

PERTURBATIVE QCD

! ← mathematically difficult
not possible to see all details

1) some history, basics, Lagrangian, color algebra

2) radiative corrections : UV diverg.

! |

β -function
asymptotic freedom

← 1 loop corrections
running coupling
 μ_R

3) $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons : IR diverg.

! |

cancellation of "real" / "virtual" diverg.

← higher order computations @ LHC

soft limit of R and V

4) JETS in e^+e^-

← JETS @ LHC

Deep Inelastic scattering and "naive" parton model

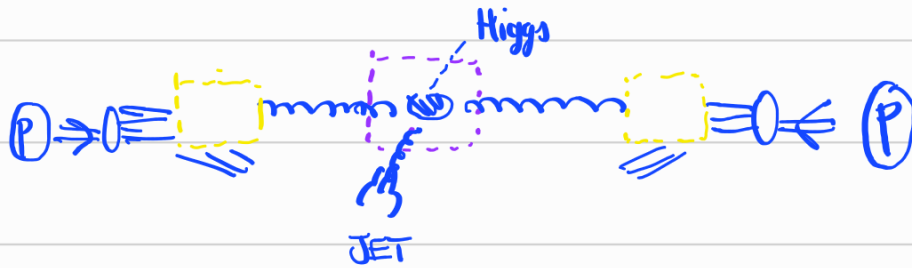
← hadrons in initial state
PDF
master formula for $d\sigma$ @ LHC

5) Radiative corrections to parton model, DGLAP equations

"factorization", μ_F

GOAL: understand LHC collisions

EXAMPLE



TAKE HOME MESSAGES

$$\otimes d\sigma = \sum_{ij} \int_0^1 dx_1 dx_2 f_i(x_1, \mu_F) f_j(x_2, \mu_F) \times d\hat{\sigma}_{ij}(x_1 P_1, x_2 P_2, \{k_i\}, \mu_R, \mu_F)$$

* Not all observables can be predicted with perturbative QCD

* From partonic picture (quarks/gluons) to measured particles (hadrons) / event generators / parton showers
... → lecture on MC and tools