





## How to counteract hypoxia induced radioresistance

Cyclhad

Precy@Strasbourg

## Tumor microenvironment

## Characterization of hypoxia

### => treatment orientation



## Early imaging of treatment efficacy

Cyceron

X ARRONAX



GAN



Irchade

an

RÉGION NORMANDIE

# Normal tissue



INSTITUT NATIONAL DU CANCER (CINITS)

GDR Groupement

LALIQUE

# Oxygen effect $\longrightarrow$ water radiolysis $\longrightarrow$ ROS formation with oxygen increased radiotoxicity

Gray et al., Br. J. Radiol., 1953; Rockwell et al., Curr. Mol. Med., 2009

• Example with U251 GBM cells at 1% => OER 1% = dose hypoxia / dose normoxia = 1.42



What is the effect of high LET particles such as carbon ions to overcome hypoxia-induced radioresistance ?



Pérès EA et al., Oncotarget, 2014

### **Glioblastoma radioresistance and hypoxia : interest of high LET particles**





Better ballistic



Kawamura et al., Int J Urol, 2020

• Relative biological effect (RBE) = dose X-rays / dose Carbon ions for the same effect on survival







Cell sensitivity to carbon ions increases when increasing LET in normoxia What about in hypoxia ? Comparison of survival after X-rays and carbon ions irradiation in normoxia and hypoxia



Hypoxia-dependent radioresistance with X-rays But also with carbon ions in a cell-type manner









MO and M1 M $\Phi$  are more sensitive to irradiation than M2 M $\Phi$ 

*In vivo* : GL261 Glioma model developped in immunocompetent mice



**XRad225Cx irradiator** (Equipex Rec-Hadron, GIP CYCERON)



Leblond M al., Oncotarget, 2017



<u>Oncotarget</u>. 2017 Sep 22; 8(42): 72597–72612. Published online 2017 Aug 7. doi: <u>10.18632/oncotarget.19994</u> PMCID: PMC564 PMID: 2906

M2 macrophages are more resistant than M1 macrophages following radiation therapy in the context of glioblastoma

Marine M. Leblond,<sup>1</sup> Elodie A. Pérès,<sup>1</sup> Charly Helaine,<sup>1</sup> Aurélie N. Gérault,<sup>1</sup> Damien Moulin,<sup>1</sup> Clément Anfray,<sup>1</sup> Didier Divoux,<sup>1</sup> Edwige Petit,<sup>1</sup> Myriam Bernaudin,<sup>1</sup> and Samuel Valable<sup>1</sup>



## Other types of RT ? → what about with C lons ?

## **IN VIVO APPROACHES**





#### **Tumor Volume**



Multimodal Imaging to assess treatment efficacy and effects onf the healthy brain tissue



Other related parameters

-immunology -biochemistry

-behavioral tests

-physiology

Hypoxia Angiogenesis ROS formation Inflammation

### **Brain healthy tissue**



	In vitro	In vivo
X-Rays	Fyceron@Caen	Cyceron@Caen
Protons	Cyclhad Cyclotrons pour l'Hadronthérapie +?	Frecy@Strasbourg
C-ions	GANIL@Caen +?	?