



Energy Deposition in NuFact Target Front End

John Back

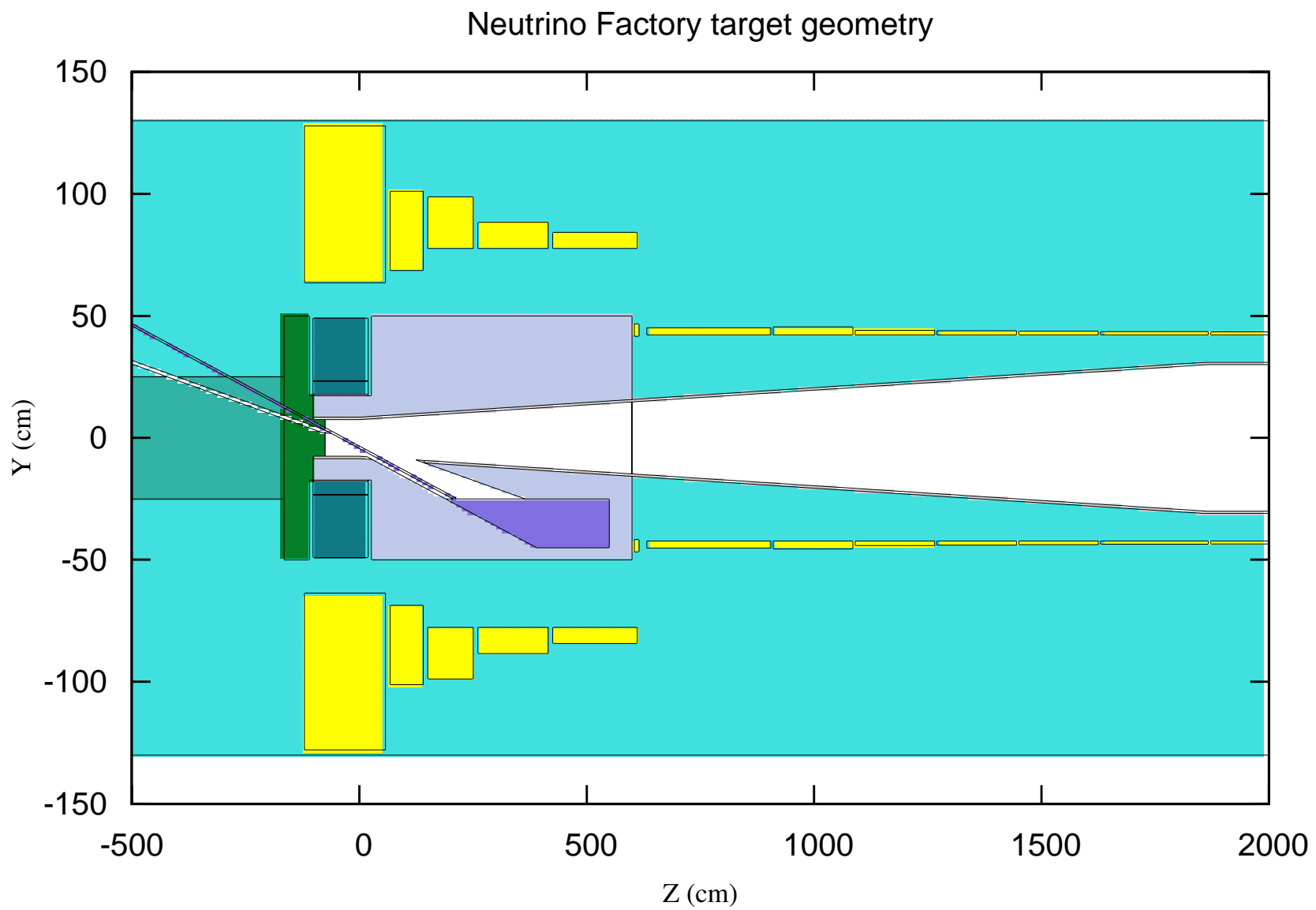
University of Warwick

18th November 2009

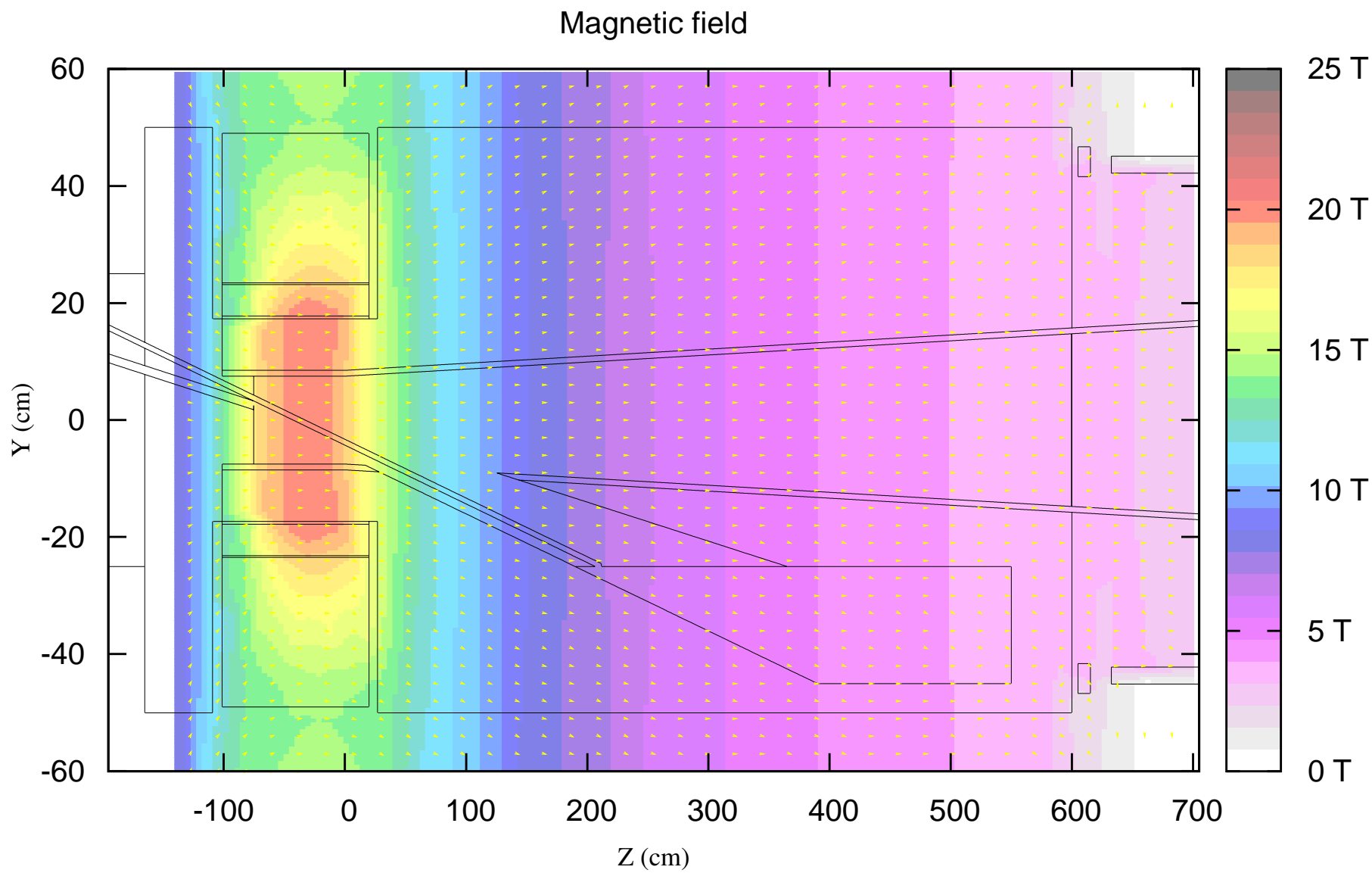
## Introduction

- Using Fluka to estimate energy deposition for NuFact Hg jet target
- Study II geometry and magnetic field map
- Hg jet:  $r = 0.5$  cm, tilt  $\theta=100$  mr
- Parabolic proton beam  $r_{\text{beam}} = 0.15$  cm, tilt  $\theta=67$  mr; KE= 10 GeV
- Looking at energy per unit mass and deposited power in different regions
  - Proton rate =  $2.5 \times 10^{15} \text{ s}^{-1}$  for 4 MW (10 GeV)
  - Multiply energies by proton rate to get deposited power in different regions
  - Divide by material density  $\rho$  to get energy per unit mass (J/kg)

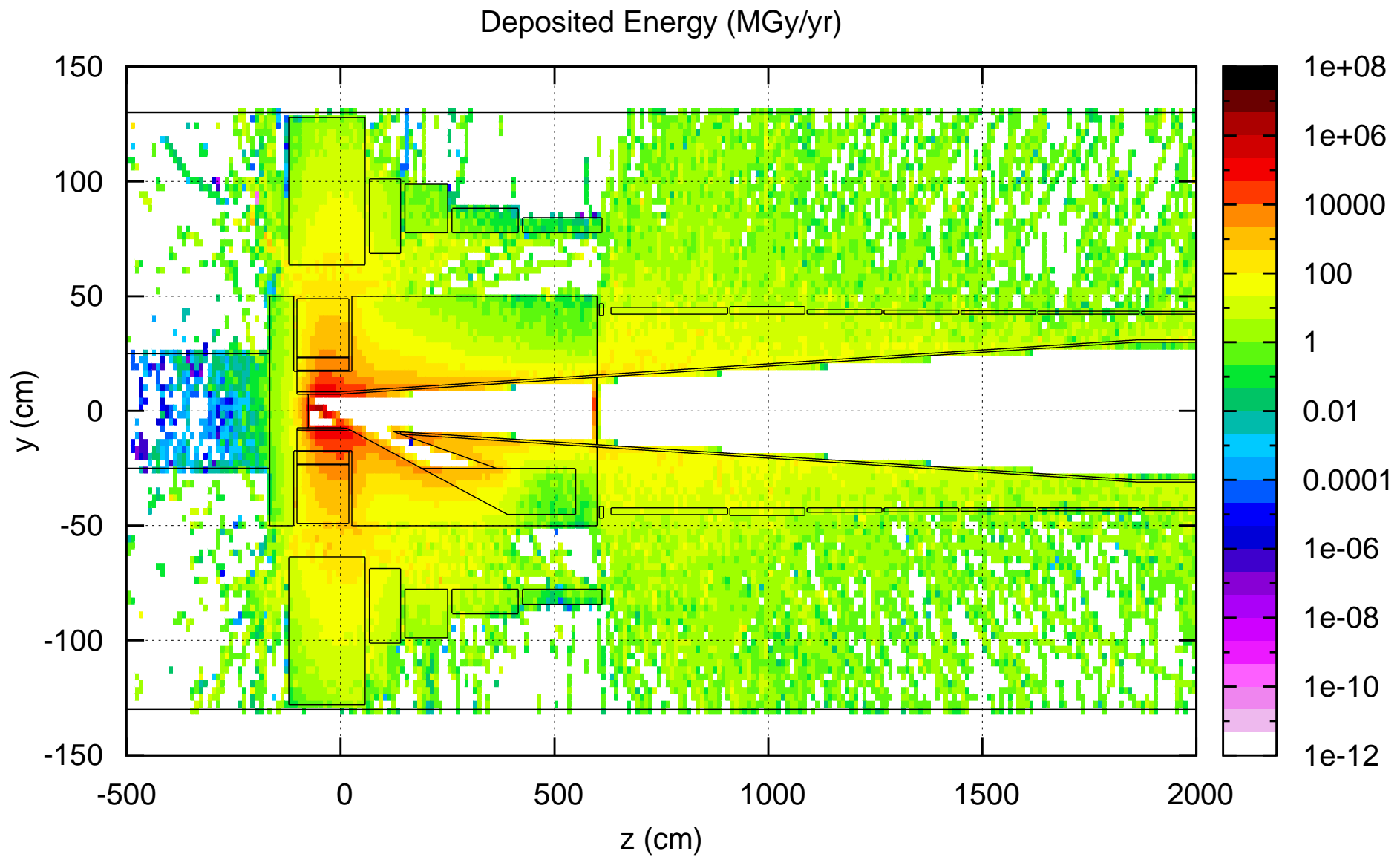
# Fluka Geometry (Study II)



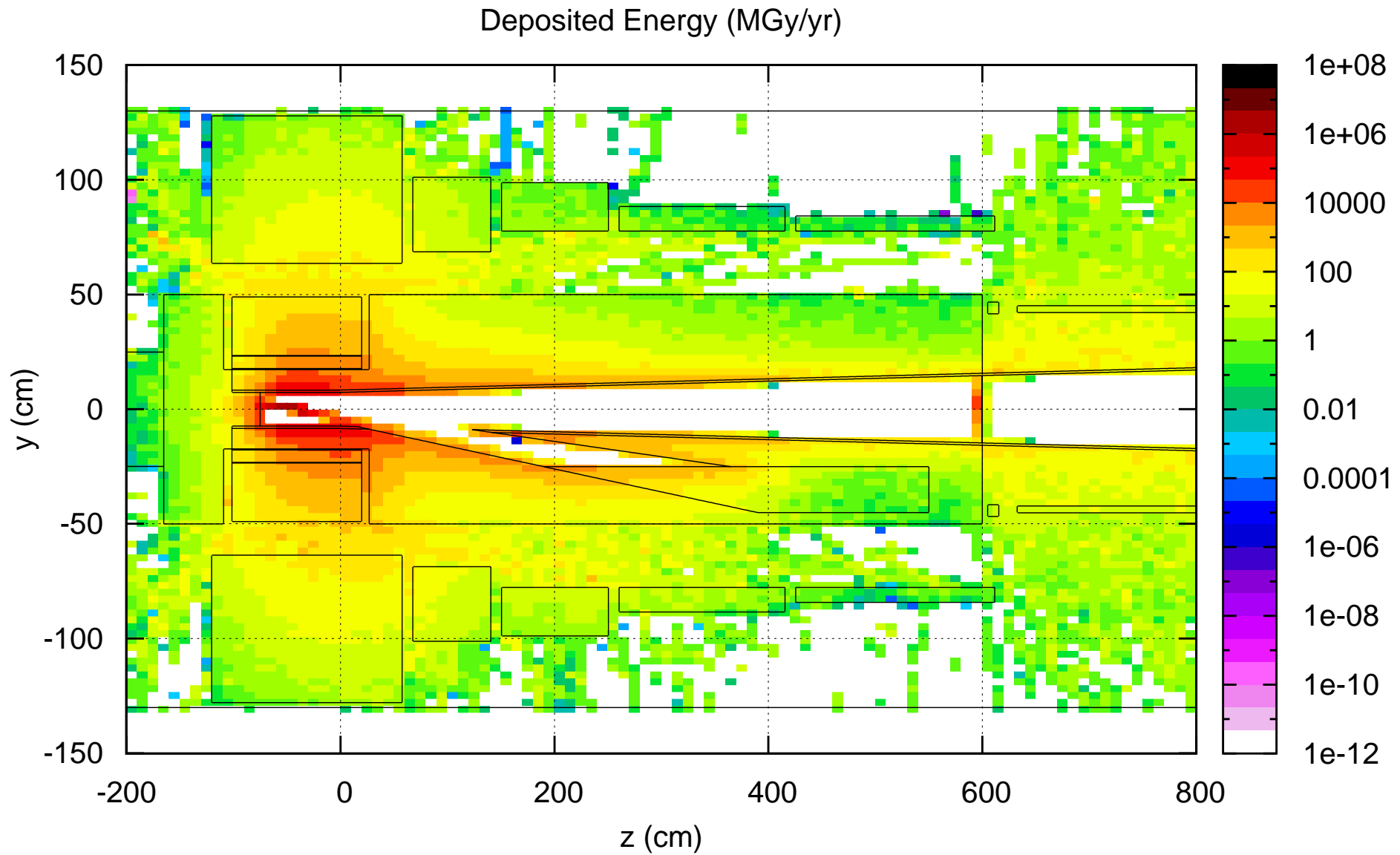
# *B* Field (Study II)



# Energy deposition



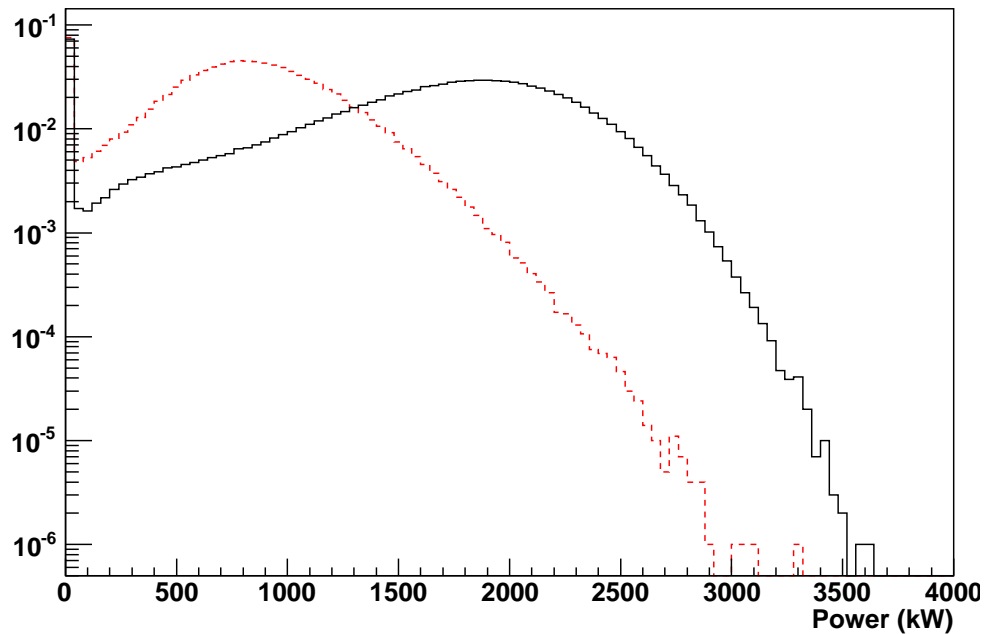
# Energy deposition



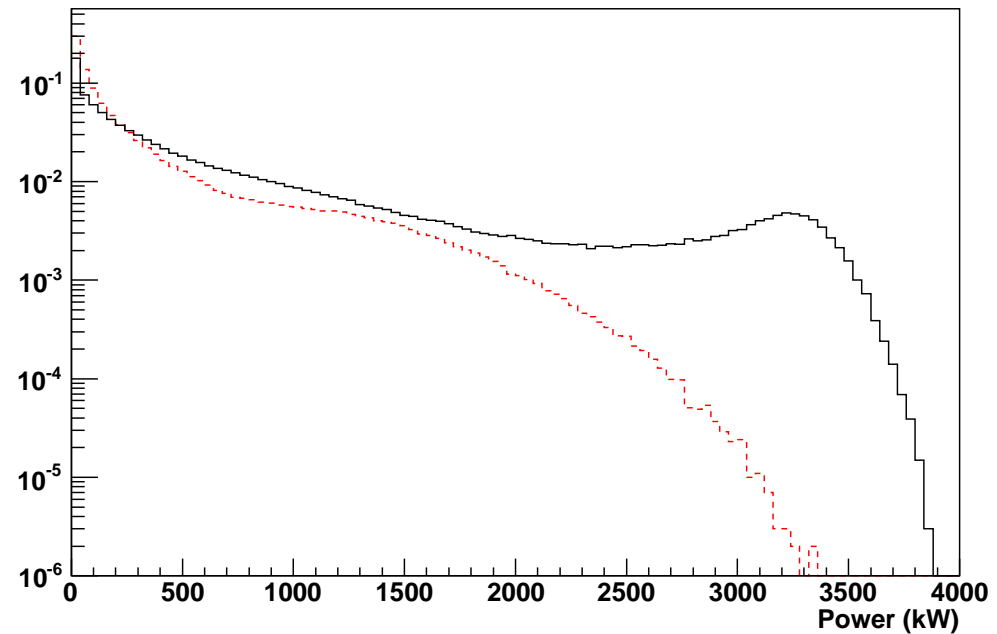
## Power deposition in Shielding

Plots showing the power distribution in the tungsten-carbide inner shielding

Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



Inner shielding within Cu coil aperture

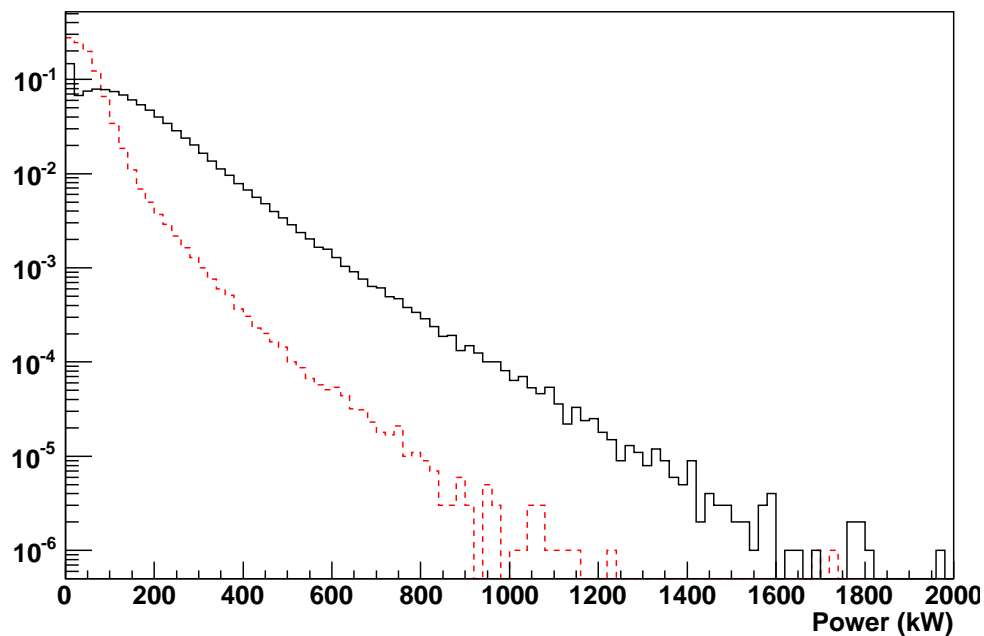


Shielding up to  $z = 6$  m

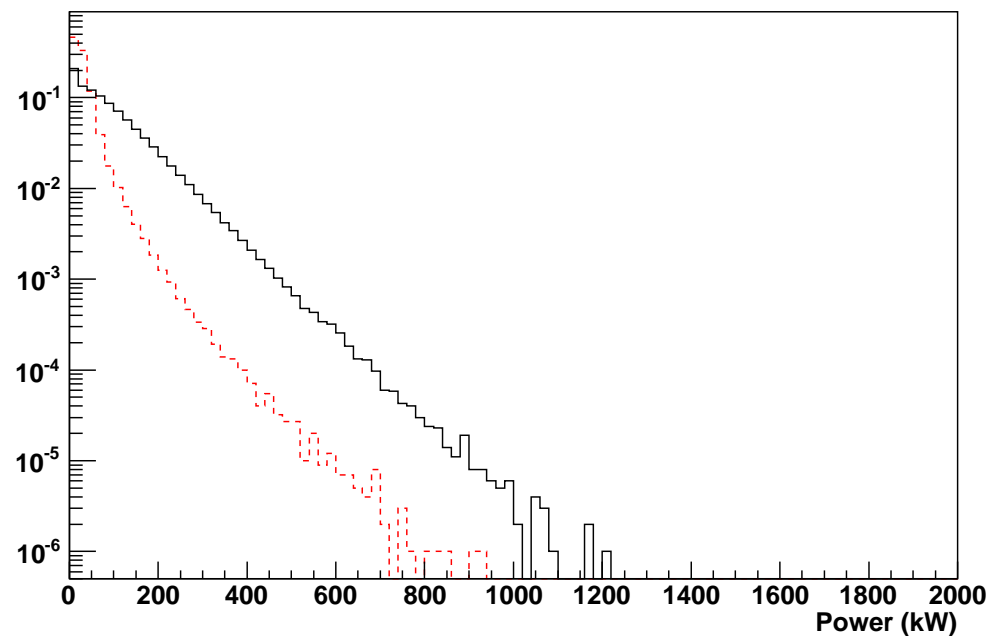
## Power deposition in Cu magnets

Plots showing the power distribution in the copper resistive magnets

Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



Inner Cu coil aperture



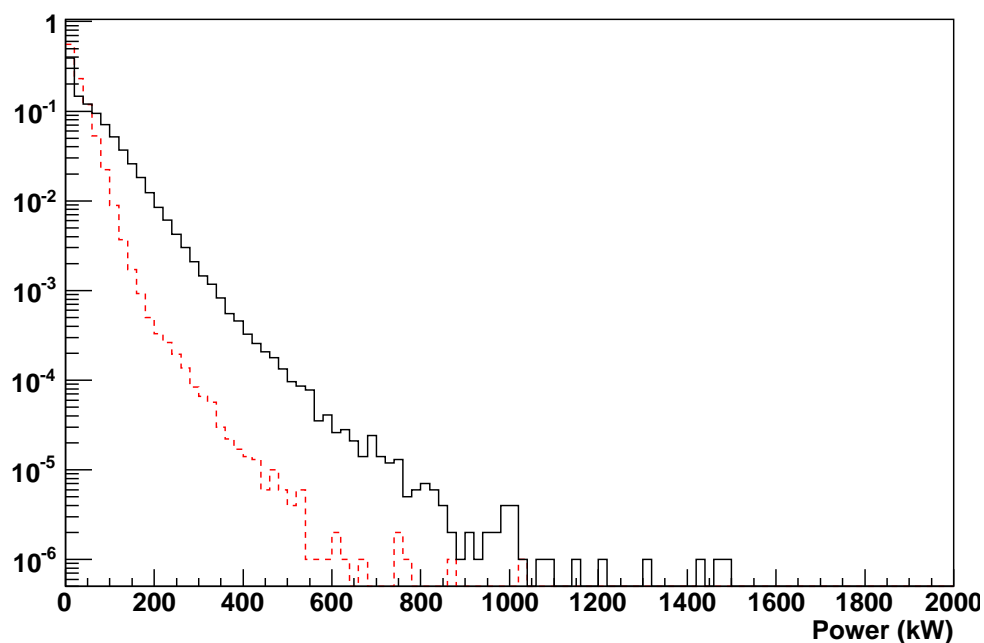
Outer Cu coil aperture



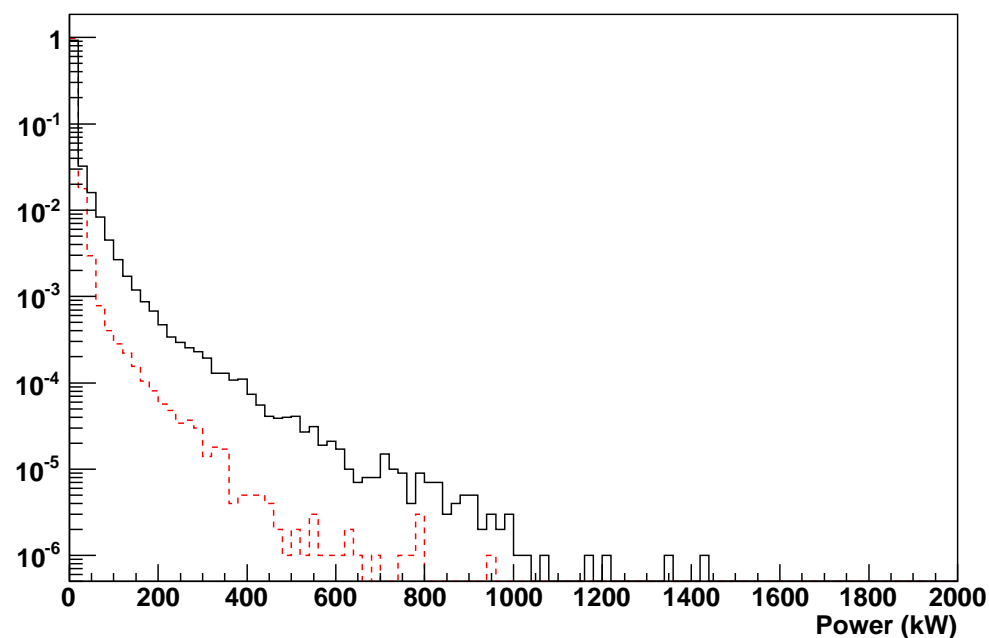
## Power deposition in SC Coils 1 & 2

Plots showing the power distribution in the 1<sup>st</sup> 2 Superconducting Coils

Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



10%  $P > 75$  kW, 1%  $P > 200$  kW

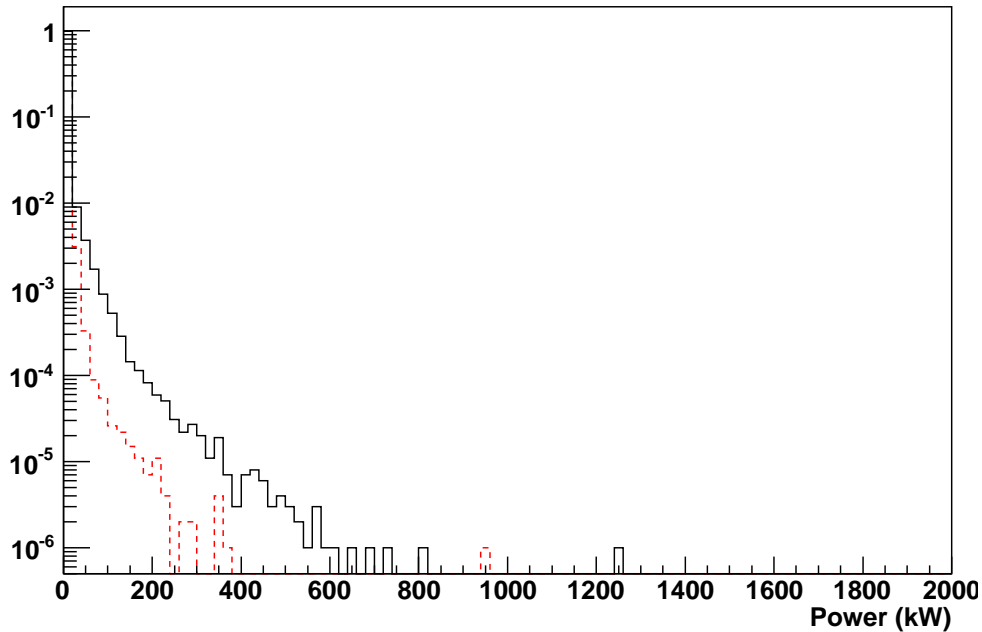


10%  $P > 20$  kW, 1%  $P > 60$  kW

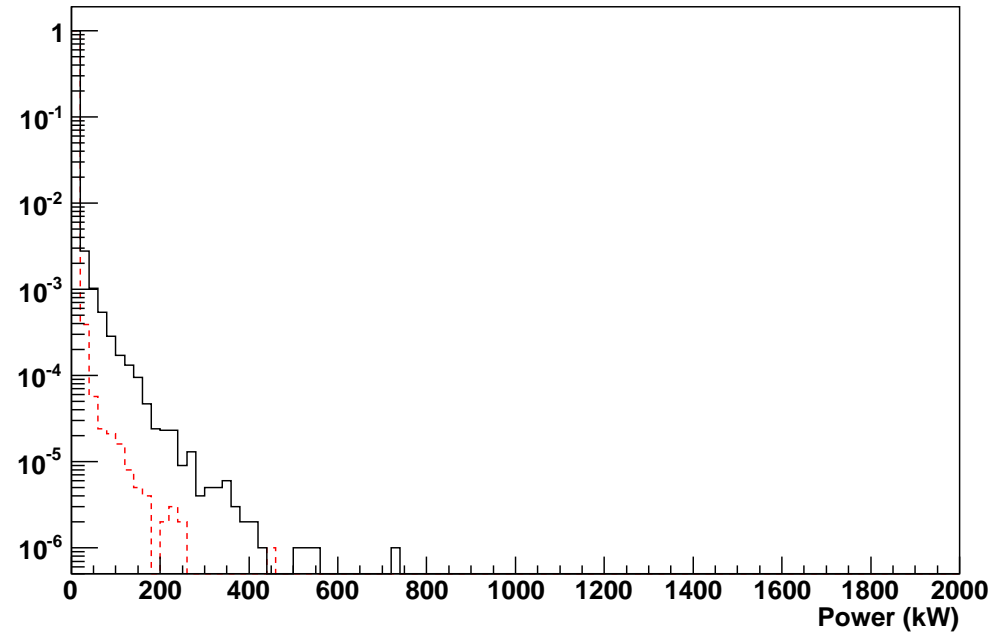
## Power deposition in SC Coils 3 & 4

Plots showing the power distribution in Superconducting Coils 3 & 4

Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



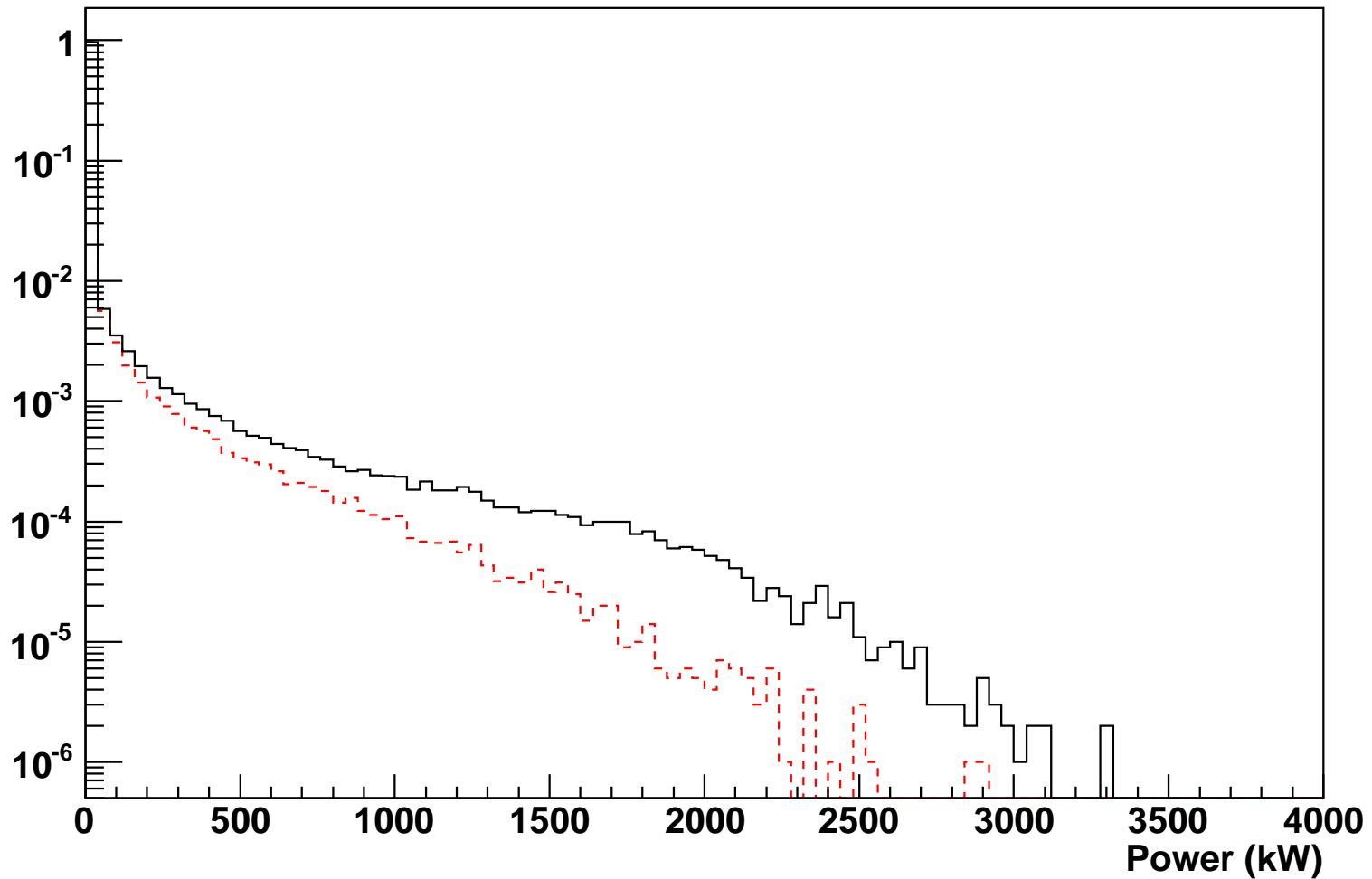
SC Coil 3



SC Coil 4

## Power deposition in Mercury Pool

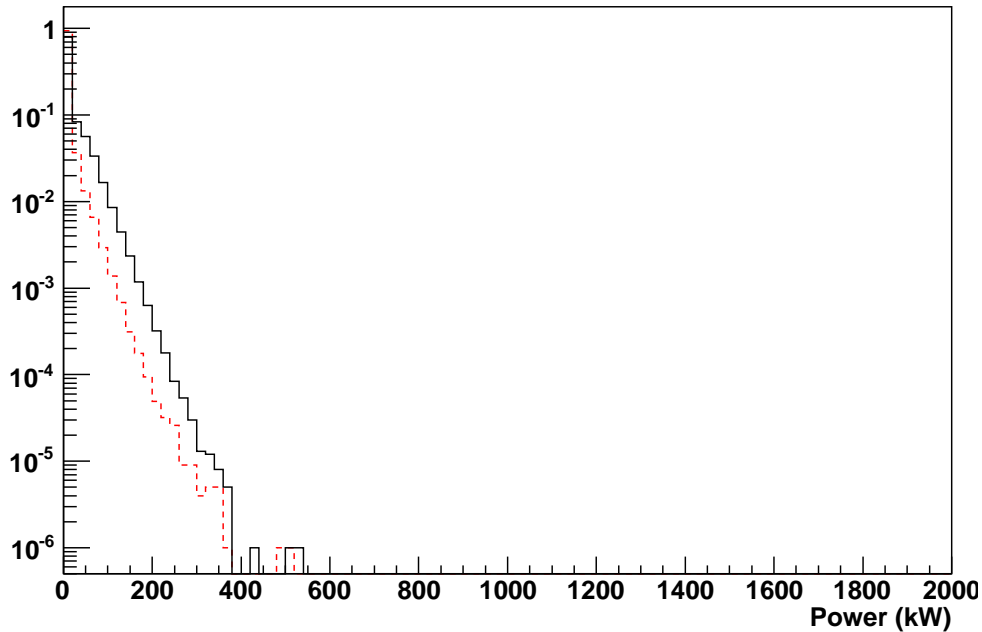
Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



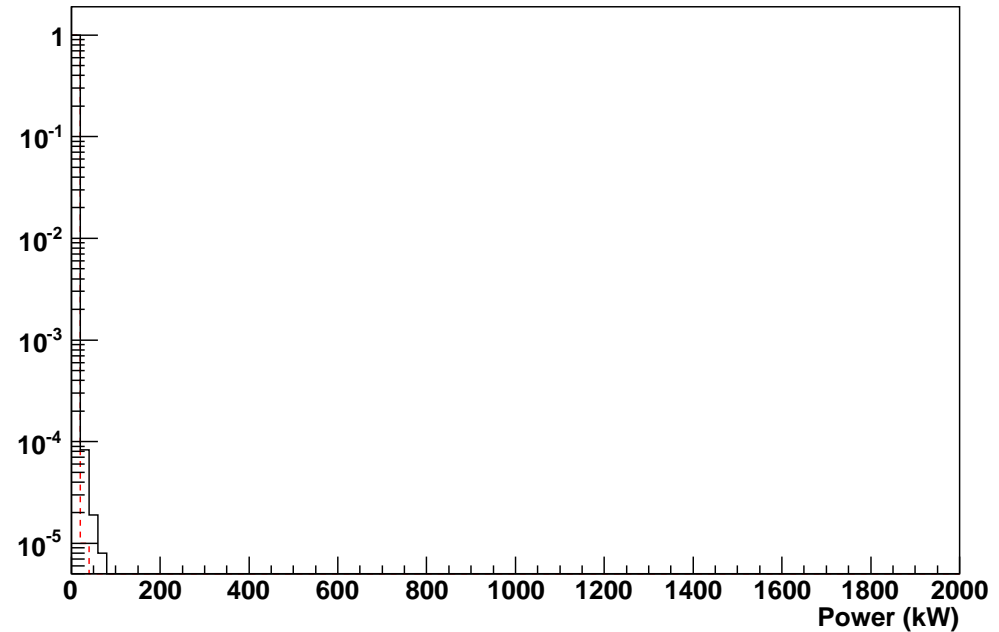
## Power deposition in Magnet Yoke

Plots showing the power distribution in the iron magnet yoke

Black - All deposited energy, Red - Electromagnetic energy  
Distributions normalised to unit (all energy) area



Yoke closest to Hg jet



Outermost iron plug