

# RSD & weak lensing : $\Lambda$ CDM is alive and well!

A. Blanchard, J.-Y. Héloret, S. Illic



Marseille, May 6th, 2022



The amplitude of matter fluctuations tension, i.e.  $S_8$  tension.

Definition :

$$S_8 = \sigma_8 \left( \frac{\Omega_m}{0.3} \right)^{1/2} \quad (1)$$

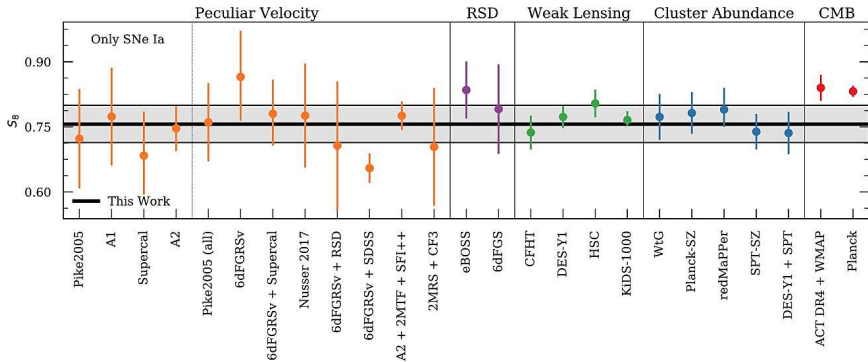
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Well adapted for clusters and weak lensing.

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Stahl et al. (2021)

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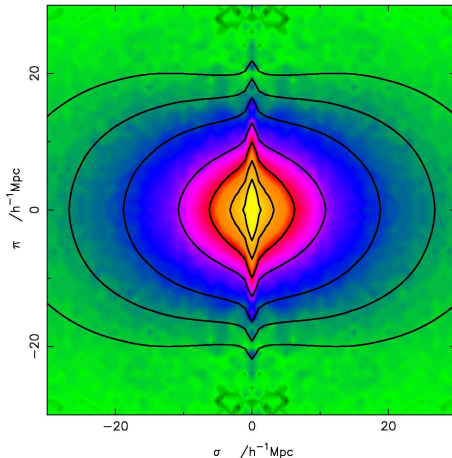
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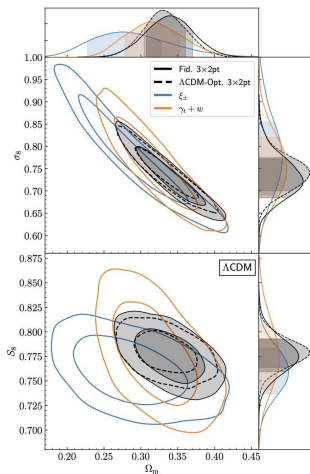
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Hawkins et al. (2002), astro-ph/0212375  
2dFGRS:  $\beta = 0.49 \pm 0.09$

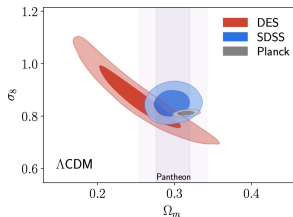
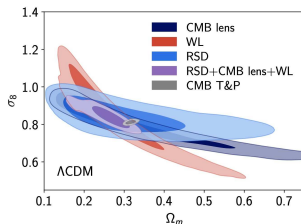




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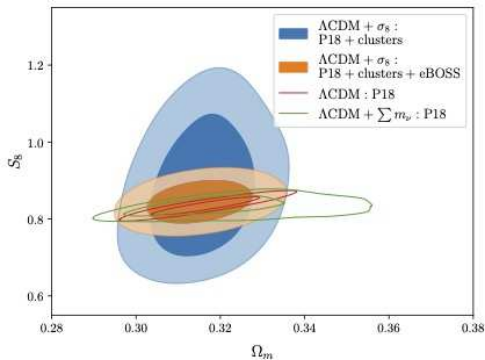
(a) DES3yr 3x2pt



(b) eBOSS

Planck+eBOSS-RSD+X-ray+SZ

Free  $\sigma_8$ .

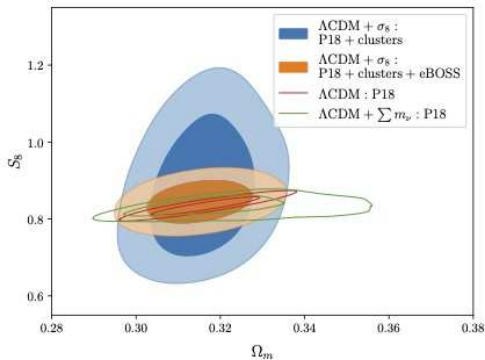


Blanchard & Ilić, A&A, 656, A75 (2021)

# Without Planck calibration on $\sigma_8$

Planck+eBOSS-RSD+X-ray+SZ

Free  $\sigma_8$ .



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Also implications for cluster mass calibration

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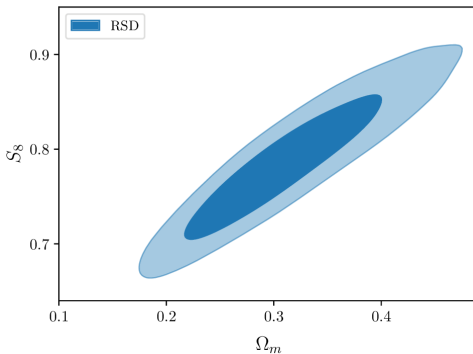


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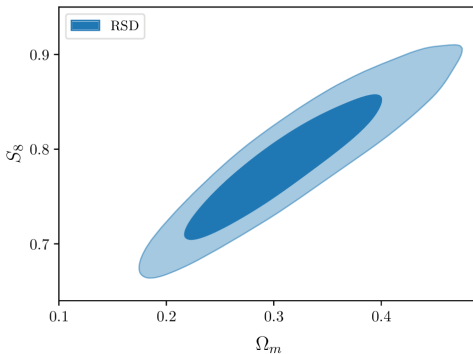
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- WL from DES 3yr

Survey	$z$	$f\sigma_8$	Refs
2MFT	0.001	0.51+/-0.085	[19]
6dFGS	0.067	0.423+/-0.055	[20]
SDSS DR13	0.1	0.48+/-0.16	[21]
2dFGRS	0.17	0.51+/-0.06	[22]
GAMA	0.18	0.36 +/- 0.09	[23]
WiggleZ	0.22	0.42+/-0.07	[24]
SDSS LRG60	0.25	0.35+/- 0.06	[25]
BOSS LOW Z	0.32	0.48+/-0.1	[26]
GAMA	0.36	0.44+/- 0.06	[23]
SDSS LRG 200	0.37	0.46+/- 0.04	[25]
WiggleZ	0.41	0.45+/-0.04	[24]
CMASS BOSS	0.57	0.453+/-0.02	[27]
WiggleZ	0.6	0.43+/-0.04	[24]
VIPERS	0.6	0.48+/-0.12	[28]
SDSS IV	0.69	0.447+/-0.039	[29]
VIPERS	0.76	0.44+/-0.04	[30]
SDSS IV	0.77	0.432+/-0.038	[31]
WiggleZ	0.78	0.38+/-0.04	[24]
SDSS IV	0.85	0.52+/-0.10	[32]
VIPERS	0.86	0.48+/-0.10	[28]
SDSS IV	0.978	0.379+/-0.176	[31]
SDSS IV	1.23	0.385+/-0.1	[31]
Fastsound	1.4	0.494+/-0.123	[33]
SDSS IV	1.52	0.426 +/-0.077	[34]
SDSS IV	1.944	0.364+/-0.106	[31]

# RSD from surveys: constraints

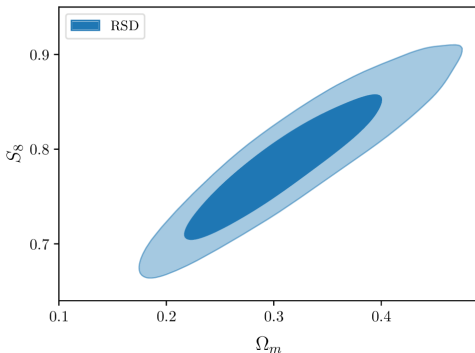


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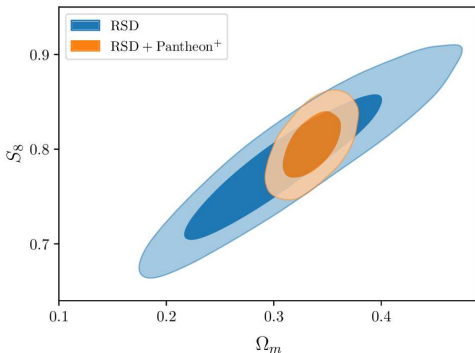


Not surprisingly strong degeneracy  
Need to combine with other *low - z* data

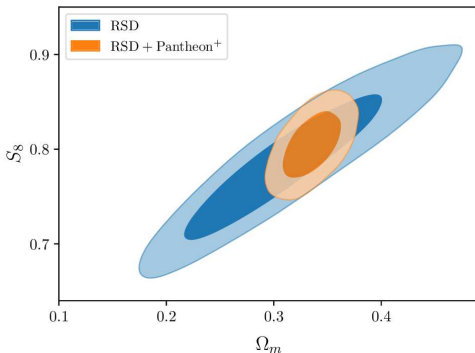
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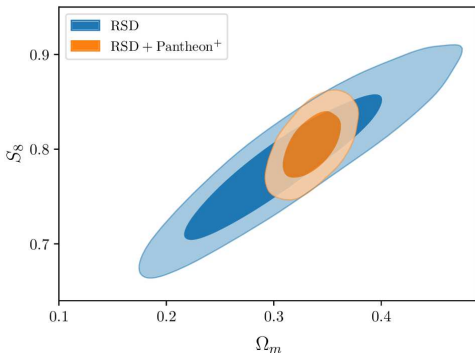
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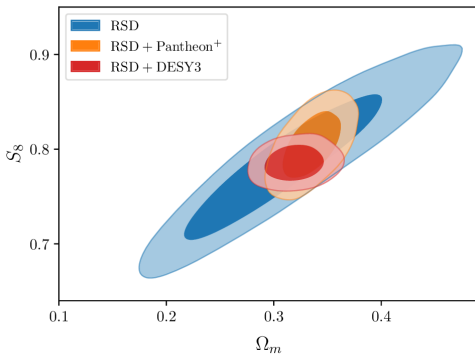


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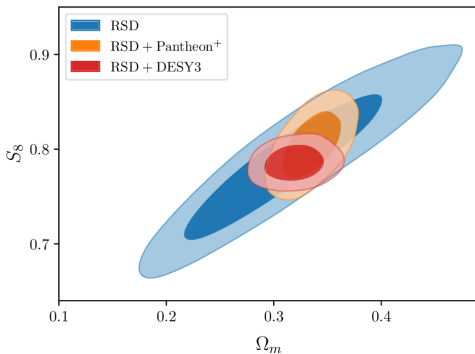


$S_8 = 0.806 \pm 0.023$  (Planck  $S_8 = 0.834 \pm 0.016$ )

# RSD from surveys: Combining with DES3yr

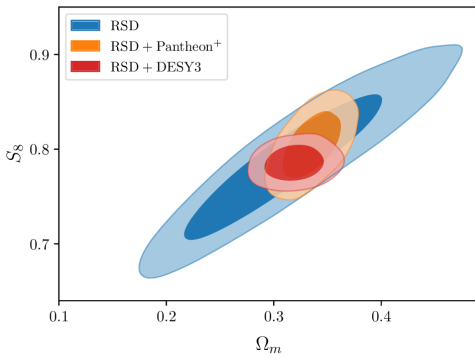


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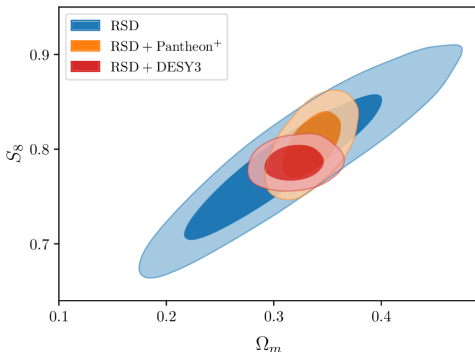
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$$S_8 = 0.786 \pm 0.012$$

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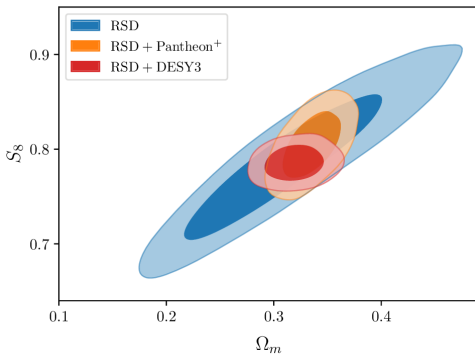
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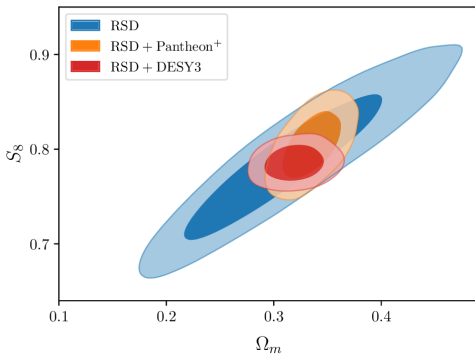
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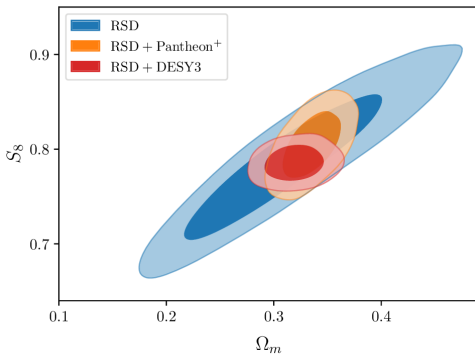


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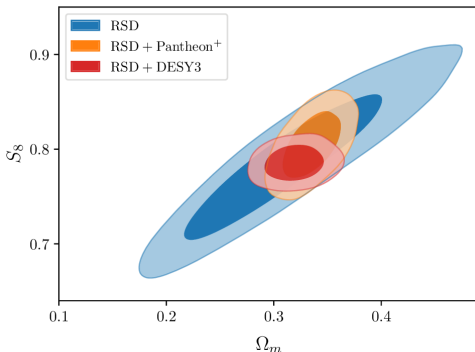


$$S_8 = 0.788 \pm 0.012$$

$$\Omega_M = 0.327 \pm 0.013$$



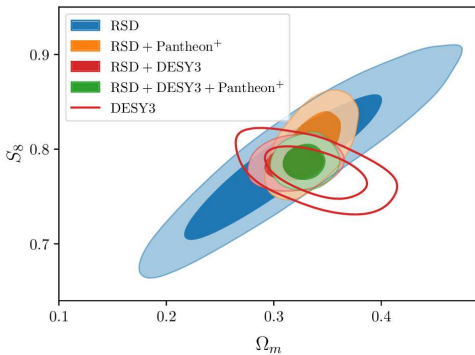
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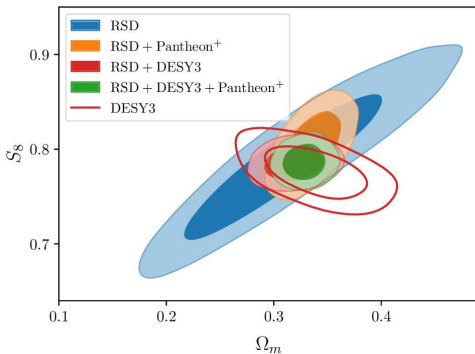
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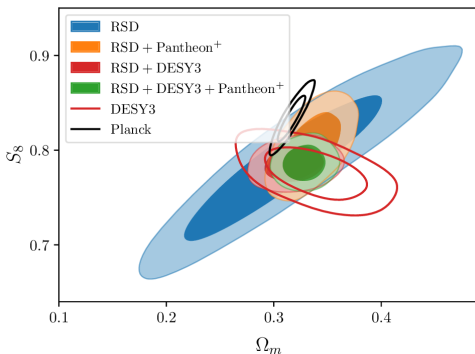


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tension :  $2.3 \sigma$

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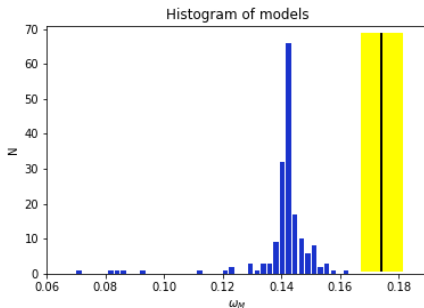


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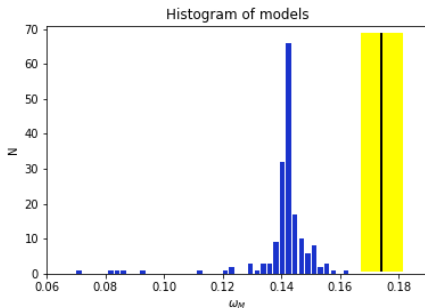
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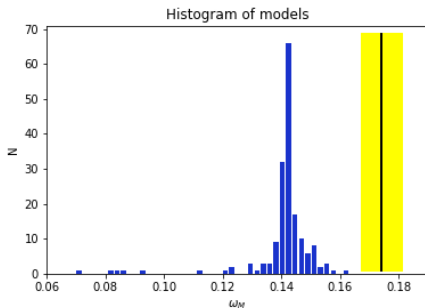


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with SH0ES:  $\omega_M = 0.1743 \pm 0.0069$  with 67 km/s/Mpc :

$$\omega_M = 0.1447 \pm 0.0058$$



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