

STILTS Server-Side Visualisation

Mark Taylor (Bristol)

ESCAPE WP4 Tech Forum
Strasbourg

5 February 2020

\$Id: plotserv.tex,v 1.6 2020/02/04 23:04:38 mbt Exp \$

Outline

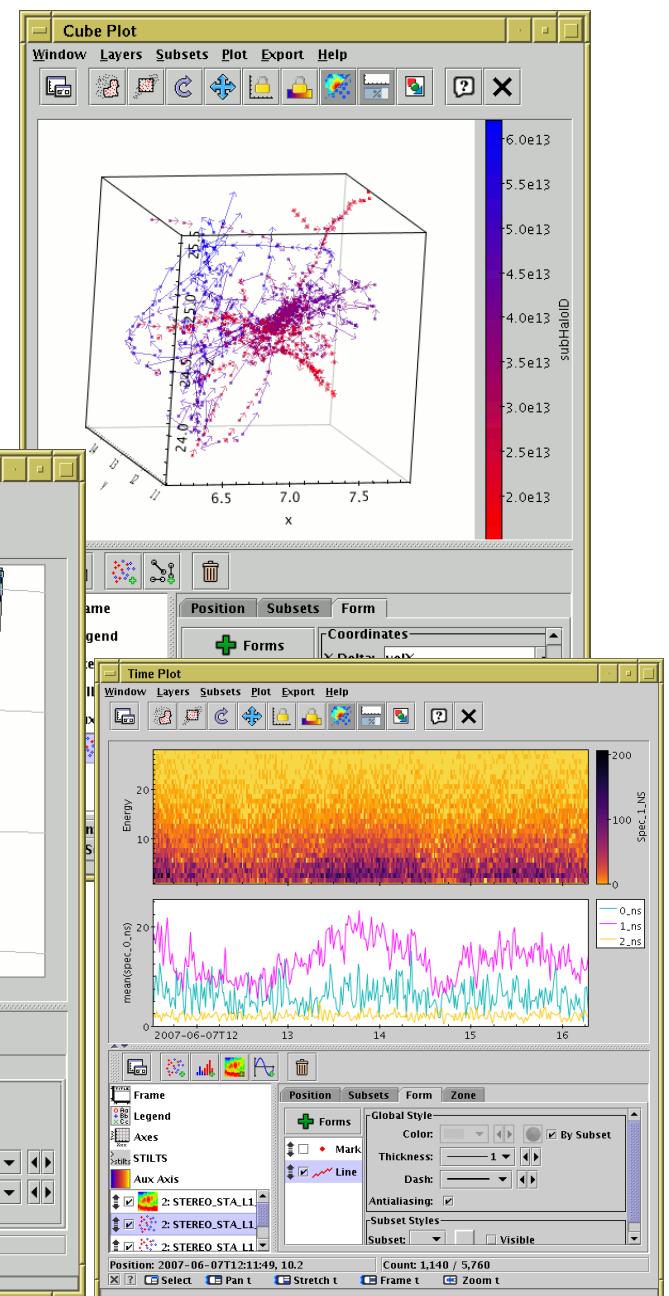
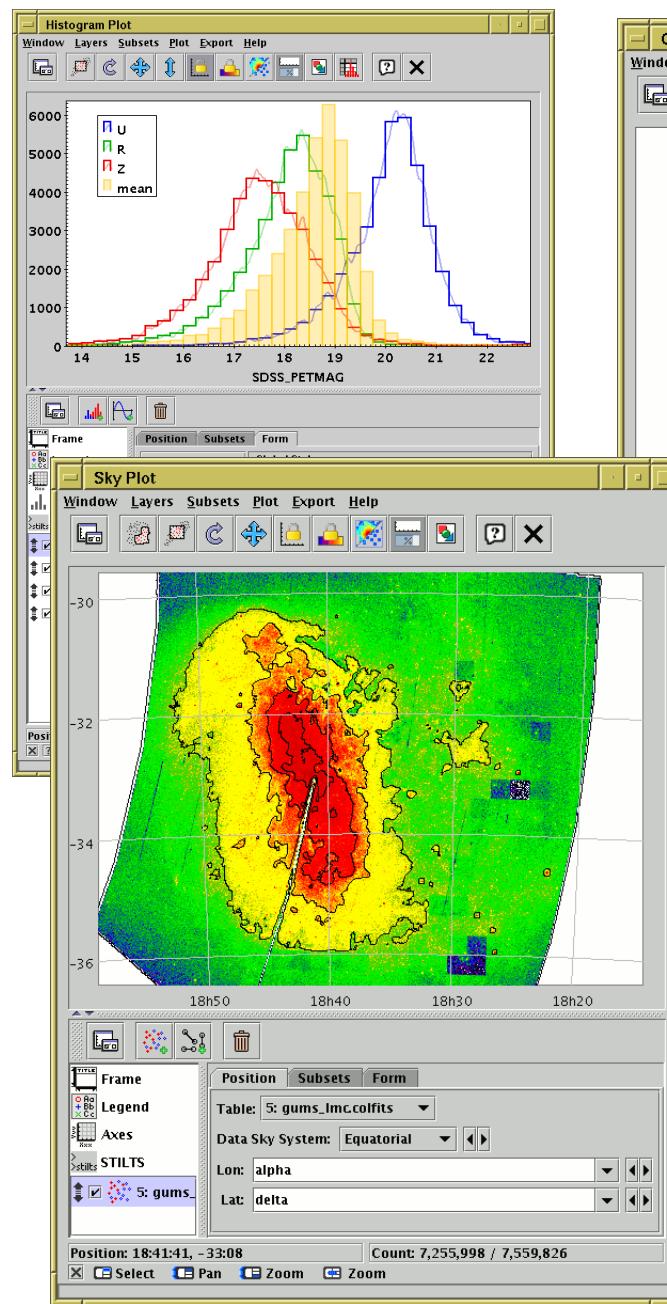
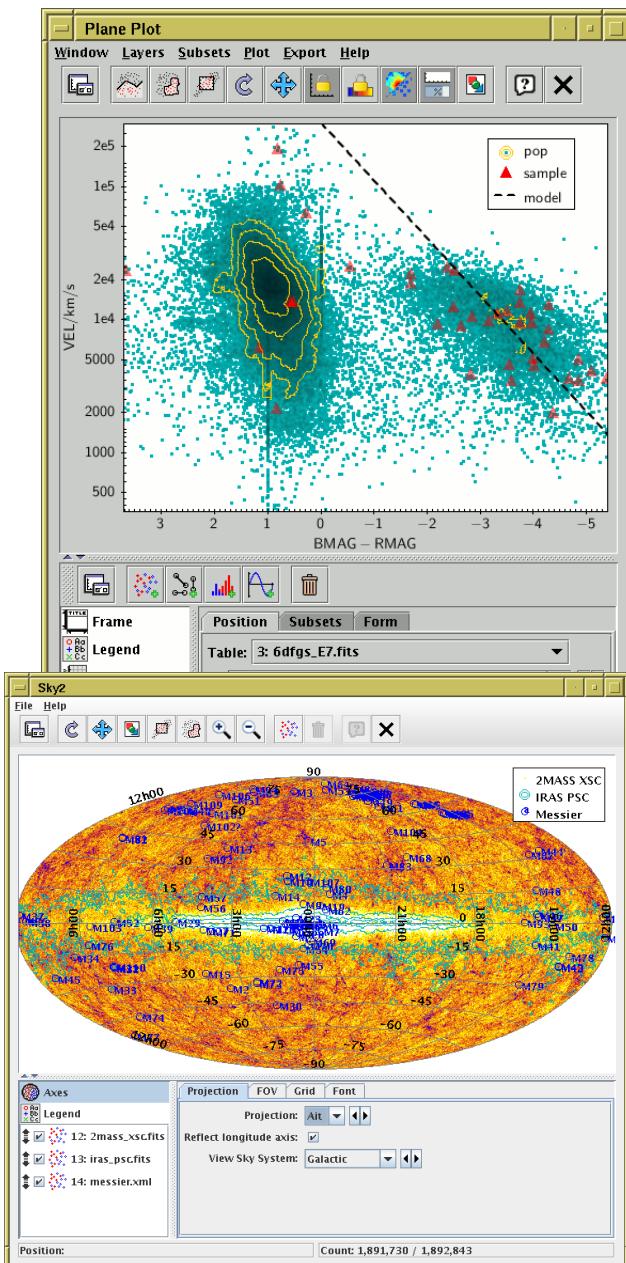
- Visualisation in TOPCAT/STILTS
- New server-side capabilities
- Usage possibilities

TOPCAT Visualisation

- Highly configurable
 - Plane, sky, 3D, ...
 - Scatter plot, histogram, vector, ellipse, contour, polygon, label, KDE, spectrogram, ...
 - Colours, colour maps, shapes, shading options, line style, ...
 - Plot coordinates & selections can be calculated on the fly using rich expression language
- Highly interactive
 - Pan/zoom/rotate with mouse
 - GUI controls to adjust all config options
 - Immediate visual feedback
- Scalable
 - Fast plotting
 - Low memory usage
 - Since v3.2 (Nov 2019), plotting is multithreaded
 - Copes with large data sets: $\sim 10^7$ rows on modest hardware

~~TOPCAT~~ STILTS Visualisation

- Highly configurable
 - Plane, sky, 3D, ...
 - Scatter plot, histogram, vector, ellipse, contour, polygon, label, KDE, spectrogram, ...
 - Colours, colour maps, shapes, shading options, line style, ...
 - Plot coordinates & selections can be calculated on the fly using rich expression language
- Highly interactive
 - Pan/zoom/rotate with mouse
 - ~~GUI controls to adjust all config options~~
 - Immediate visual feedback
- Scalable
 - Fast plotting
 - ~~Low~~ ~~Fixed~~ low memory usage
 - Since v3.2 (Nov 2019), plotting is multithreaded
 - Copes with large data sets: $\sim 10^7$ 10^8 rows on modest hardware (or more, but slow)

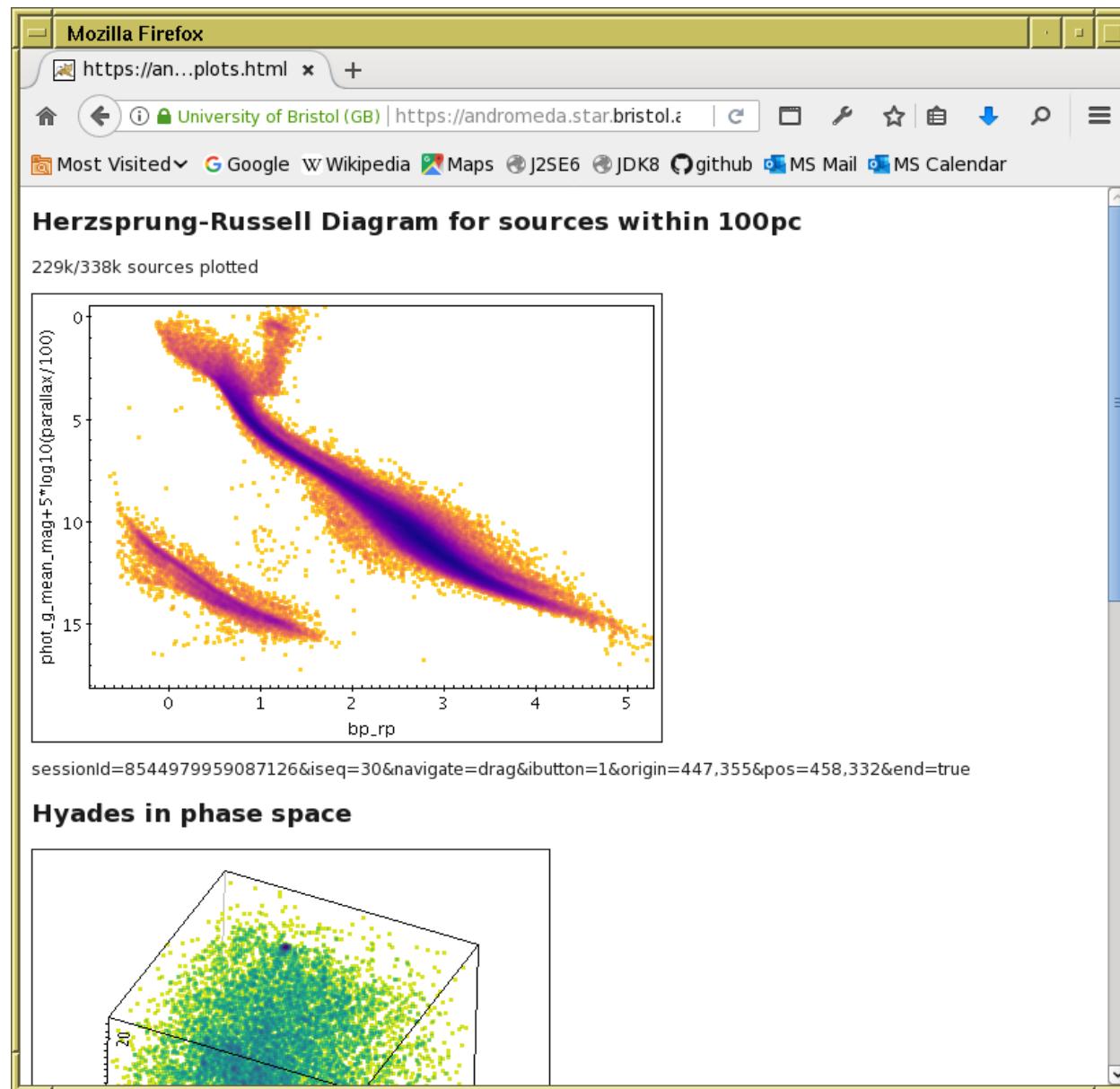


Server-Side STILTS

STILTS can run on server side

- Runs near (large) table data
- Returns output table/image files to client over HTTP
- `stilts server` command or as servlet
- Available for static plots since several years
 - ▷ not much used to date?

New: Interactive Server-Side Plots



<http://andromeda.star.bristol.ac.uk:8081/plotserv>

Implementation Details

Design:

- Image files generated on server side from server-side tables
- Minimal HTML+js on client side: updates `IMG/@src` URL on user mouse events
- All TOPCAT/STILTS plotting options available
- All TOPCAT navigation actions: 2D and 3D pan, zoom, stretch, frame, re-center; resize
- Full-resolution image regenerated from data each frame
- Smart caching used to speed up replots (as in TOPCAT/STILTS)
- Interactive performance is fair to middling (good enough for data exploration)

Server requirements

- Data files in FITS (or other STIL-friendly format — even JDBC)
— *no data preparation or indexing required*
- Disk cache, small or large (caches prepared column data and initial image on first plot)
- CPU (multiple cores good) & disk I/O (SSDs good)
- Server/servlet setup (.war file in Tomcat or standalone server)

Client requirements

- Any browser
- Minimal resource usage: low CPU, low memory, fairly low bandwidth
- Good network latency helps though

Example HTML

```
<html><body>
<script src="plot2Lib.js">
<script>
  onload = function() {
    var serverUrl = "plot";
    var plotNode = plot2.createPlotNode(serverUrl, plot2.wordsToPlotTxt([
      "plot2plane",
      "in=hrd-100pc.fits",
      "yflip=true",
      "icmd=select astrometric_excess_noise<1",
      "icmd=select phot_bp_rp_excess_factor<" +
        "polyLine(bp_rp,-0.56,1.307,0.03,1.192,1.51,1.295,4.31,1.808)",
      "layer1=mark",
      "x1=bp_rp",
      "y1=phot_g_mean_mag+5*log10(parallax/100)",
      "shading1=density",
      "densemap1=plasma",
    ]));
    document.getElementById("hrd-plot").appendChild(plotNode);
    ...
  }
</script>

<h2>Herzsprung-Russell Diagram for sources within 100pc</h2>
<p>229k/338k sources plotted</p>
<div id="hrd-plot"></div>
...
</body></html>
```

<http://andromeda.star.bristol.ac.uk:8081/plotserv>

Usage Possibilities

- General suitability:
 - Interactive browser plots of potentially large ($>10^5$ row?) server-side tables
 - for relatively small tables there are other/better solutions (Plotly? D3? ...?)
- Single instance on server
 - Custom interactive visualisations of fixed large tables
 - Visualisation of TAP async results before download
 - Preconfigured example plots for complex data sets
- Instance per science platform session
 - Session provides endpoint to make interactive plots of tables saved in user space
 - Users can visualise their saved tables without downloading data
 - Jupyter integration?
 - ▷ Python command sets up plot of user-saved tables, interactive result displayed in notebook
- Other possibilities?

Future Development

- General
 - Security, performance, documentation, server configurability, more examples ...
- Add plot decorations
 - Navigation UI help
 - Additional controls (e.g. graphic file export)
- Improve navigation GUI
 - Visual feedback on mouse gestures like in TOPCAT
- Additional plot controls
 - GUI to change non-navigation config options (colours, colourmaps, marker shape, ...)
- Additional table interaction options
 - Subset selection
 - *TOPCAT-lite???*

(Some enhancements may need XMLHttpRequest-based redesign)

Current Status

- Working in prototype
 - Not in public STILTS release
 - Still under development
 - Available for experimental use
 - Missing features, underdocumented, not well tested, security holes
- Solution looking for a problem
 - Future development awaiting more concrete requirements
 - Does anybody (data/service provider) want to deploy something like this?
 - Are there specific requirements?

<http://cdsxmatch.u-strasbg.fr/plotserv/>

<http://andromeda.star.bristol.ac.uk:8081/plotserv>

<http://andromeda.star.bristol.ac.uk/misc/plotserv/>