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Phase-0 silicon detectors et al.

Daniele Mengoni

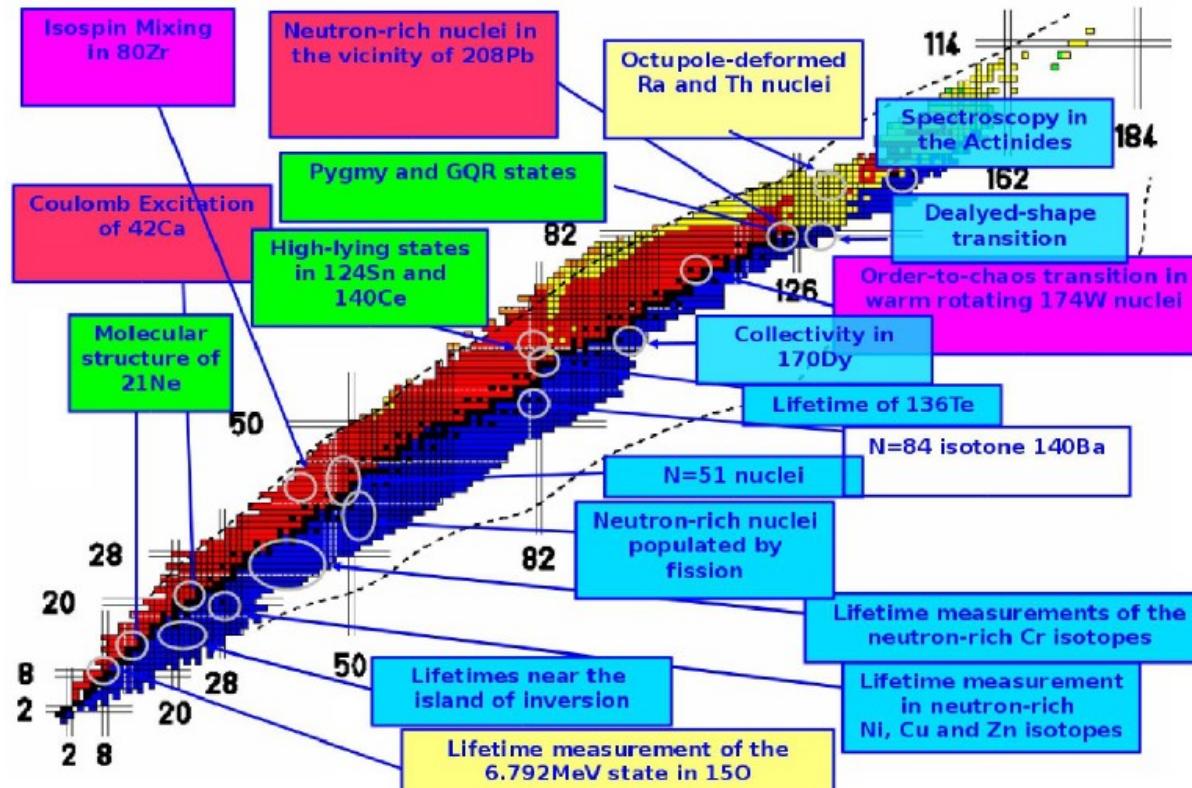
For the task 9 – [AGATA@LNL](#) group

Università and INFN, Padova



Agata Demonstrator campaign

Complementary Instrumentation



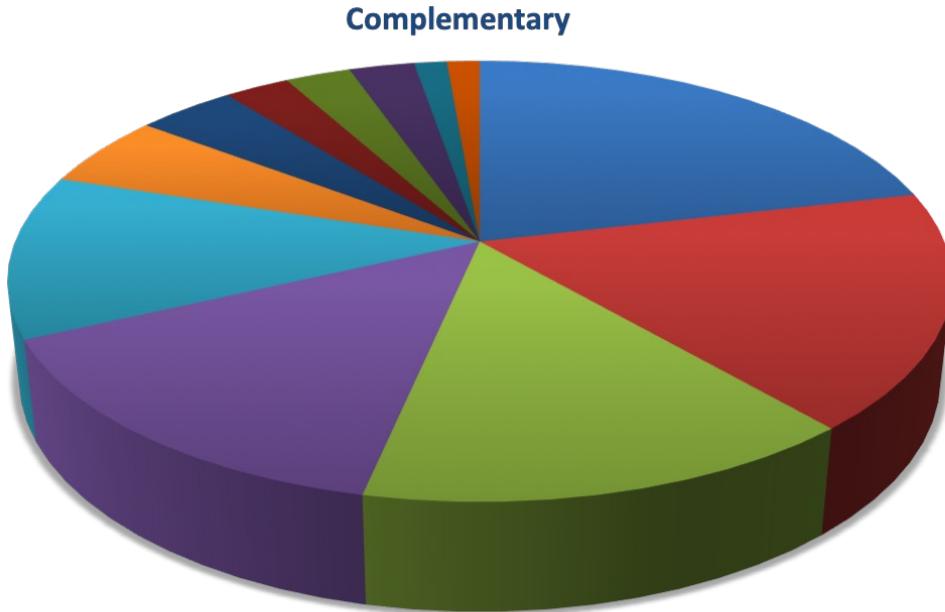
AGATA Demo 2010
LNL EXPERIMENTS:
20 exps, 148 days, 3500 hs

90% with complementary detectors

Increase of resolving power.

Complementary Instrumentation

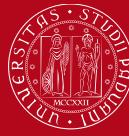
Lols 2016/2019



Lols for stable and RI beams.
PRISMA not accounted in this graph.

Specific *vs* common needs:
Chamber, flanges, feedthrough
Electronics, trigger & DAQ

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AGATA phase 1

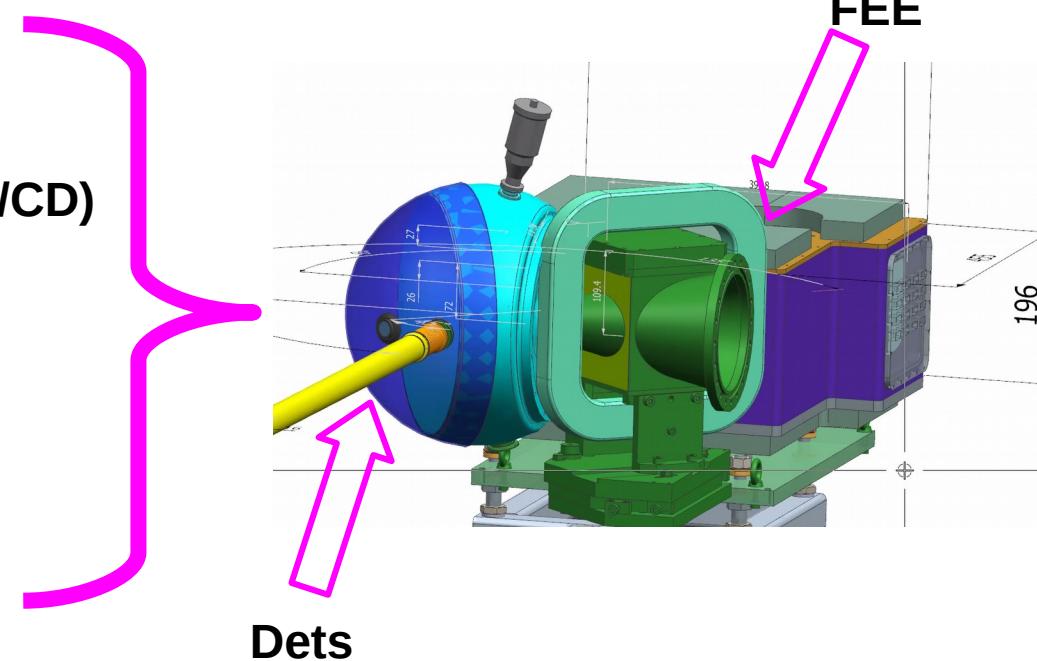
stable beams and compatible with PRISMA

Silicon detectors:

- Coulex → SPIDER
- Transfer → GALTRACE (+SPIDER/CD)
- [Euclides]

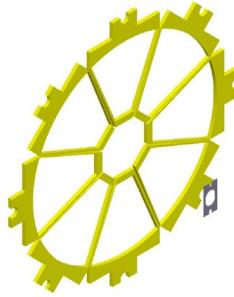
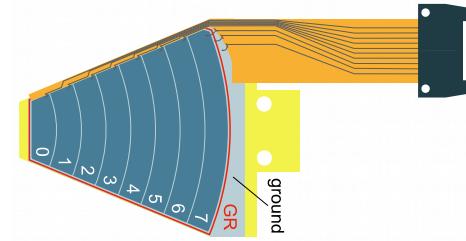
Other...

- MCP → DANTE
- Plunger

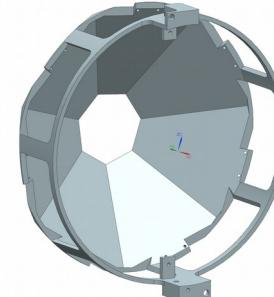


Integration challenge

- Silicon strips single detector electrically segmented in 8 sectors
- Heavy-ion measurement: position and velocity reconstruction
- Different configuration depending on the space available:

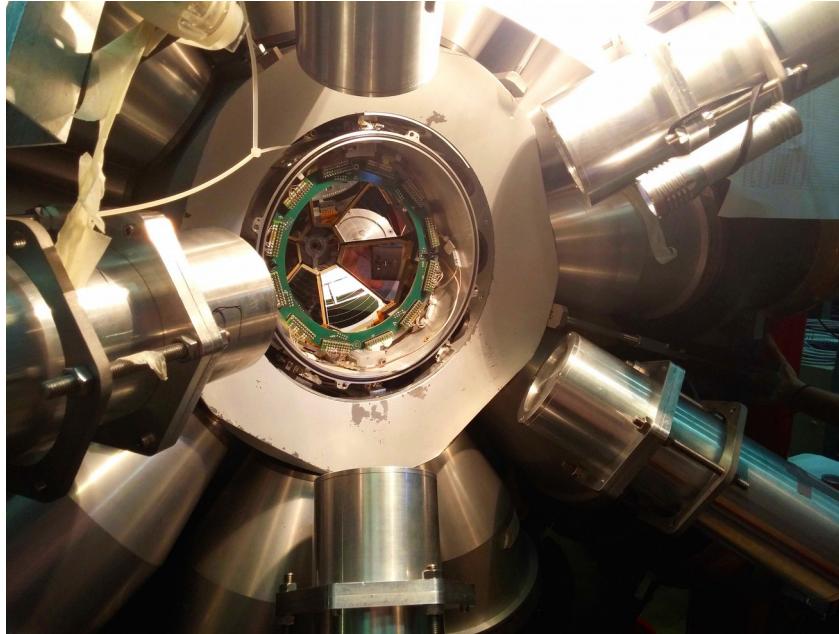
 $N_d = 8$  $N_d = 7$  $N_d = 6$  $N_d = 5$  $N_d = 4$ 

@GALILEO

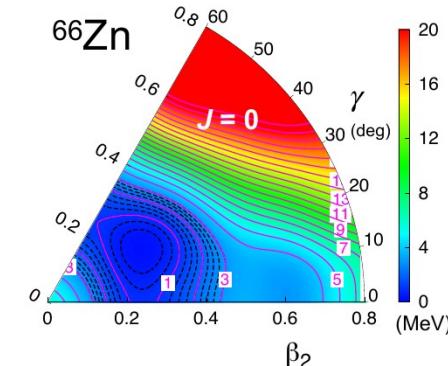
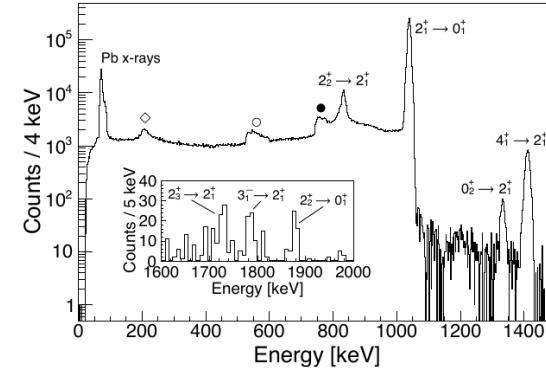


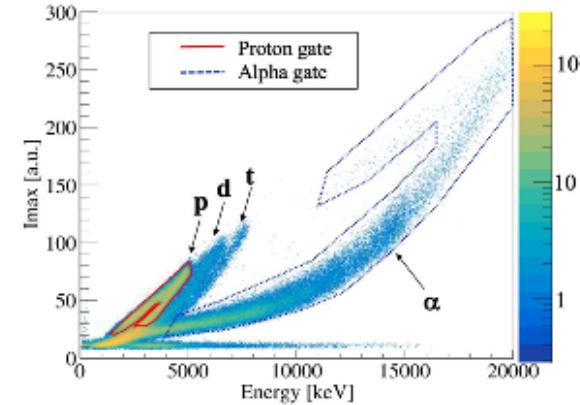
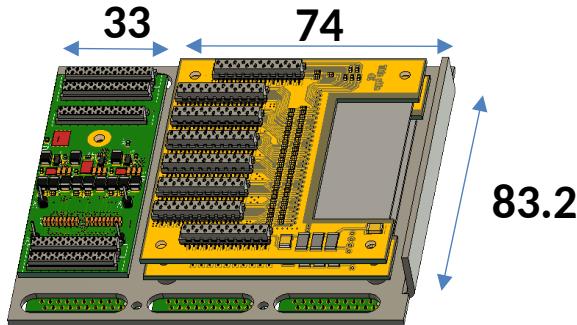
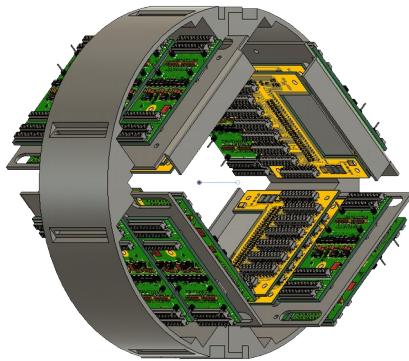
- Under consideration 7/8 dets
- Target distance standard: 85-100 mm

Recently at GALILEO



- 7 trapezoidal si detectors in a cone-like configuration◦
- 37.8 deg. of the polar angle and 17.2% of 4π





Si-PAD(12*5=60) in a telescope configuration [E- Δ E]

- Modular telescopes ensemble
- Light-charged particle spectroscopy
- Angles and position are reaction dependent
- Preamp inside the reaction chamber to improve energy resolution
- preamp board (GREEN) 82.5x 33 mm, detector board (YELLOW) 83.2x74mm.
- Estimated optimal distance ~ 150 mm

D.Mengoni et al., NIMA 764 (2014) 241-246.

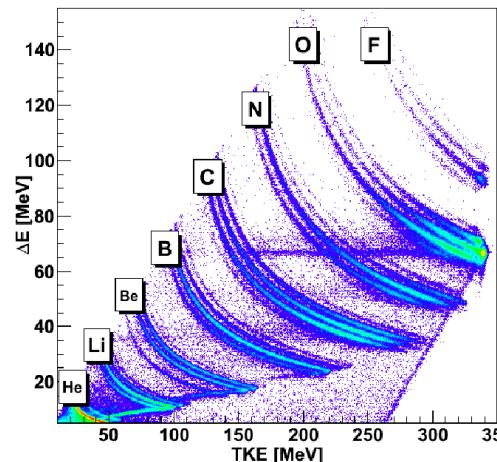
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back in 2010

Also recently used in GALILEO



TWO EXPERIMENTS PERFORMED:

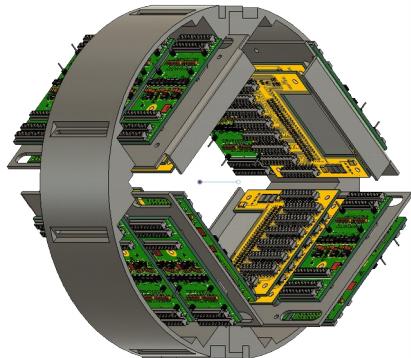
Studied Nuclei: ^{208}Pb ^{90}Zr
R. Nicolini (Università di Milano
/INFN)
D. Mengoni (Università di
Padova/INFN)

Studied nuclei: ^{208}Pb , ^{124}Sn , ^{140}Ce
M. Kmiecik (IFJ PAN Kraków),
F. Crespi (Univ. di Milano/INFN)

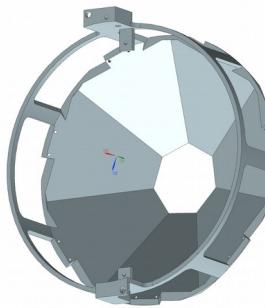
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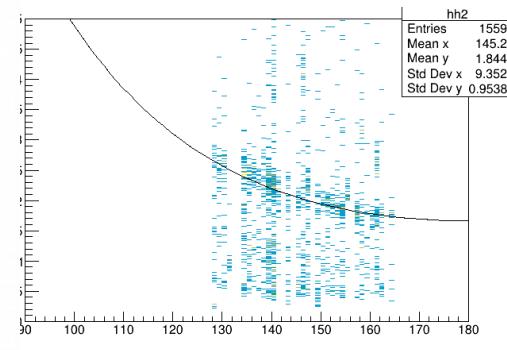
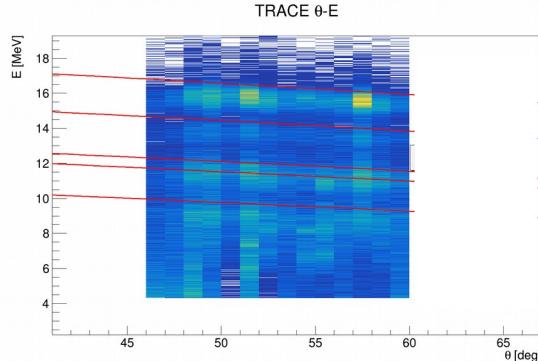
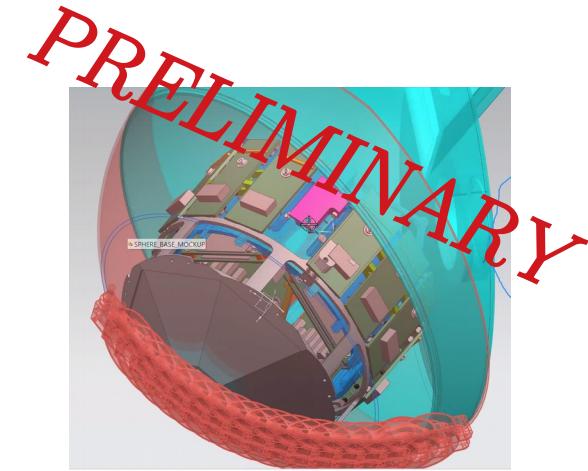
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+



=



GALTRACE (4/5 telescopes) +
SPIDER:

GALTRACE angle ~90 , SPIDER
backward angles.

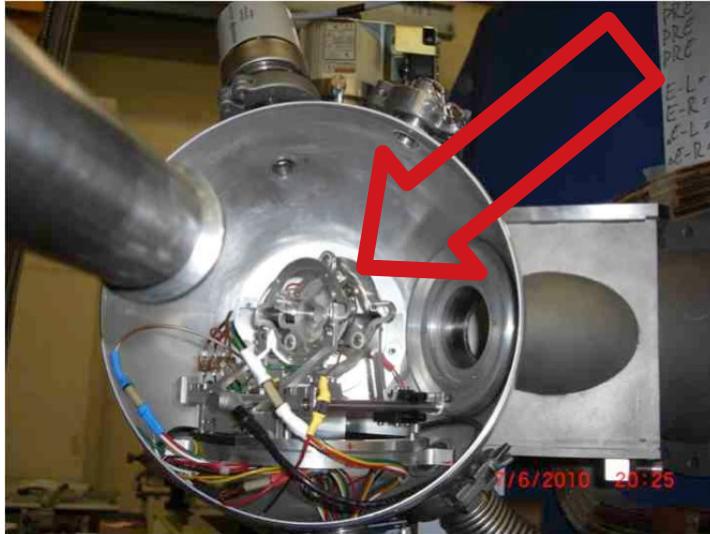
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PLUNGER

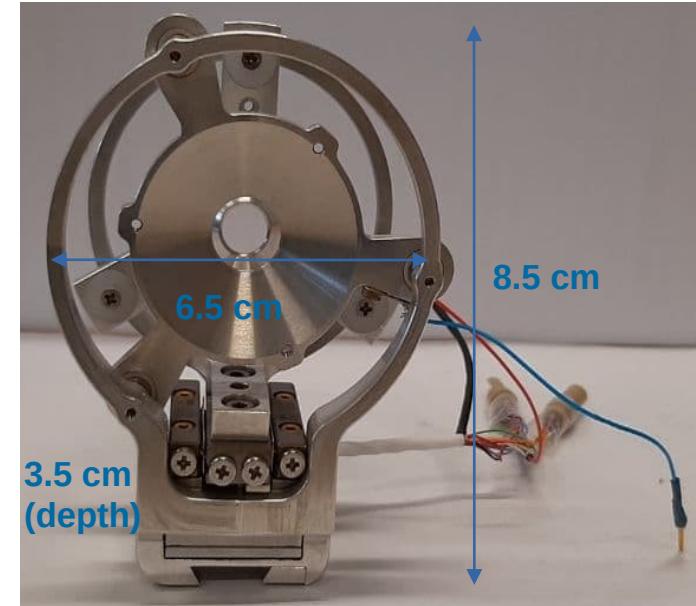
AGATA campaign 2011



New Q-521 motor

New mechanical support compatible with the PRISMA chamber

GALILEO plunger



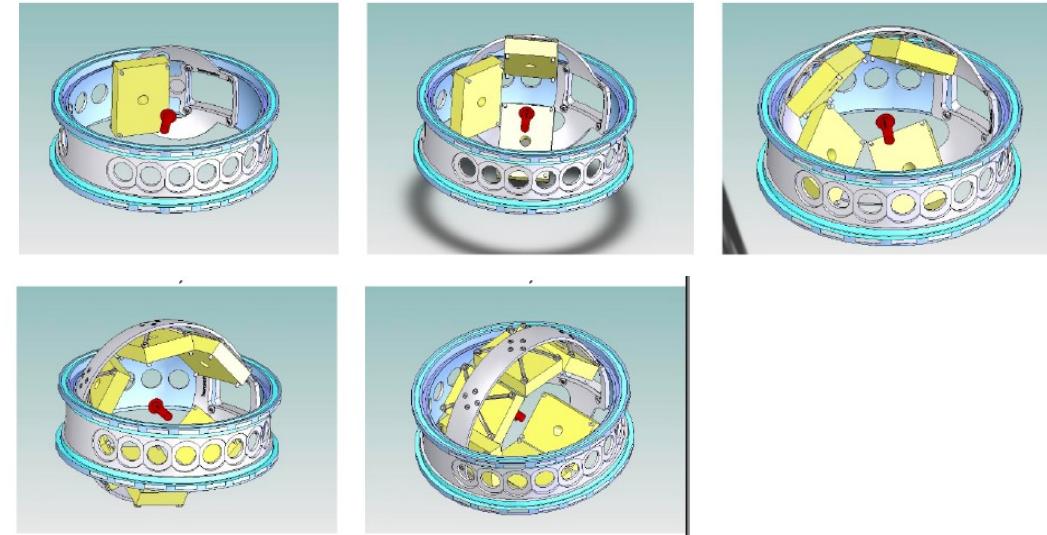
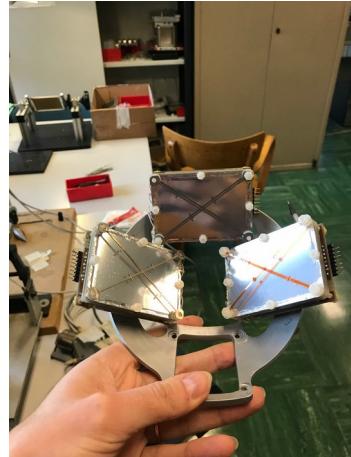
C.Müller-Gatermann et al NIMA, 920 (2019) 95

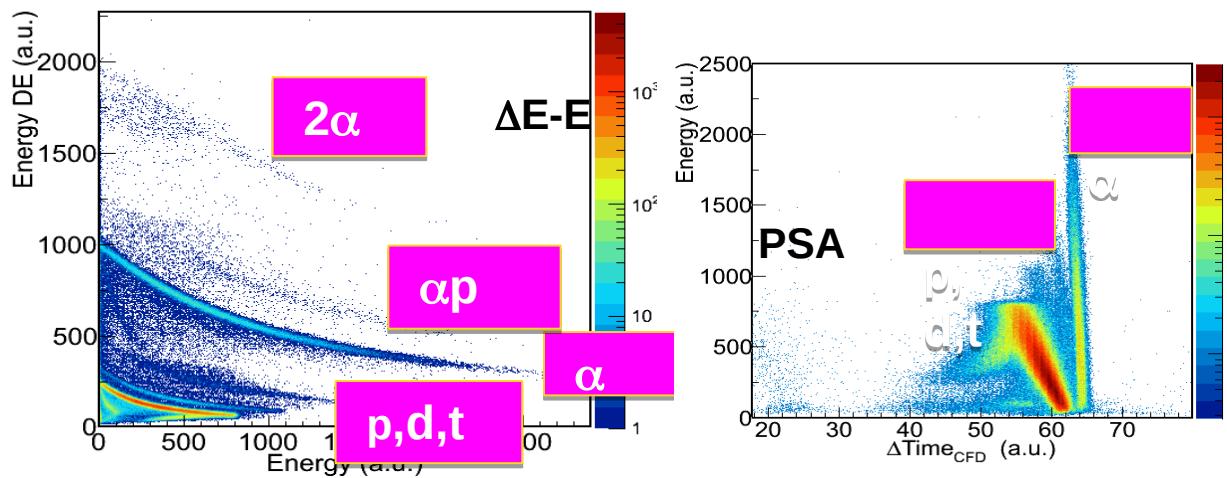
In the old chamber:

up to 6 MCPs in a ring, 40x60 mm² each, position resolution $\lesssim 1$ mm, timing ≈ 130 ps

Anything that needs detection of a charged particle at grazing angles

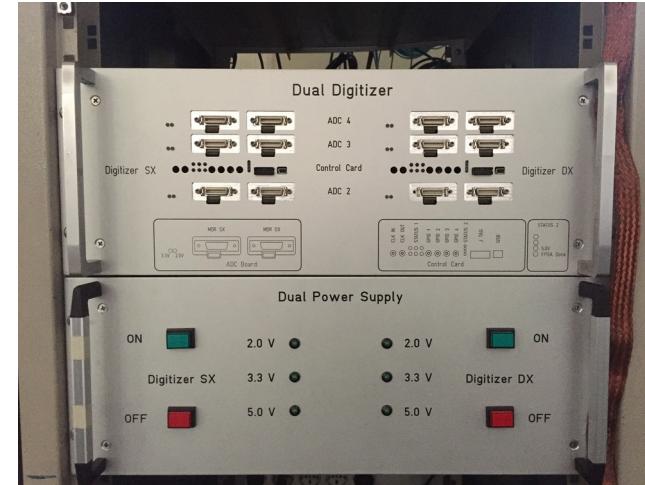
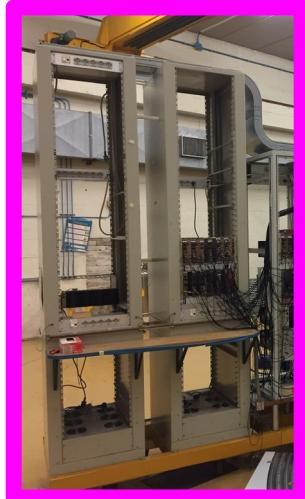
- Can be put in forward direction
- Fusion-fission, MNT, coulex...





- 110 Silicon detectors ($80\% 4\pi$)
- New compact electronics
- Trigger less operation
- Telescope technique (DE-E and ...PSA)
- Efficiency highly depends on experiment

- Custom FEE: available preamplifiers + new production (SPIDER&TRACE)
- About 500 channels accounted for BEE
- GALILEO digitizers
- Racks at PRISMA platform



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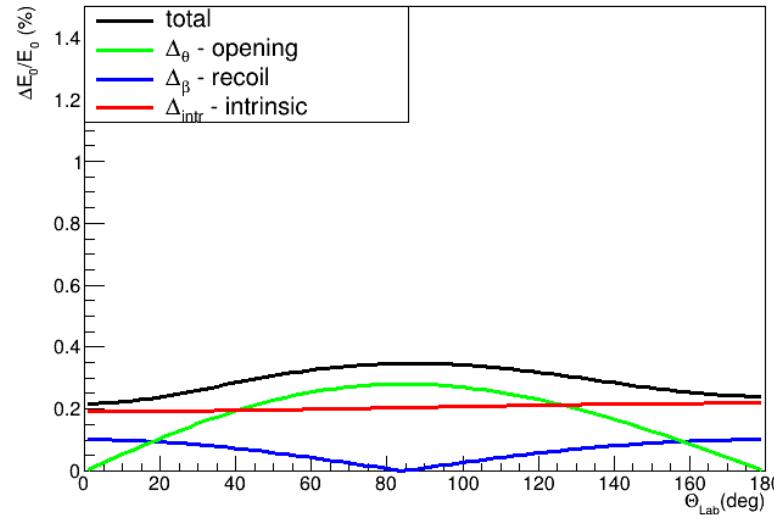
Summary

- Pool of existing detectors available for first phase
- Discussion within specific detector collaboration to understand needs and boost dedicated actions for mechanical and electronics integration
- Design of holding structure, cabling and cooling system inside the reaction chamber are in progress.
- FEE & BEE electronics development/purchase on ongoing

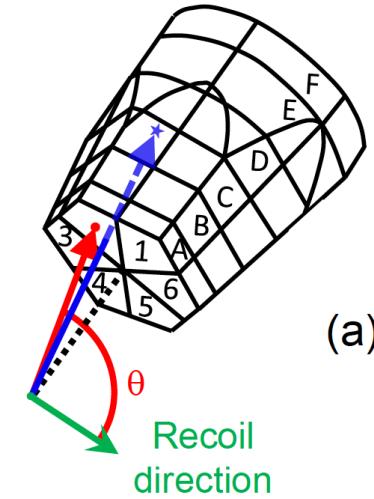
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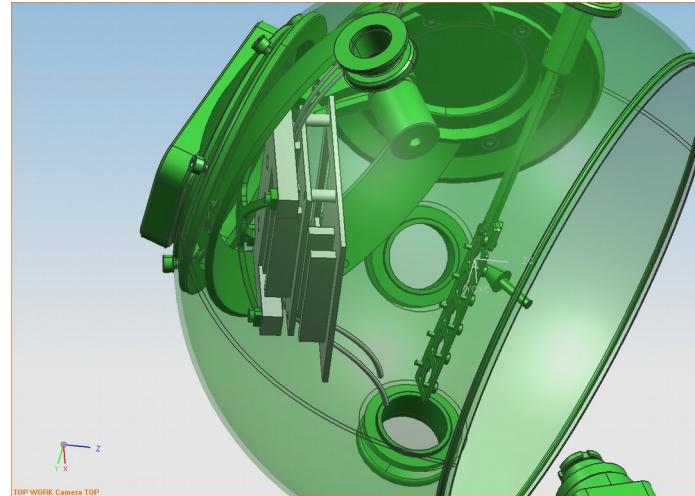
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$\Delta\theta \sim 1.6^\circ$,
 $\Delta\beta \sim 1\%$ ($\beta \sim 0.1$),
 γ - ray energy 1000 keV



- FEE : 10mW/ch x 60 x 10 rivelatori: ~ 10 W ---> preamp dissipavano per contatto su fondo camera espansione.
- Rivelatori (consumo 10 mW /detector); per raffreddarli a circa -20 C (riduzione corrente di leakage): peltier (50 Watt detector escursione 60 gradi) + scambiatore (alcool) + tubi Norvival 0.6 cm diametro) + chiller ---> OK si può rifare scalando



Configurazione
Dimostratore AGATA 2011

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Ancillary ELECTRONICS

integration

- FEE: existing preampfliers: ASISc for uTRACE and SPIDER. PCB adaptation needed
- BEE: max numbers of READOUT channels: 10 digitizers x 32 ch
- 1-2 crates VME DIGITIZER Caen (V1730, GTS AGAVA)
- 1-2 crates NIM/mainframe for power modules and the like.
- 1,2+ V1730 extra channels for fast dets FEE FATIMA
- FEE/BEE displacement
- trigger (processor) → join electronics/DAQ meeting



- GALTRACE[5 telescopes] 5x60 +10 + 3x10+10 + 10 (spare) + SPIDER 9x8 ~ 400 canali
- BEE (digitizers): 360 + 72 (from beta decay) → recuperiamo da beta decay per omogeneità [adc commerciali V1725 (250 MHz) @ beta station]
- preamp: $14 \times 16 = 224$
 $16 \times 16 = 256$
~160 canali → 10 schede
- flangia : 400 canali + plunger + HV + controllo preamp
singolo connettore flat $5 \times 1 \text{ cm}^2$ [17+17 oppure 30+4]
 $25 \times 5 = 125 \text{ cm}^2$ → $25 \times 8 \text{ cm}^2$ ingombro flangia
 $15 \times 5 = 75 \text{ cm}^2$ → $15 \times 5 \text{ cm}^2$ ingombro flangia
- flat-to-mdr connectors patch panel
- oppure SEDIFF