

# **PaNOSC/ExPaNDS**

## **ESFRI Science Clusters long-term commitment to Open Science**

**11 June 2021**

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# Photon and Neutron analytical research infrastructures in Europe

*Fundamental, applied and industrial research on atomic structure and dynamics, link function and properties to atomic structure*

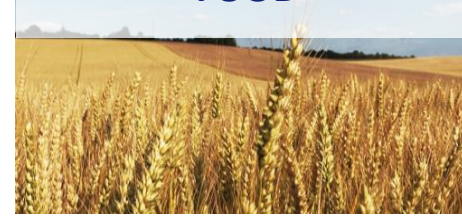
## ENERGY & ENVIRONMENT



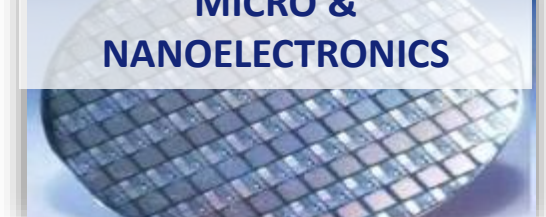
## BIOLOGY & HEALTH



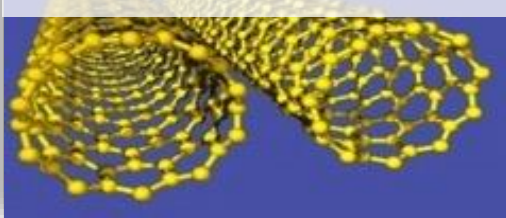
## FOOD



## MICRO & NANO ELECTRONICS



## NEW MATERIALS



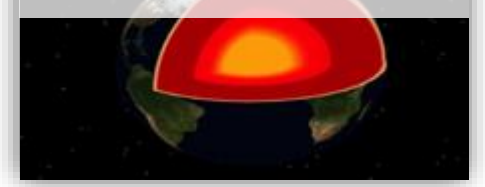
## CHEMISTRY & CATALYSIS



## SPACE & TRANSPORT



## GEOSCIENCES & EXTREME CONDITIONS



## CULTURAL & NATURAL HERITAGE



These projects have received funding from the European Union's Horizon





# Together PaNOSC+ExPaNDS represent almost all Photon and Neutron sources in Europe



These projects have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreements No. 823852 and 857641



# PaNOSC factsheet

**Call:** Horizon 2020 InfraEOSC-04

**Partners:** ESRF, ILL, XFEL.EU, ESS, CERIC-ERIC, ELI-DC, EGI

**Description:** Cluster of ESFRI Photon and Neutron sources

**Observers/non-funded:** GÉANT, EUDAT, national RIs

**Linked 3<sup>rd</sup> parties via EGI:** DESY, STFC, CESNET

**Status:** Started 1/12/2018

**Github:** <https://github.com/panosc-eu>

**Home page:** <https://panosc.eu>

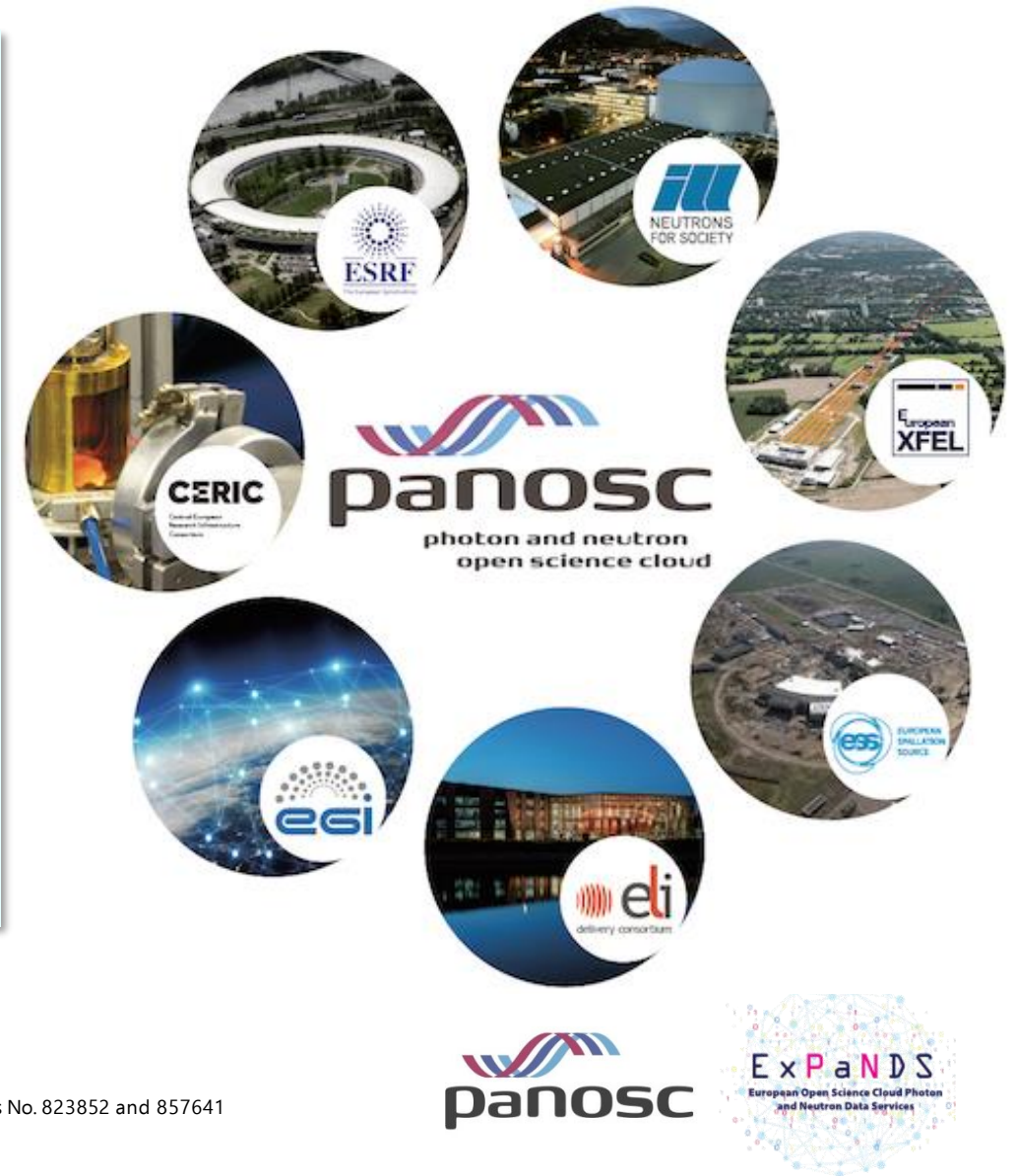
**Twitter:** @PaNOSC\_eu #PaNOSC

**Budget:** 12 M€

**Coordinator:** ESRF

**Started:** 1/12/2018

**Duration:** 4 years



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# ExPaNDS factsheet

**Call:** Horizon 2020 INFRAEOSC 5B

**Partners:** EGI, DESY, Max IV, Soleil, ALBA, HZB, HZDR, UKRI, Diamond, Elettra, PSI

**Description:** National Photon and Neutron sources

**Status:** Started 1/12/2018

**Github:** <https://github.com/ExPaNDS-eu/ExPaNDS>

**Home page:** <https://expands.eu>

**Twitter:** [https://twitter.com/ExPaNDs\\_EU](https://twitter.com/ExPaNDs_EU)

**Budget:** 6 M€

**Coordinator:** DESY

**Started:** 1/09/2019

**Duration:** 3 1/2 years

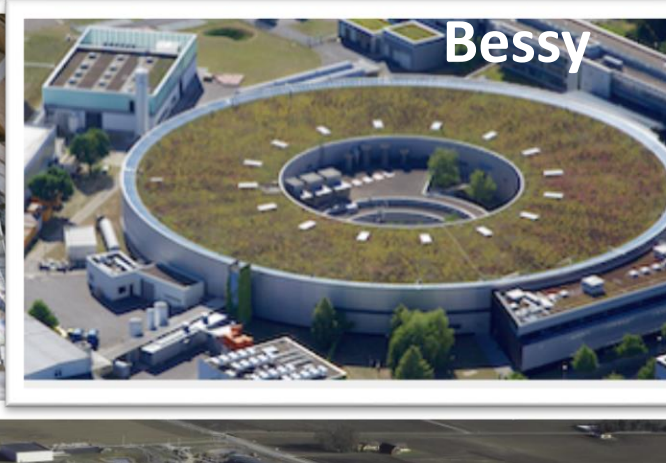
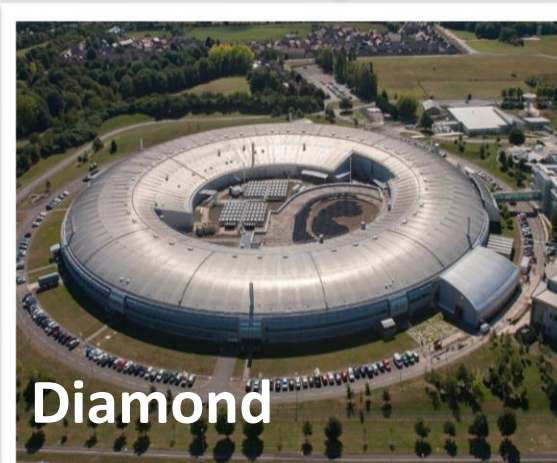
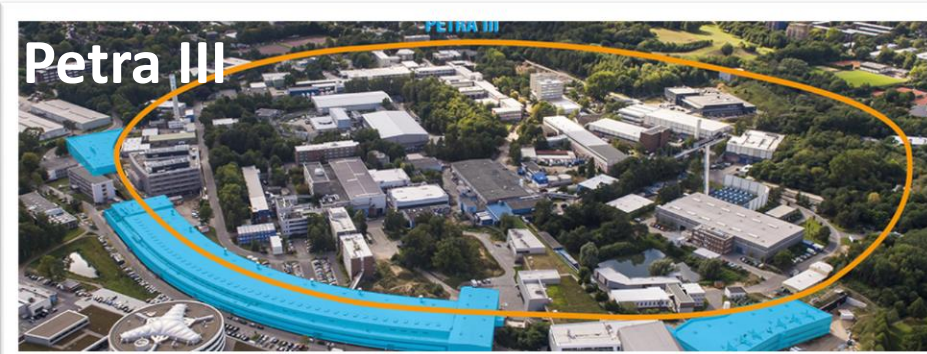


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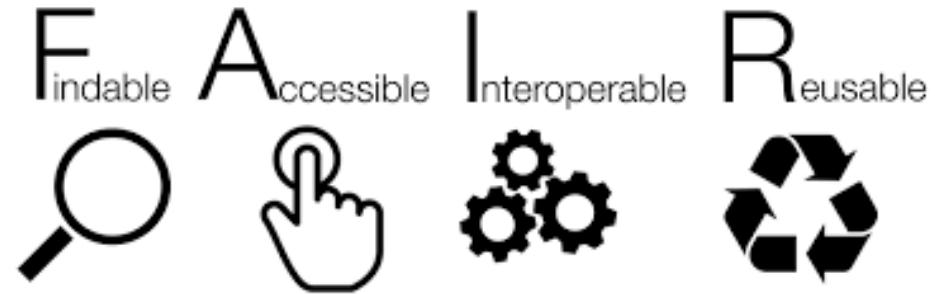


# Some of the PaN Research Infrastructures





# PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + EOSC: building data services on FAIR data



= DATA + SERVICES

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# Where is the DATA?

- How do I find them?
- How do I get them?
- How do I look at them?
- What does they mean?
- Are they correct?

How can I:

- download TBs of raw data?
- search, view and process data remotely?
- access a Jupyter notebook to process my data?
- make my data open and get a DOI to cite?
- get credentials to login and use these services?

REDUCING THE  
BOTTLENECK EFFECT:  
"What we're trying to do here is  
**expedite the time to discovery.**  
Scientists should be able to  
**focus on their science**  
without having to become  
experts in data management."

—Shawn McKee  
research scientist in physics



454 | NATURE | VOL 533 | 26 MAY 2016

*credits – Jon Taylor (ESS)*



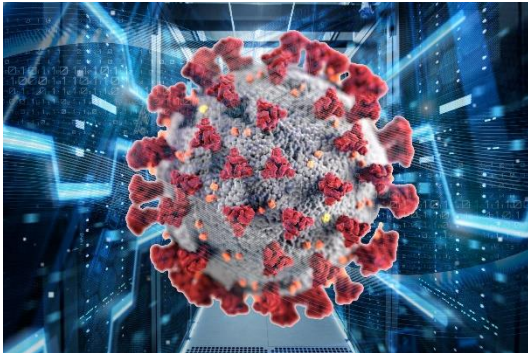
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# PaNOSC + EOSC should offer:

1. Remote access to analytical facilities
2. Downloadable metadata & raw data
3. Software services to browse and analyse raw data
4. Platform as a service to do computations + simulations
5. Common space to share progress and workflows
6. Long-term data archive beyond the RI data policies



= is amplifying the needs and making them urgent

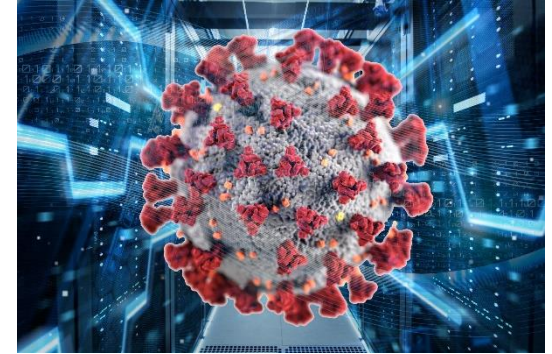


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# VISA = remote access during COVID-19 and beyond

- **Provide remote data analysis services with access to**
  - Experimental data
  - Analysis software
  - Compute infrastructure
  - Support (IT and Scientific)
- **Make access as simple as possible using a web browser**
- **Allow scientific collaborations**
- **Enable remote experiments**



credits – Jamie Hall (ILL) + Stuart Caunt (ILL)



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# PaNOSC and ExPaNDS will provide by 2022

- ✓ **Data policy framework**
- ✓ **Persistent identifiers (DOIs) for data**
- ✓ **Data management plans**
- ✓ **Standard metadata**
- ✓ **Nexus/HDF5**
- ✓ **Electronic logbooks**
- ✓ **Open data**
- ✓ **Data search API**
- ✓ **Data portal**
- ✓ **Jupyter notebook service**
- ✓ **Remote access desktops**
- ✓ **Data simulation services**
- ✓ **Data transfer service**
- ✓ **Persistent user identities (AAI)**
- ✓ **Scientific software catalogue**
- ✓ **e-training platform + material**

**For enabling Open Data + Open Science**



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# Mid-term achievements of PaNOSC/ExPaNDS

- ✓ Enhancing the PaN software catalogue
- ✓ Designed and developing search data catalogue search API
- ✓ Simulation software APIs released
- ✓ Developed python MacStasScript for McStas, integrated in pan-learning
- ✓ Deployed e-learning platform [pan-learning.org](https://pan-learning.org) supports PaNOSC AAI
- ✓ 2 EOSC services published
- ✓ Support for HDF5 + NeXus
- ✓ Developing PaNOSC portal
- ✓ AAI integrated into eduTEAMS
- ✓ Deployed Jupyter at all partner sites

## and also

- ✓ FAIR research data policy framework
- ✓ Working on DMP templates
- ✓ Open call for Use Cases from scientists
- ✓ Provided publications and feedback to EOSC Working Groups
- ✓ Organised with ExPaNDS the PaN EOSC symposium  
199 participants, 09/11/2020
- ✓ Many videos promoting Open Science and data management practices

May 20, 2020

Project deliverable Open Access

## PaNOSC FAIR Research Data Policy framework

1,022 views 670 downloads  
[See more details...](#)

Gotz, Andy; Perrin, Jean-Francois; Fangohr, Hans; Salvat, Daniel; Gliksohn, Florian; Markvardsen, Anders; McBirnie, Abigail; Gonzalez-Beltran, Alejandra; Taylor, Jonathan; Matthews, Brian

This paper presents the new photon and neutron research data policy framework based on the previous PaNData policy (<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3738497>) applicable to all photon and neutron facilities and scientific research data in general. The data policy framework is strongly aligned with the FAIR principles. The aim of the policy is to ensure that the FAIR principles are applied in research data policies. This deliverable has been prepared by the EOSC projects PaNOSC (<https://panosc.eu>) and ExPaNDS (<https://expands.eu>) together to ensure harmonisation of the updated data policies for the photon and neutron communities.



Video promoting DOIs + contacted publishers together LEAPS + LENS



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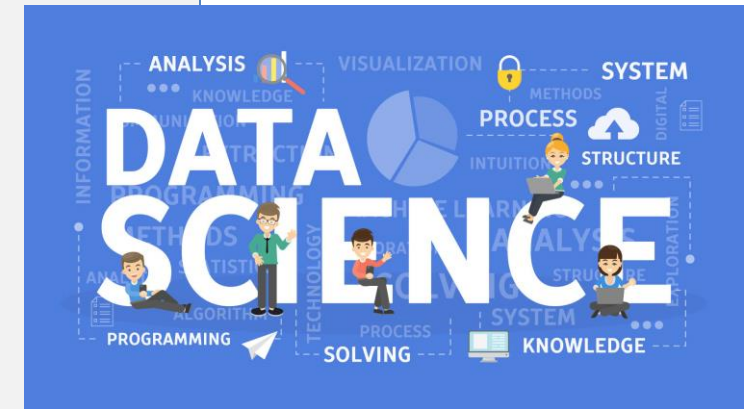




# Sustainability of PaNOSC/ExPaNDS

## Services to be sustained after the projects:

- AAI
- Data transfer service (RI-RI, RI-HPC-centre, RI-User)
- Helpdesk
- Data catalogue search engine + API
- Software catalogue
- Data visualization service
- Jupyter notebook services + data analysis as a service (DAaaS)
- Simulation services
- E-learning platform



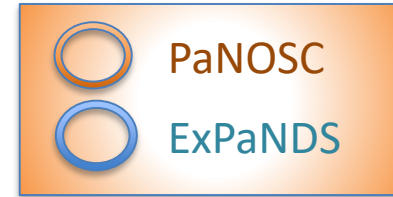
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# PaN RIs in PaNOSC/ExPaNDS are coming together in LEAPS & LENS

## Photons

(LEAPS – League of European Accelerator based Photon Sources)



DESY  
CESNET  
STFC



## Neutrons

(LENS – League of European Neutron Sources)



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# Sustainability of PaNOSC/ExPaNDS via LEAPS & LENS

- ✓ LEAPS & LENS via the RIs in these leagues will share the future sustainability of common services
- ✓ MoUs will define the cost and SLAs for each of the outputs from PaNOSC/ExPaNDS



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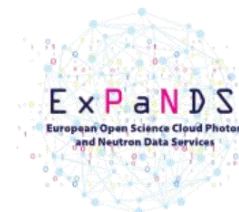


# Cross-Cluster activities today and future

- Ontologies – PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + EOSC-Life
- Data stewardship training – PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + EOSC-Life
- Jupyter HDF5 viewver – PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + ESCAPE
- VISA data analysis portal – all clusters and EOSC Future
- HDF5 file format best practices – all clusters
- Data transfer – PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + ESCAPE
- COVID-19 data – PaNOSC/ExPaNDS + EOSC-Life



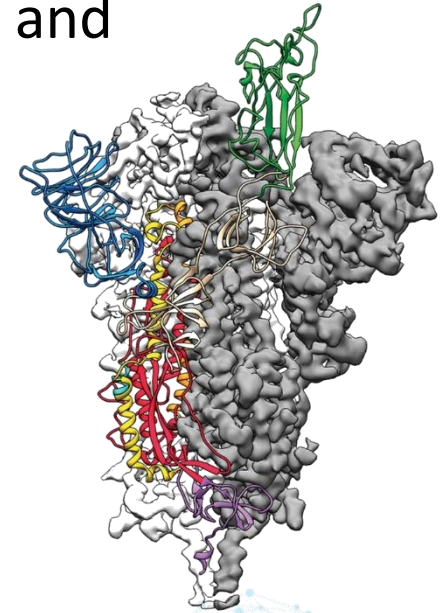
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# PaNOSC/ExPaNDS in EOSC-Future

- Integrate and exercise the services developed in PaNOSC/ExPaNDS into EOSC
- Apply them to two cross-disciplinary science projects
  - Tracing Bio-Structures
  - Dynamics of biological processes
- Collect feedback, improve services and make them generic, advertise and share results



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# Future role of Science Clusters

## Science Clusters

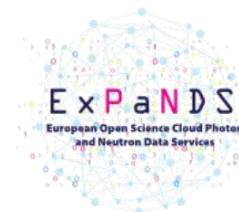
- Representing large and divers user communities
- Facing the data challenge – more data, more complex data
- Ensure that time to publication is reduced
- Provide an environment which is user friendly

## Desirable common activities

- Cloud procurement of scale
- Use of HPC, access models, accounting
- Workflow tools
- Data compression
- Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence
- Best practices and knowledge exchange
- Share developments of common interest
- Fostering the Open Science paradigm



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## Making FAIR data a reality at Photon and Neutron facilities



*“The scientific communities using the analytical facilities need an EOSC which enables seamless interaction with open data for open science”*



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**Thank you to all PaNOSC/ExPaNDS  
project members for their  
contributions to the project and  
sharing a common vision!**

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