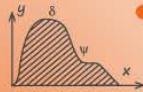




Laboratoire de Physique  
des 2 Infinis



université  
PARIS-SACLAY



# Plateforme JANuS-SCALP

Journée du LabEx P2IO

27 novembre 2020



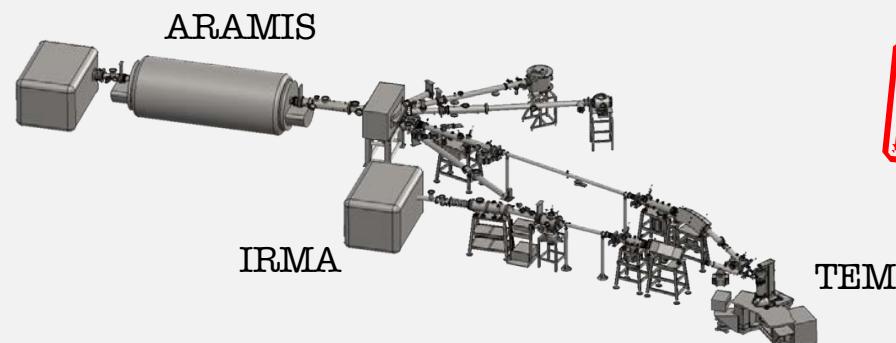


SCALP Synthesis and Characterization using ion AcceLerators for Pluridisciplinary research



## JANNuS-Orsay, Joint Accelerators for Nanosciences and Nuclear Simulation

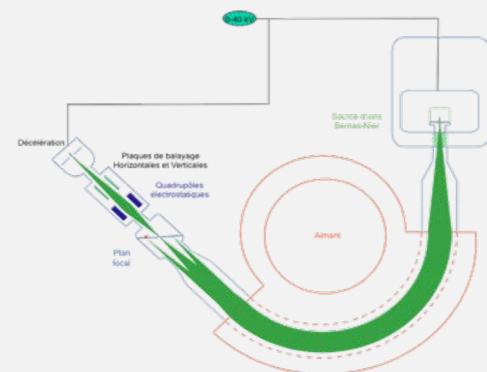
- 190 kV IRMA ion implanter, 2 MV ARAMIS Tandem-Van de Graaff accelerator, 200 kV Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM)
- Ion beam modification and ion beam analysis of materials
- *In situ* characterization techniques (single/dual ion beam)



Home-made ion accelerators

## SIDONIE, a high purity isotope separator

- Isotopes and target production
- under renovation 2020-2021

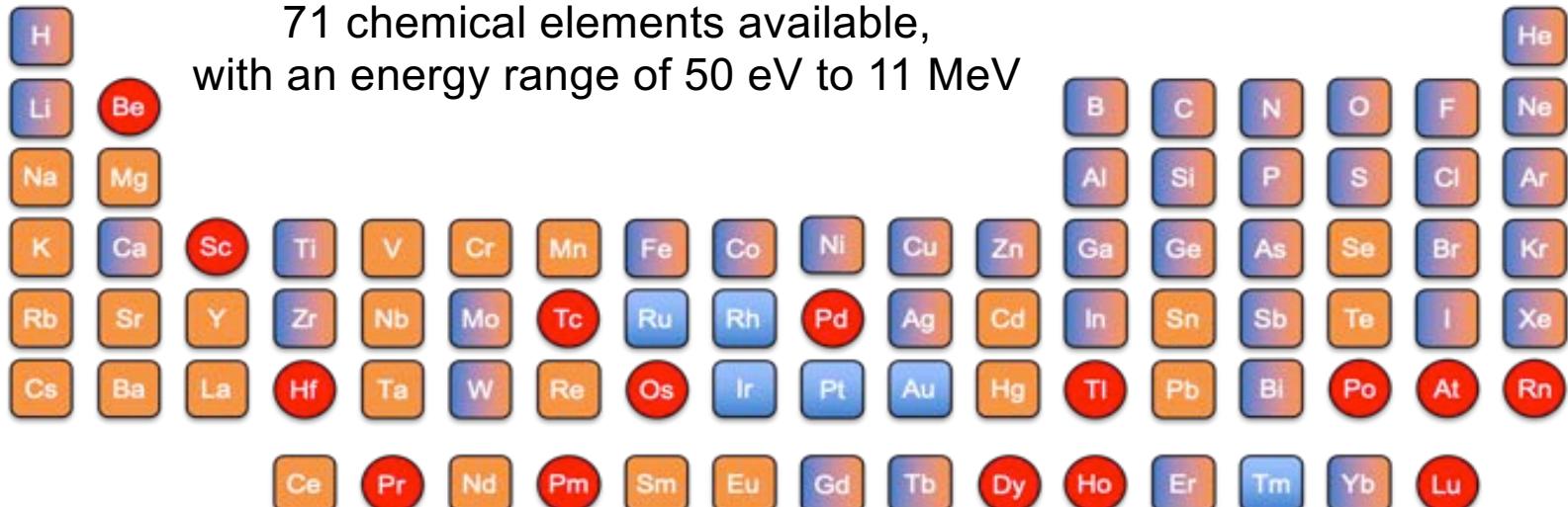




## Large diversity of ions available



SCALP  
Synthesis & Characterization using Accelerators for Multidisciplinary research



Available with ARAMIS

Available with IRMA and  
SIDONIE

Available with ARAMIS,  
IRMA and SIDONIE

Not available

50 kV SIDONIE

190 kV IRMA

2 MV ARAMIS

100 eV

1 keV

10 keV

100 keV

1 MeV

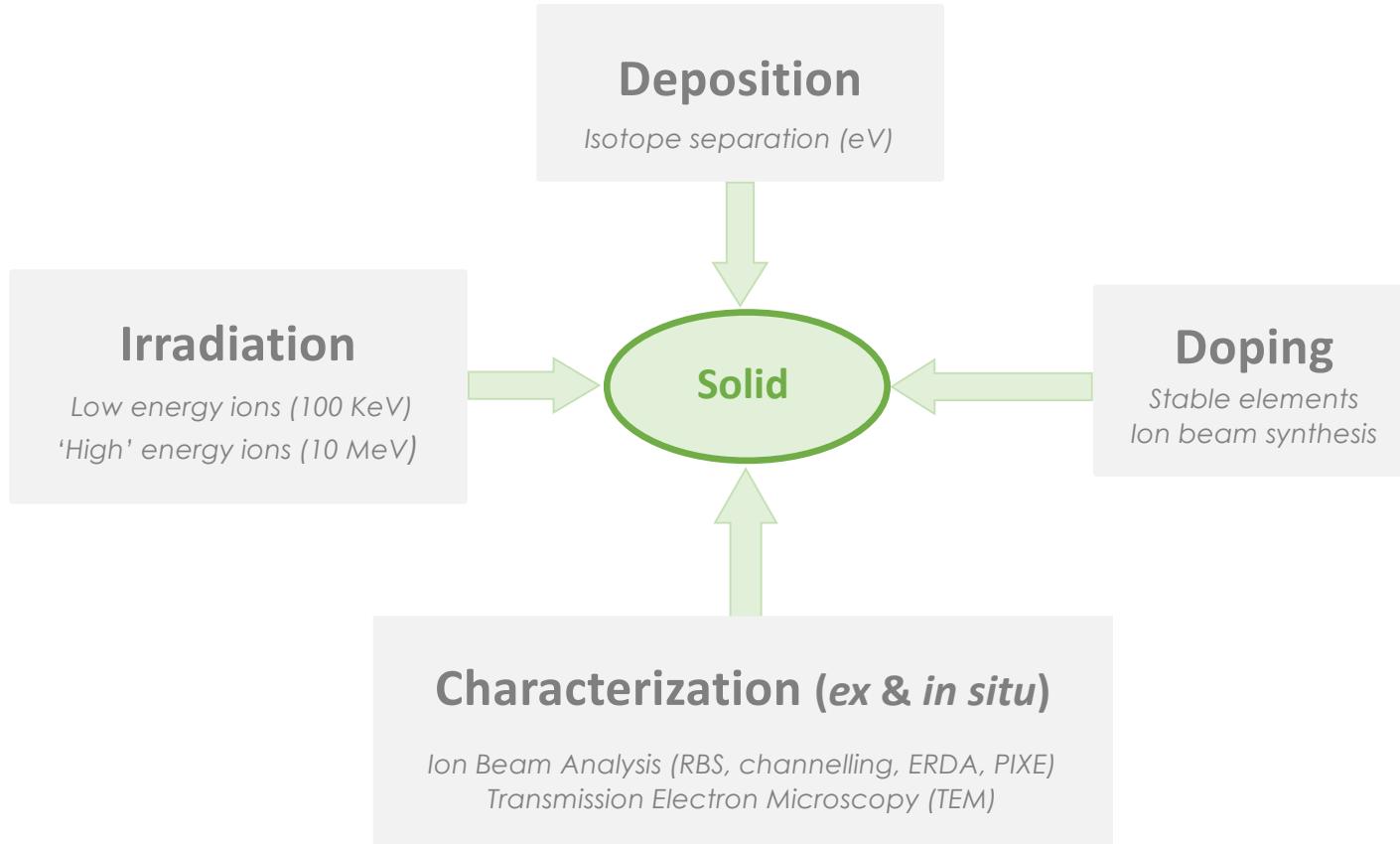
10 MeV



# JANNuS-SCALP : ion beams for material science



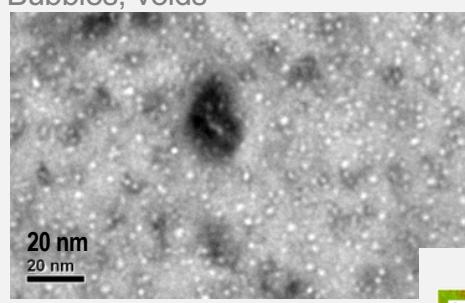
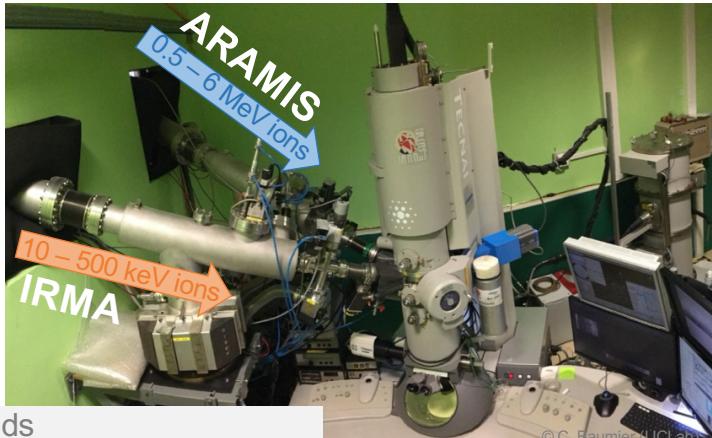
SCALP  
Synthesis & Characterization using Accelerators for Multidisciplinary research



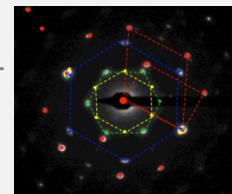
**Irradiation-induced defects, atomic diffusion, modification of physical and chemical properties of materials, ...**



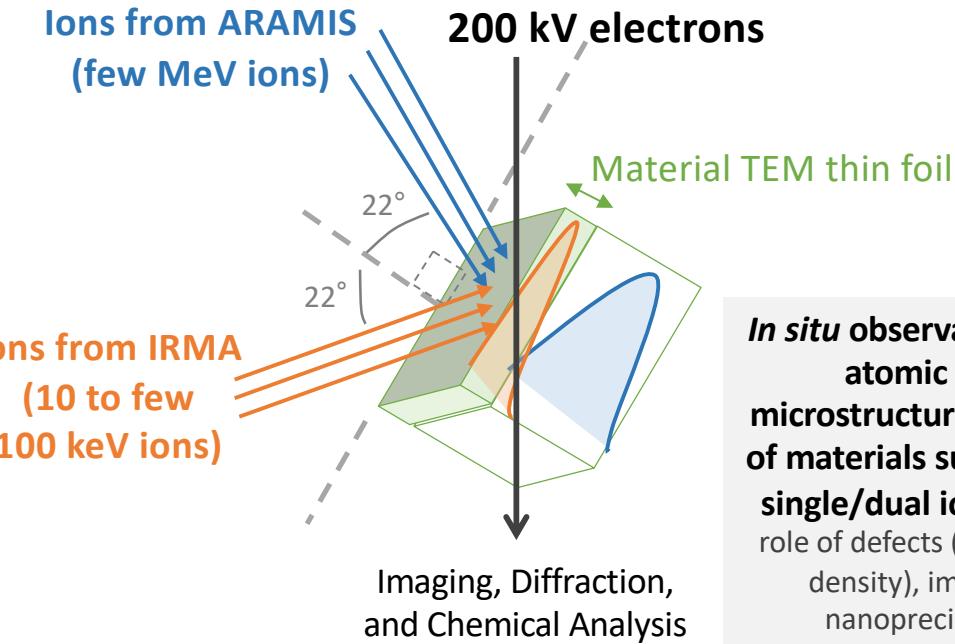
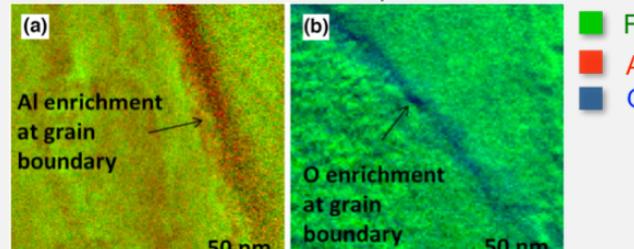
# A unique *in situ* dual ion beam Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM)



Crystallographic structure



Chemical maps

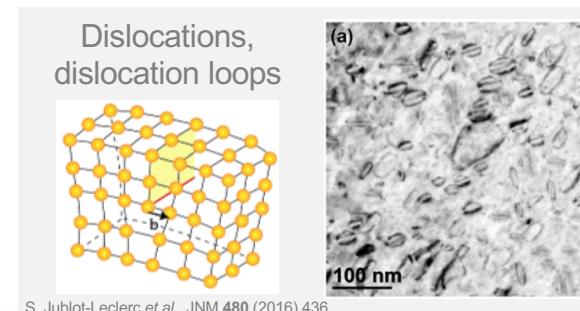


**In situ observation of the atomic scale microstructure evolution of materials submitted to single/dual ion beams :** role of defects (nature, size, density), impurities, nanoprecipitates, crystallographic structure, chemical composition....



27/11/2020

Plateforme JANNuS-SCALP, Journée du LabEx P2IO





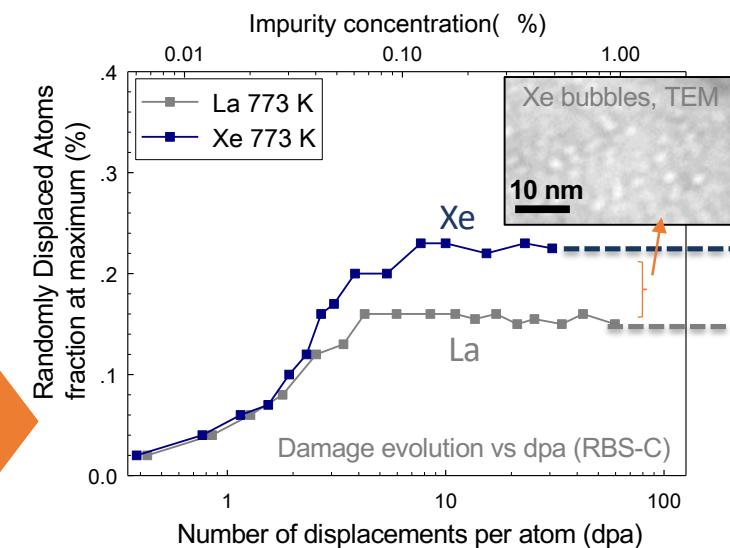
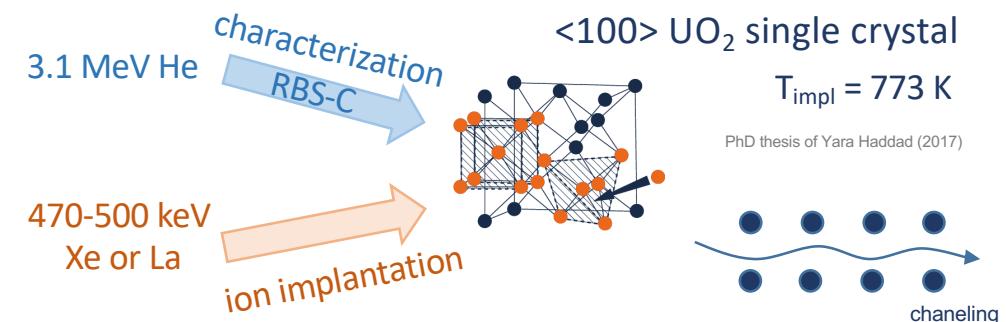
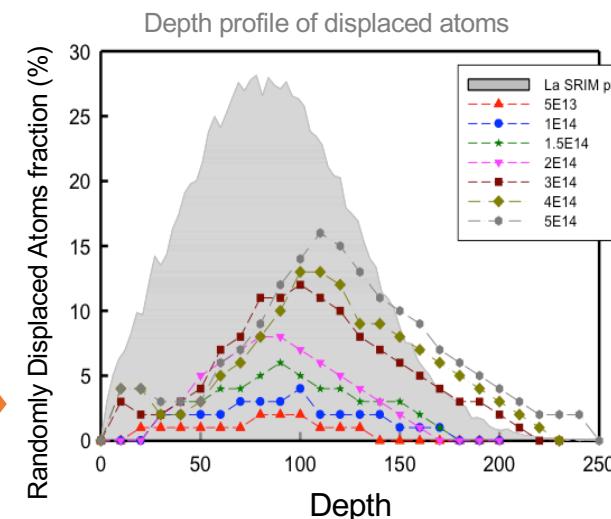
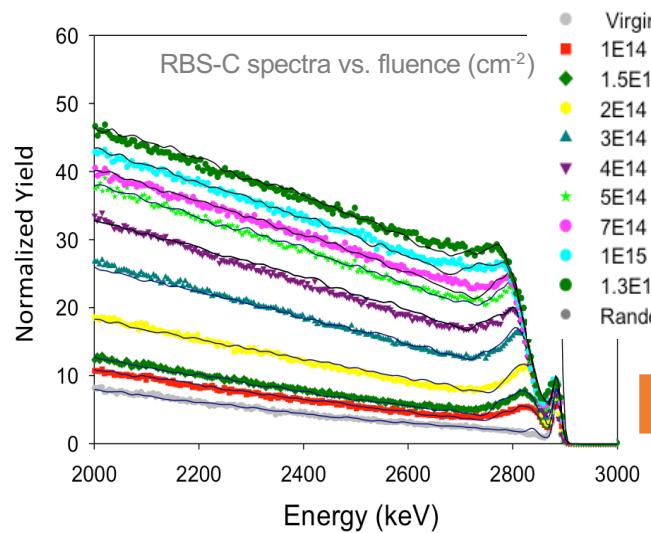
# In situ Rutherford Backscattering Spectrometry in Channeling geometry (RBS-C)



## Matrix destabilisation under radiation : experimental simulation of radiation by ion beams

Legendary radiation stability of fluorite-structured oxides :  
**UO<sub>2</sub> single crystals as a model system**

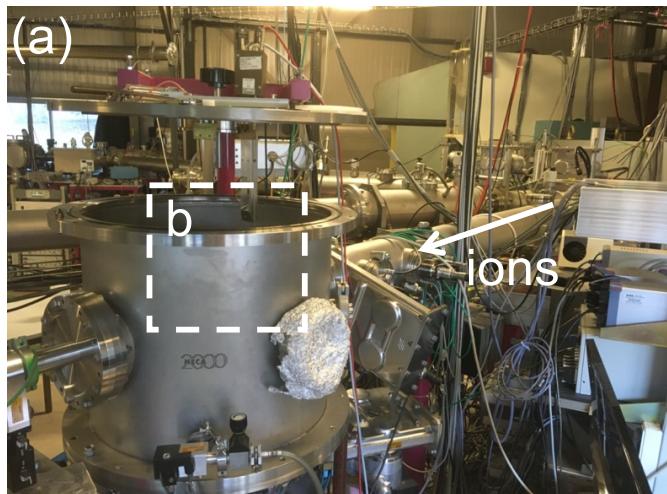
- **Role of the elastic collisions ('nuclear stopping force') ?**  
→ Irradiation : ballistic contribution
- **Role of the incorporated atoms (fission products) ?**  
→ Doping with La (soluble) or Xe (insoluble) : chemical contribution



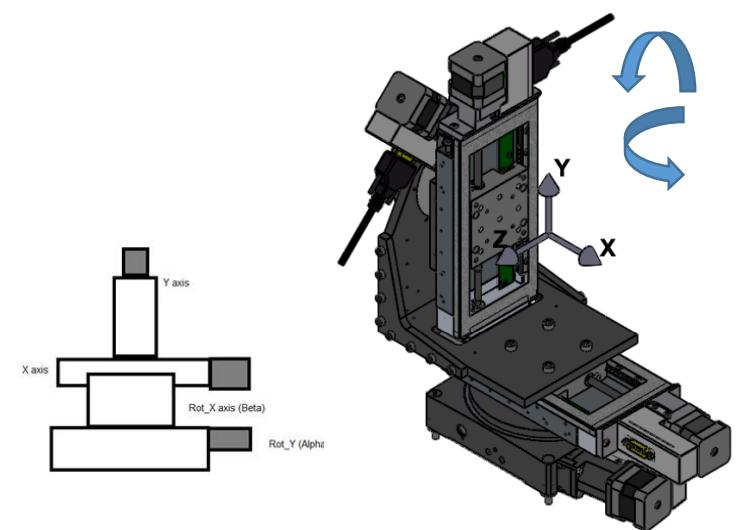
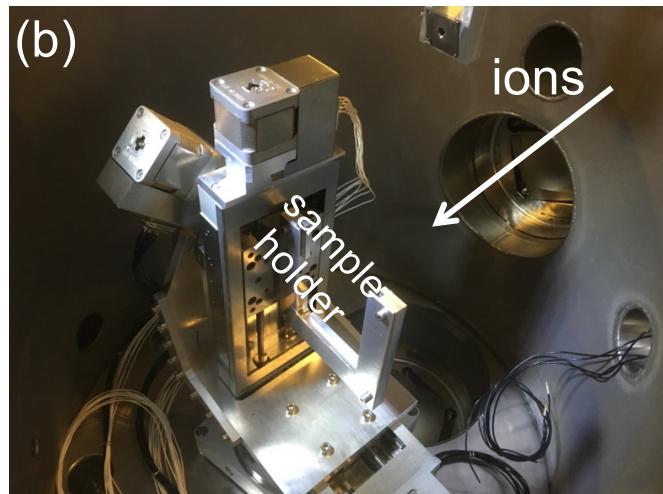


## Nouveau goniomètre pour l'analyse par faisceaux d'ions

- ✓ **Travaux pratiques Masters Université Paris-Saclay :** *Utilisation de la canalisation d'ions légers à la mesure de l'endommagement des matériaux d'intérêt pour les applications liées à l'énergie nucléaire*
- ✓ **Spectrométrie de rétrodiffusion Rutherford en géométrie de canalisation (RBS-C):** caractérisation de l'endommagement de matériaux, localisation d'impuretés, cristallographie par faisceaux d'ions, ...



© A. Gentilis (IJCLab)



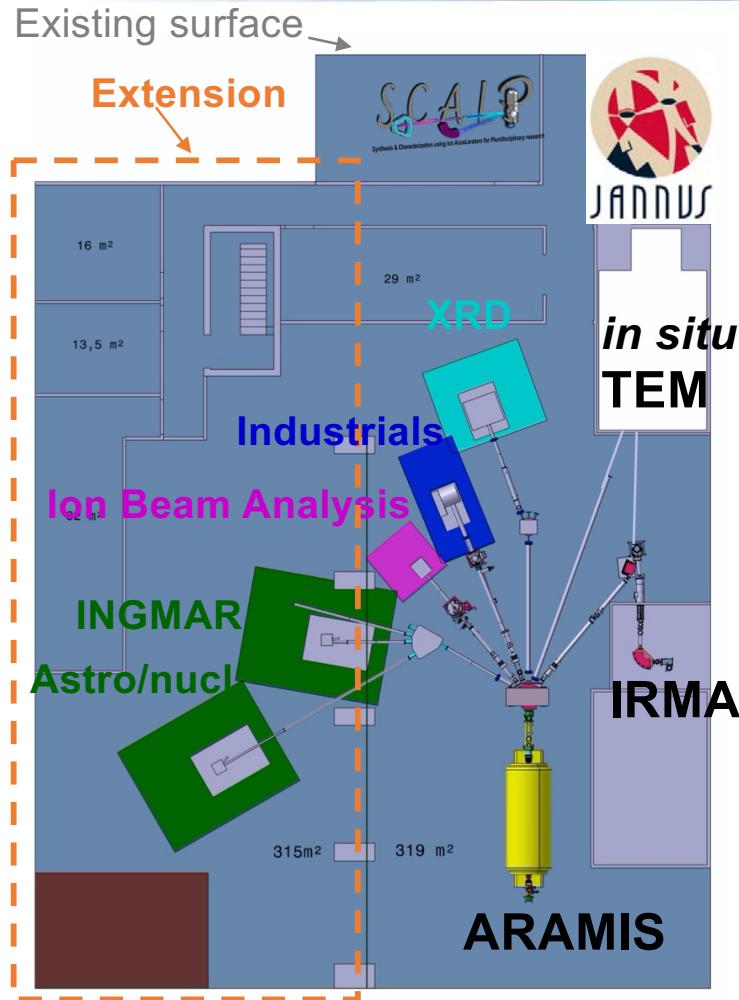
Financé en 2015 par LabEx P2IO  
(AAP formation, F. Garrido, 25 k€) et  
Master Nuclear Energy (10 k€)



Grande précision angulaire  
✓ 2 rotations angulaires  
✓ 2 translations



## JANNuS-Orsay experimental hall extension



### ✓ New ion beam lines on ARAMIS

- *In situ* X-Ray Diffraction line (SIXPAC project)
- $\gamma$  analysis line (astro/nucl. physics)
- Infra-Red *in situ* Spectrometry (INGMAR setup)
- ...

### ✓ Practical work with dedicated beam time and data analysis room (Masters Université Paris-Saclay)

### ✓ Industrials - Valorisation



Start January 2021  
Duration 12 months

CPER P2IO Vallée

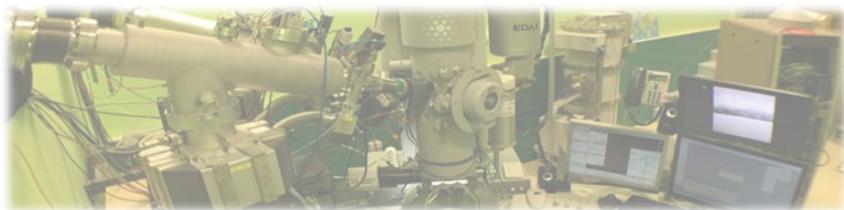


## JANNuS-SCALP, a facility open to external users



➤ **Various themes:** nuclear energy, microelectronics, geology, physics for health, nuclear astrophysics, solar cells, space technology

➤ **Various users :** Internal, Academics, Industrials, Lab works, EU programs



➤ **GIS JANNuS (Scientific Interest Group) with JANNuS-Saclay facility (triple ion beam @ CEA, DES/ISAS/DMN/SRMP)**

➤ **Founding member of EMIR&A, French Accelerators federation for Irradiation and Analysis of Materials and Molecules**



<http://www.csnsm.in2p3.fr/scalp>

**Web sites**

<http://jannus.in2p3.fr>

<http://emir.in2p3.fr>



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**Operations manager:** Dr Cyril Bachelet

**Scientific leader:** Dr Aurélie Gentils

# Acknowledgments



**Technical staff working on the JANNuS-SCALP platform  
Scientists and local contacts involved on the platform**

