

Antiprotons et anti-deuterons : mesures et interprétations

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“La physique d'AMS : enjeux et perspectives scientifiques”

LAPP, Annecy-le-Vieux 10.03.2010

2-zone Semi-analytic Diffusive Model

Maurin, Donato, Taillet, Salati ApJ 2001; Maurin, Taillet, Donato A&A 2002

TALKS BY D.MAURIN & A.PUTZE

+ All the effects included ($V_A \neq 0$ & $V_C \neq 0$)

+ 2D semi-analytic

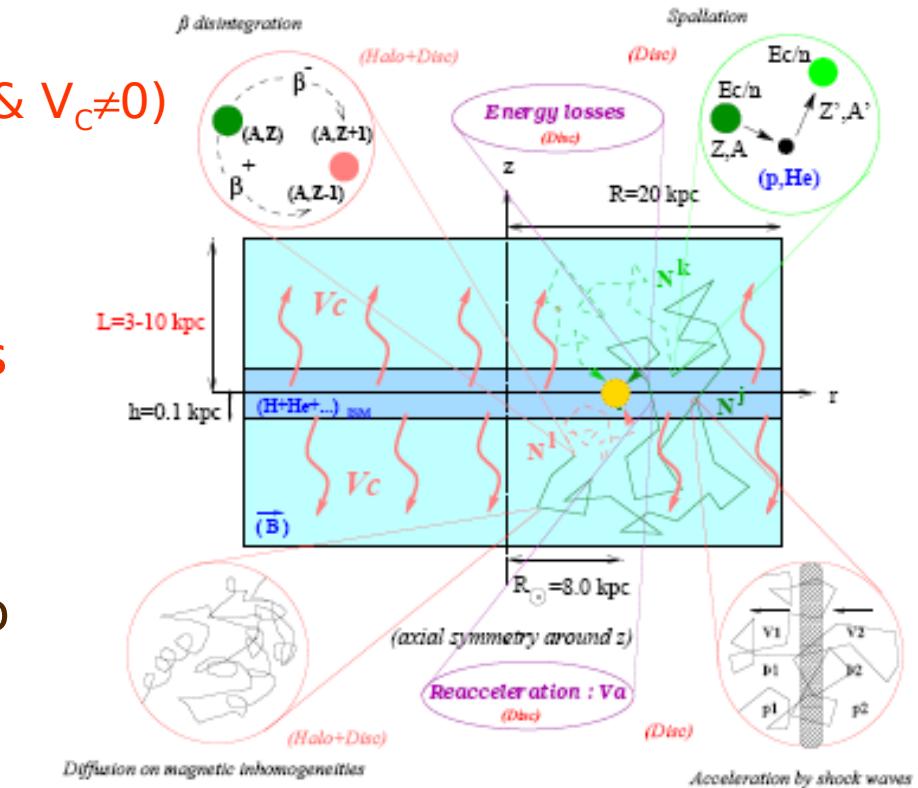
+ Local Bubble for radioactives

- ISM constant

- V_C constant throughout the halo

- V_A in the disk

- Diffusion coefficient $K(R) = K_0 \beta R^\delta$
 - Convective velocity V_c
 - Alfvén velocity V_A
 - Diffusive halo thickness L
 - Acceleration spectrum $Q(E) = p^\alpha$
- $K_0, \delta, V_c, V_A, L, (\alpha)$**



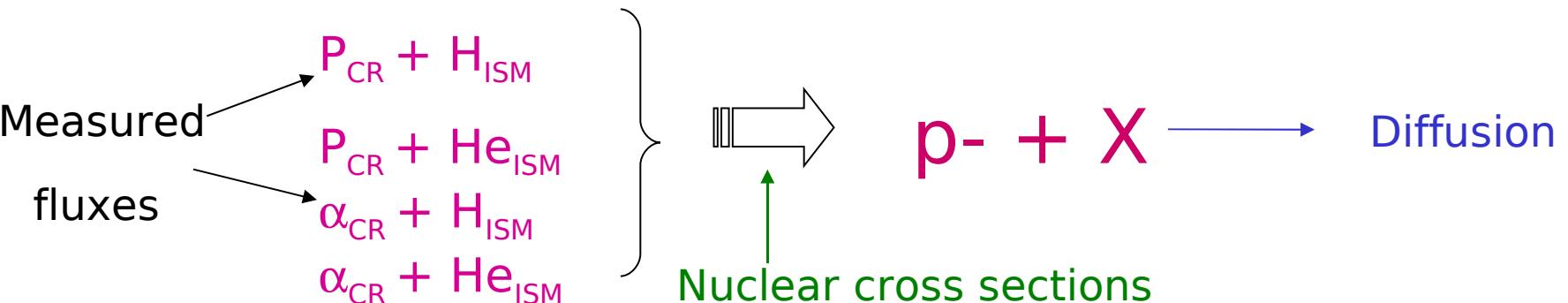
Systematic scan
of parameter space
Evaluation of uncertainties

ANTIPROTONS IN COSMIC RAYS

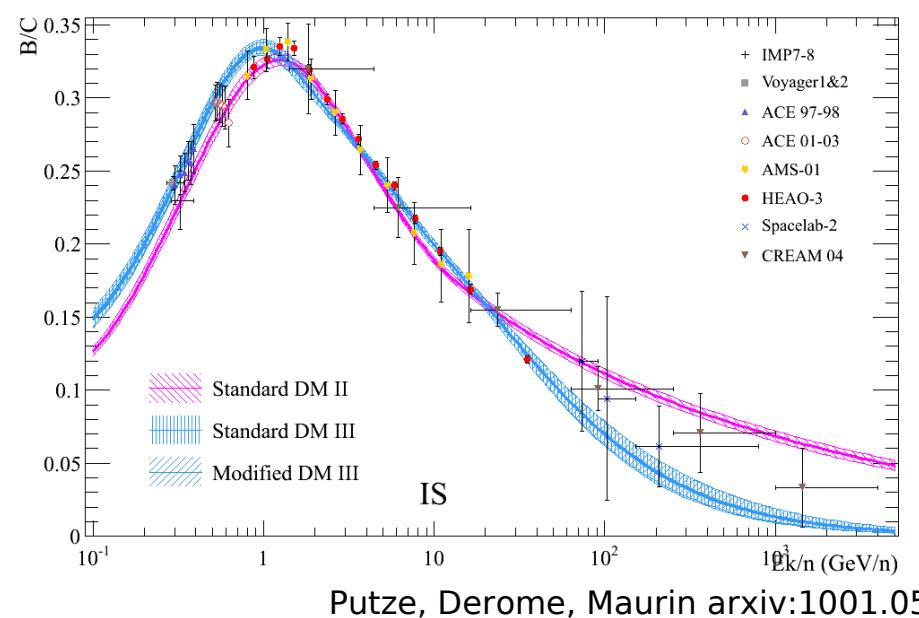
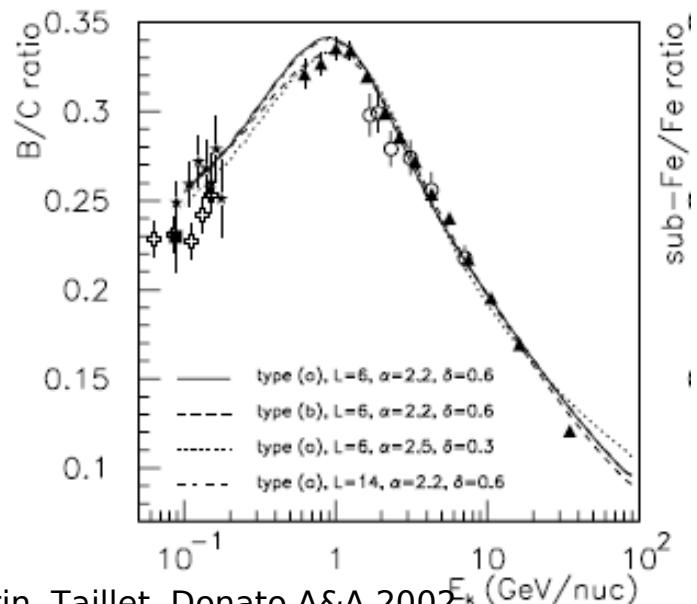
Donato, Maurin, Salati, Barrau, Boudoul, Taillet, et al, ApJ 2002

. ApJ (2001); Bergström, Edsjö, Ullio, ApJ (1999);

Bieber et al. PRL (1999); Moskalenko et al., ApJ (2002); Donato, Maurin, Brun, Delahaye, Salati PRL2009

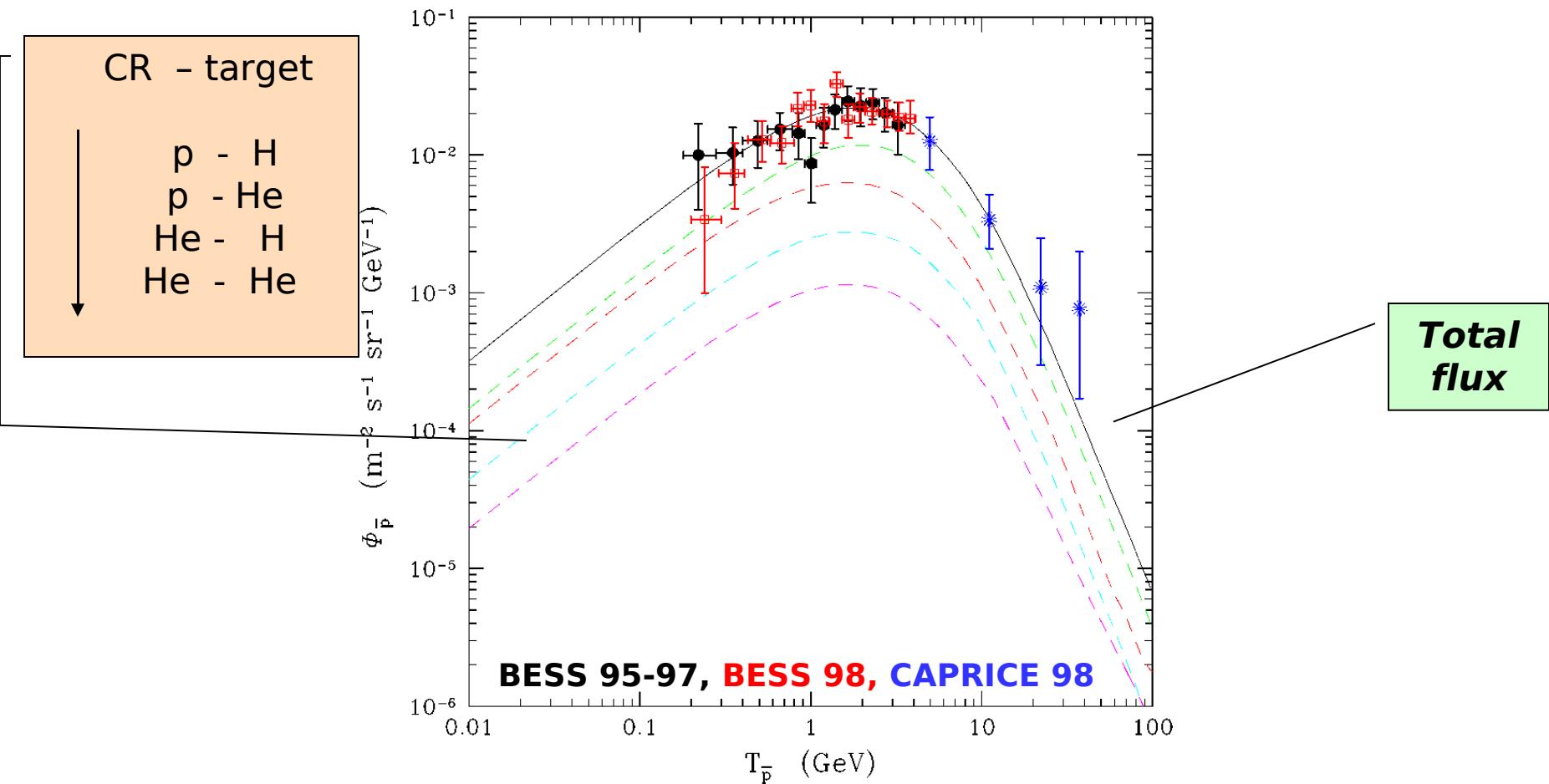


Diffusion model tested on B/C



SECONDARY ANTIHYPON FLUX and DATA

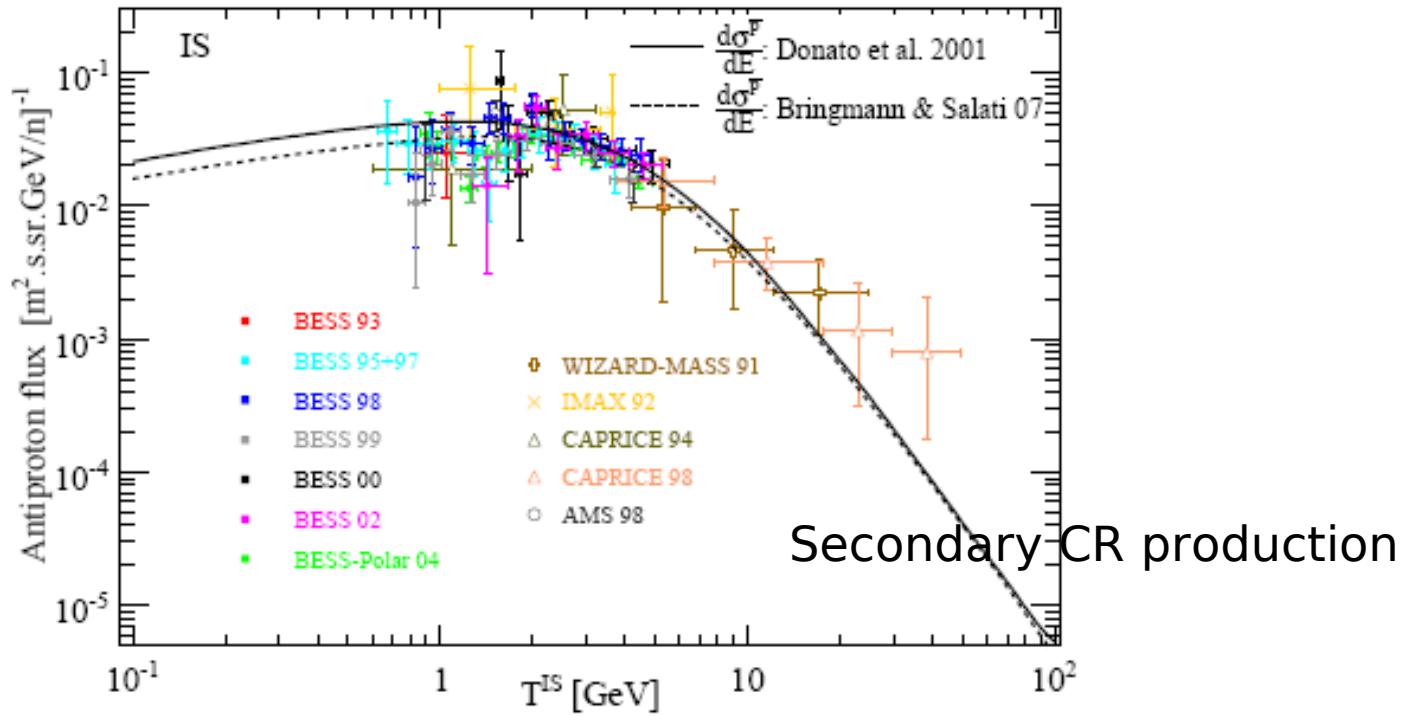
Donato, Maurin, Salati, Barrau, Boudoul, Taillet, et al, ApJ 2002



N.B. Propagation parameters: B/C best fit

Antiprotons data

Donato, Maurin, Brun, Delahaye, Salati PRL 2009



Demodulated data cover $\sim 0.7 \div 40$ GeV

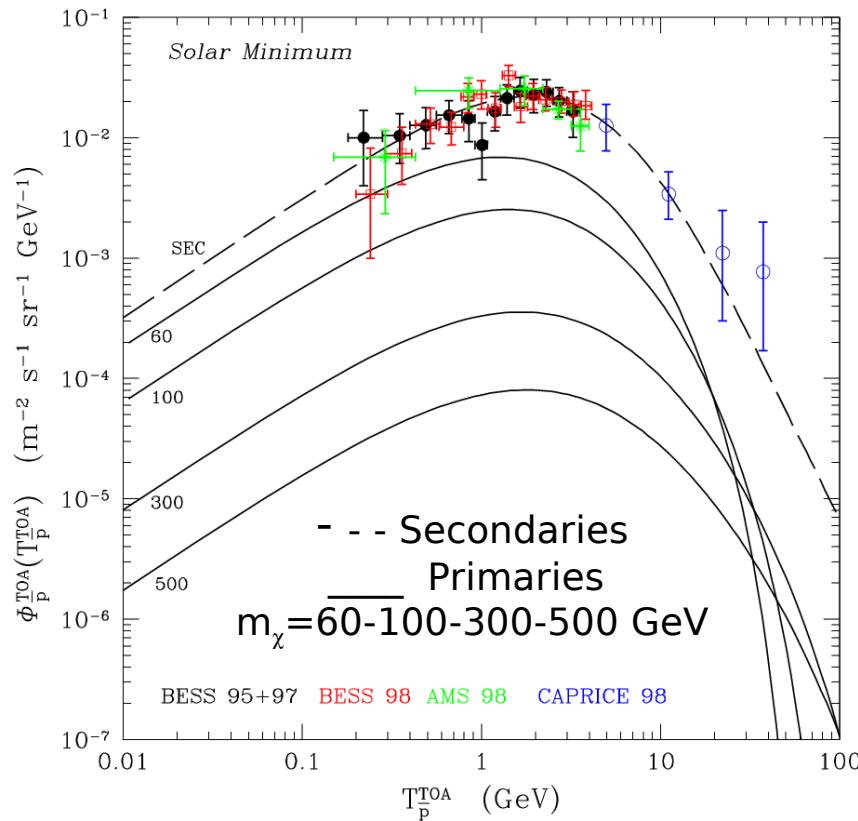
All experiments from **ballons** (residual atmosphere) except **AMS98**
Pamela: preliminary data 3-10 GeV, and expected in $0.08 \div 190$ GeV

Antiprotons From Relic Dark Matter particles

Donato, Fornengo, Maurin, Salati, Taillet, PRD (2004), Bottino, Donato, Fornengo, Salati PRD (1998)
Bergström, Edsjö, Ullio ApJ (1999)

Source: $q_{\bar{p}}^{\text{susy}}(E_{\bar{p}}) = \langle \sigma_{\text{ann}} v \rangle g(E_{\bar{p}}) \left\{ \frac{\rho_{\chi}(r, z)}{m_{\chi}} \right\}^2$

Annihilation cross section **Production spectrum** **Number density**



Production takes place
everywhere in the halo!!

Solutions (still analytical
in the 2D model) different
from secondaries

Antiproton/proton: data, models, exotic tips

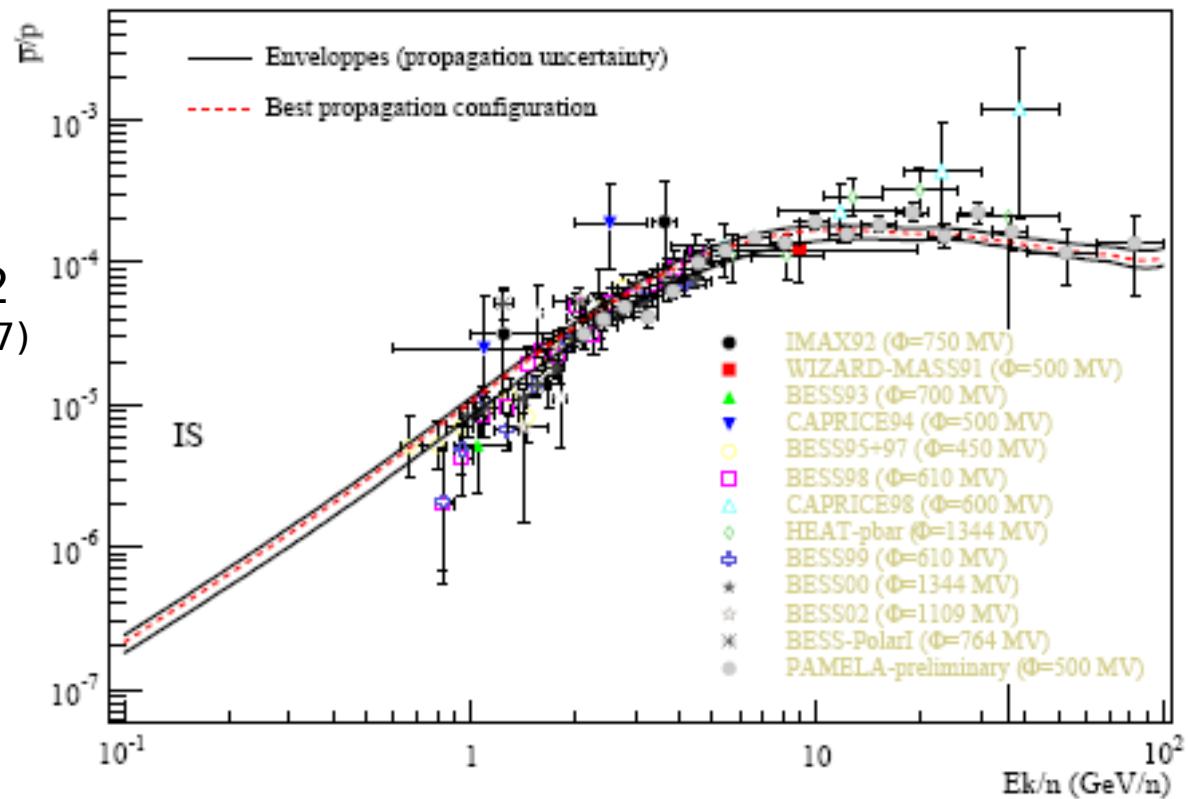
Theoretical calculations with the semi-analytical DM,
compatible with stable and radioactive nuclei

Donato, Maurin, Brun, Delahaye, Salati PRL 2009

PROTON flux:
 $\Phi = A\beta^{-P1}R^{-P2}$

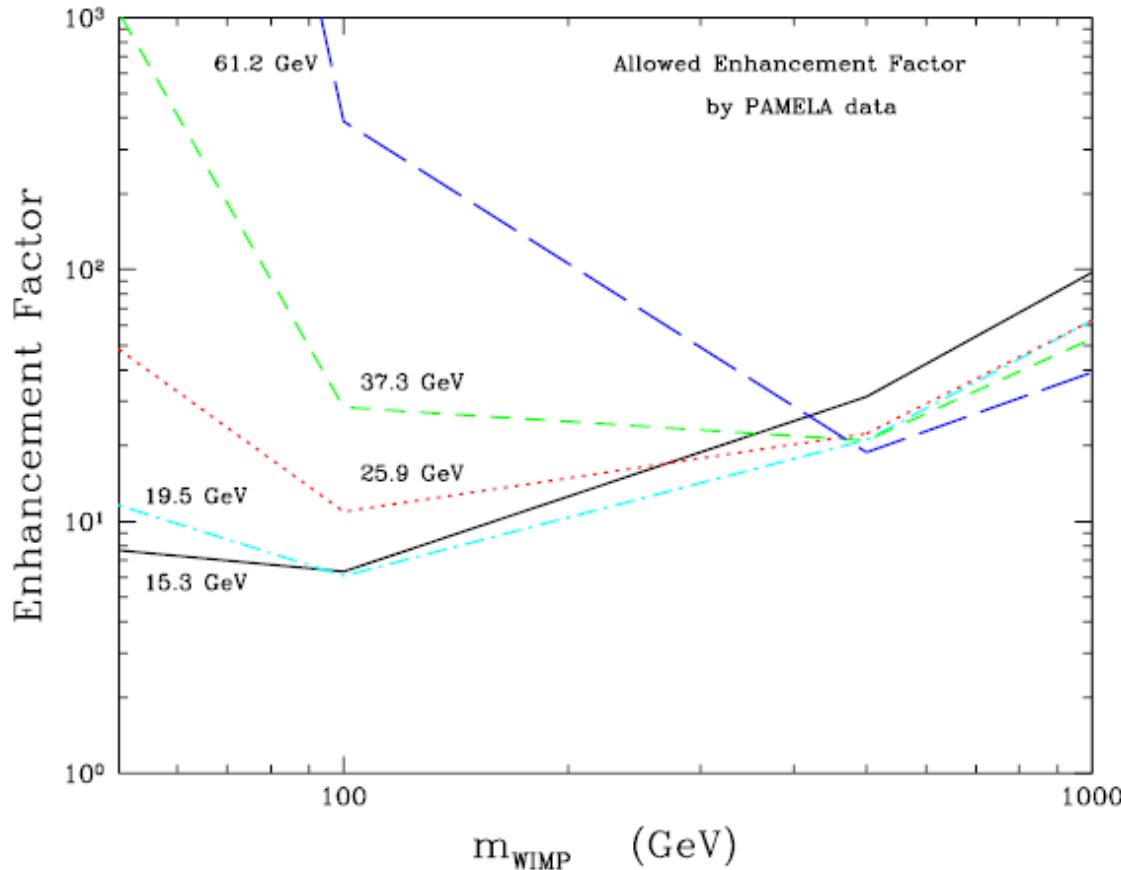
• $T < 20$ GeV: Bess 1997-2002
(Shikaze et al. Astropart. Phys. 2007)

• $T > 20$ GeV, our fit (Bess98,
BessTeV&AMS):
{24132; 0; **2.84**}



NO need for new phenomena (astrophysical / particle physics)

Allowed Enhancement factors from pbar data



Limits obtained for:

- $\langle \sigma v \rangle = 3 \cdot 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$
- MED prop parameters
- Cored Isoth DM
- $p = 0.3 \text{ GeV/cm}^3$
- 2σ error bars, $T > 10 \text{ GeV}$

Boost < 6-20-40 for $m=0.1-0.5-1 \text{ TeV}$

Limits get weaker for increasing masses

Antideuteron Flux From Astrophysical Processes

- Proton and helium cosmic fluxes; antiproton calculated fluxes
- Production and non-ann (tertiary) cross sections
- Nuclear fusion: coalescence model, one parameter $P_{\text{coal}} = 79 \text{ MeV}$
the flux depends on $(P_{\text{coal}})^3$
- Propagation in the MW from source to the Earth:
2-zones semi-analytic diffusion model
- Solar modulation: force field approximation
 $\phi = 0.5 \text{ MV}$ for solar minimum

Secondary antideuterons

Donato, Fornengo, Maurin arXiv:0803.2460, PRD in press

Contributions to Secondaries

p-p

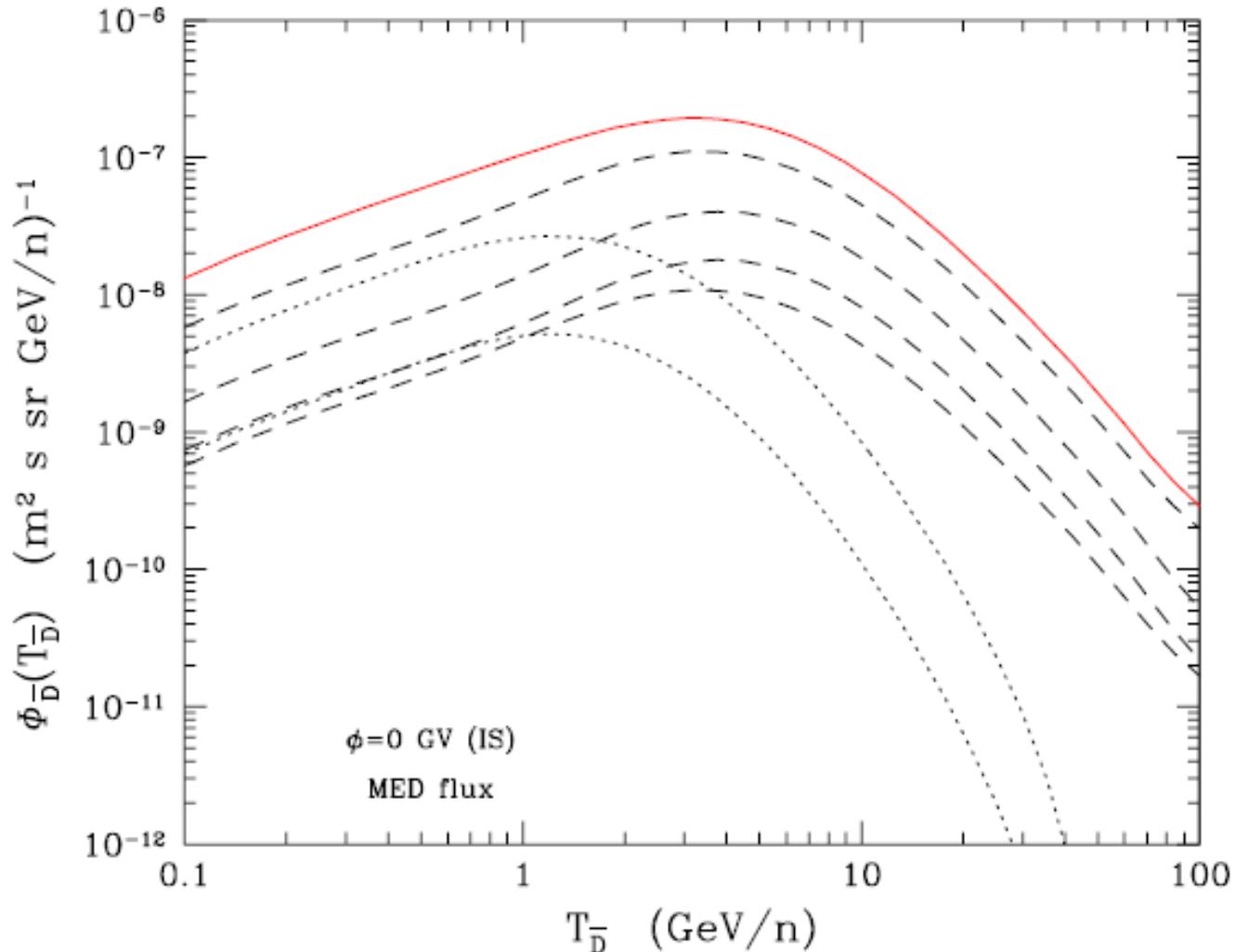
p-He

He-H

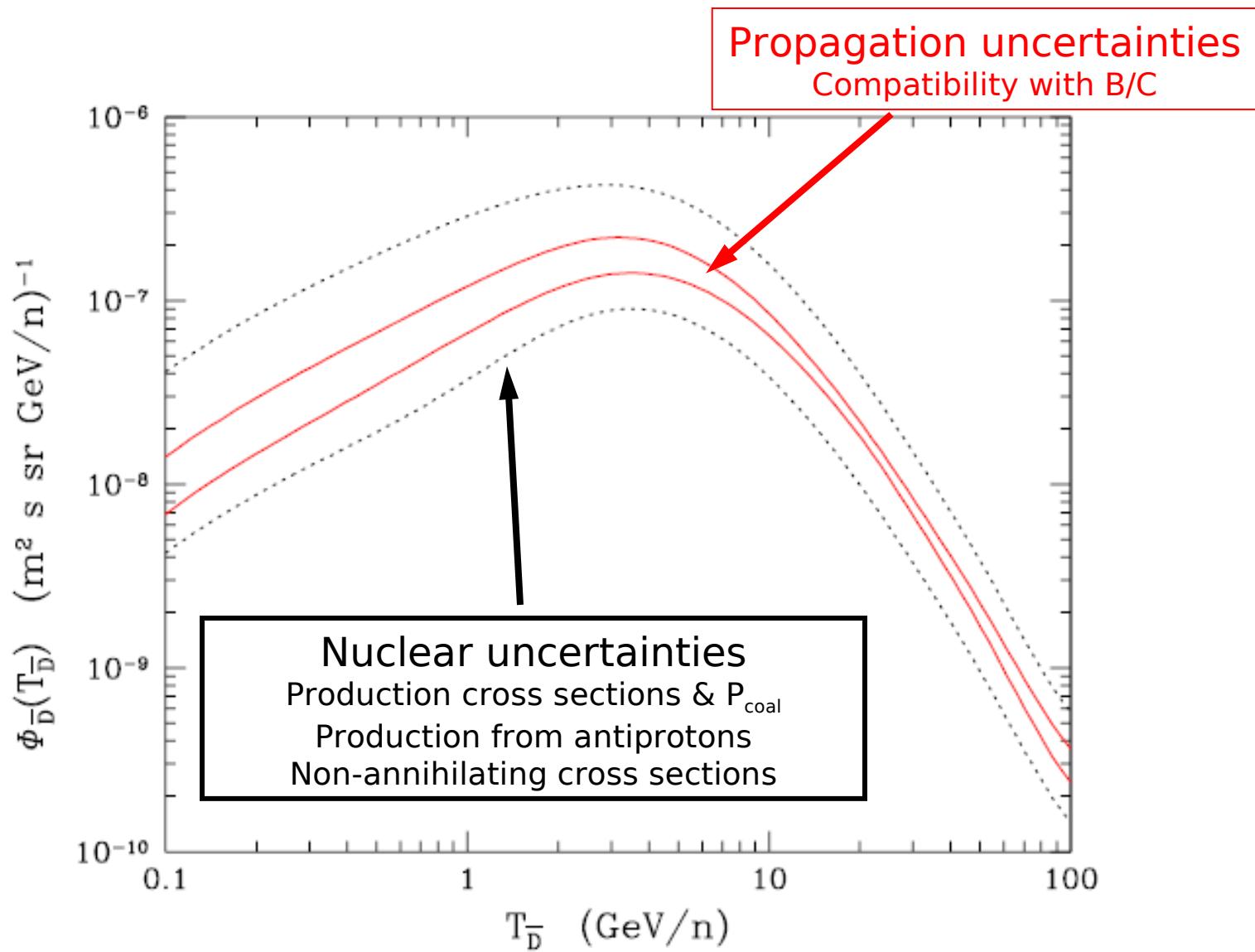
He-He

\bar{p} -H

\bar{p} - He

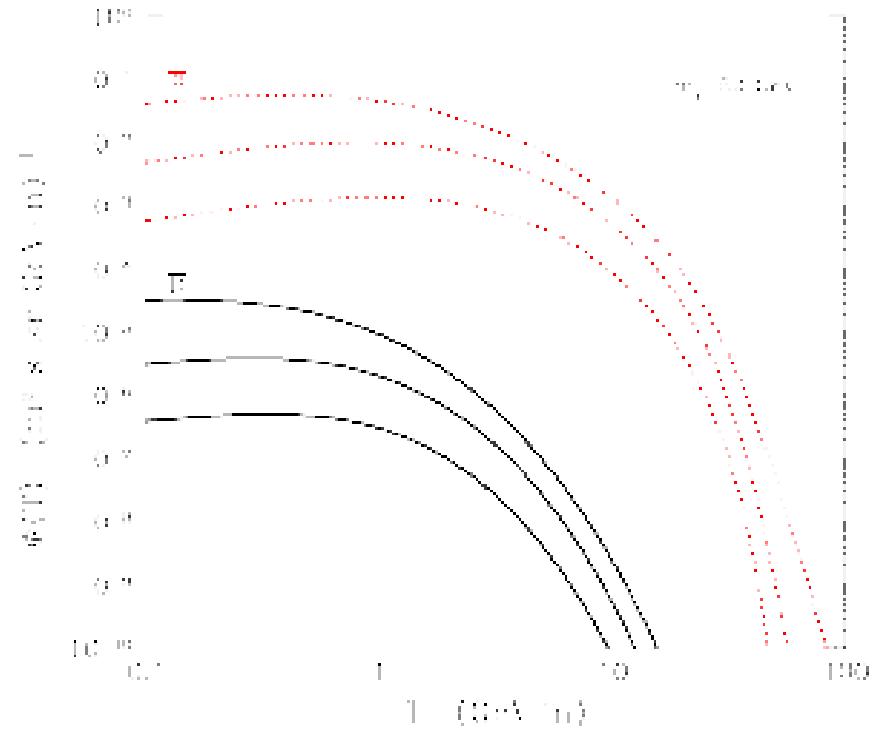
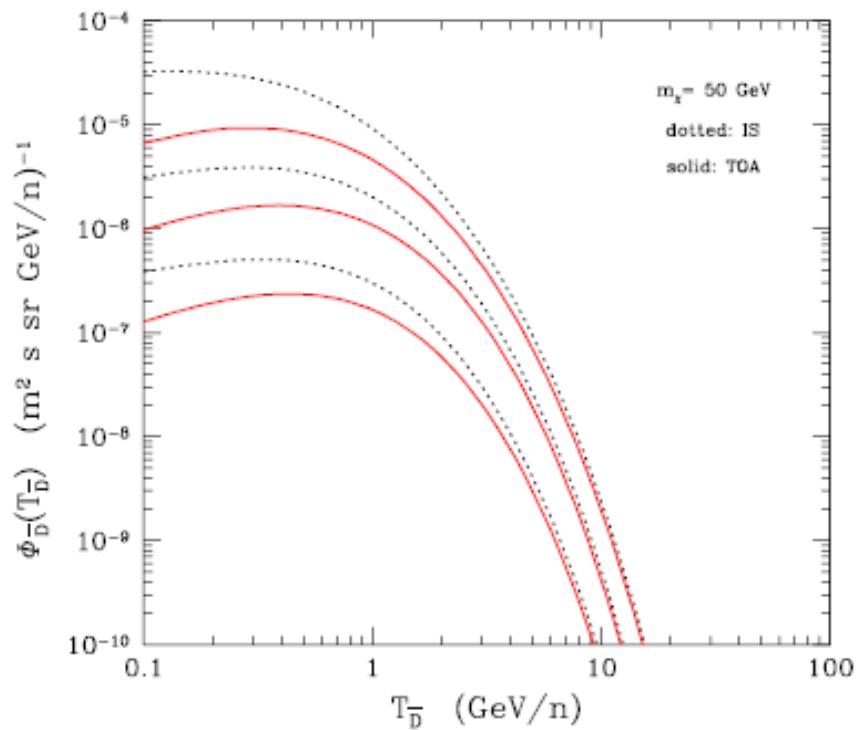


Secondary Antideuterons



Antideuterons from DM Annihilations

Donato, Fornengo, Maurin PRD 2008; Donato, Fornengo, Salati PRD 2000

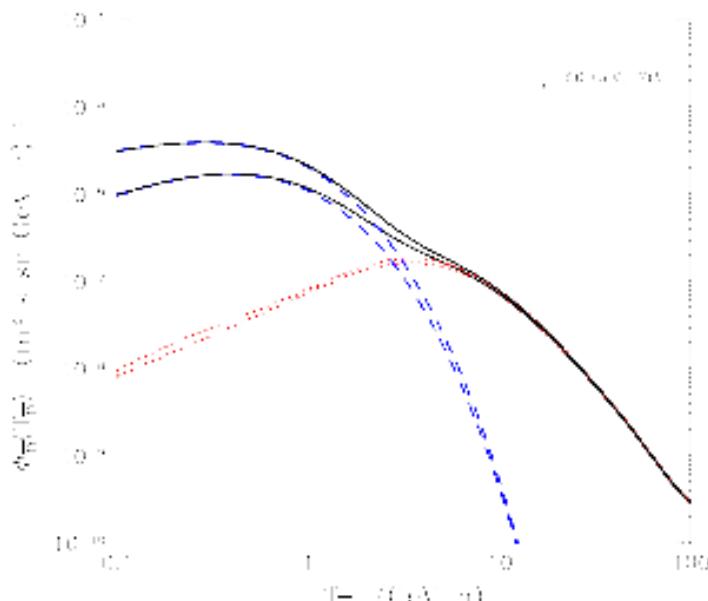


Propagation uncertainties driven by L
At lower energies, also effect from V_C

Antiprotons & Antideuterons
Propagation Uncertainties

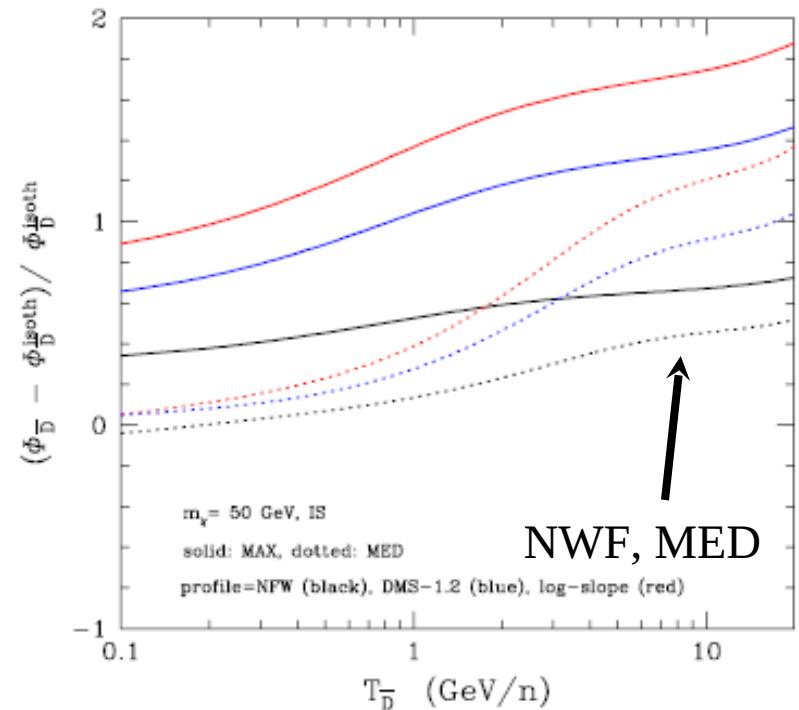
PRIMARY & SECONDARY ANTIDEUTERONS in a 2-zones diffusion model

(Donato, Fornengo, Maurin, arXiv:0308.2460)



Secondary Primary Total

B/C best fit ($L=4$ kpc)
InterStellar (upper) &
solar minimum



Effect of different DM distribution functions

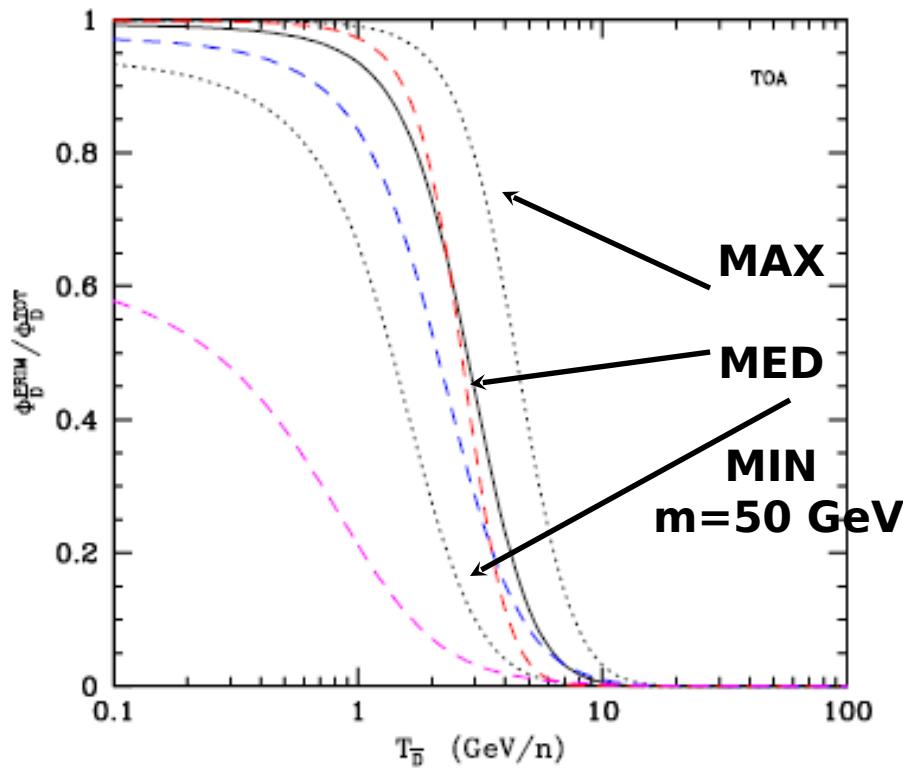
Antideuteron Signal-to-Background

Dashed: MED

$m=10$

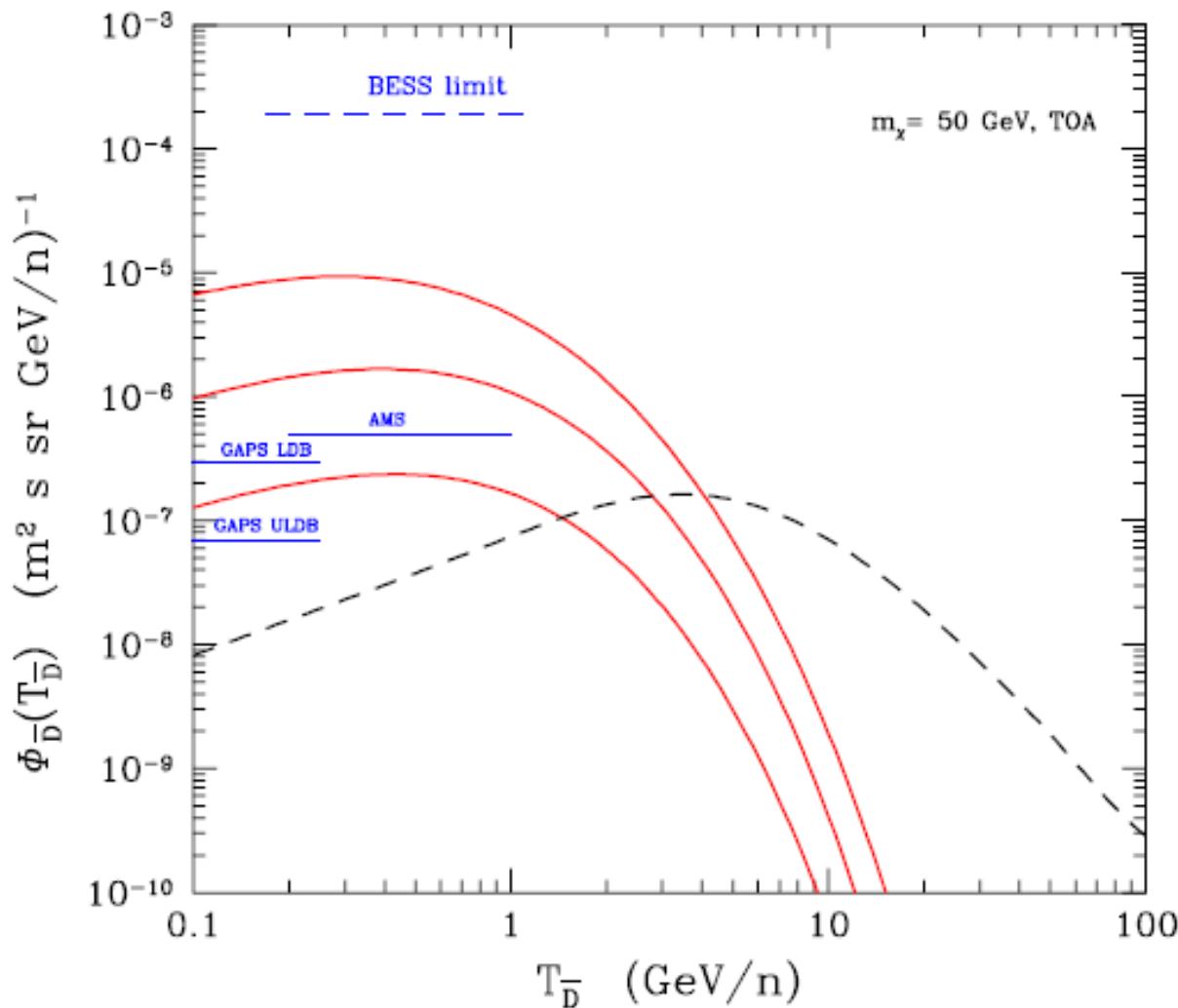
$m=100$

$m=500$



Low energy antideuterons have a high discrimination power

ANTIDEUTERONS & future experiments



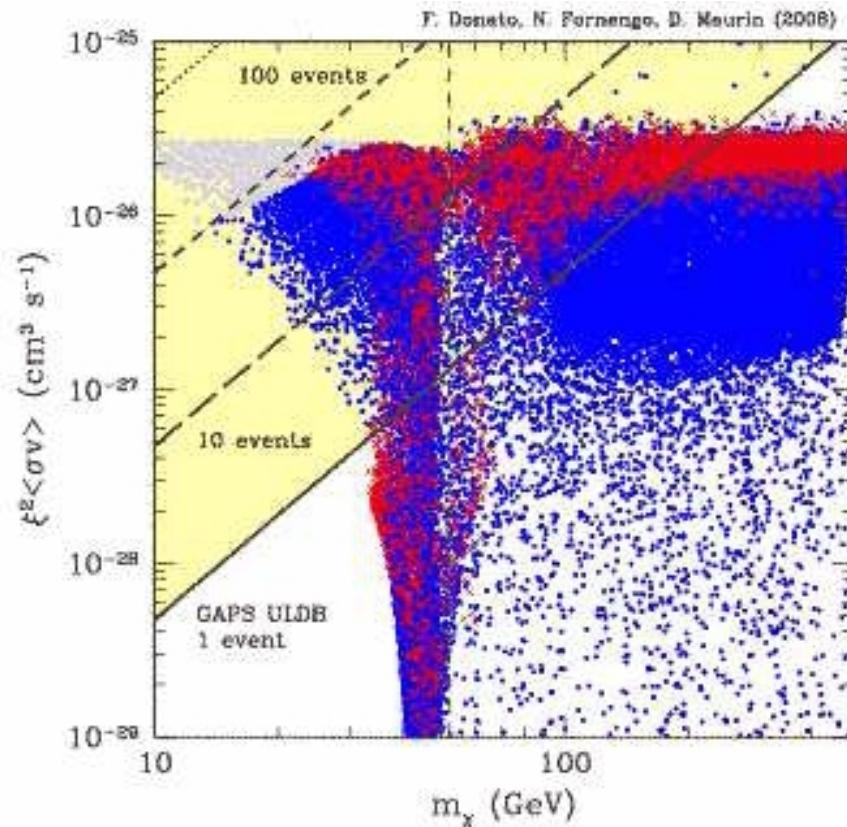
**effMSSM neutralino dark matter can be detected by means
of next generation space instruments measuring**

MSSM Inspections with Antideuterons

Median propagation
Parameters

Red: dominant neutralinos
Blue: sub-dominant neutralinos

GAPS ULDB reach



What do we expect/need from AMS-02?

- Energy (i.e light nuclei from tens of MeV/n up to 0.5 TeV/n)
- Variety
 - Absolute fluxes for p, He, CNO; LiBeB...
 - Radioactive isotopes energy spectrum
 - B/C, Be/C from 0.1 GeV/n up to 3-400 GeV/n
 - Lepton absolute fluxes
- Precision i.e. small uncertainties also at ~ 100 GeV/n
- Originality antideuteron discovery!