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Energy Gap Closure of Crystalline Molecular Hydrogen with Pressure

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We study the gap closure with pressure in Phases III and IV of molecular crystalline hydrogen by Quantum Monte Carlo methods [1]. Nuclear quantum and thermal effects are considered from first principles with Coupled Electron Ion Monte Carlo. The fundamental electronic gaps are obtained from grand-canonical Quantum Monte Carlo methods [2] properly extended to quantum crystals. Nuclear zero point effects cause a large reduction in the gap ($\sim 2\text{eV}$). As a consequence the fundamental gap closes at 530GPa for ideal crystals while at 360GPa for quantum crystals. Since the direct gap remains open until $\sim 450\text{GPa}$, the emerging scenario is that upon increasing pressure in phase III (C2/c-24 crystal symmetry) the fundamental (indirect) gap closes and the system enters into a bad metal phase where the density of states at the Fermi level increases with pressure up to $\sim 450\text{GPa}$ when the direct gap closes. Our work partially supports the interpretation of recent experiments in high pressure hydrogen.

[1] Phys. Rev. Letts.1 24, 116401 (2020)

[2] Phys. Rev. B 101, 085115 (2020)

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Field

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