

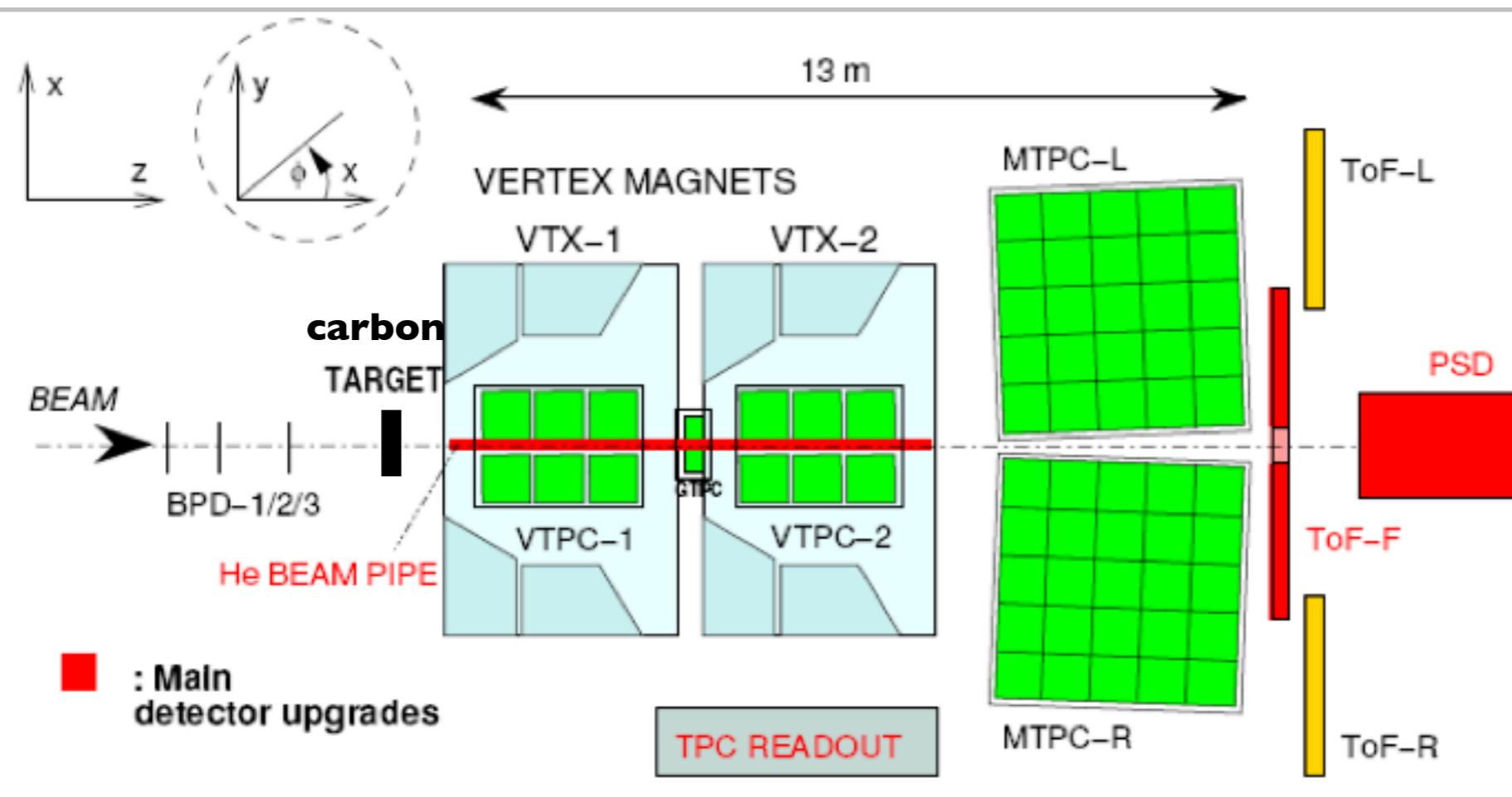


Pion production from 30 GeV p+C at NA61/SHINE. First results

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For the NA61/SHINE collaboration

One of the Goals of the NA61/SHINE (SHINE SPS Heavy Ion and Neutrino Experiment) experiment is to provide hadron production reference measurements for the T2K neutrino oscillation experiment. Shown here are results of pion cross sections from pilot data collected in October 2007.

<http://na61.web.cern.ch>



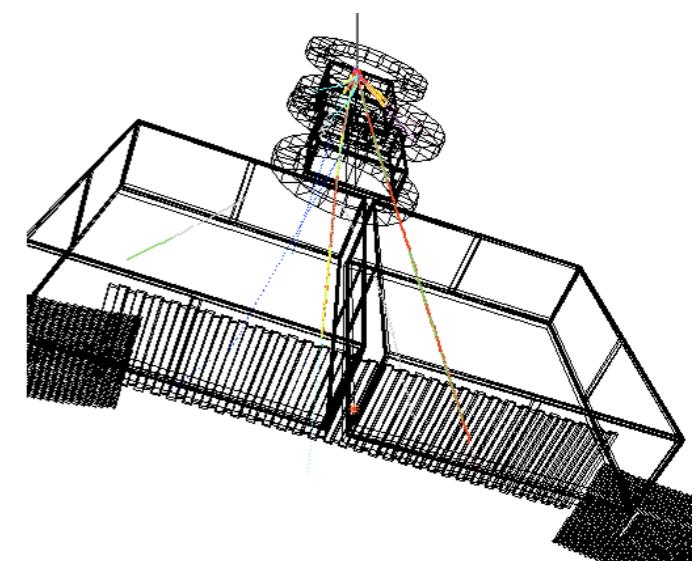
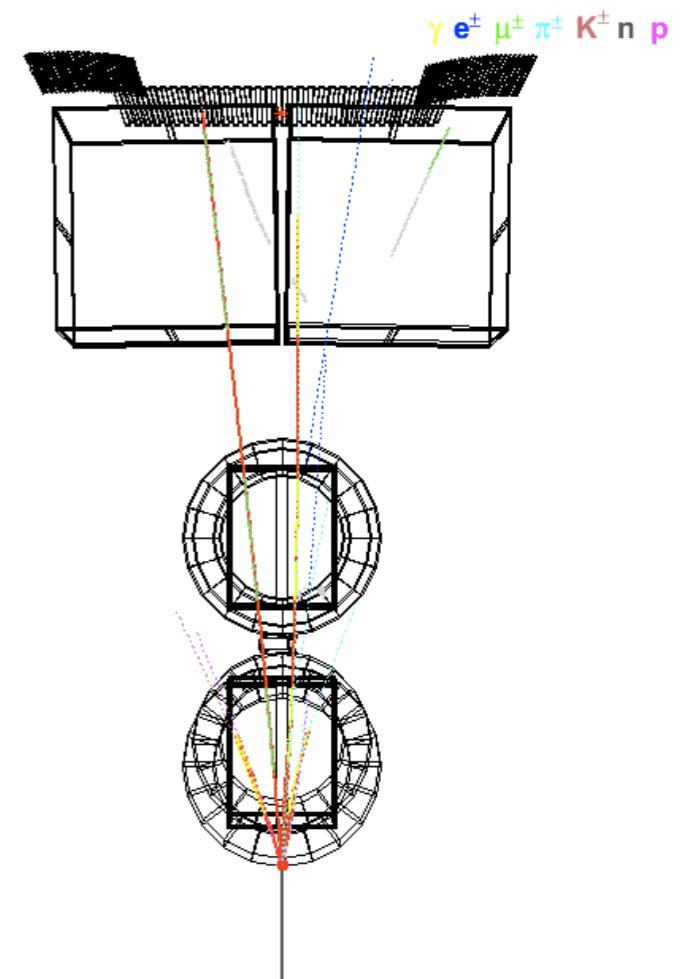
thin target: $2.5 \times 2.5 \times 2 \text{ cm}^3$ int. length ~ 0.04 $\sim 600 \text{ k}$ triggers in 2007

long target: $90 \text{ cm} \varnothing = 2.6 \text{ cm}$ int. length ~ 1.9 $\sim 250 \text{ k}$ triggers in 2007

3 BPDs (Beam position detectors)

5 TPCs $\sigma(p)/p^2 \sim 10^{-4}$

3 Time of flight: FTOF resolution $\sim 120 \text{ ps}$ <=Added in 2007
TOFL,R resolution $\sim 70 \text{ ps}$



Combined ToF and dE/dx PID

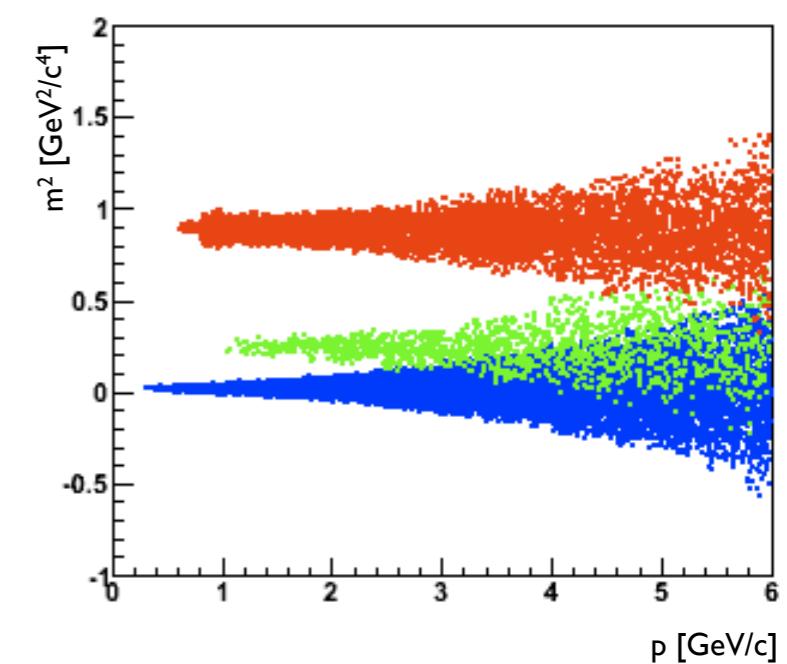
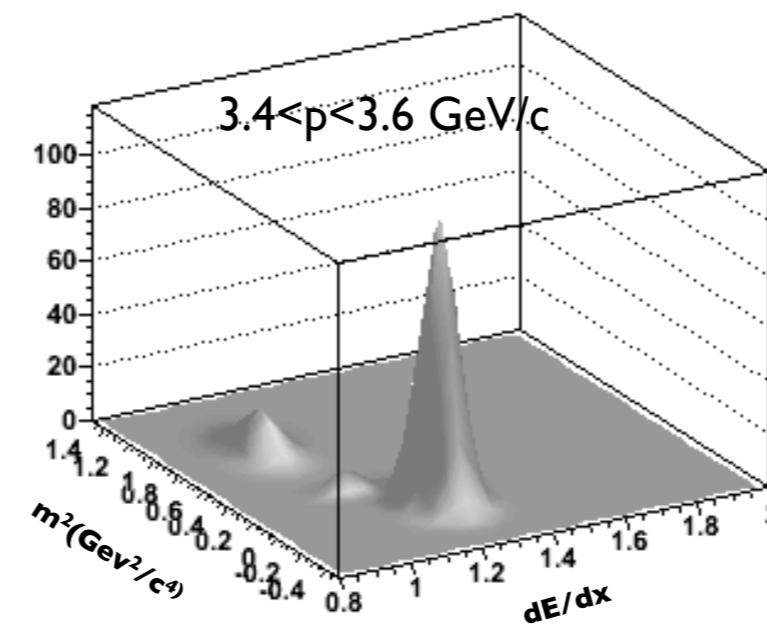
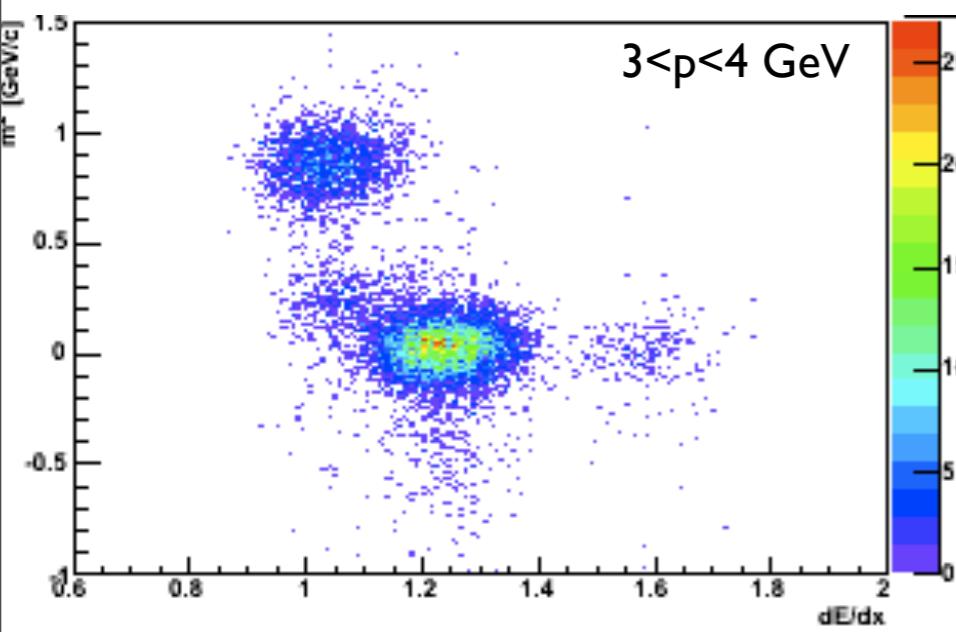
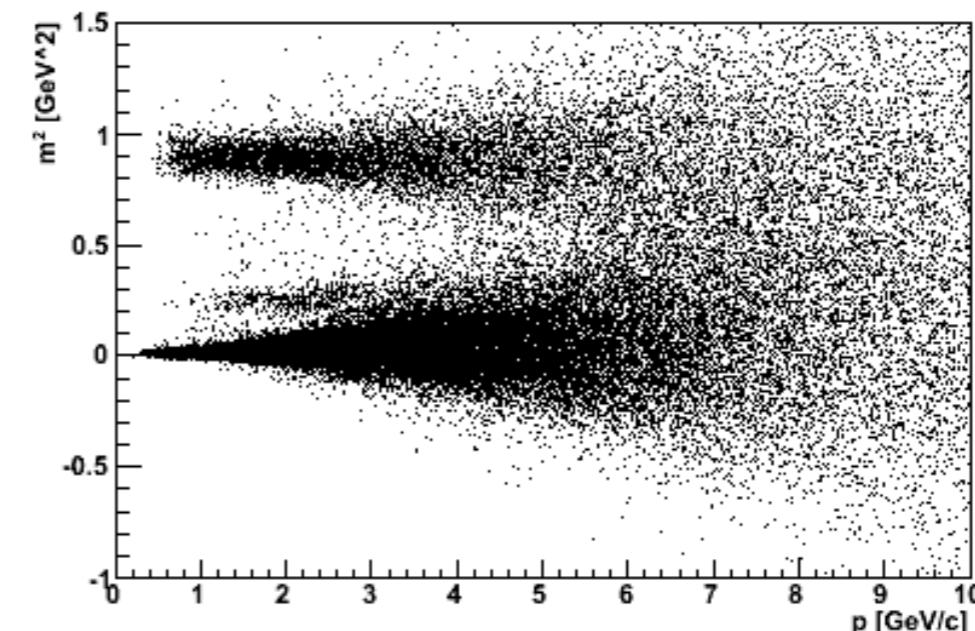
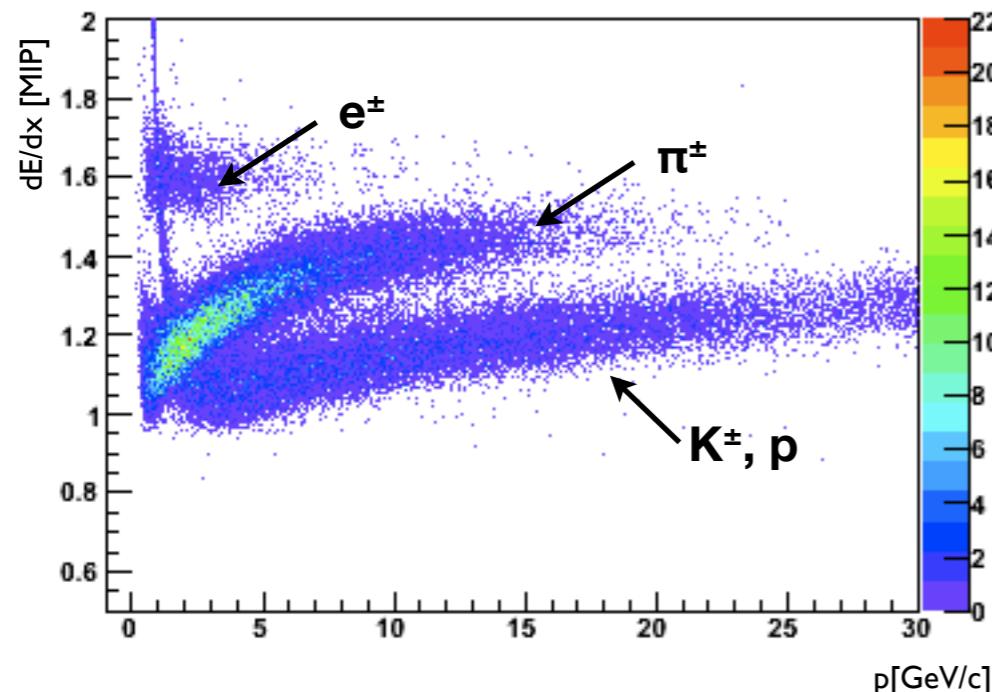


a high purity PID is performed by combining ToF and dE/dx measurements:

Typically below 4 GeV/c momenta, PID is mainly performed by ToF

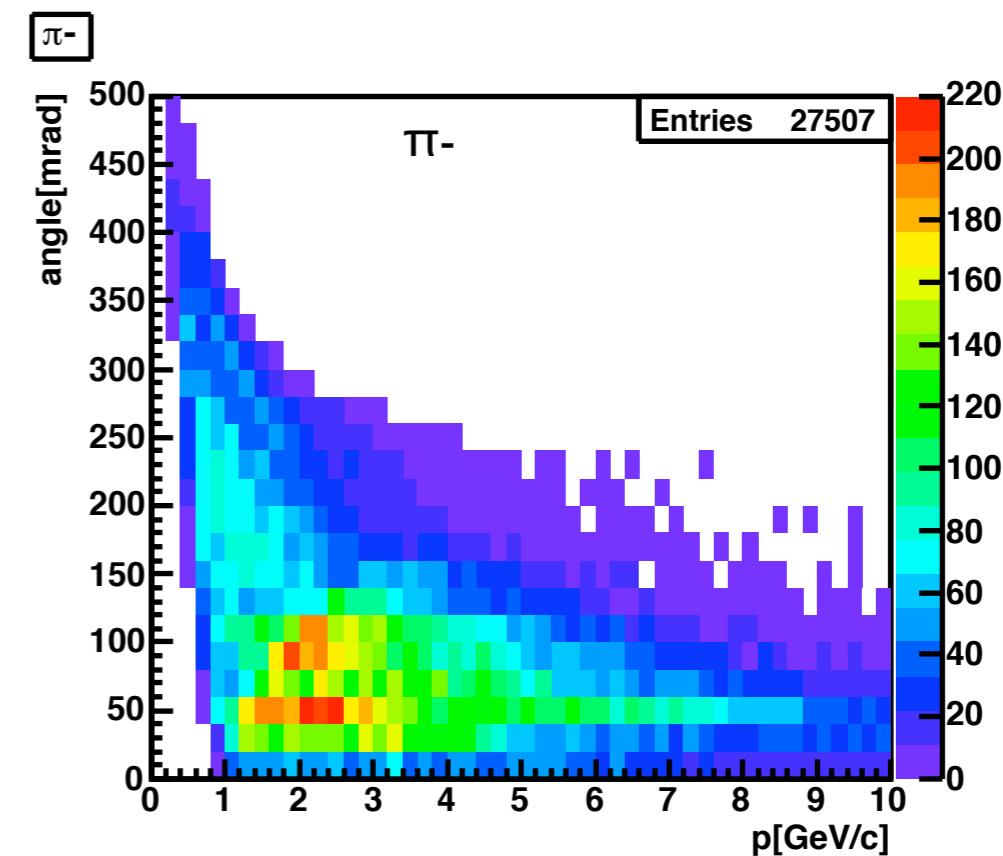
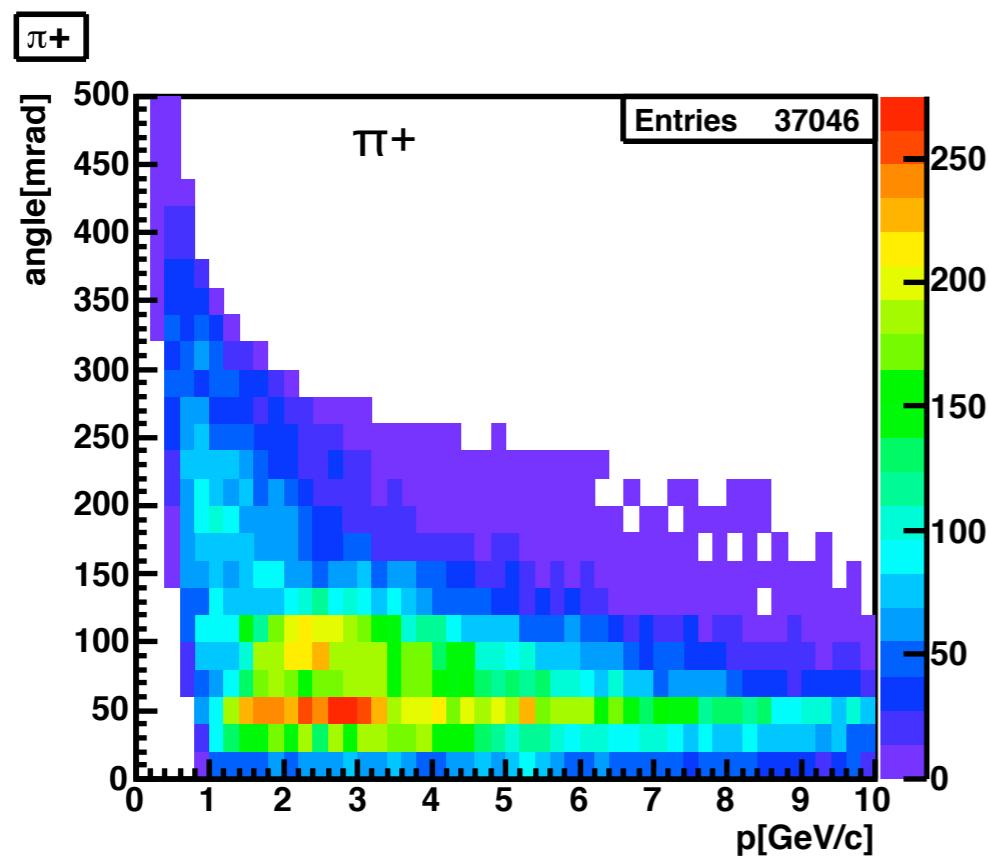
$4 < p < 10$ GeV/c pi/p separation is still ToF but dE/dX is needed for pi/K discrimination

dE/dX is needed to identify electrons



37046 π^+ in ToF below 10 GeV/c
27507 π^- in ToF below 10 GeV/c

Raw π^+ and π^- spectra:



Corrections applied

Instead of making a global MC correction the corrections are factorized.

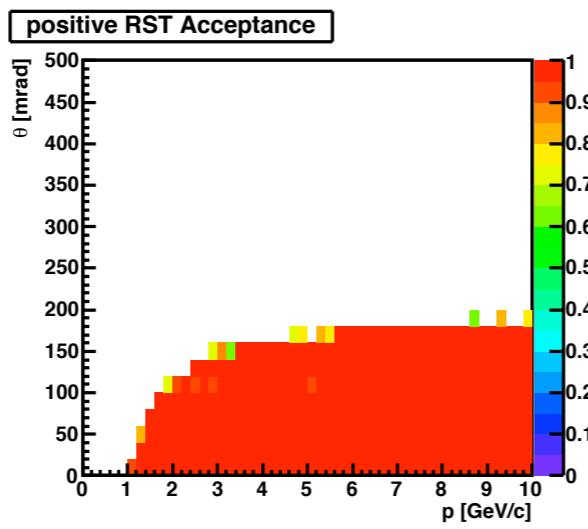
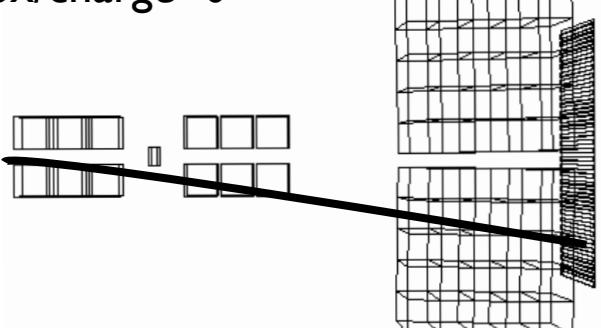
The following effects are accounted for:

- geometrical acceptance of the detector.
- reconstruction efficiency.
- ToF efficiency.
- pions decaying before reaching the ToF.
- pions from weak decays reconstructed as a primary track (important correction for π^- from lambda decay).

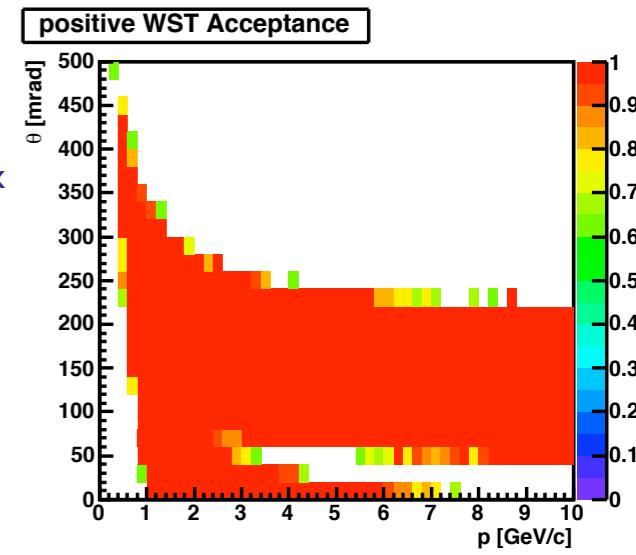
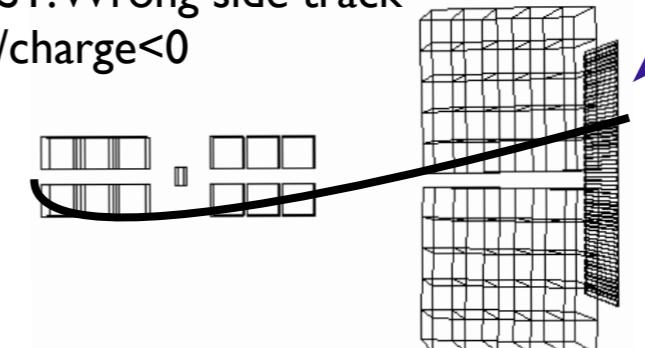
Example of correction: geometrical acceptance

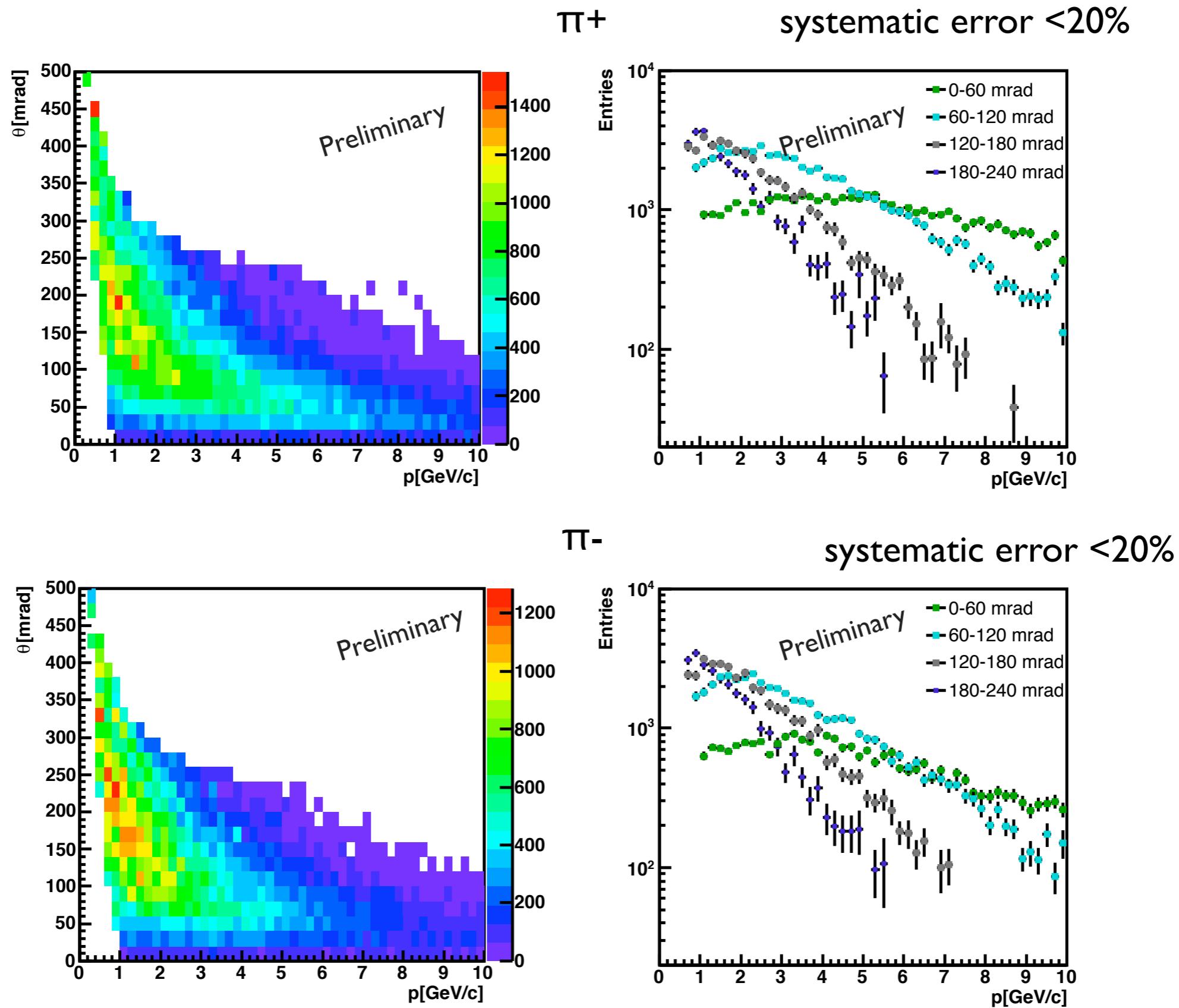
Two track topologies called Right Side Tracks (RST) and Wrong Side Tracks (WST) populate different areas of the detector phase space. Bins with a lower than 40% acceptance are not considered to avoid sharp fluctuations on the detector side.

RST: Right side track
 $p_x/\text{charge} > 0$



WST:Wrong side track
 $p_x/\text{charge} < 0$

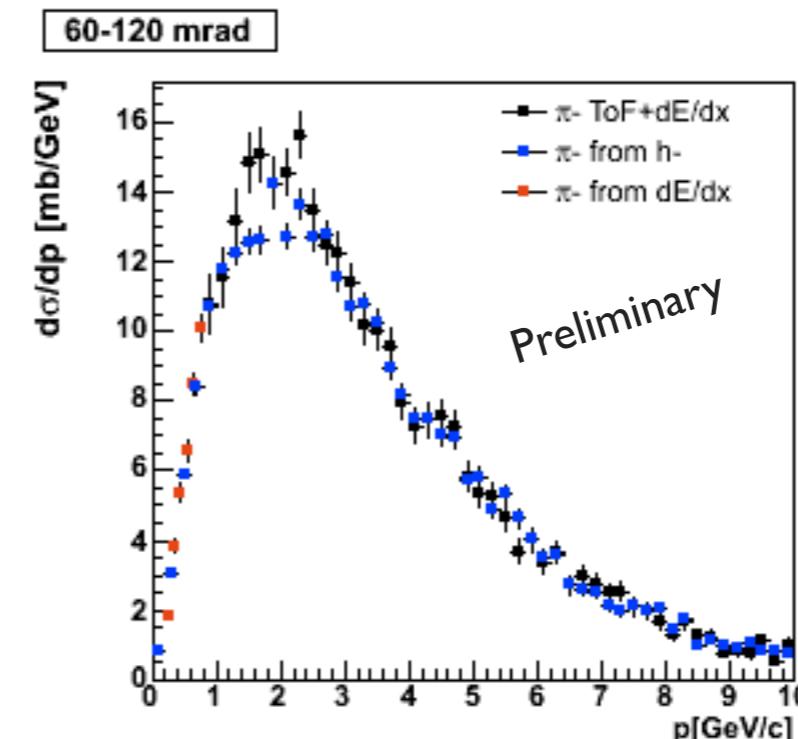
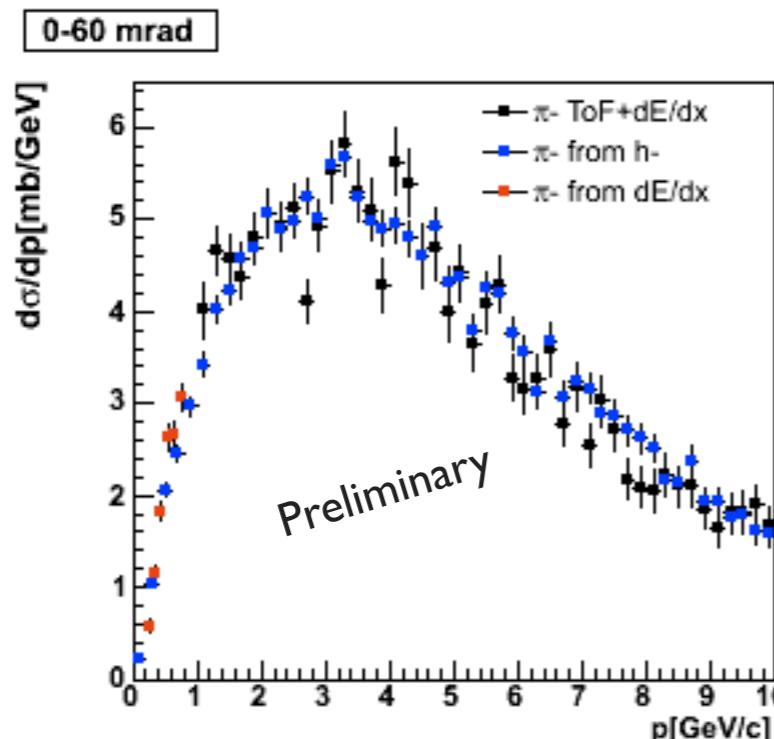


Results: corrected π^+ and π^- spectra

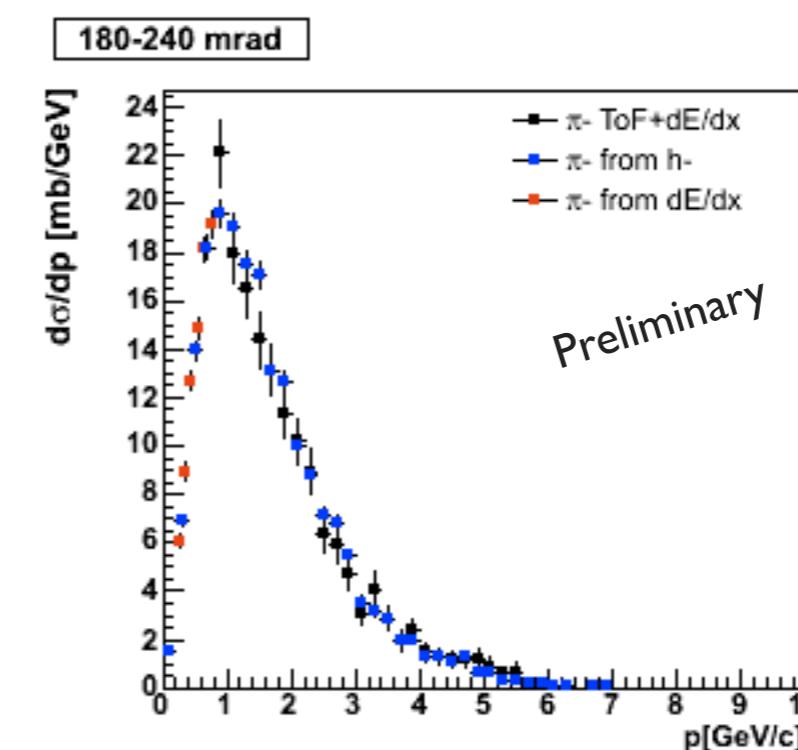
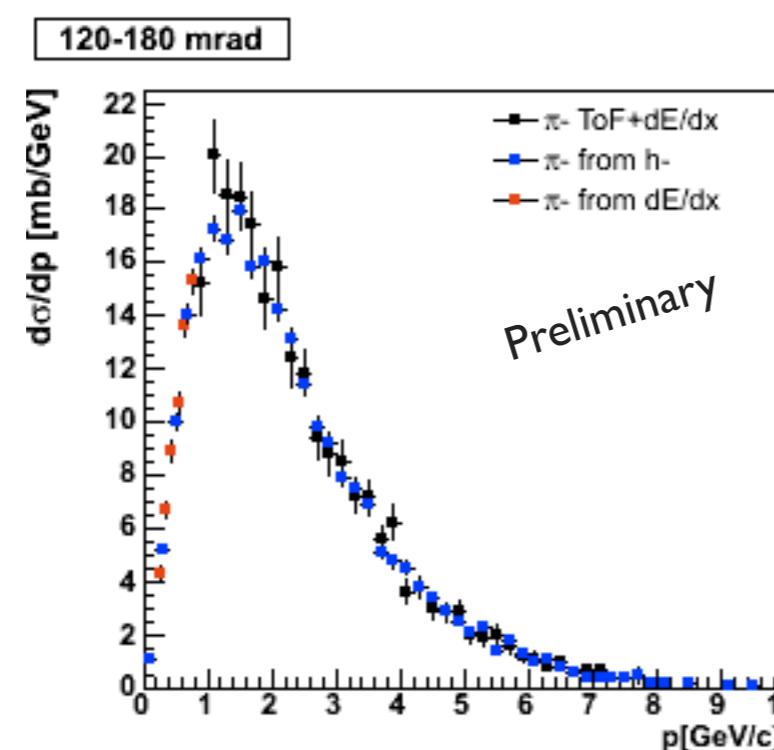
comparison between all results $\pi\pi$ -

Results have been checked for consistency with two other analysis:

- hminus: No pid - consider all negative tracks remove electrons and k- with MC.
- dE/dx below 800 Mev/c: Pid with only dE/dx performed below 800 MeV/c of momentum.



systematic error <20%



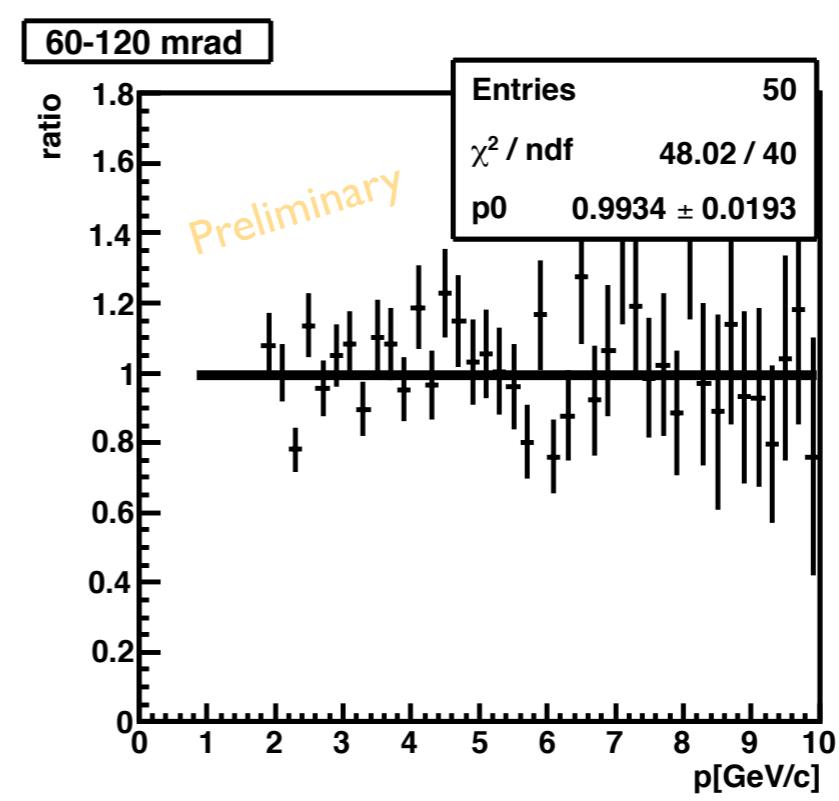
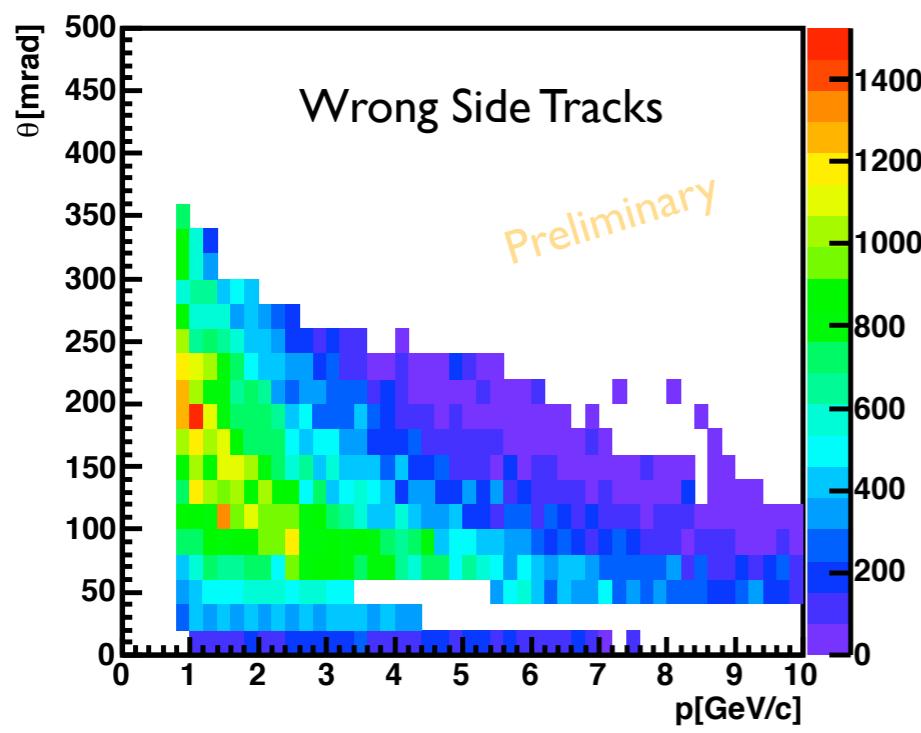
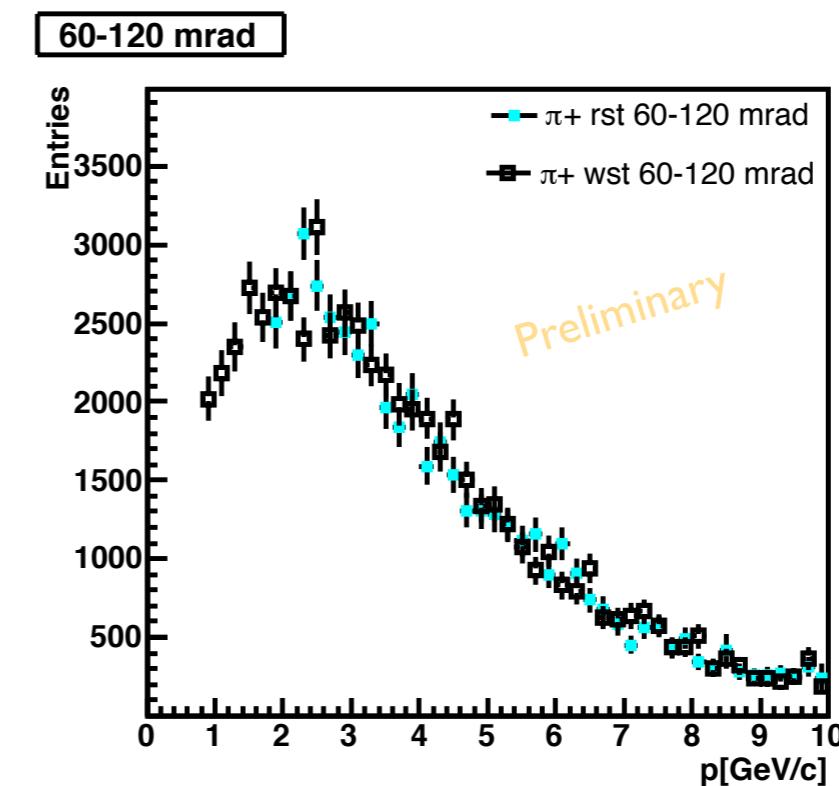
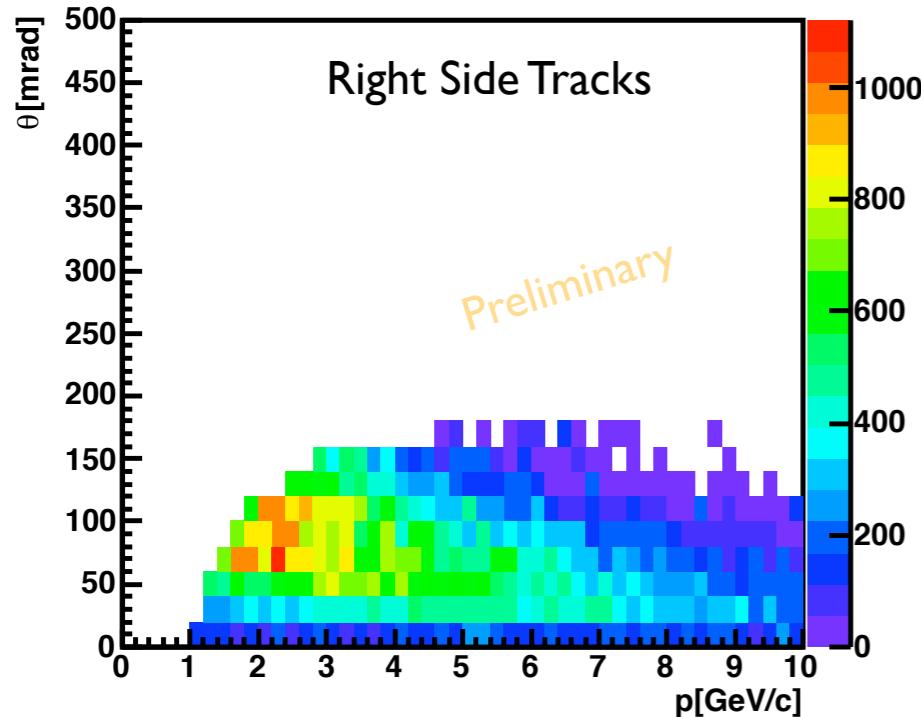
systematic error <20%

summary

- First results on π^+ spectra in $p+C$ interactions at 31 GeV/c in momentum range 1-10 GeV/c have been obtained using the ToF-dE/dx pion identification
- Provides input for the T2K beam simulation.
- Goal is now to reduce systematics (NA49 managed ~ 4%)
- ~10 times larger set of data in 2009 which has yet to be analysed.
- all the results are publicly available on na61 twiki page: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/NA61/OfficialPlots>

Thank you !

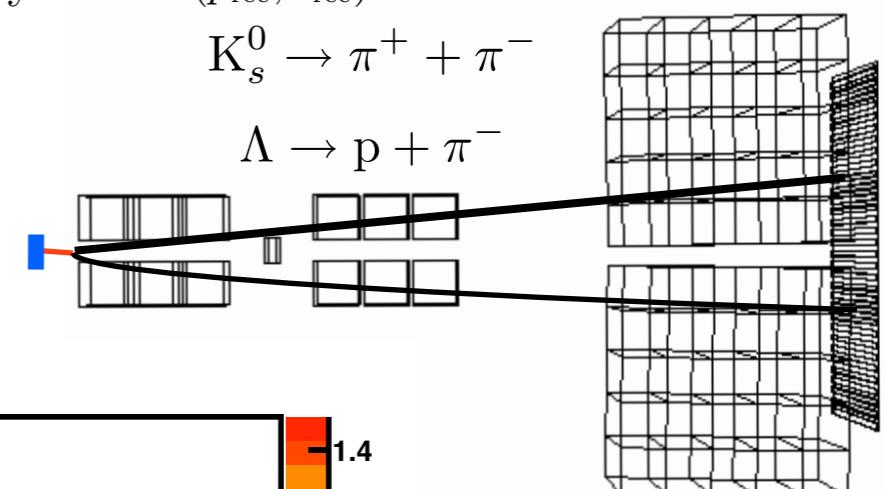
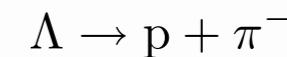
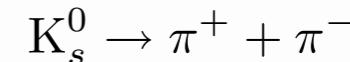
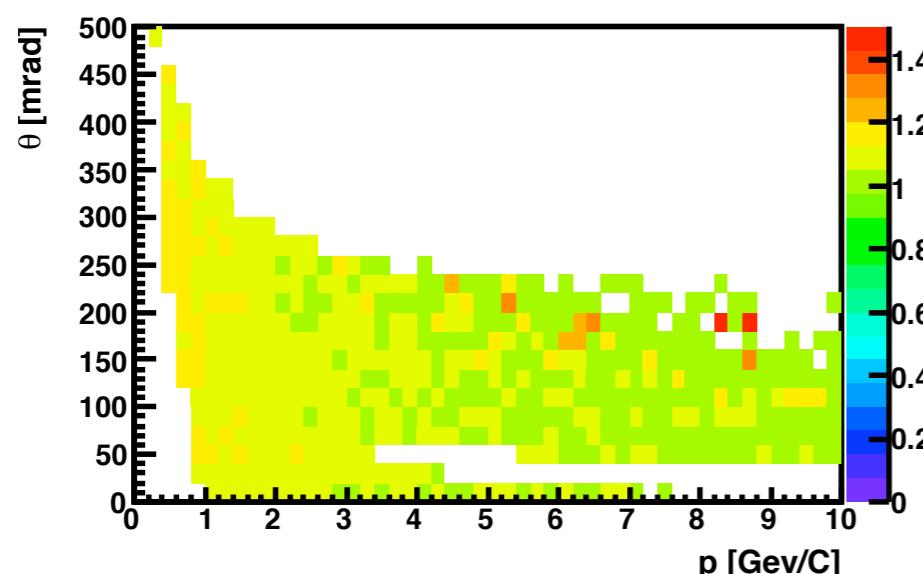
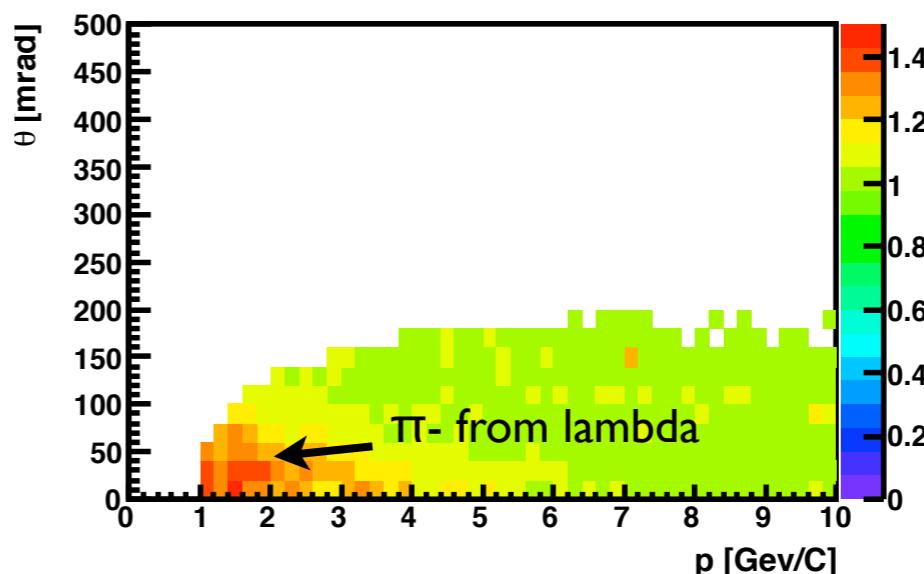
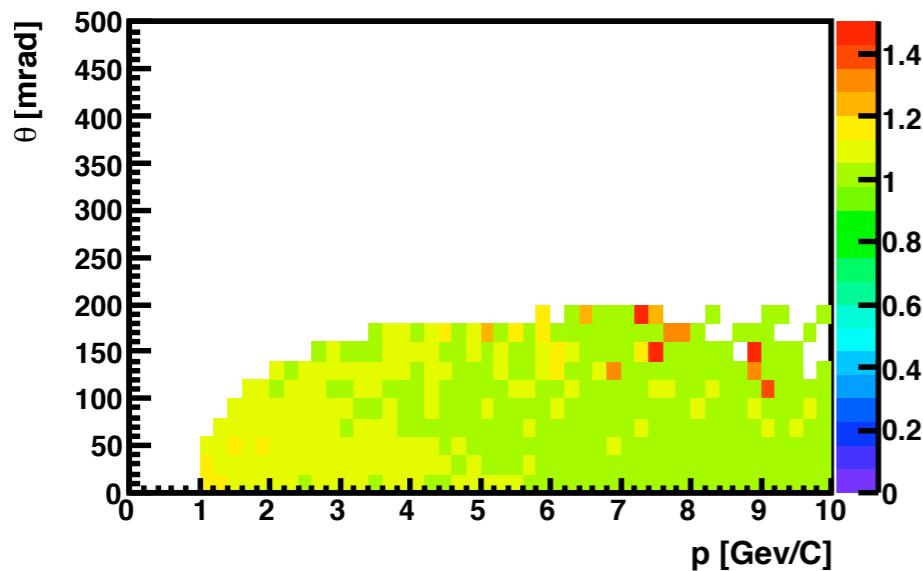
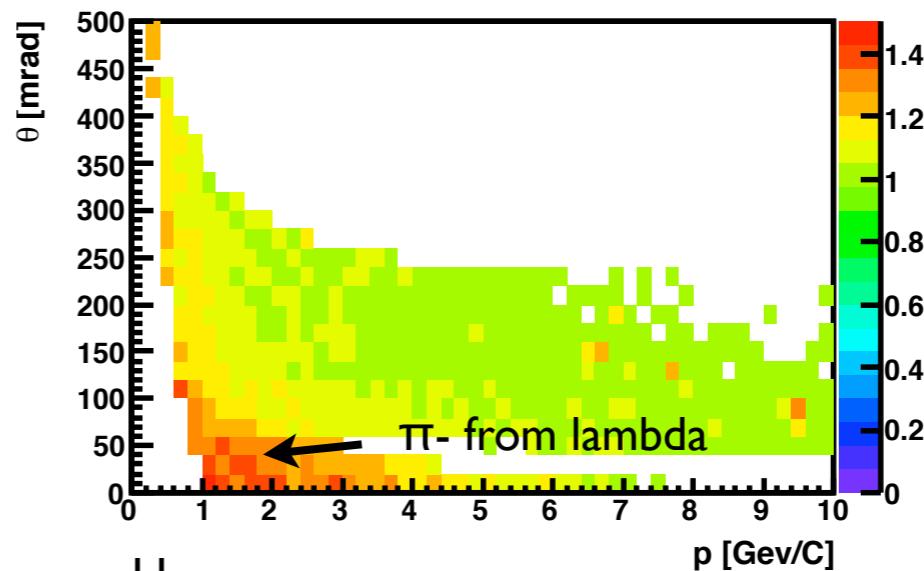
extra slides



Example of correction: Feed down

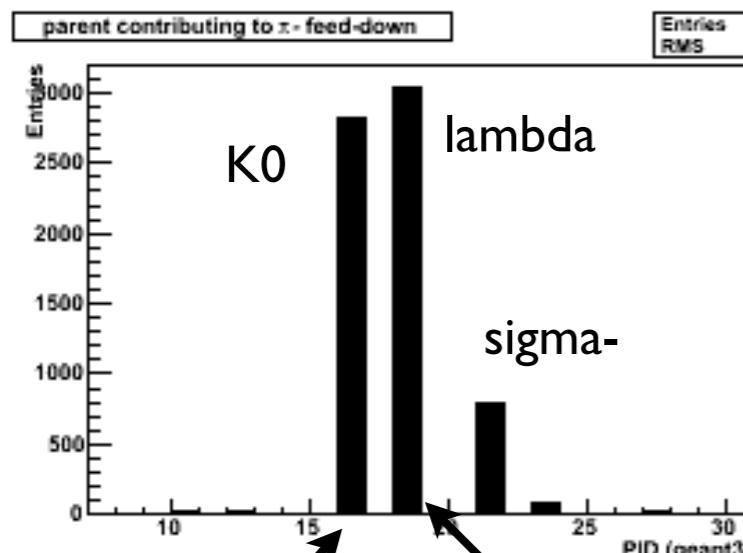
$$C_{\text{Feed-down}}(p, \theta) = \frac{\text{reconstructed MC pion tracks in MC ToF}(p_{\text{rec}}, \theta_{\text{rec}})}{\text{reconstructed MC pion tracks in MC ToF from primary vertex}(p_{\text{rec}}, \theta_{\text{rec}})}$$

Pions not coming from primary vertex (weak decays)
 Biggest correction in the list and 100% MC model dependent..

Feed down π^+ WSTFeed down π^- RSTFeed down π^+ RSTFeed down π^- WST

particles leading to π^- and π^+ feed down

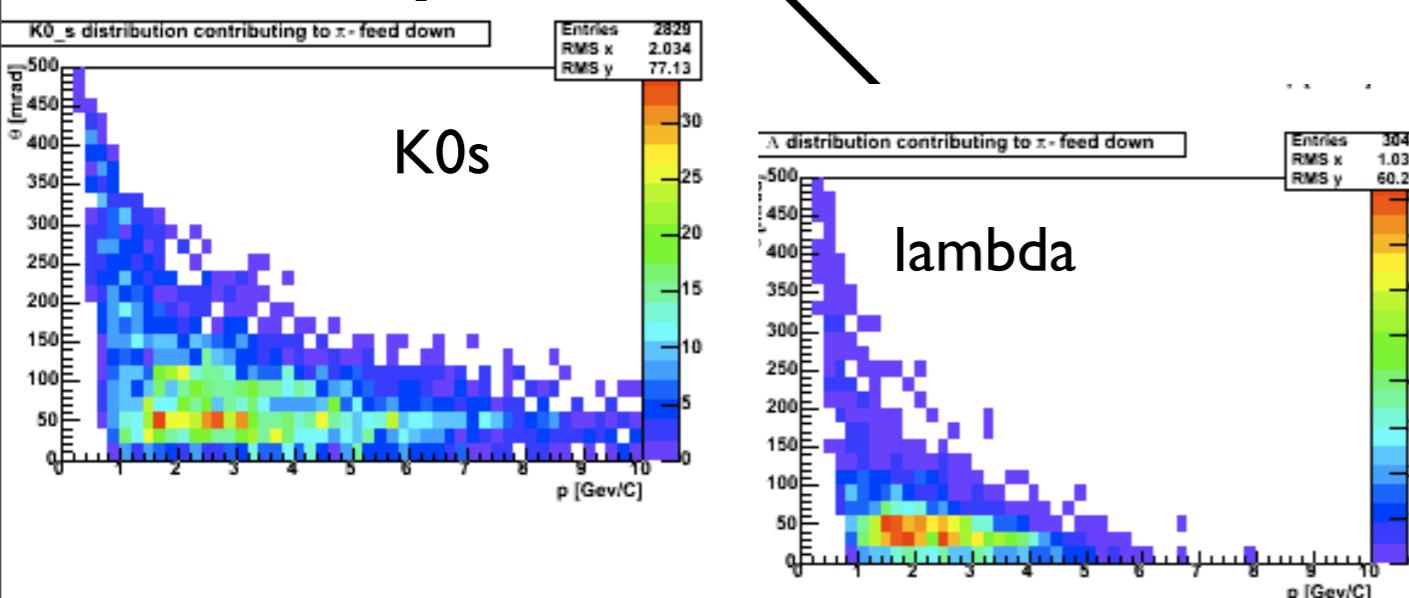
particles leading to π^- feed down



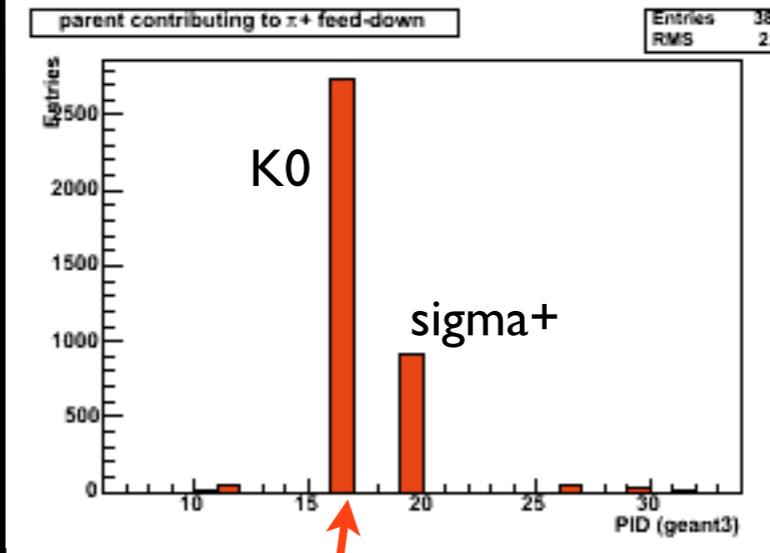
main source:

$$K_s^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ + \pi^-$$

$$\Lambda \rightarrow p + \pi^-$$

$$\Sigma^- \rightarrow n + \pi^-$$


particles leading to π^+ feed down



main source:

$$K_s^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ + \pi^-$$

$$\Sigma^+ \rightarrow n + \pi^+$$
