# **ZTF Bias Studies**

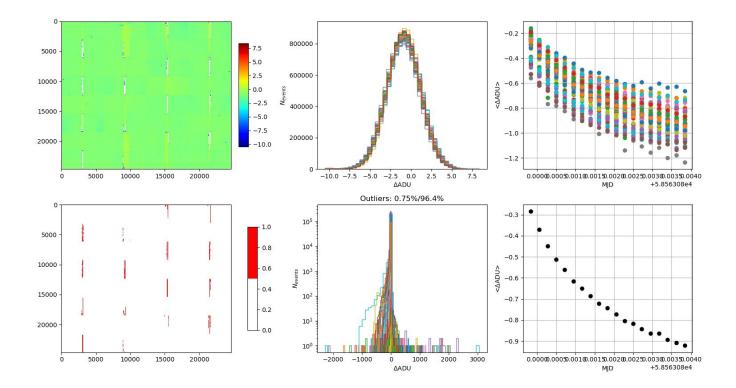
Ph.Rosnet & Ph.Gris Laboratoire de Physique de Clermont

## **Bias runs**

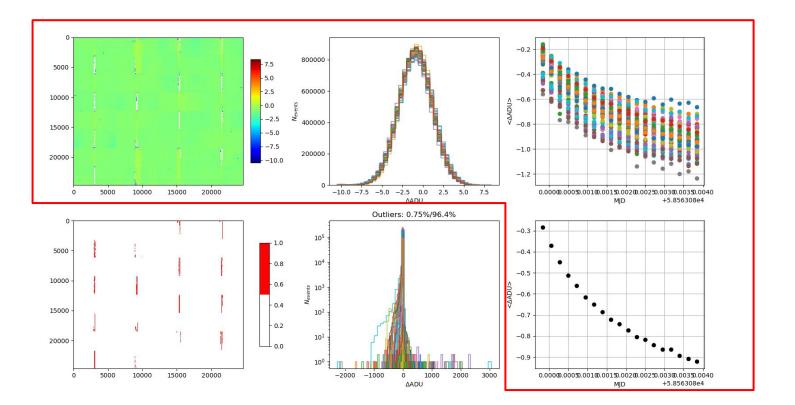
- Bias frames: exposure time t = 0s, camera's shutter closed (I(x,y)=0)
- Bias runs ~ every day
- 20 runs per day (~5-6 min in total)
- Periods analyzed in the following: 2019/03/21 2019/04/09
- Overscan subtraction included

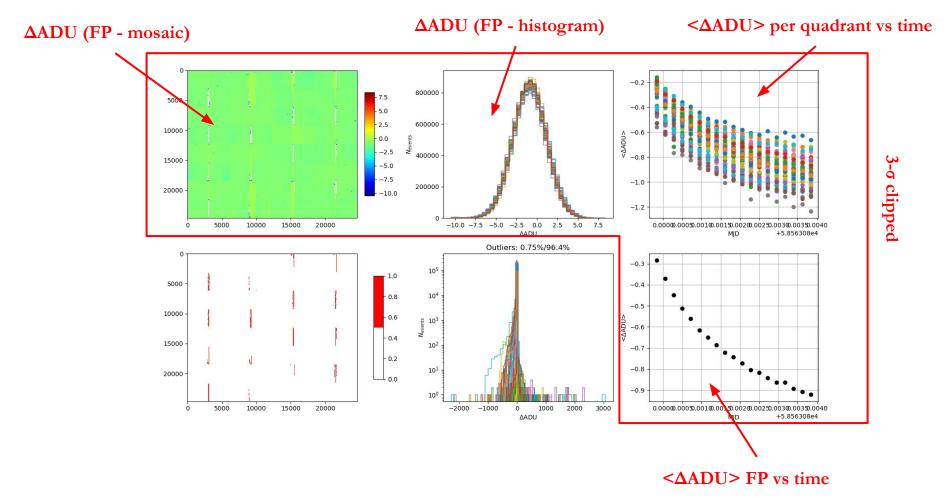
## **Bias runs**

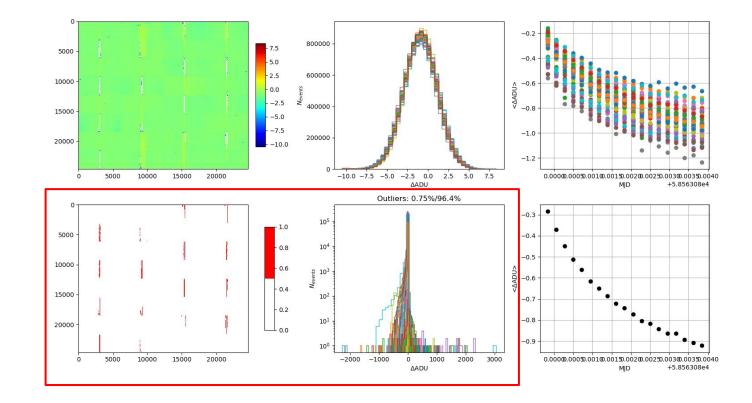
- First study: daily comparisons
- Reference run: the first run of the day
- All other runs are subtracted (pixel-to-pixel)
- 3-sigma clipping applied (for each run)



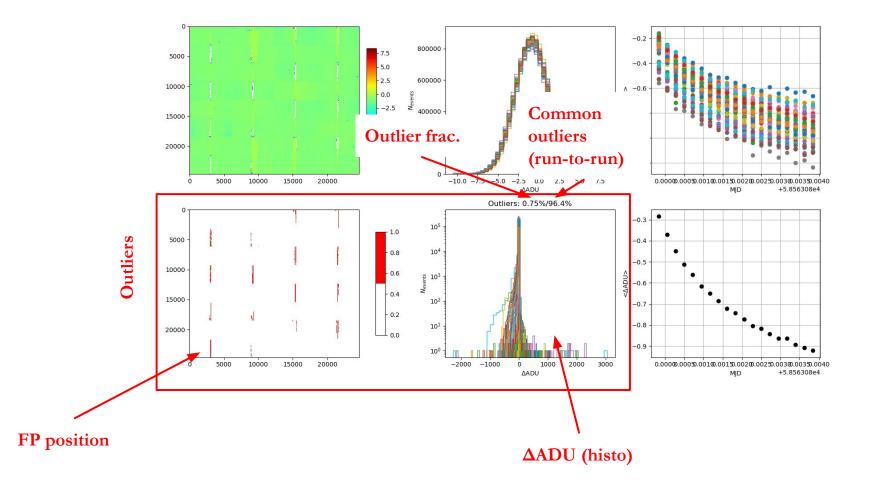
#### **3-**σ clipped

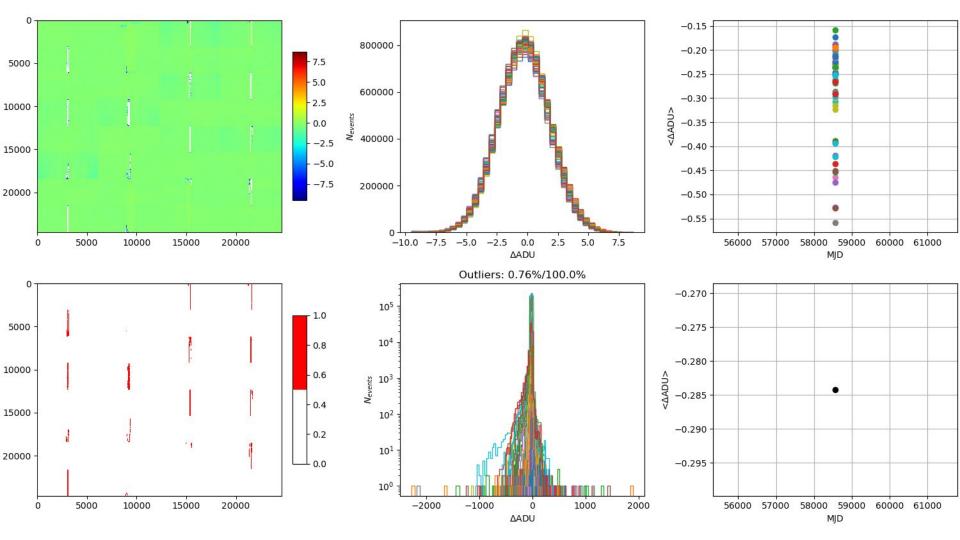


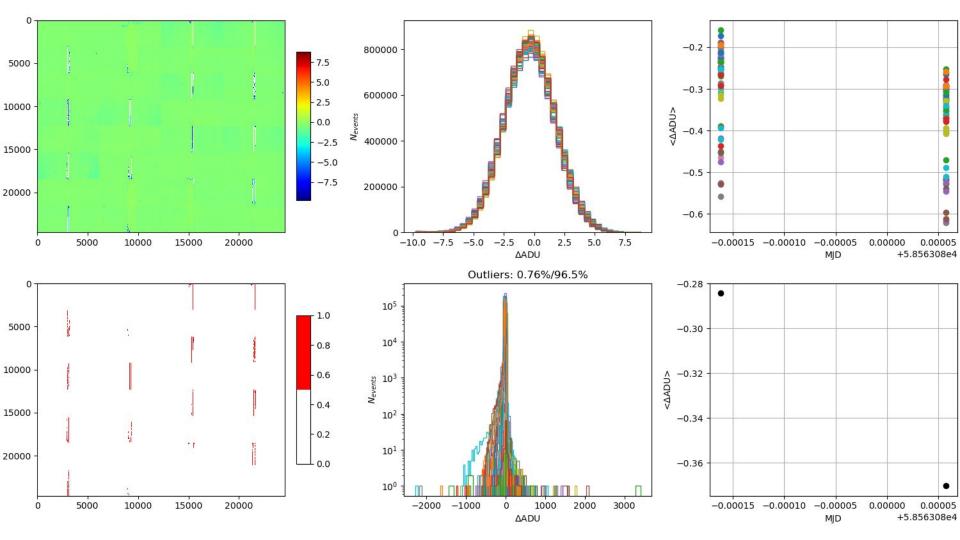


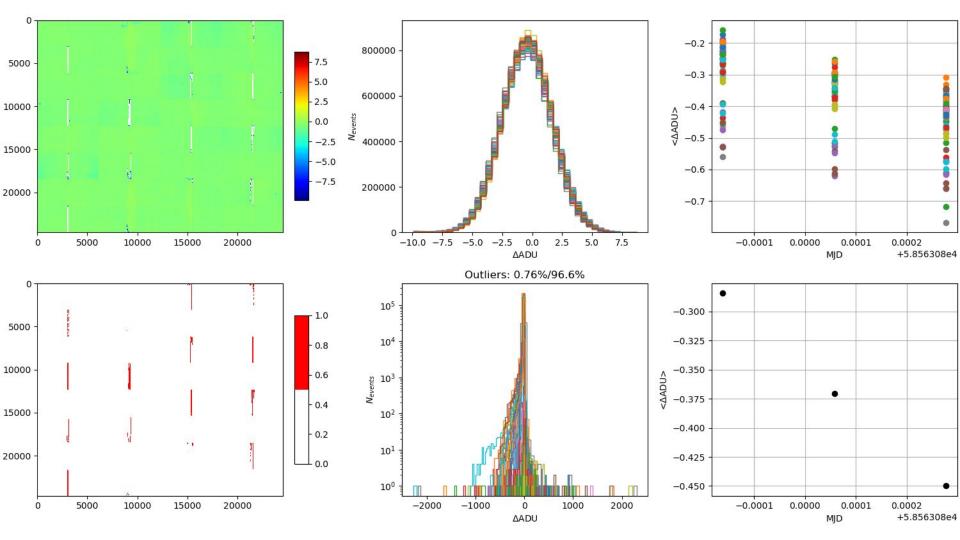


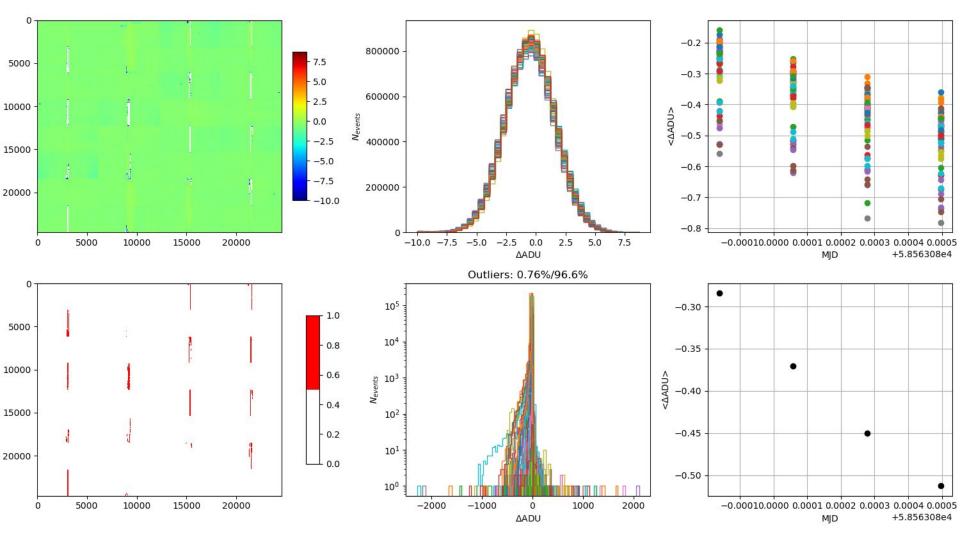
#### Outliers

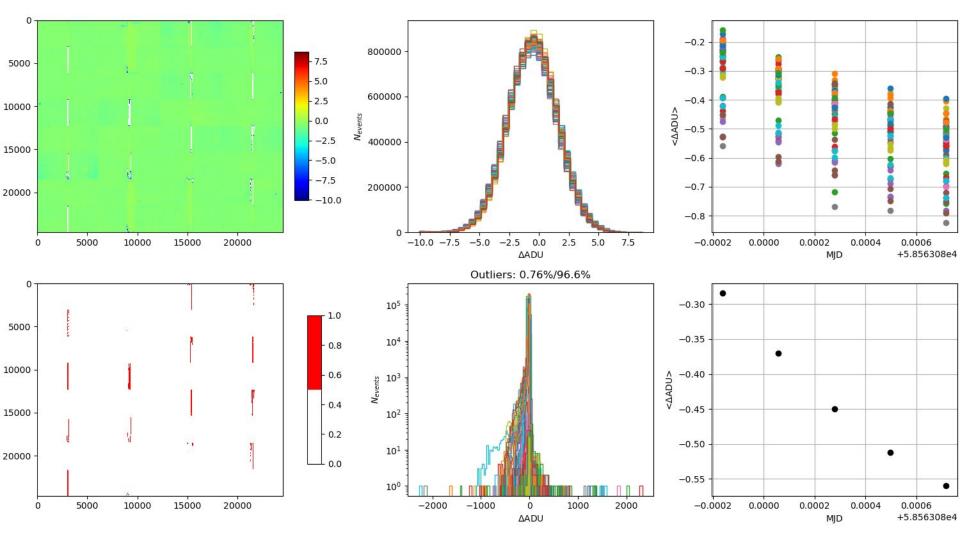


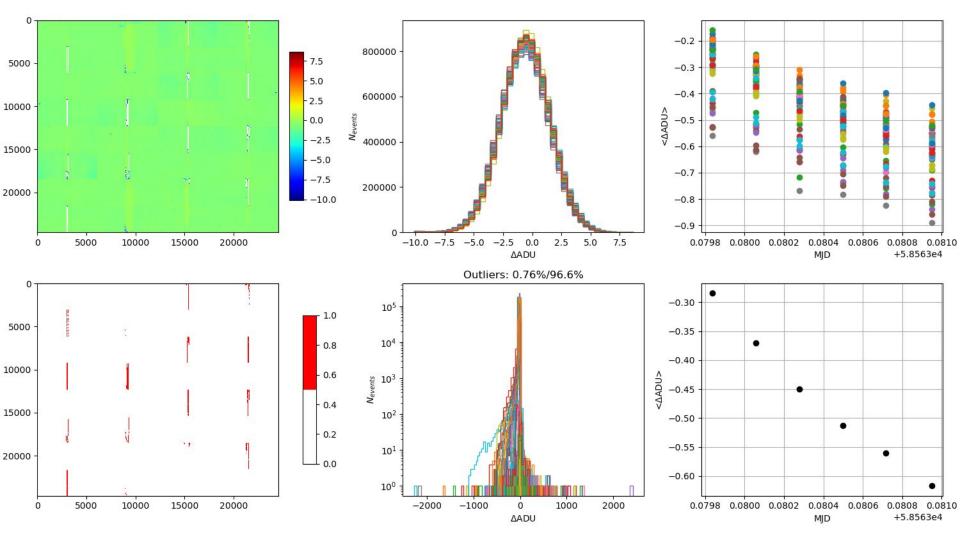


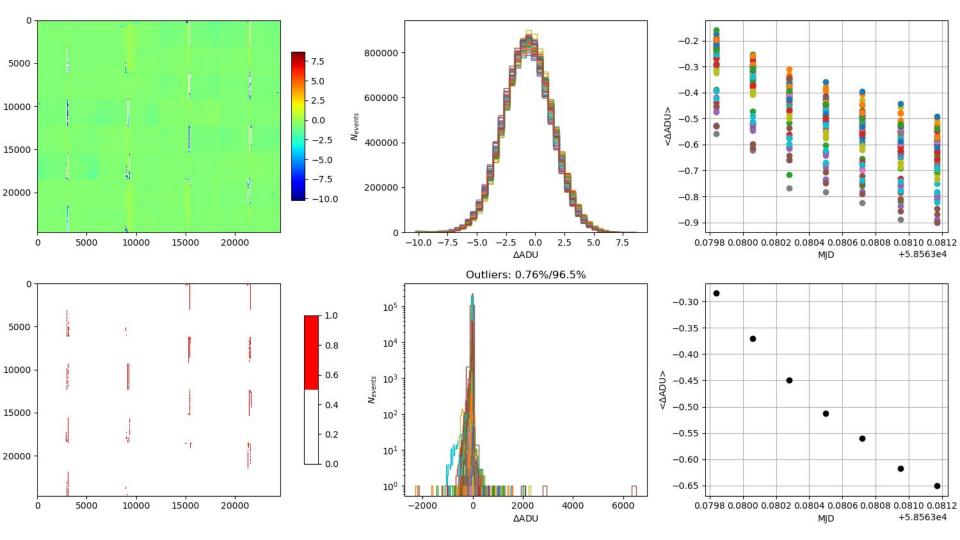


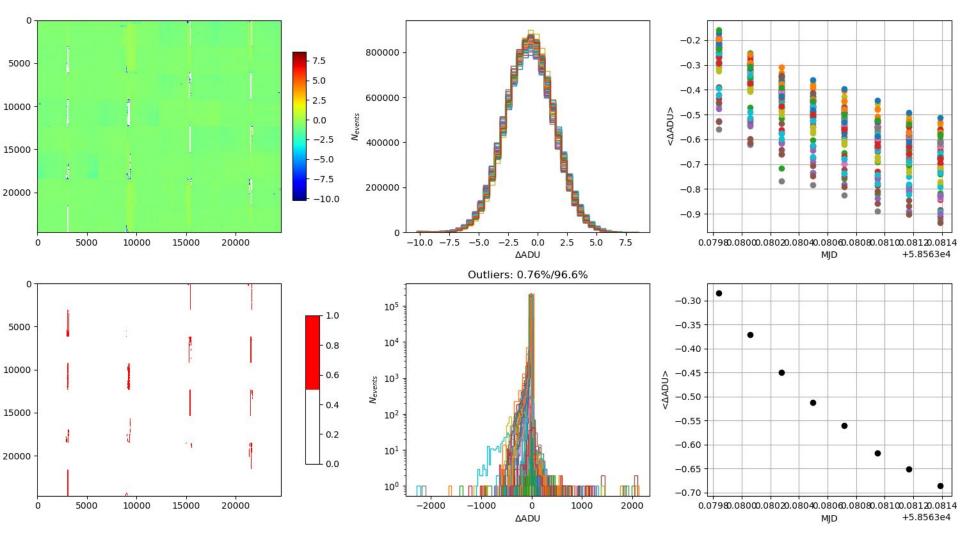


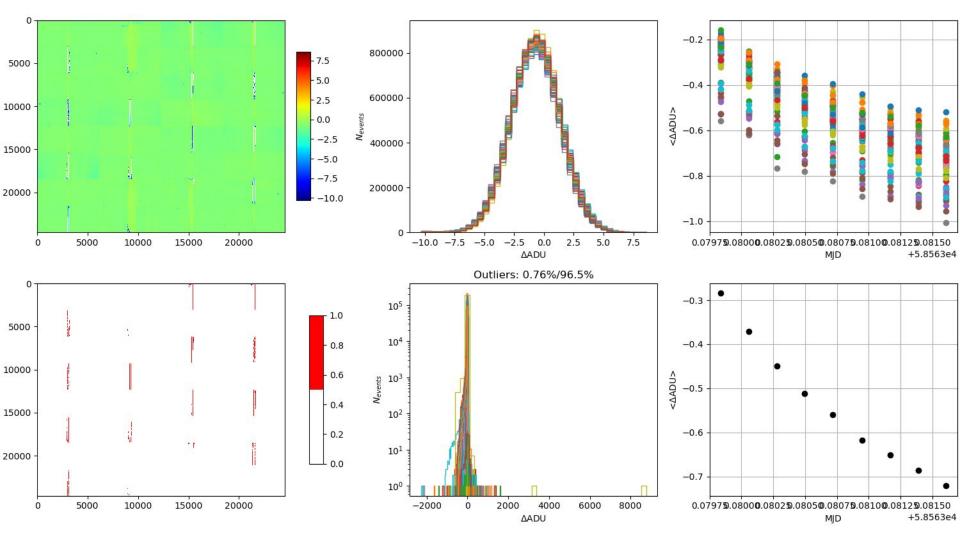


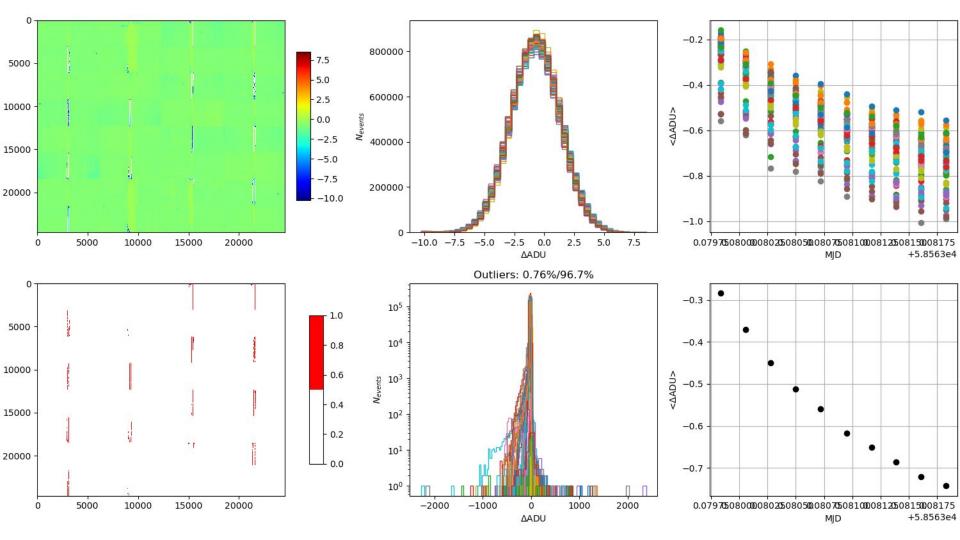


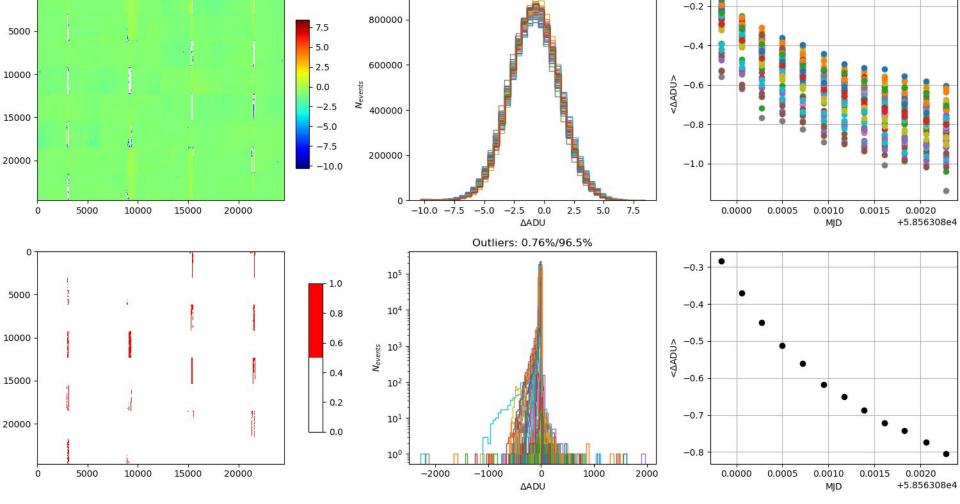


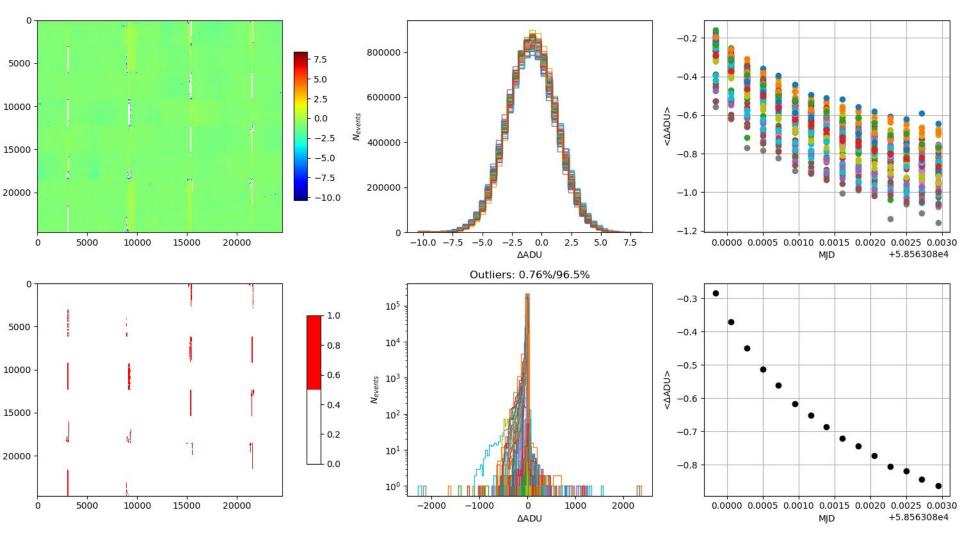


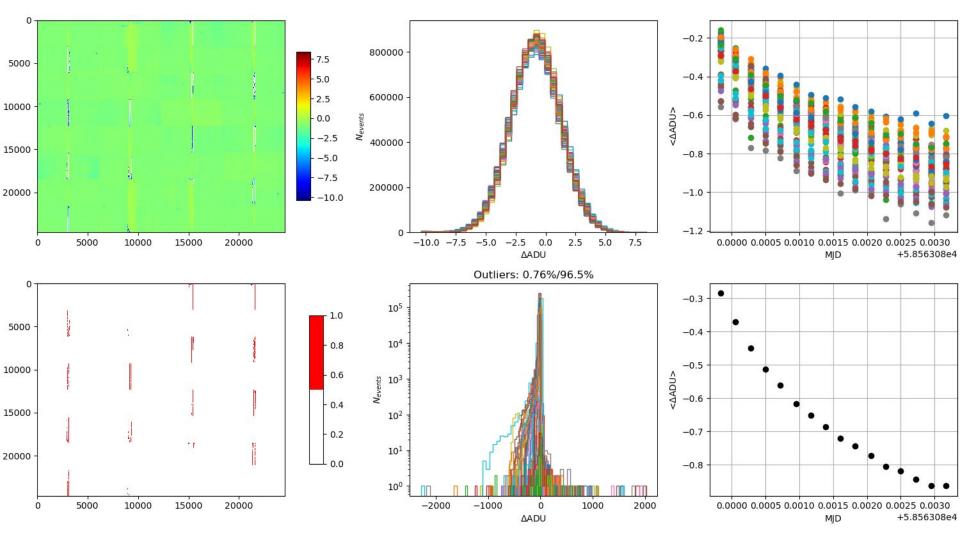


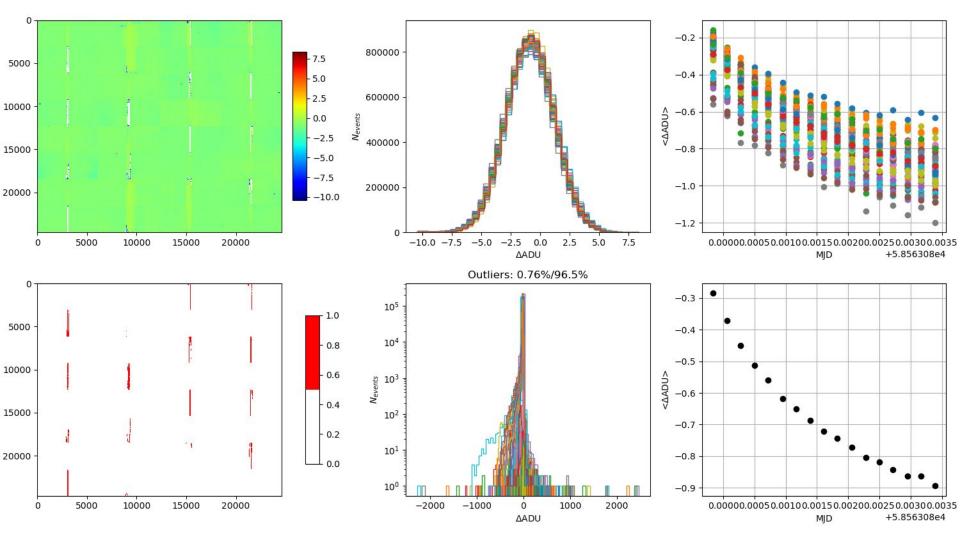


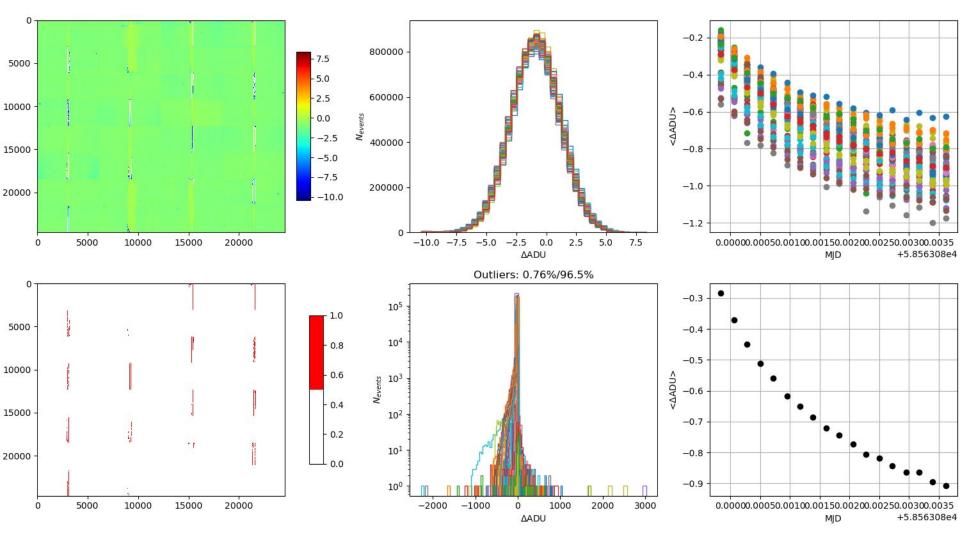


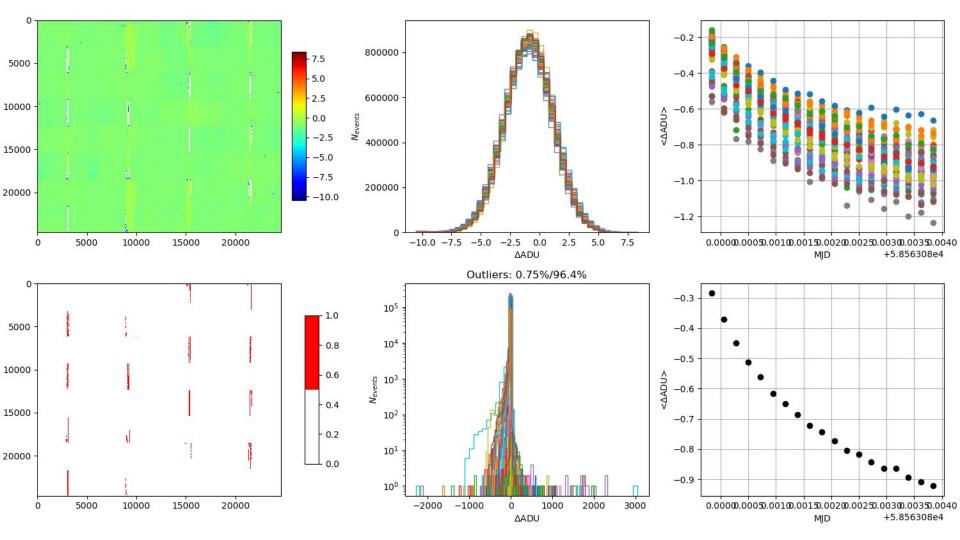




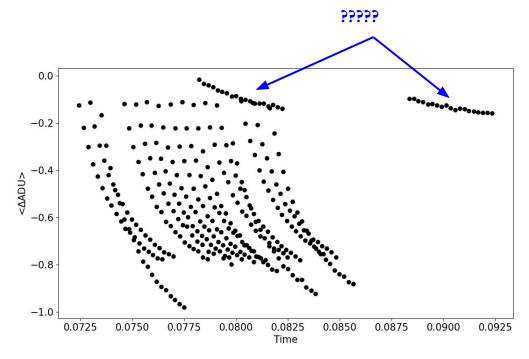


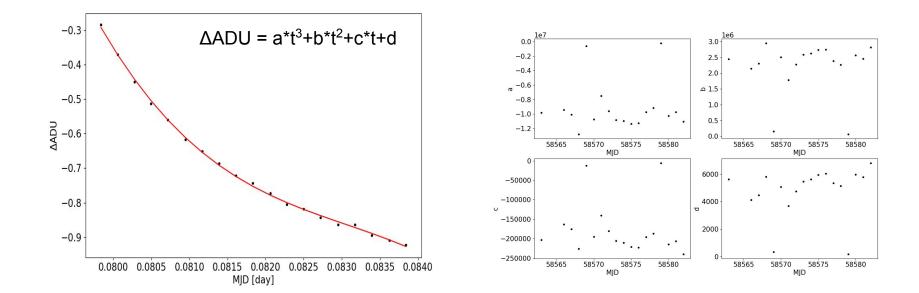




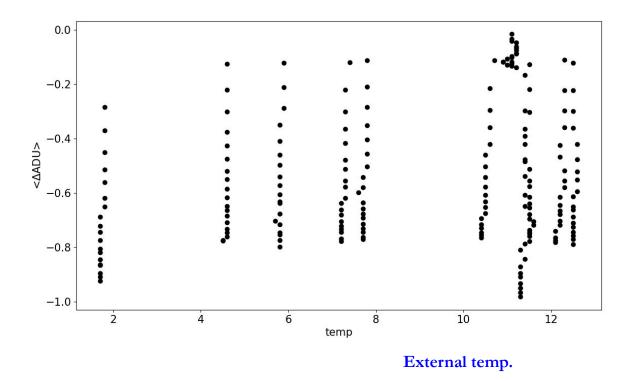


• Decrease of  $\triangle$ ADU vs time





#### Correlation with temp?



## Conclusion

- ADU counts variations vs time (over 5 minutes)
- Investigating correlations with temp(s)
- Outliers: consistent at the 95% level (what about the others?)

• In progress : master bias with 3-sigma clipping