

Higgs at the Tevatron: theoretical predictions and uncertainties

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- 1. Higgs production at the Tevatron**
- 2. Uncertainties from higher orders/scale**
- 3. Uncertainties from the PDFs and α_s**
- 4. Uncertainties from effective approach at NNLO**
- 5. Combined uncertainties**
- 6. Conclusion**
- 7. Questions**

1. Higgs production at Tevatron: rates

- $M_H \gtrsim 150 \text{ GeV}$: $gg \rightarrow H$

exact NLO^a : $K \approx 2$

QCD: EFT NNLO^b: $K \approx 3$

EFT NNLL^c: $\approx +10\%$

exact NLO EW^d: $\approx \pm \text{ a few \%}$

EFT NNLO QCD+EW^e: **a few %**

- $M_H \lesssim 150 \text{ GeV}$: $q\bar{q} \rightarrow HV$

exact NNLO QCD^f: $K \approx 1.5$

exact NLO EW^g : $\approx -5\%$

^aAD, Spira, Zerwas; Dawson (EFT)

Spira+AD+Graudenz+Zerwas (exact)

^bHarlander+Kilgore, Anastasiou+Melnikov
Ravindran+Smith+van Neerven

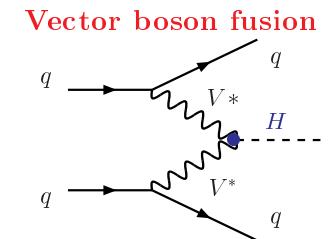
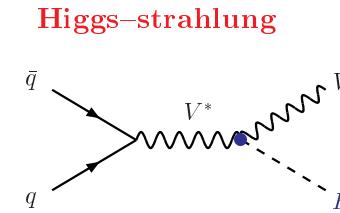
^cCatani+de Florian+Grazzini+Nason

^dActis+Passarino+Sturm+Uccirati

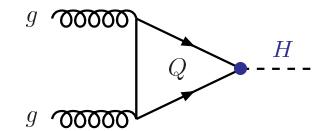
^eAnastasiou+Boughezal+Pietriello

^fHamberg+van Neerven+Matsuura;
Brein+AD+Harlander

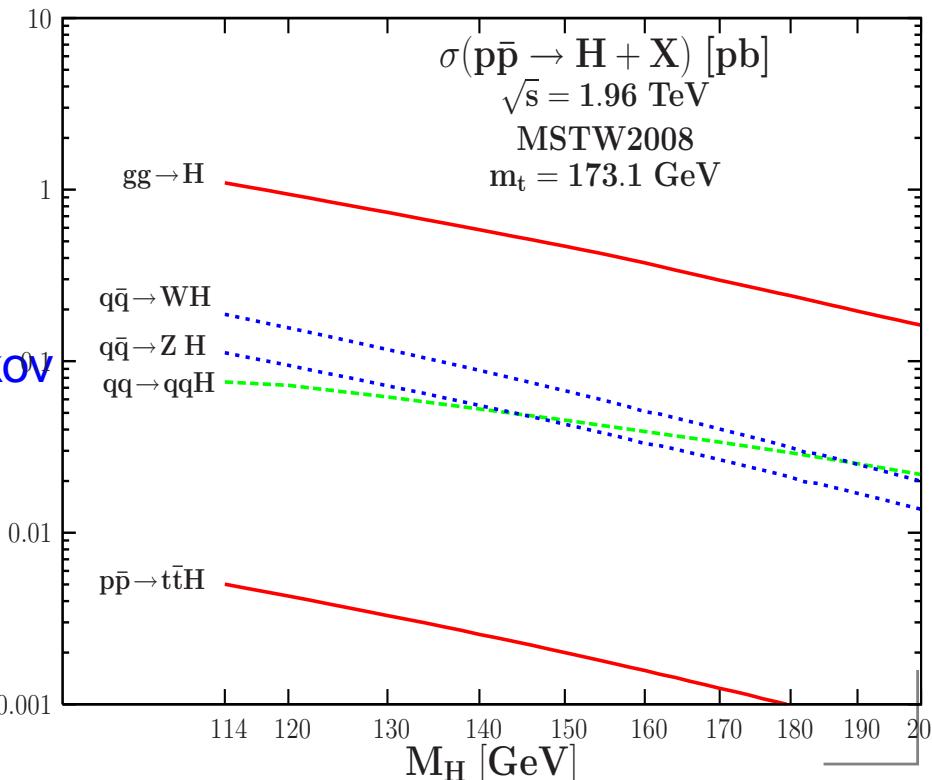
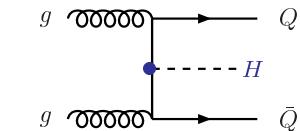
^gCiccolini+Dittmaier+Krämer



gluon-gluon fusion



in associated with $Q\bar{Q}$



1. Higgs at Tevatron: focus on gg \rightarrow H

- The K factors are extraordinarily large:

good: this is what makes the Tevatron sensitive to the SM Higgs!

bad: perturbation theory almost jeopardized as $\sigma_{\text{LO}} \approx \sigma_{\text{NLO}} \approx \sigma_{\text{NNLO}}$.

ugly: higher order (HO) corrections might be very important...

- NNLL corrections known only for inclusive cross section σ_{tot} :

- σ_{cuts} used experimentally is known only at NNLO^a: stick to NNLO.
- in fact, NNLO only in EFT approach (no b-loop); exact only at NLO^b.
- K in σ_{tot} and σ_{cuts} different^c by $\approx 25\%$: $K_{\text{cuts}}^{\text{nnlo}} = 2.6$ vs $K_{\text{tot}}^{\text{nnlo}} = 3.3$.

- Other remarks:

- Starting point of calculation: **HIGLU (M. Spira)** based on Ref. [b].
- Recent update^d for gg \rightarrow H (2009) but not for p \bar{p} \rightarrow HV (2004).
- Distributions not discussed, see Ref. [c]; no background neither.
- Higgs decays: use latest **HDECAY**^e which has EW RC for H \rightarrow WW.

^aCatani+Grazzini (HNNLO), Anastasiou+Melnikov+Petriello (FEHIP)

^bSpira+AD+Graudenz+Zerwas (exact)

^cAnastasiou, Dissertori, Grazzini, Stöckli, Webber (2009)

^dde Florian+Grazzini; Anastasiou+Boughezal+Pietriello

^eAD+Kalinowski+Spira

2. Uncertainties: higher orders and scale variation

Higher orders (HO) guessed by varying μ_R, μ_F around central scale $\mu_0 = M_H$:

$$M_H/\kappa \leq \mu_R, \mu_F \leq \kappa M_H$$

(only a guess, not a true measure!)

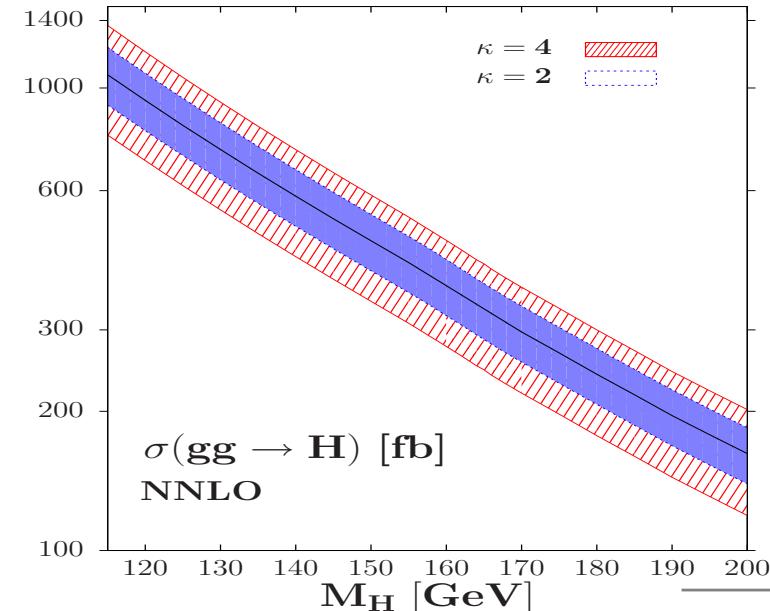
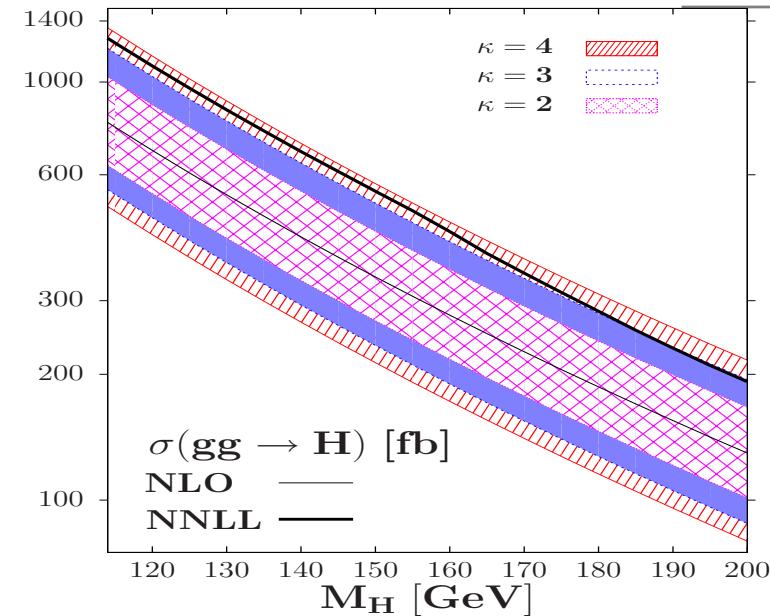
In general, when small HO, $\kappa=2$ enough
(this is the case for $q\bar{q} \rightarrow HV$ e.g.).

Here: $K_{HO} \approx 3$ and PTh almost ruined.
HO beyond NNLL might be still large:

⇒ guess scale domain from σ_{NLO}

For σ_{NLO} band to catch σ_{NNLO} value
⇒ one needs at least $\kappa = 4$

Apply variation with $\kappa = 4$ for σ_{NNLO}
≈ 25% scale uncertainty on σ_{NNLO}
(compared to ≈ 10% for $\sigma_{NNLL} + \kappa = 2$)
compensates for 30% diff. K_{cuts} vs K_{tot}



3. Uncertainties: PDFs and α_s

PDF uncertainties estimated using the 2x20 MSTW PDF sets including errors.
 However, also other sets: CTEQ, ABKM...
 ⇒ take into account all existing PDF sets (# is also a measure of the PDF error...)

CTEQ/MSTW and ABKM give 5–10% error
 But ABKM has 25% smaller central value!

Pb: $\sigma_{\text{LO}} = \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2), \dots, \sigma_{\text{NNLO}} = \mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$
 and $\alpha_s(M_Z^2) = 0.1171^{+0.0034}_{-0.0034}$ (90%CL)

MSTW has new set up with $\Delta^{\text{exp}} \alpha_s$ in.

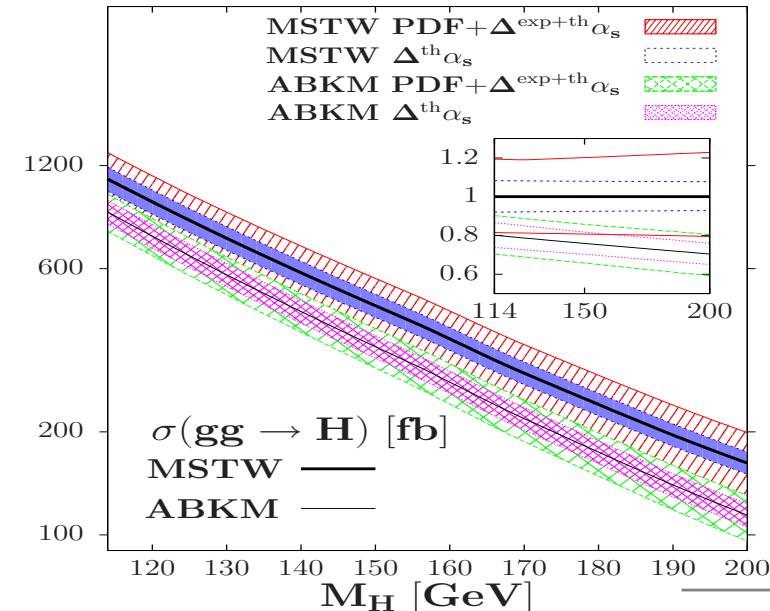
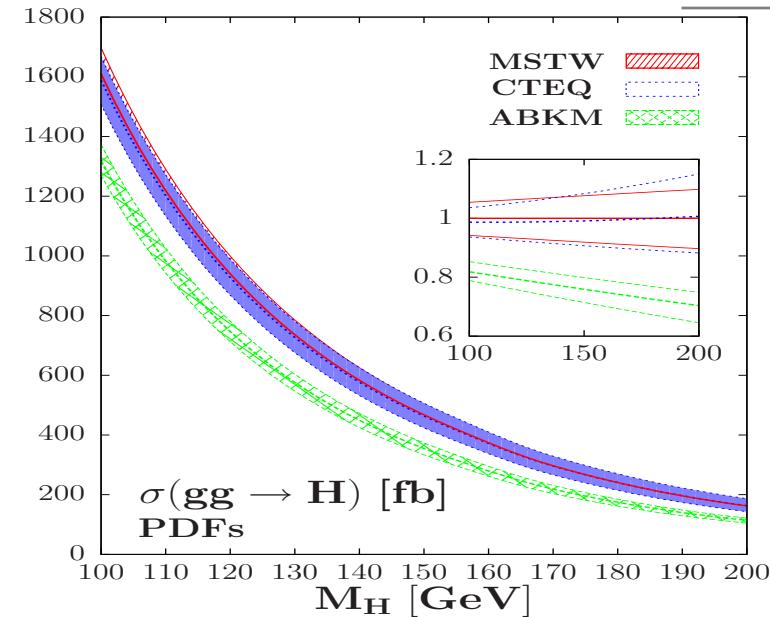
Not enough: also $\Delta^{\text{th}} \alpha_s \approx 0.0033$

Include all: PDF + $\Delta^{\text{exp}} \alpha_s + \Delta^{\text{th}} \alpha_s$

MSTW is finally consistent with ABKM.

But total uncertainty is now ≈ 20% !

(compared with ≈ 5% for PDF alone)

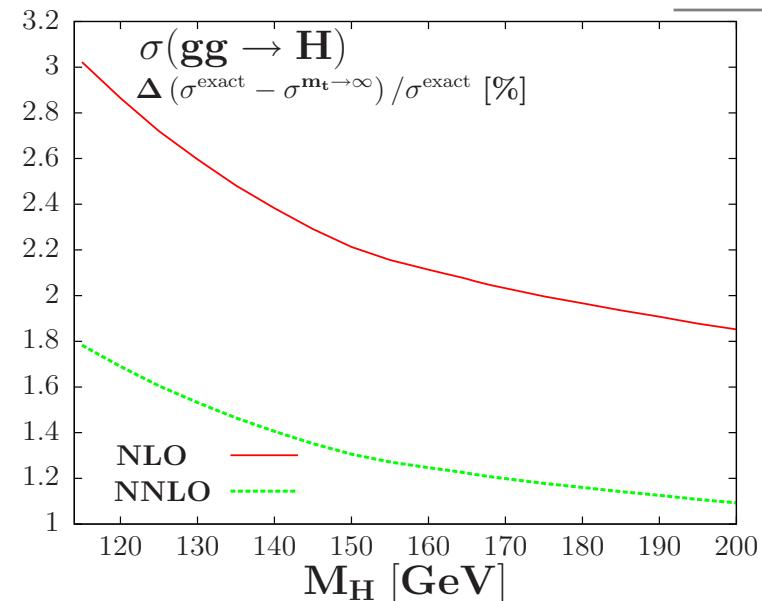


4. Uncertainties: EFT approach at NNLO

To simplify (hard!) NNLO calculation
 EFT approach where $M_{\text{loop}} \gg M_H$
 Good for t-loop (see R. Harlander)
 Not good for b-loop ($\approx 10\%$ at LO)
 Estimate error from NLO (known exactly)

$$\Delta_b^{\text{NNLO}} : \frac{\sigma_{\text{exact}}^{\text{NLO}} - \sigma_{\text{EFT}}^{\text{NLO}}}{\sigma_{\text{exact}}^{\text{NLO}}} \times \frac{K_{\text{NLO}}}{K_{\text{NNLO}}}$$

Uncertainty of one to two percent...



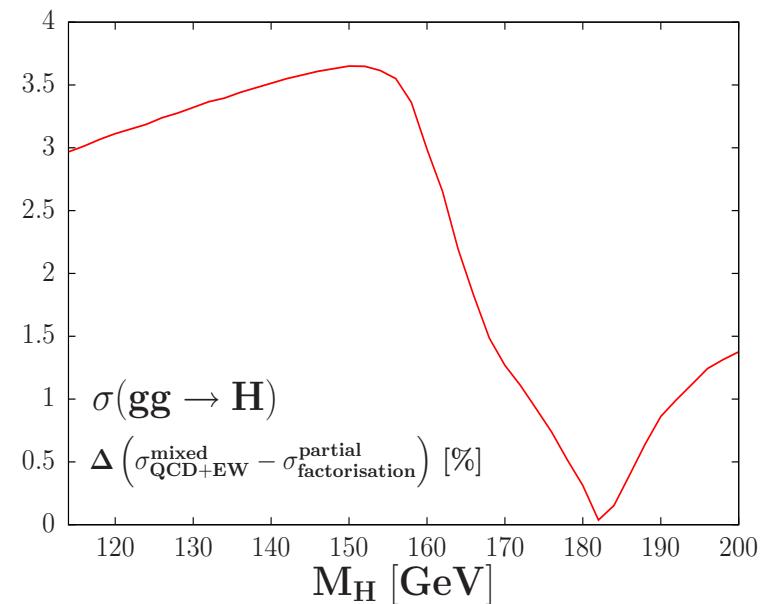
Mixed EW+QCD RadCor at NNLO:

EFT approach with $M_{W/Z} \gg M_H$

Contrib. \equiv to EW NLO in # schemes

$$\Delta_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NNLO}} : \frac{\sigma_{\text{complete factor.}}^{\text{NLO-EW}} - \sigma_{\text{partial factor.}}^{\text{NLO-EW}}}{\sigma_{\text{complete factor.}}^{\text{NLO-EW}}}$$

Uncertainty of a few percent ($\lesssim 3.5\%$)



5. Uncertainties: combination

Next very important issue: how to combine these theoretical errors?

CDF: 10% (scale) + 5% (PDF) = 11%.

D0 : even smaller, 10%, total error.

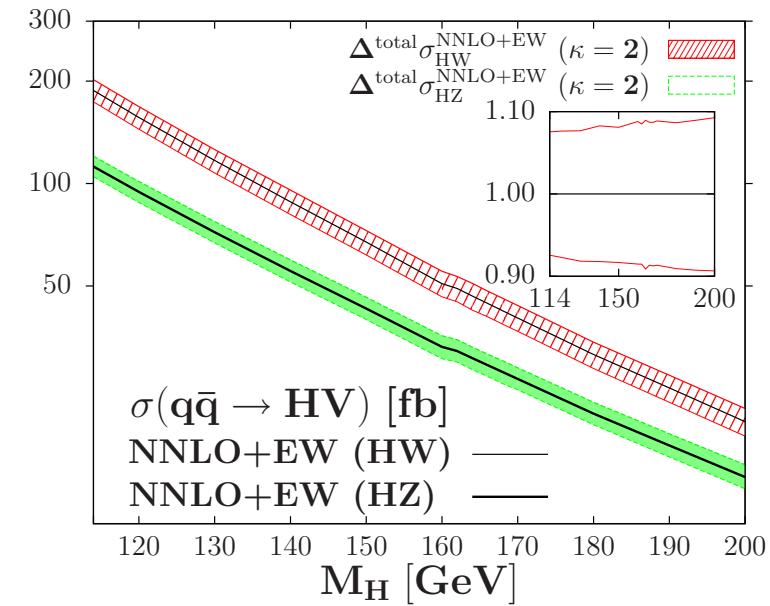
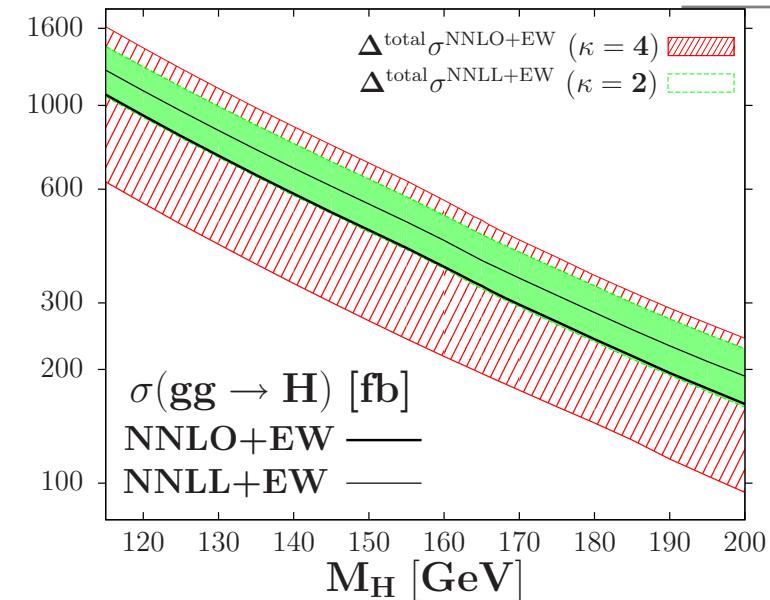
- add scale and PDF not in quadrature
- exp+th error on α_s should be added

Reasonable way: calculate $\max_{\min} \sigma(\mu_{F/R})$ and apply on them PDF+ α_s errors
(and eventually small EFT error)

In $gg \rightarrow H$: $\approx \pm 40\%$ total uncertainty
in the entire M_H range at the Tevatron.

Much larger than the $\approx 10\%$ of CDF/D0

In $p\bar{p} \rightarrow HV$: $\approx \pm 10\%$ uncertainty
smaller than $gg \rightarrow H$ but x2 CDF/D0 error.



6. Conclusion

- Performed “state of the art” update of Higgs cross sections at Tevatron.
- Investigated all sources of theoretical errors for the two main channels.
 - $M_H \lesssim 150$ GeV : $q\bar{q} \rightarrow H V$:
only a $\approx 10\%$ error but a factor of two larger than what is used.
 - $M_H \gtrsim 150$ GeV : $gg \rightarrow H$:
a large, $\approx \pm 40\%$, uncertainty,
mainly from scale and PDF+ α_s
 - $\sigma_{gg \rightarrow H}^{\text{NNLO}}$ could be a factor of two lower than what is assumed by CDF/D0 analysis for $p\bar{p} \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^{(*)}W^{(*)} \rightarrow \ell\ell\nu\nu$
- Need to reconsider 95% CL CDF/D0 exclusion limit $162 \leq M_H \leq 166$ GeV.

