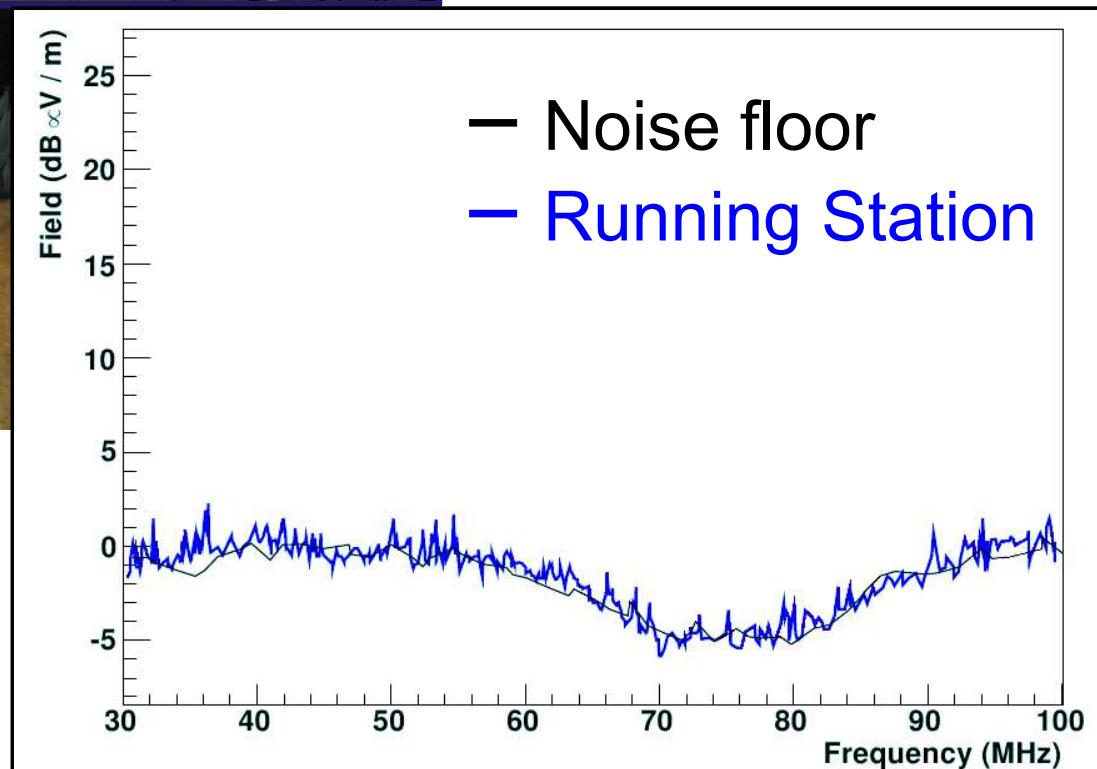
Test of Assembled Hardware Components

EMC Testing Chamber



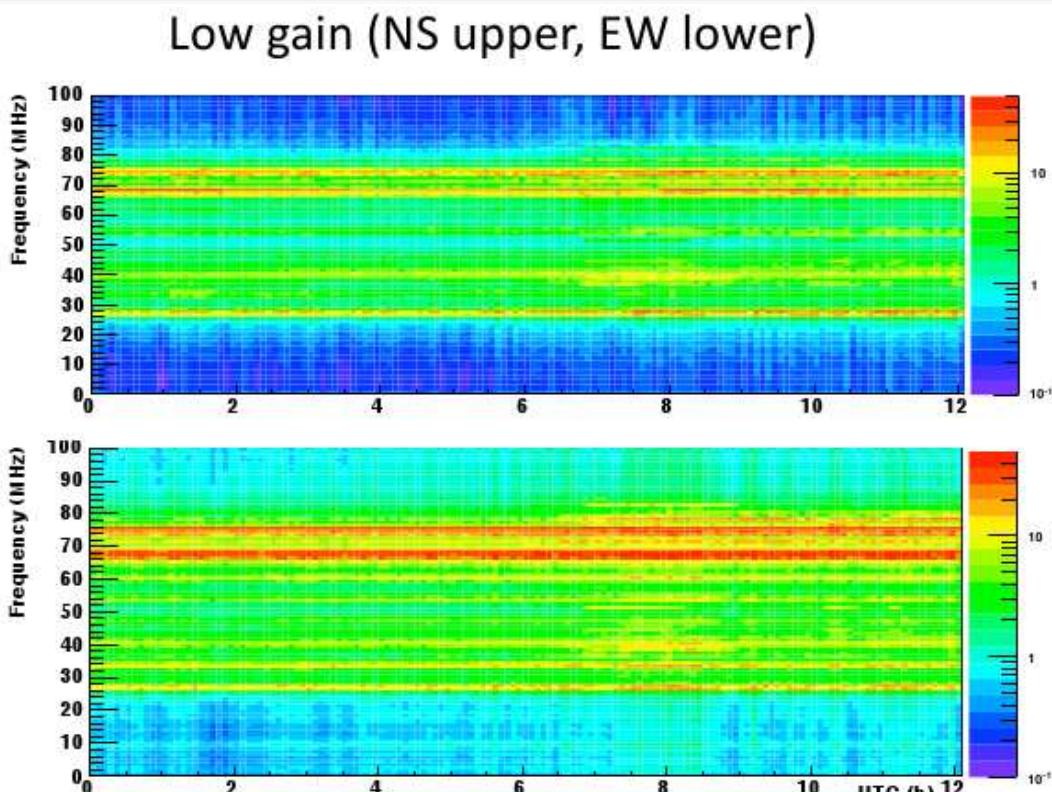
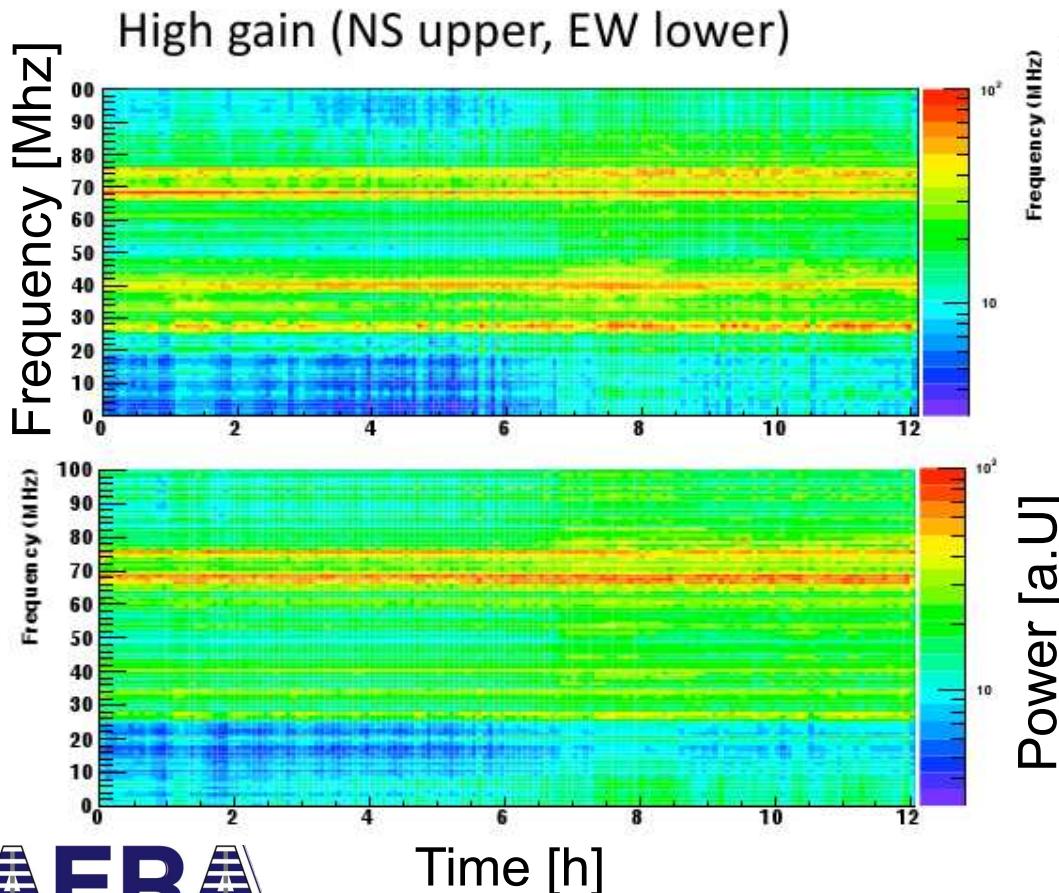
'Radio Quietness' of the hardware:

- Shielded box
- Carefully selected items



Test of Assembled Hardware Components

Take some
noise data in
Nijmegen



Central Radio Station



Home of...

Data Acquisition

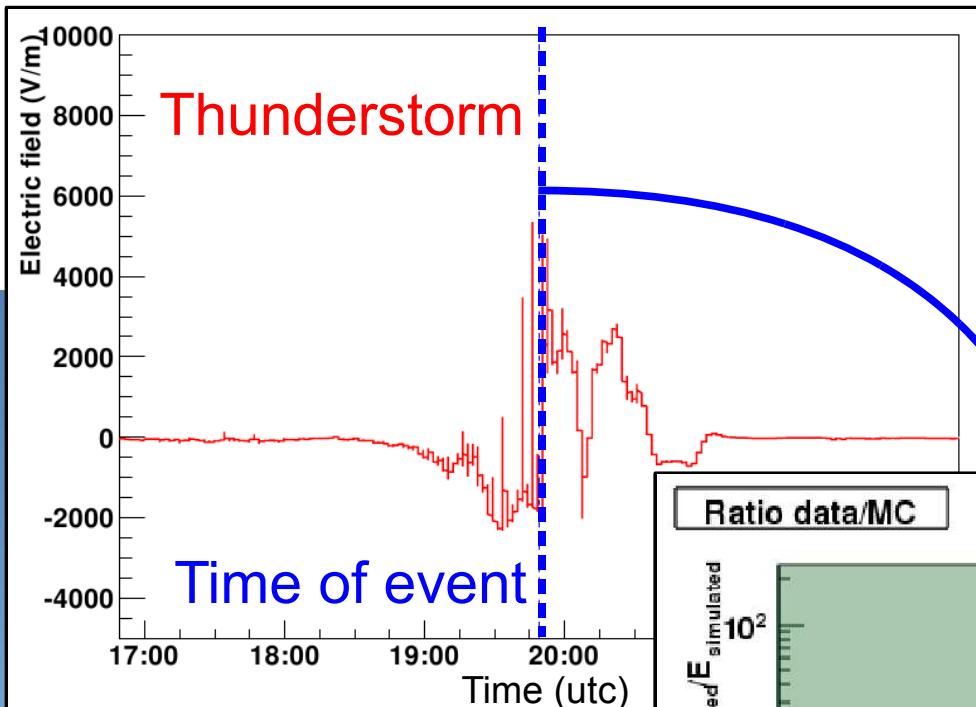
Workshop

Monitoring (Weather,
Earth's elec. field, ...)

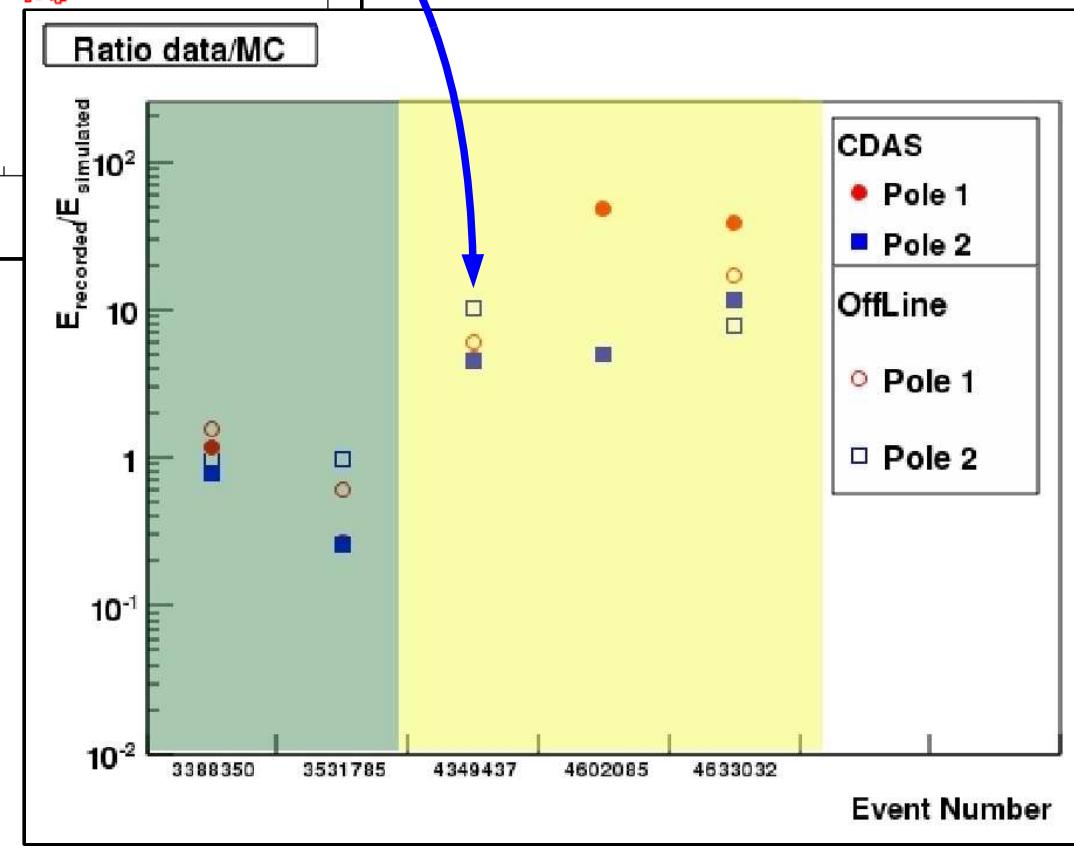
Powered with
solar panels
Consumption:
~ 460 W



Weather and Earth's Electric Field Observation



How does the electric field effect radio pulse?



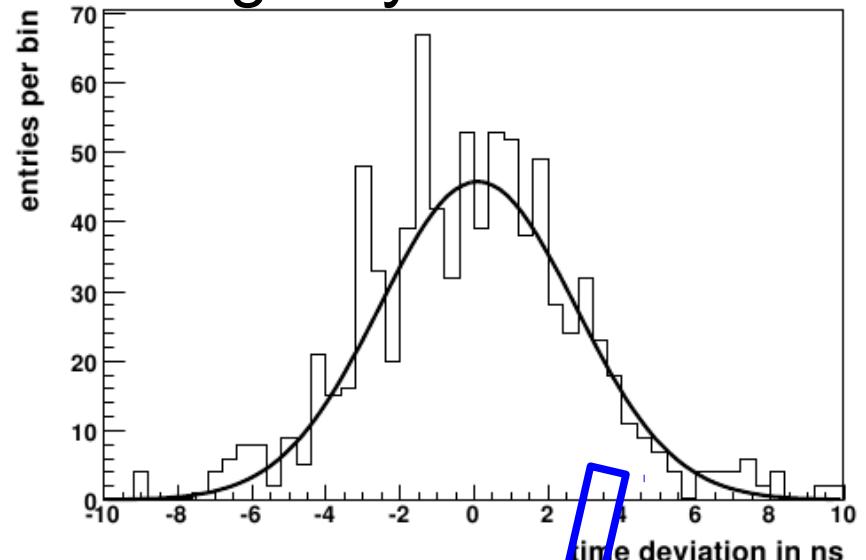
Beacon Timing

Beacon installed at Auger

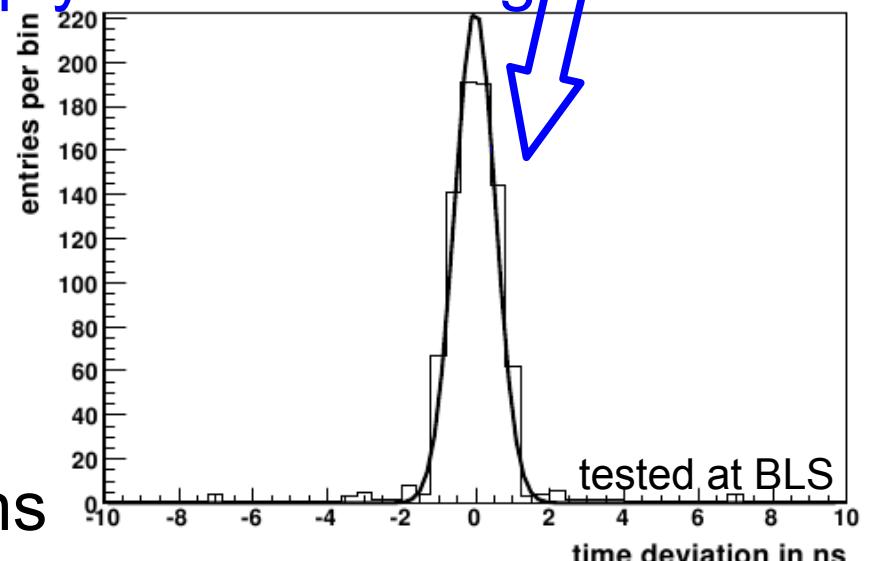


Beacon timing :
Time resolution of RDS ~ 1 ns

GPS timing only



Apply beacon timing



Radio in Auger Software Framework

Auger software framework for:
Reconstruction
Simulation
Calibration
Visualization



GAP-2010-056

The radio extension of Auger Offline

Stefan Fliescher^a, Daniël Fraenkel^b, Benjamin Fuchs^d,
Stefan Grebe^{c,g}, Tim Huege^e, Michael Konzack^d, Maximilien Melissa^a,
Pietro Oliva^h, Nunzia Palmieri^d, Julian Rauntenberg^h, Adrian Schmidt^e,
Harm Schoorlemmer^{c,g}, Frank Schröder^e, Anne Stutzⁱ, Krijn de Vries^b.

June 8th, 2010 (GAP-2010-056)

^a RWTH Aachen University, Germany
^b Kernfysisch Versneller Instituut, Netherlands
^c Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Institut für Kerophysik, Germany
^d Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Germany
^e Karlsruher Institut für Technologie - Institut für Prozessdatenverarbeitung und Elektronik, Germany
^f IMAPP, Radboud University Nijmegen, The Netherlands
^g Nikhef Amsterdam and Nijmegen, The Netherlands
^h Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Germany
ⁱ Grenoble Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, France

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2.2 Hardware and trigger concept of the AERA antenna stations	7
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3.6 General functionality added to the Offline framework	16

94 pages

Full reconstruction
ready for AERA

Key for:

' Super-Hybrid
Reconstruction '

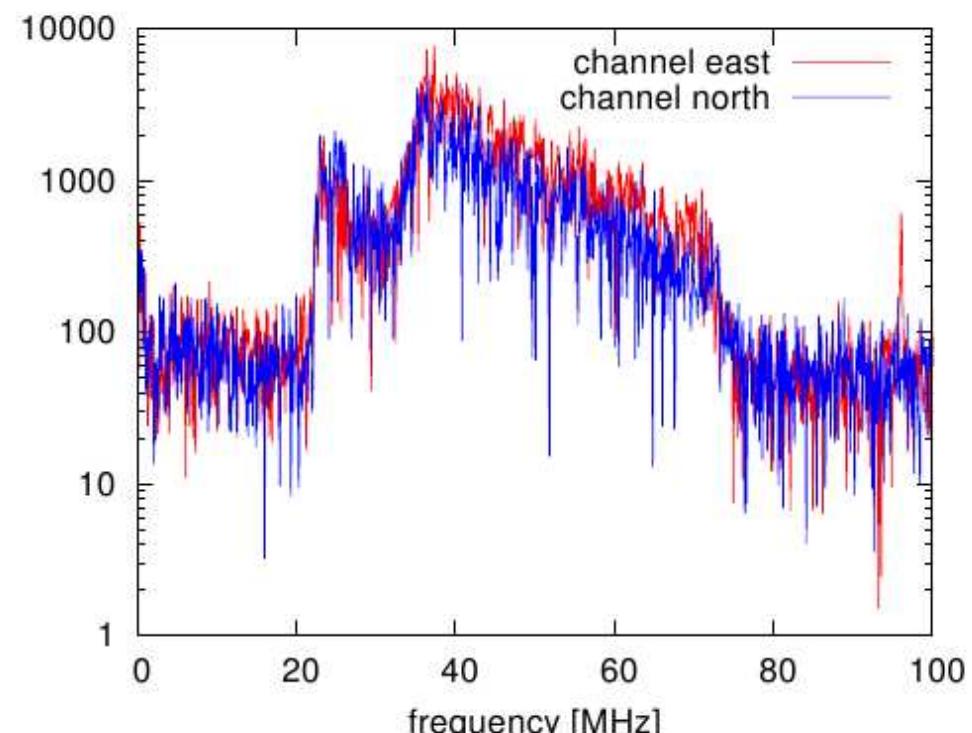
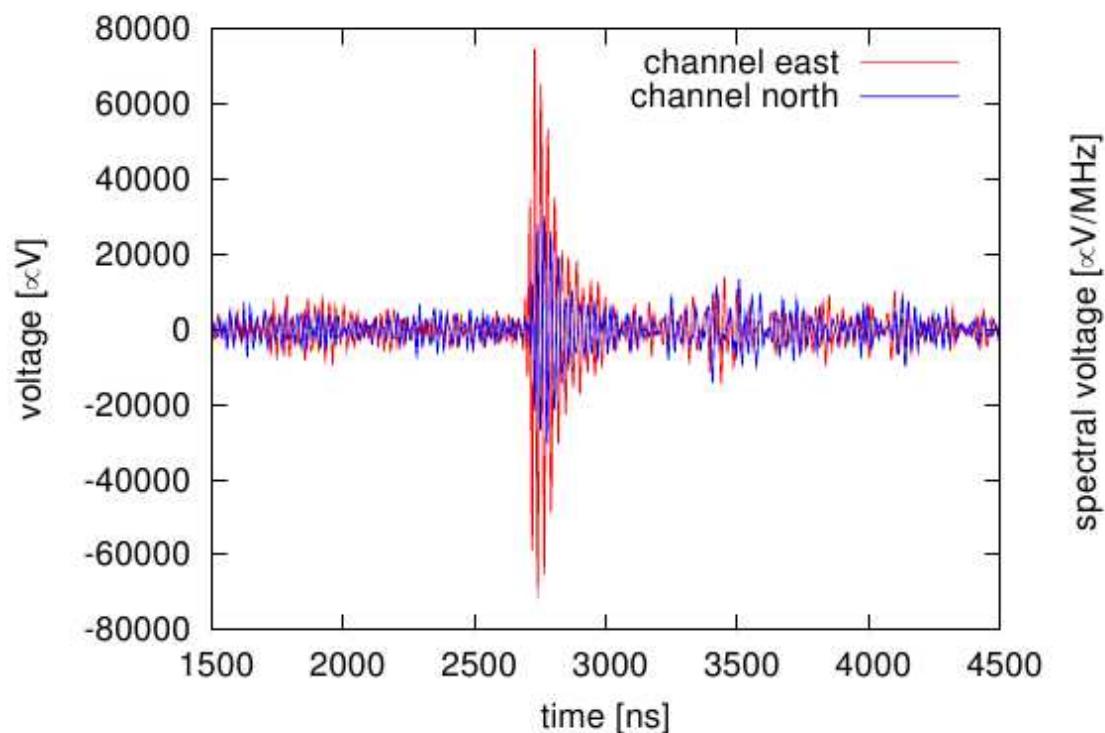
Radio
Fluorescence
Surface

→ Poster Daniël Fraenkel

Stefan Fliescher

Event Reconstruction with Radio Offline

Measured coincident radio event

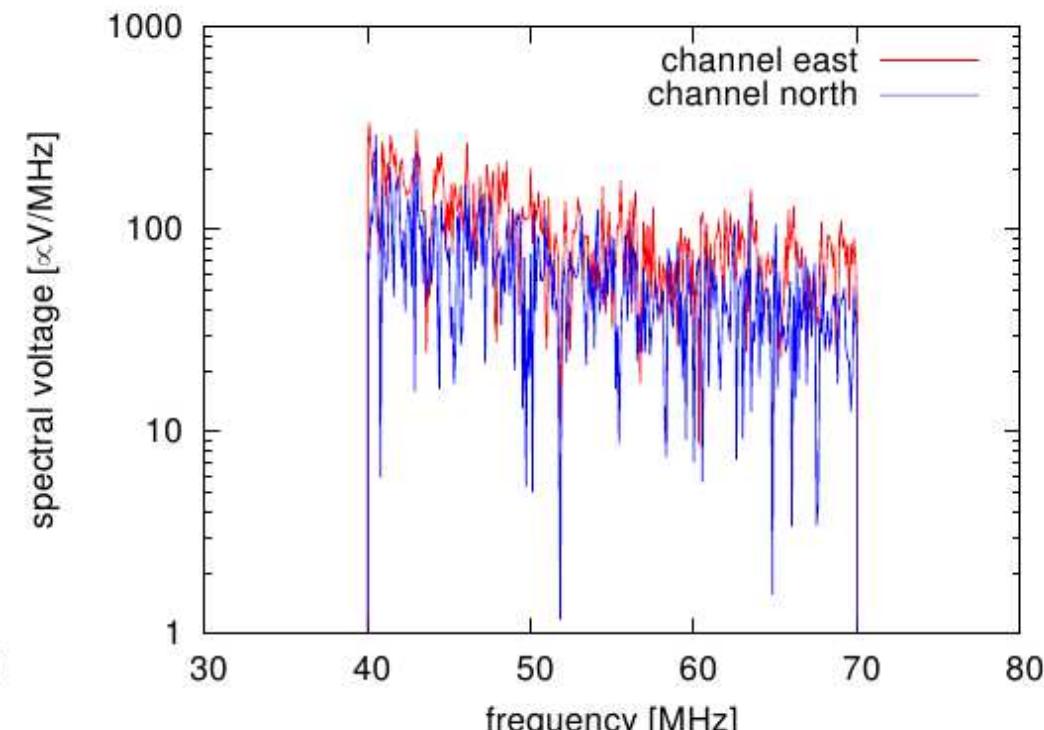
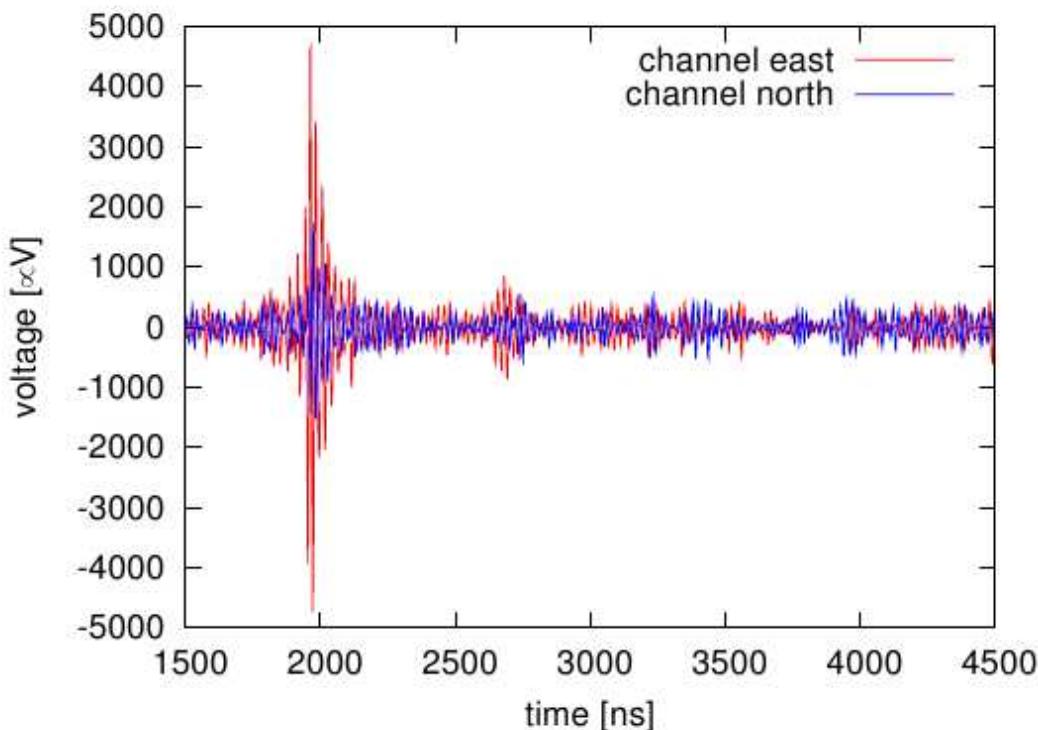


→ Poster Daniël Fraenkel

Event Reconstruction with Radio Offline

Measured coincident radio event

➡ Remove impact of cables, filters, amplifiers

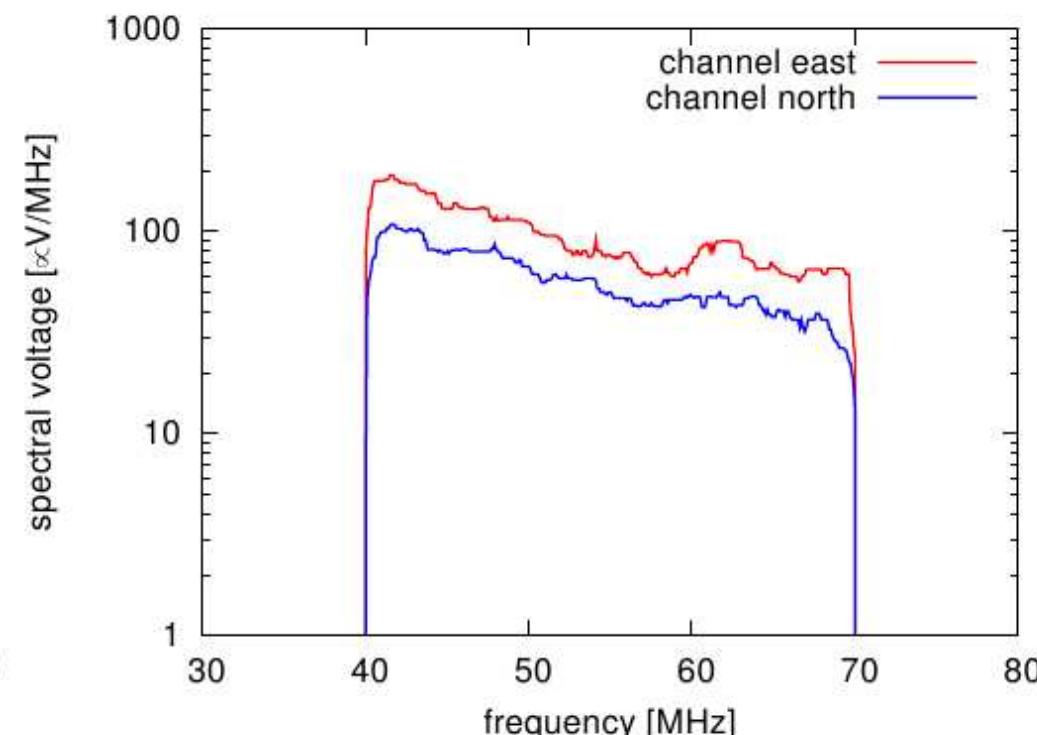
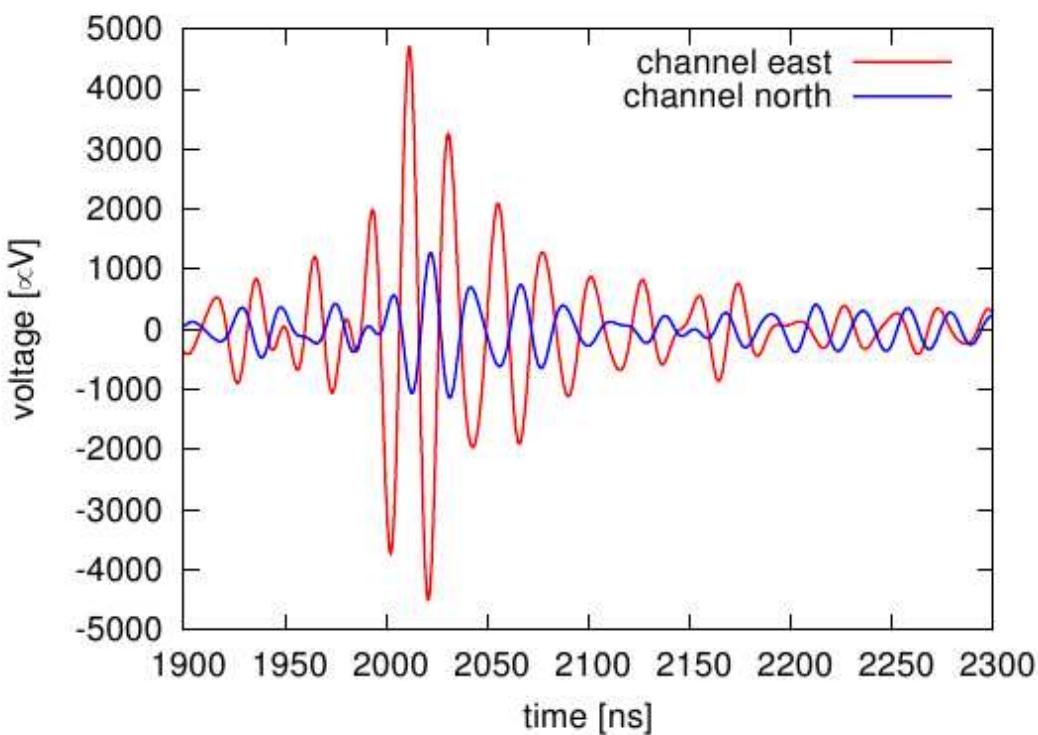


→ Poster Daniël Fraenkel

Event Reconstruction with Radio Offline

Measured coincident radio event

- ➡ Remove impact of cables, filters, amplifiers
 - ➡ Apply median filter, do upsampling

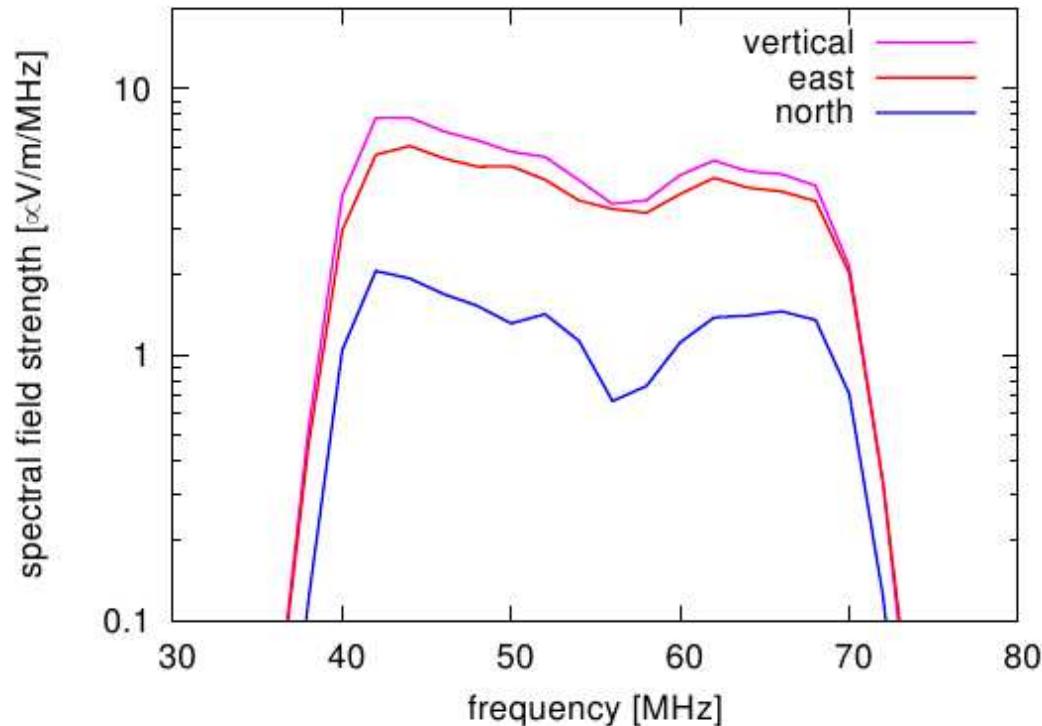
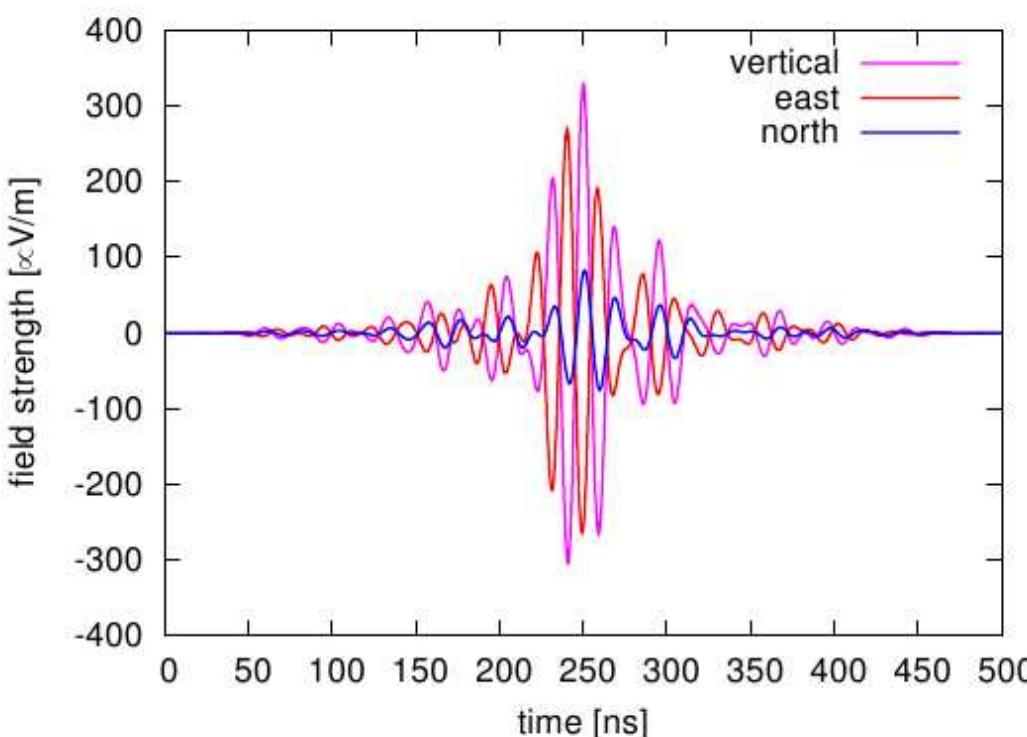


→ Poster Daniël Fraenkel

Event Reconstruction with Radio Offline

Measured coincident radio event

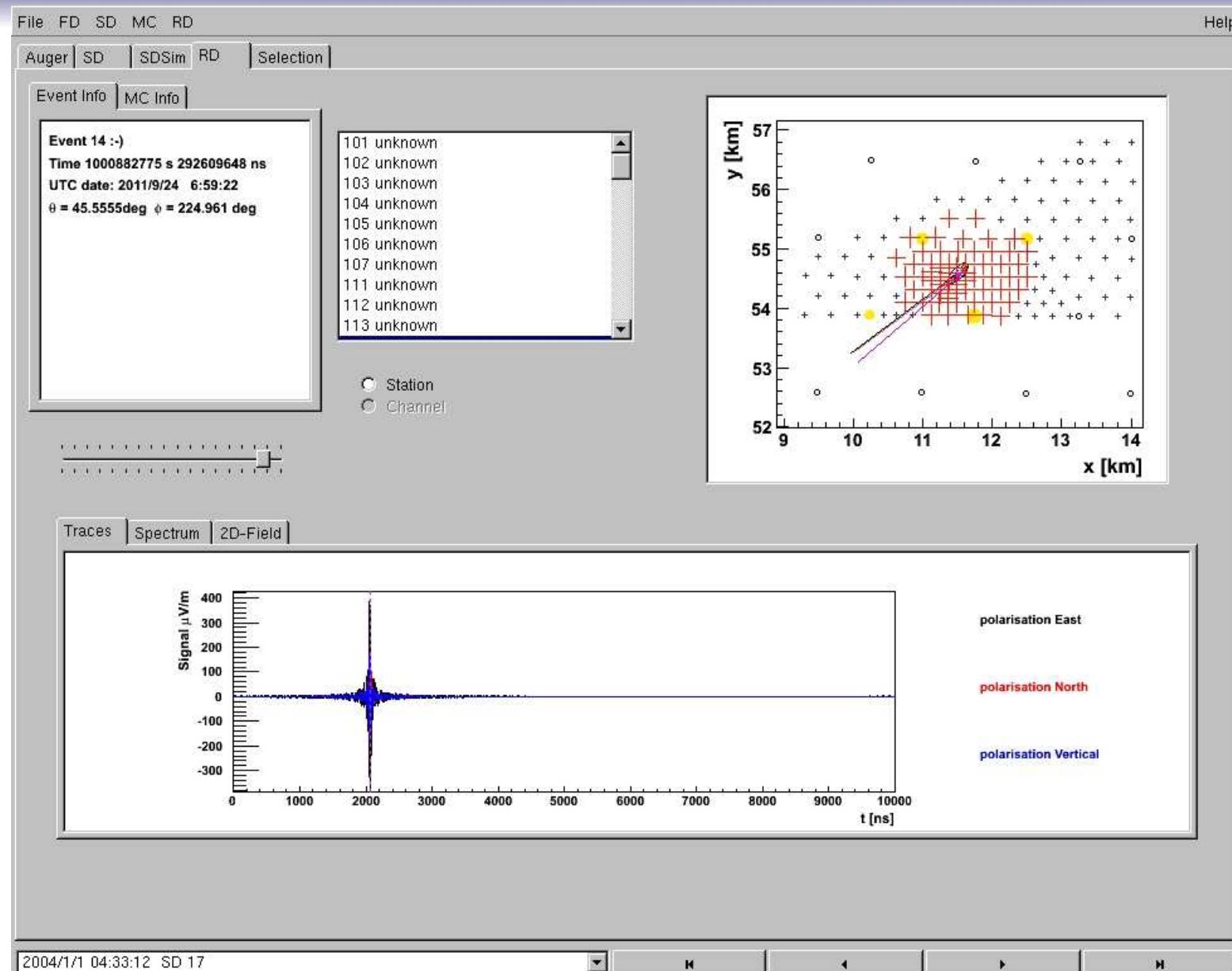
- ➡ Remove impact of cables, filters, amplifiers
 - ➡ Apply median filter, do upsampling



- ➡ Apply Hann window
 - ➡ Remove antenna response (ϕ, θ, f - dependent)
 - ➡ Reconstruct full 3D electric field vector

→ Poster Daniël Fraenkel

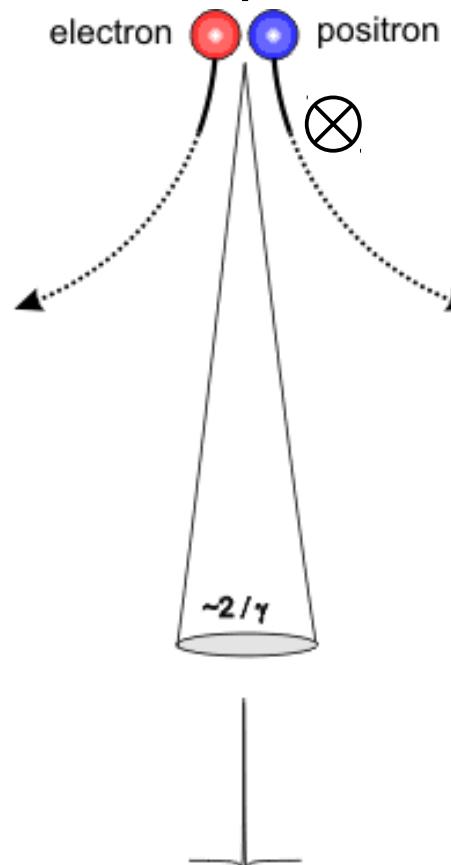
Event View Simulated „Hybrid Event“



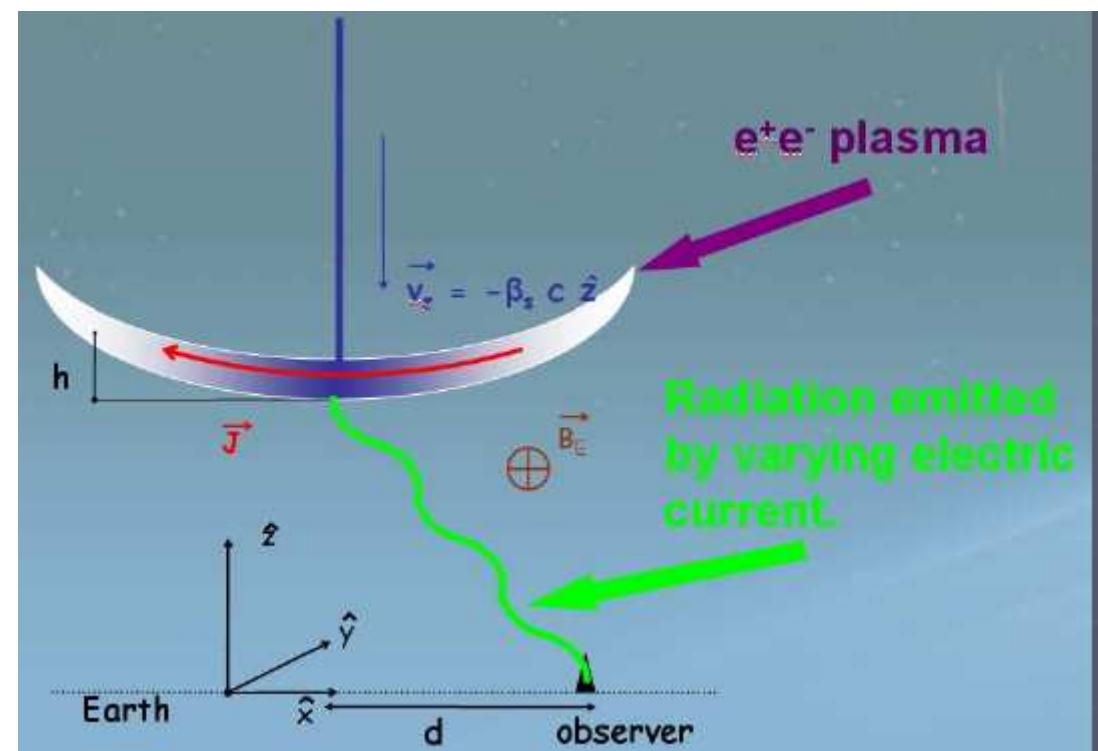
Theoretical Expectations

Charged shower particles + magnetic field of the earth...

Microscopic model



Macroscopic model



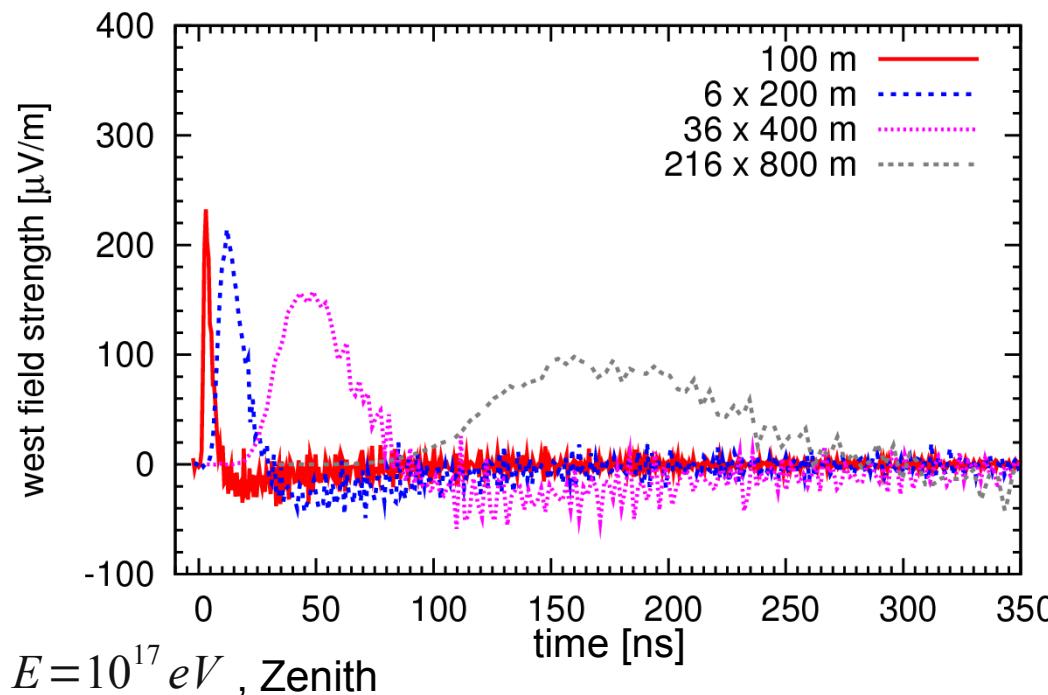
Summing contributions of individual particles

Emission from varying net current

Coherent emission at radio frequencies

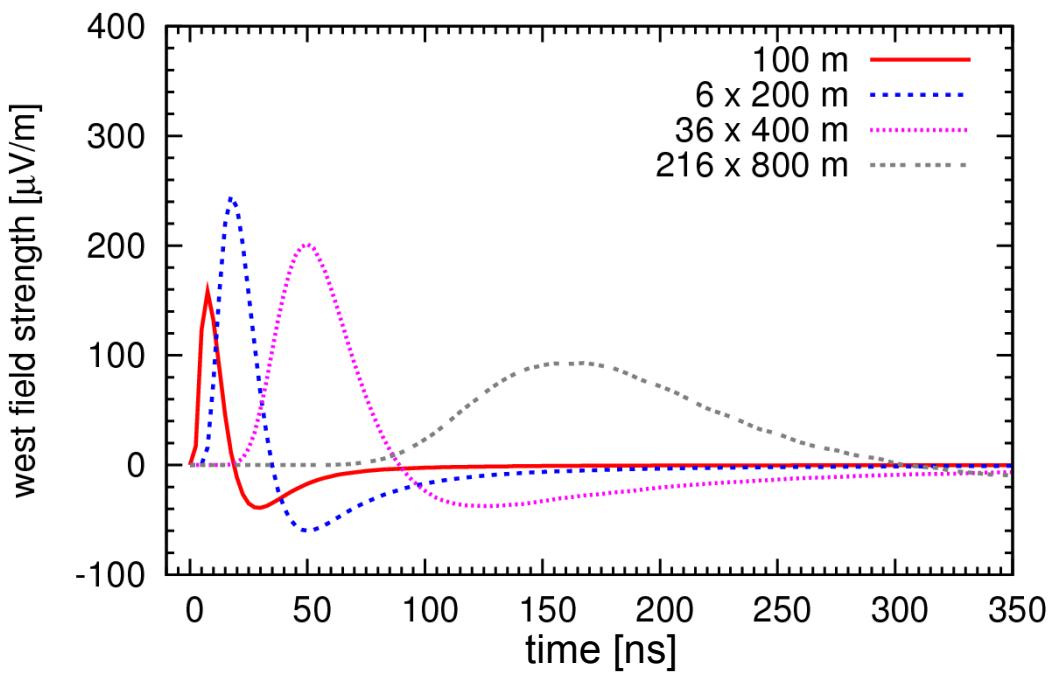
Theoretical Expectations

Microscopic model



REAS 3

Macroscopic model



MGRM

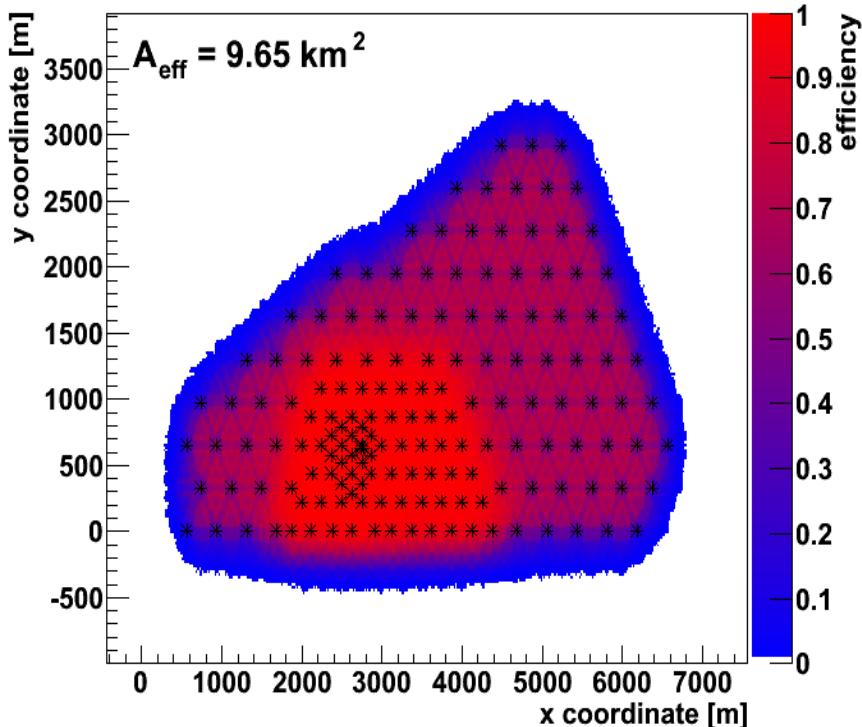
- Similar pulse shapes
- Similar field strengths
- Dominant signal contribution:
Radio frequencies 1-100 MHz

→ Talk Tim Huege

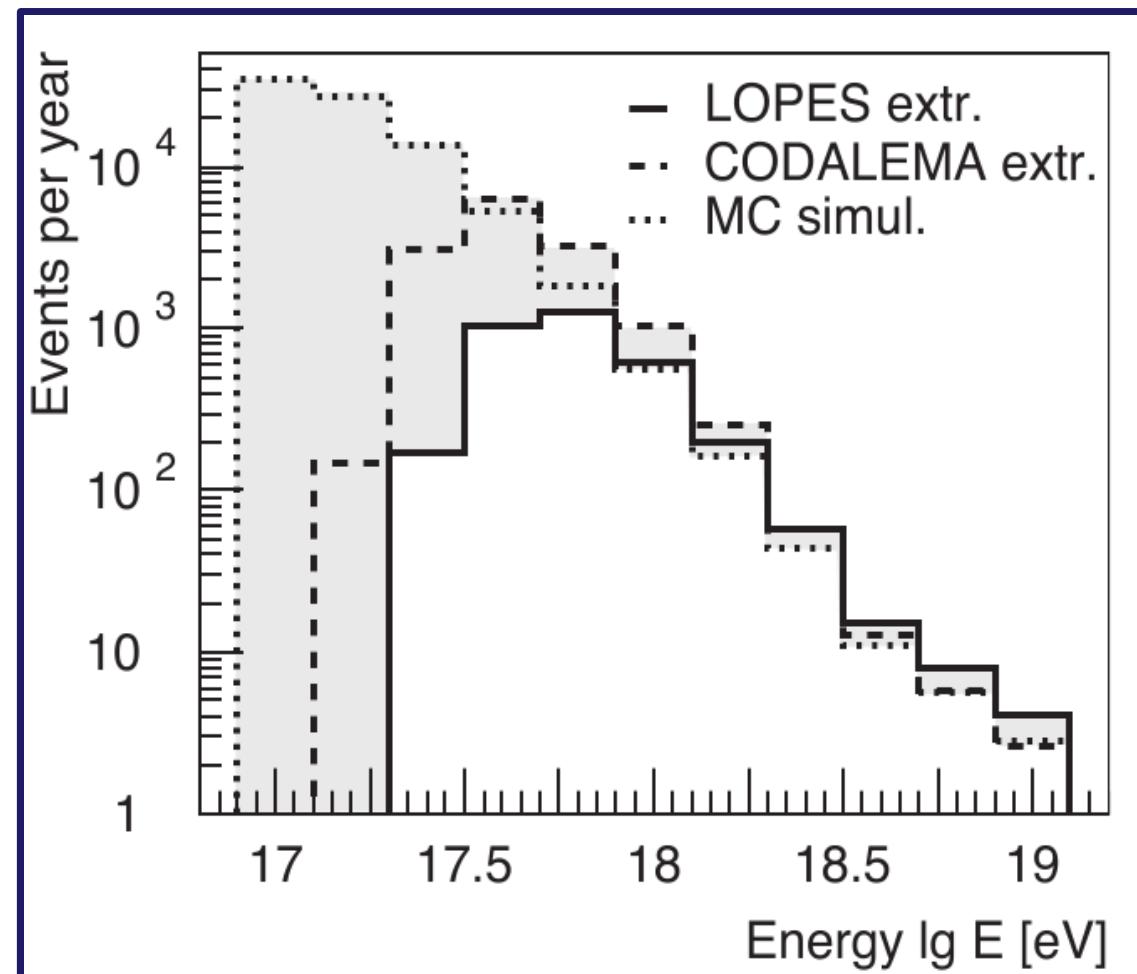
Expected Event Rate

Simulate Detection Efficiency...

$$\log_{10}(E/eV) = 18.50$$

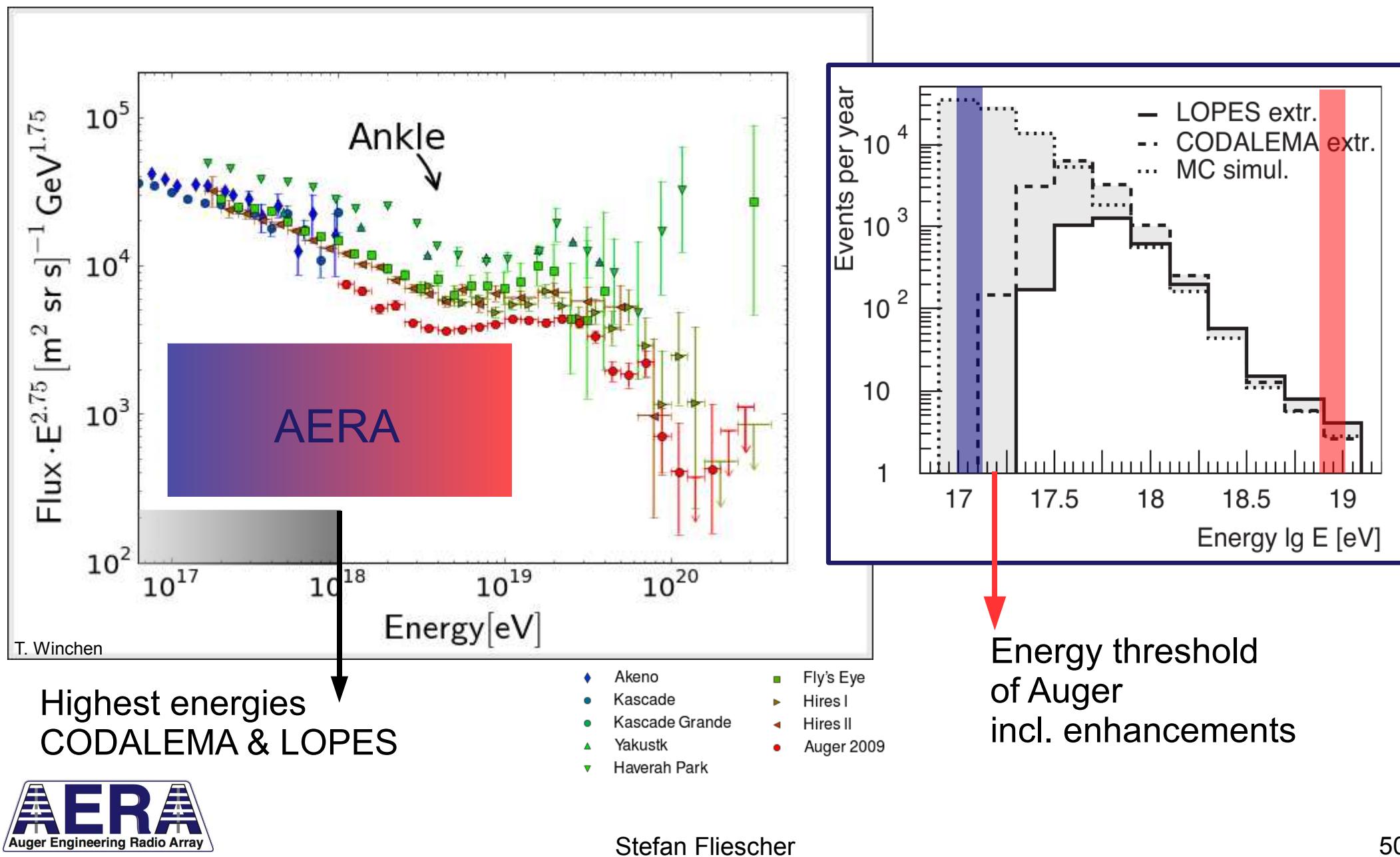


...calculate an event rate estimate



Expect several thousand air shower events per year

Expected Event Rate



Summary & Outlook

Large Radio efforts at Auger

Midas & Amber have approval to set up at the Auger site and start first coincident measurement with SD and FD



Auger Engineering Radio Array

10 Institutes

161 Radio Detector Stations, 20 km²

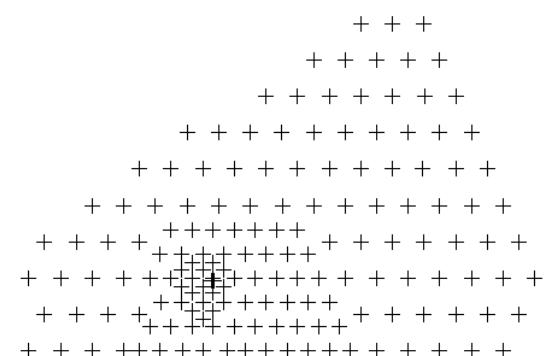
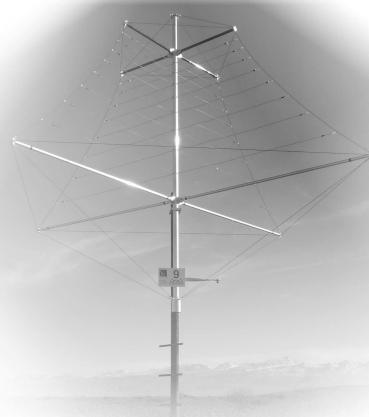
Phase 1: 24 stations

Data taking scheduled for August

→ Details of Radio emission

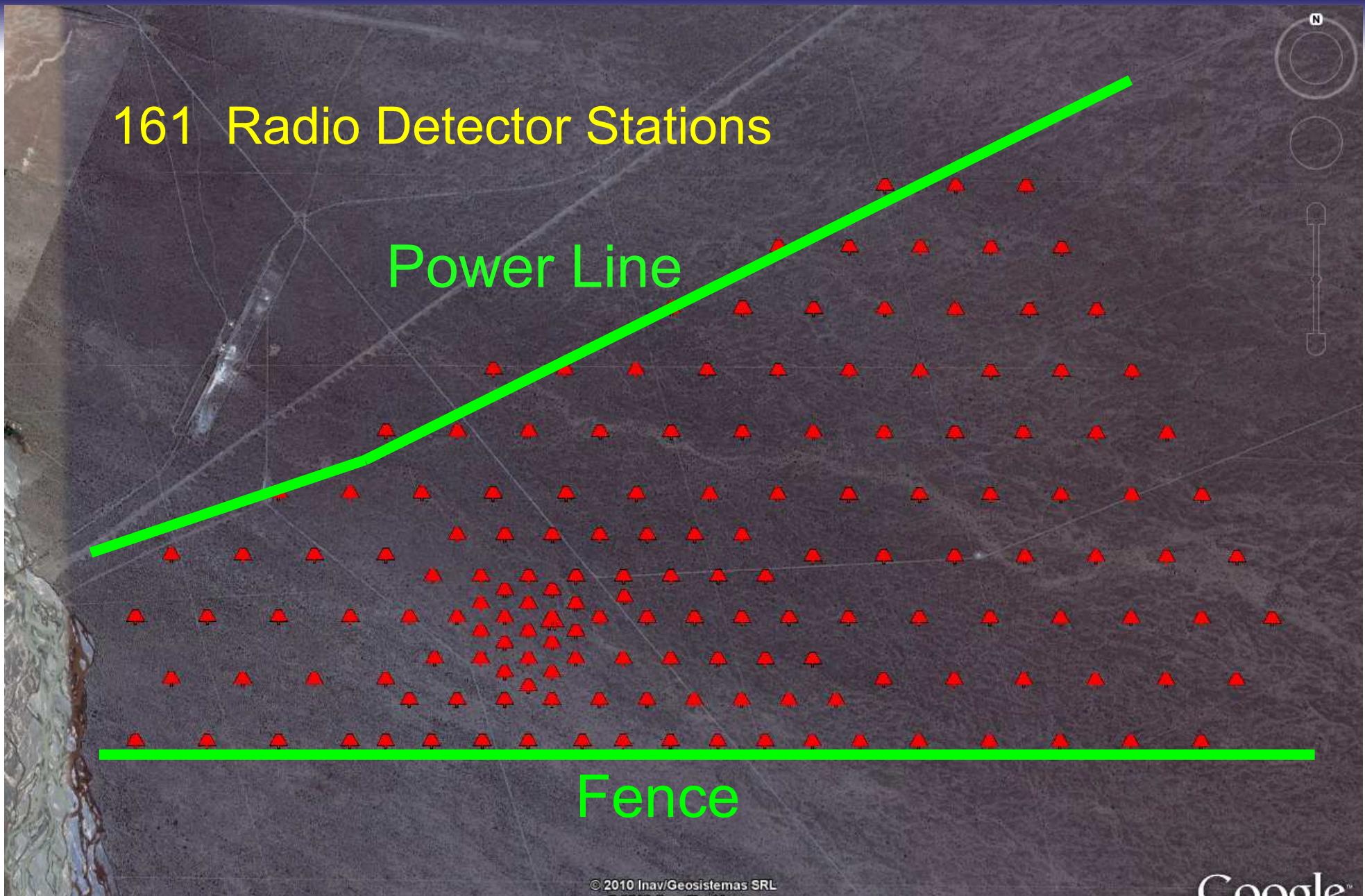
→ Potential of Radio

→ Nature of cosmic ray at the transition region



' Super-Hybrid ': Unique possibility to study UHECRs

Layout of AERA



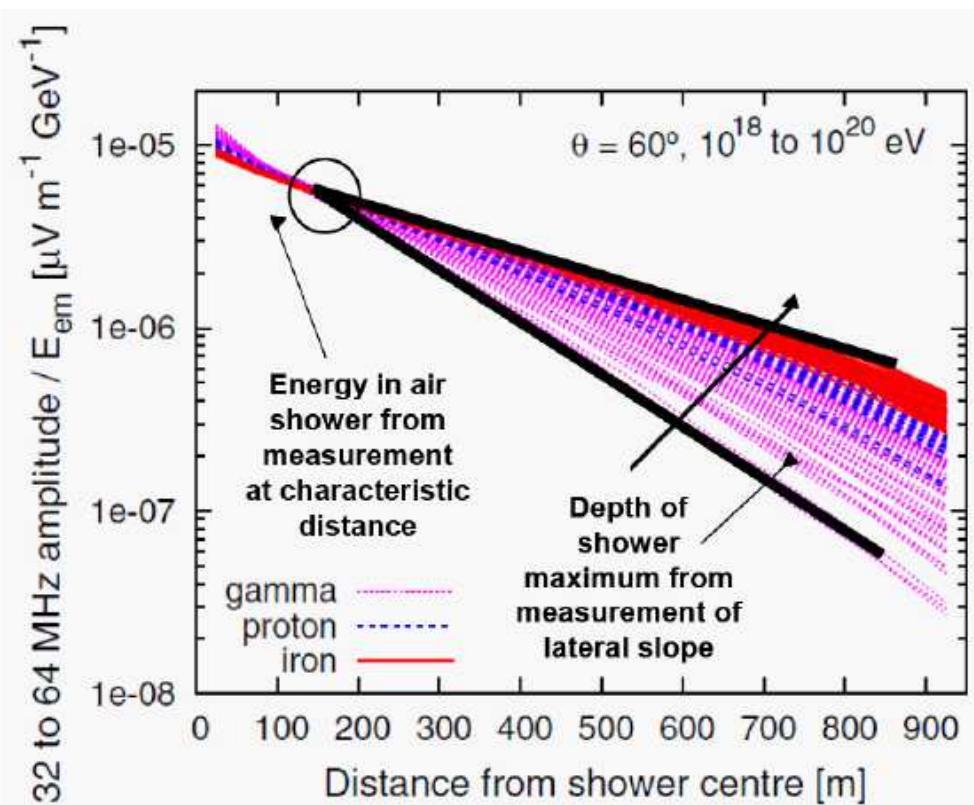
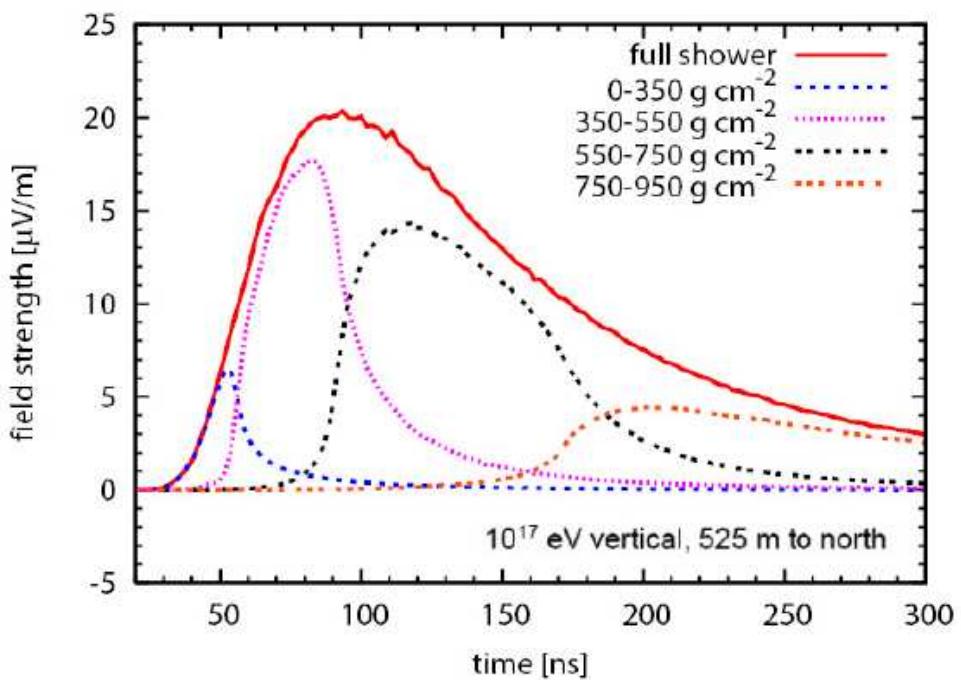
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Image © 2010 DigitalGlobe
© 2010 DMapas

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35°05'43.98" S 69°31'30.96" W elev 1531 m

Stefan Fliescher

Some Handels on Shower Parameters



T. Huege, R. Ulrich, R. Engel, Astropart. Phys. 27 (2007) 392. T. Huege, R. Ulrich, R. Engel, Astropart. Phys. 30 (2008) 96

Recent Radio Setups at Auger

