



ESCAPE

European Science Cluster of Astronomy &
Particle physics ESFRI research Infrastructures

Progress Wavefier / MMA Science Test Cases

Pierre Chanial, EGO

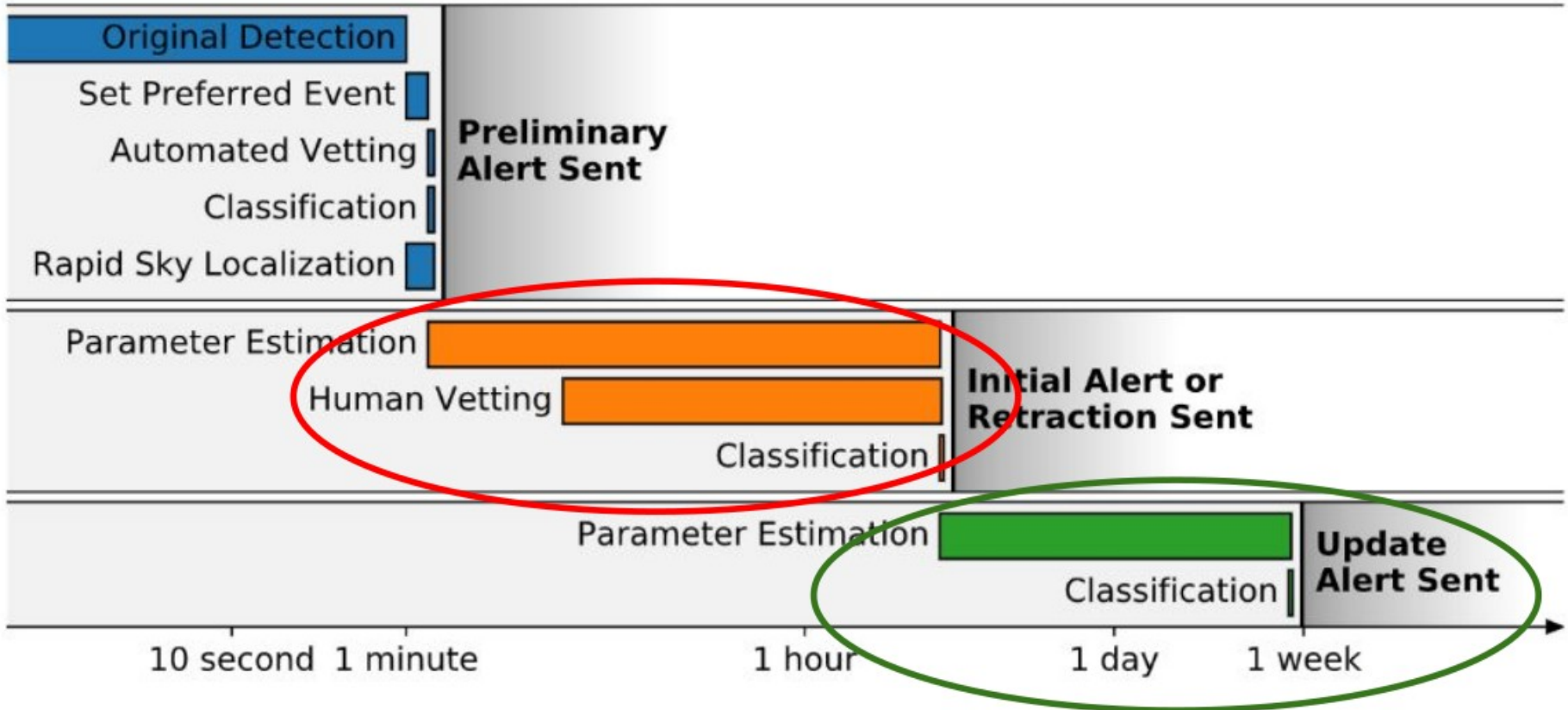
**on behalf of the team (Elena Cuoco, Barbara Patricelli, Philip
Morawski, Alberto Iess, Sara Vallero)**

ESCAPE - The European Science Cluster of Astronomy & Particle Physics ESFRI Research Infrastructures
has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme
under the Grant Agreement n° 824064



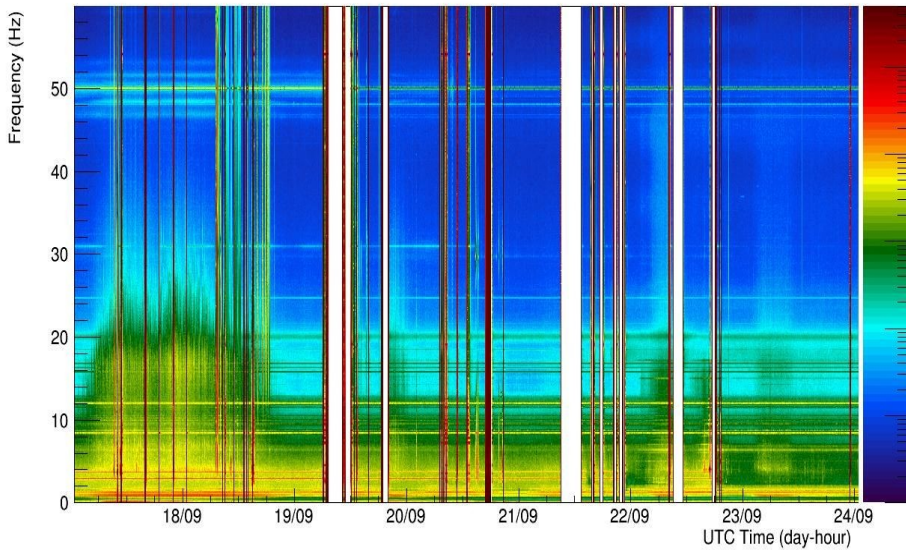
Gravitational Wave Alert System

Time since gravitational-wave signal

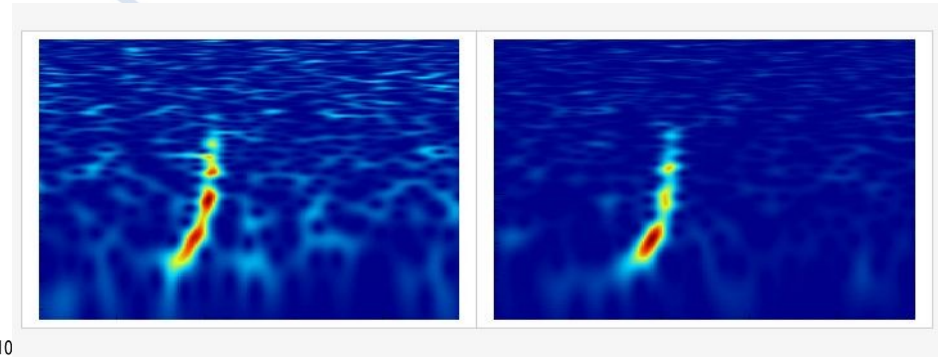


Detector Noise vs Signal

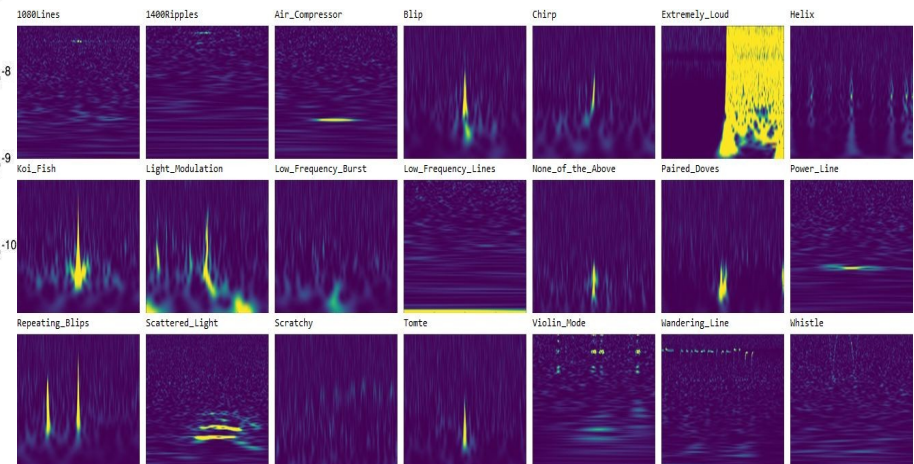
Spectrogram of V1:spectro_LSC_DARM_300_100_0_0 : start=1189644747.000000 (Sun Sep 17 00:52:09 2017 UTC)



Broadband noise



Signal GW150914

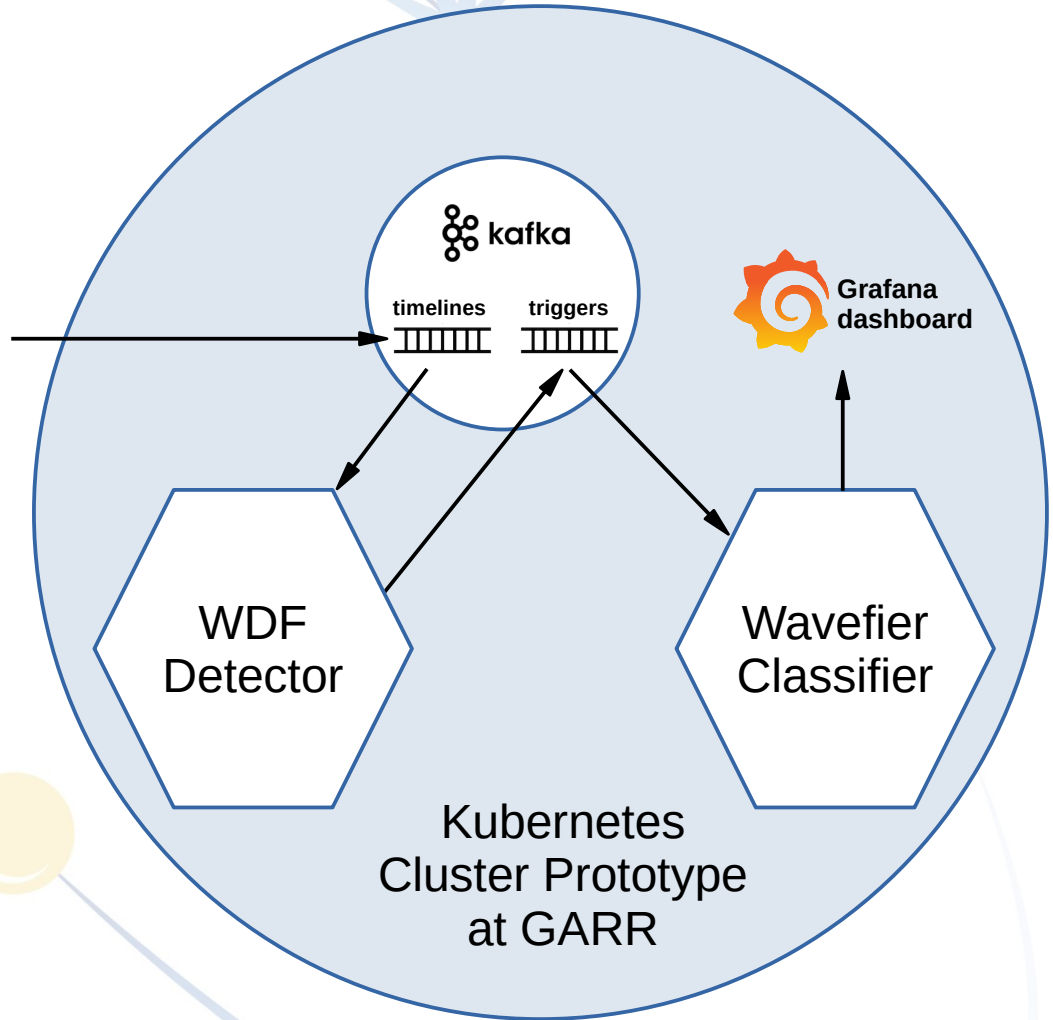
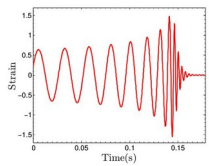


Glitches

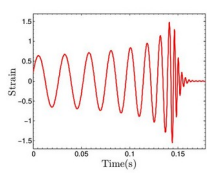
Gravity Spy, Zevin et al (2017)
<https://www.zooniverse.org/projects/zooniverse/gravity-spy>



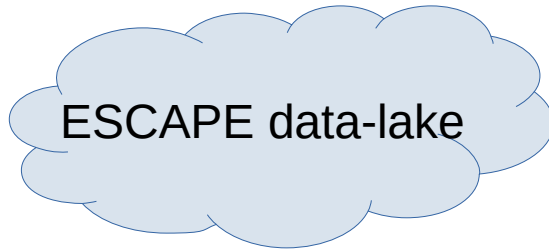
Wavefier Online / Offline Architecture



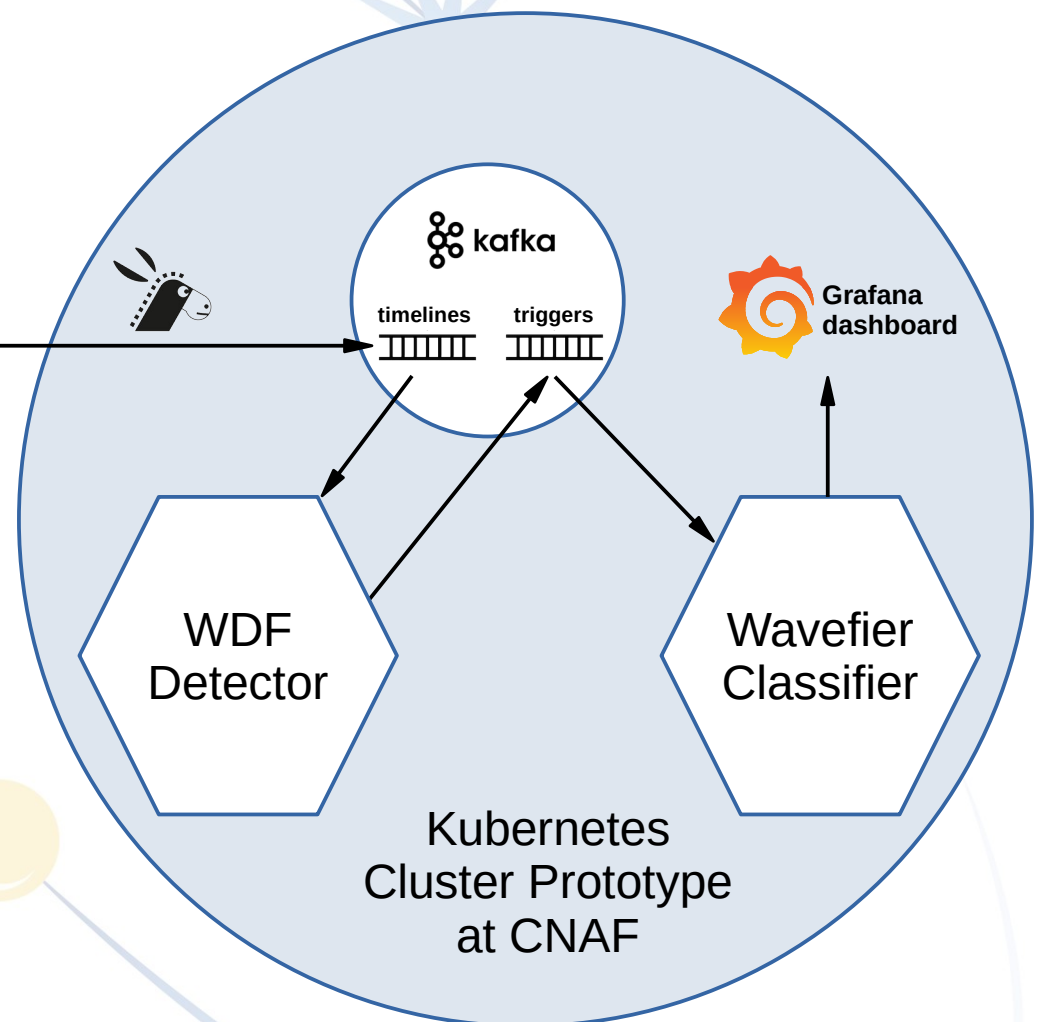
Wavefier Online / Offline Architecture



 **kafka**
MirrorMaker
at CNAF



Other potential
real-time or offline
pipelines

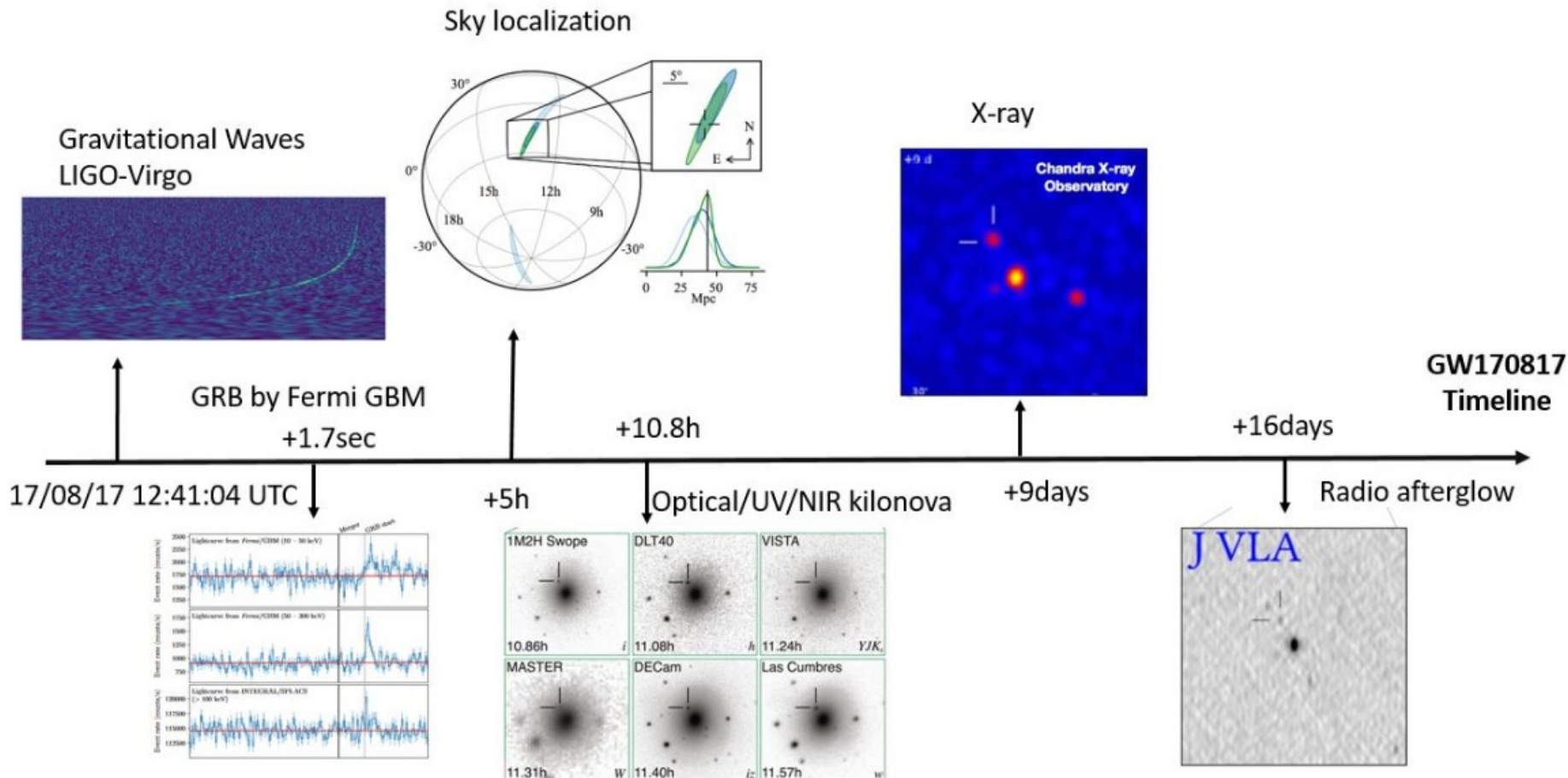


Questions

- Integration with WP2
 - data locality (CNAF → datalake → CNAF)
 - RT : notification when new files are added to the datalake
- Integration with WP4
 - dealing with timelines
 - should GWOSC join IVOA ?
- How to integrate Kubernetes-managed jobs with WP5 ?
 - cluster deployment, management and monitoring
 - application deployment and scaling
 - at the JupyterHub level (development, model training)



GW170817 detection and EM follow up



Gravitational Waves & Multimessenger astronomy

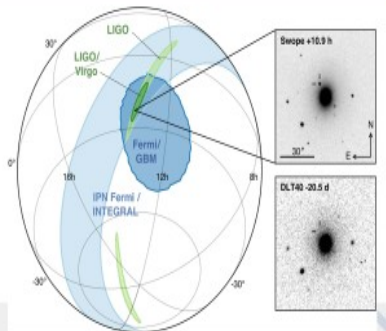
- **Short GRB**
Fermi GBM, INTEGRAL, Astrosat, IPN, Insight-HXMT, Swift, AGILE, CALET, H.E.S.S., HAWC, Konus-Wind
- **Gravitational waves (well-modeled)**
Ligo/Virgo
- **X-Ray**
Swift, MAXI/GSC, NuSTAR, Chandra, Integral
- **UV**
Swift, HST
- **RADIO**
ATCA, VLA, ASKAP, VLBA, GMRT, MWA, LOFAR, LWA, ALMA, OVRO, EVN, e-MERLIN, MeerKAT, Parkes, SRT, Effelsberg
- **IR**
REM-ROS2, VISTA, Gemini-South, 2MASS, SPITZER, NTT, GROND, SOAR, NOT, ESO-VLT, Kanata Telescope, HST
- **Optical**
Swope, DECam, DLT40, MASTER, VISTA, ESO-VLT + *other*

EARLY TRIGGERS
(sec to mins)

BROADBAND FOLLOW-UP
(hrs to days)

Binary Neutron Star Merger

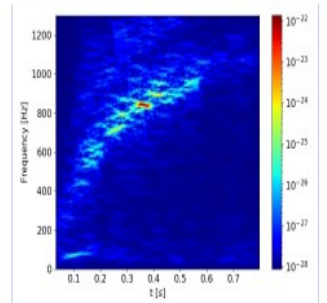
- *Fast alert and sky Localization for follow-up study*
- *Better understanding of physical processes (e.g. heavy-element nucleosynthesis)*



Abbott et al. (2017)

- **Neutrinos**
(prompt emission of ~ 90% of total CCSNe energy)
IceCube, ANTARES, Pierre Auger Observatory
- **Gravitational waves**
(prompt emission, unknown waveform, carry little energy)

Ligo/Virgo
- **E.M. emission** (delayed emission)



less et al. (2020)

Core-Collapse Supernovae

- *Shed Light on explosion mechanism (neutrino-driven, MHD, acoustic)*
- *Information on physical characteristics of progenitor star (mass, rotation)*
- *Information on proto-neutron star*



MMA progresses

- Extend Wavefier to optical, for the detection of transient phenomena using ML. Still in the investigation phase
 - which data can we include
 - production of large multi-messenger simulated datasets
 - how to handle two streams of data in wavefier

- Multi-messenger analysis
 - inclusion of Fermi public data ?
 - discussions with CTA
 - contacting ZTF, IceCube, km3net

