



GATE

A Geant4-based simulation platform for medical physics

Lydia Maigne on behalf of the OpenGATE collaboration
Lydia.Maigne@clermont.in2p3.fr

The collaboration & Partners

20 members, public laboratories and companies developing an open source platform

Spokesperson: Lydia Maigne

Technical coordinator: David Sarrut



Cross validation with the Geant4 collaboration
Susanna Guatelli & Sébastien Incerti

The collaboration is always looking for new members

Elsewhere



- Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, USA
- UC Davis, Davis, USA
- Sogang University, Seoul, South Korea

France



- U892 Inserm, Nantes
- U1101 Inserm, Brest
- IMNC - CNRS-IN2P3, Paris-Orsay
- LPC - CNRS-IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand
- IPHC - CNRS-IN2P3, Strasbourg
- CPPM - CNRS-IN2P3, Marseille
- CREATIS - CNRS, Lyon
- SHFJ - CEA, Paris-Orsay
- CRCT - Inserm, U1037, Toulouse

Soon LPSC

Europe



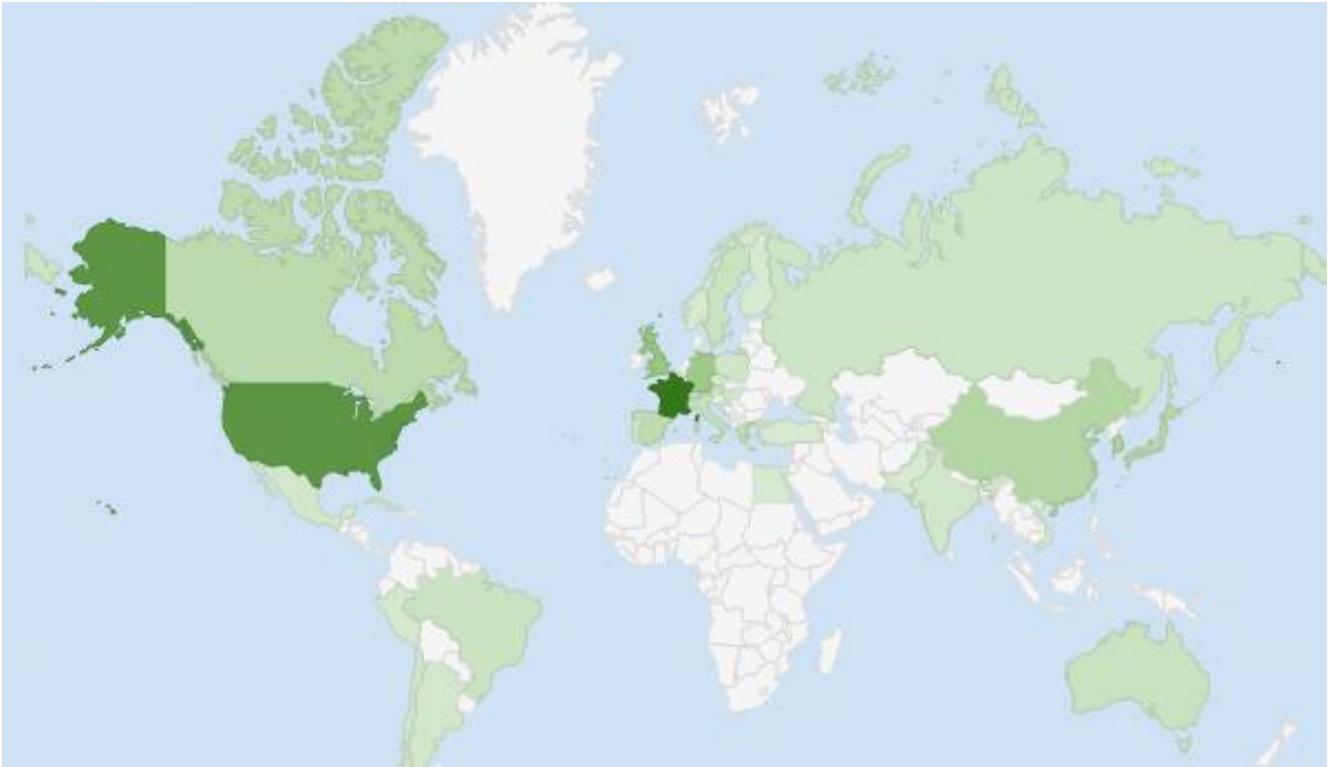
- University of Applied Science, Julich, Germany
- University of Wuppertal, Germany
- The Christie NHS Foundation Trust, Manchester
- Technological Educational Institute of Athens, Greece
- BioemTech, Athens, Greece
- Medical University of Vienna, Wiener Neustadt, Austria
- MedAustron, Wiener Neustadt, Austria
- ACMIT, Wiener Neustadt, Austria



A large community of users

Around 2000 registered users

- Large communities in France and USA
- Increasing number in Asia: China, Japan and South Korea



GATE USERS MAILING LIST

What is for?

- The means for the collaboration to send information about releases, job offers, interesting papers
- The means for users to ask any questions regarding GATE: bugs, compilation problems, good practice for using or developing the platform

To register to the mailing-list: <http://opengatecollaboration.org/mailinglist>

What is GATE?

- GATE: **Geant4** Application for Emission Tomography, Transmission Tomography, Radiotherapy and Optical Imaging. For **Medical Physics**
- GATE is an **open source** software (GNU LGPL) fully based on the Geant4 toolbox
- GATE is written in **C++**
- GATE is **user-friendly** as simulations can be designed and controlled using **macros**, without any C++ writing
- GATE can simulate SPECT, PET, CT and optical scans, radiotherapy treatments (internal, external) and **ion beam therapy**
- **1 release / year**, after the Geant4 release, now **GATE 8.2**

GATE source code on GitHub Release 8.2

How to post your devs?

- **Get an account on GitHub**
- **Fork Gate repository**
- **Make your fix**
- **Submit a pull request**

<https://github.com/OpenGATE/Gate>



OpenGATE / Gate

Code Issues 65 Pull requests 3 Projects 0 Wiki Security Insights

Official public repository of Gate <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org>

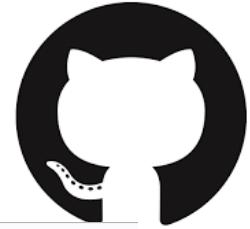
physics-simulation medical-physics gate opengate pet spect radiation-therapy medical-imaging

2,685 commits 11 branches 9 releases 34 contributors LGPL-3.0

Branch: develop New pull request Find File Clone or download

| Commit | Message | Time |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| David Boersma | make sure that Gate compiles if GateDebugMessage is enabled | Latest commit 68ec5d8 21 days ago |
| benchmarks | new reference data (PET does not work yet, mac file needs to be fixed...) | 6 months ago |
| cluster_tools | jobsplitter: add SLURM support | 4 months ago |
| cmake-modules | Use latest version of RTK which is now an ITK module | 4 months ago |
| release_notes | update log | 4 months ago |
| source | make sure that Gate compiles if GateDebugMessage is enabled | 21 days ago |
| AUTHORS | add Baran Jakub | 4 months ago |
| CMakeLists.txt | new version 8.2 | 4 months ago |
| CTestConfig.cmake | Added CMake configuration to enable CDash tests. | 5 years ago |
| Gate.cc | correct cmd line grammar in doxygen docs | 4 months ago |
| GateConfiguration.h.in | Merge branch 'develop' into zhenjie | a year ago |
| GateMaterials.db | delte trailing whitespaces | 2 years ago |
| GateMaterialsGPU.db | trailing spaces, tabs to spaces, consistent alignment for GateMateria... | 6 years ago |
| LICENSE.md | Create LICENSE.md | 2 years ago |
| Materials.xml | minor updates | 4 years ago |

<https://github.com/OpenGATE/GateContrib>

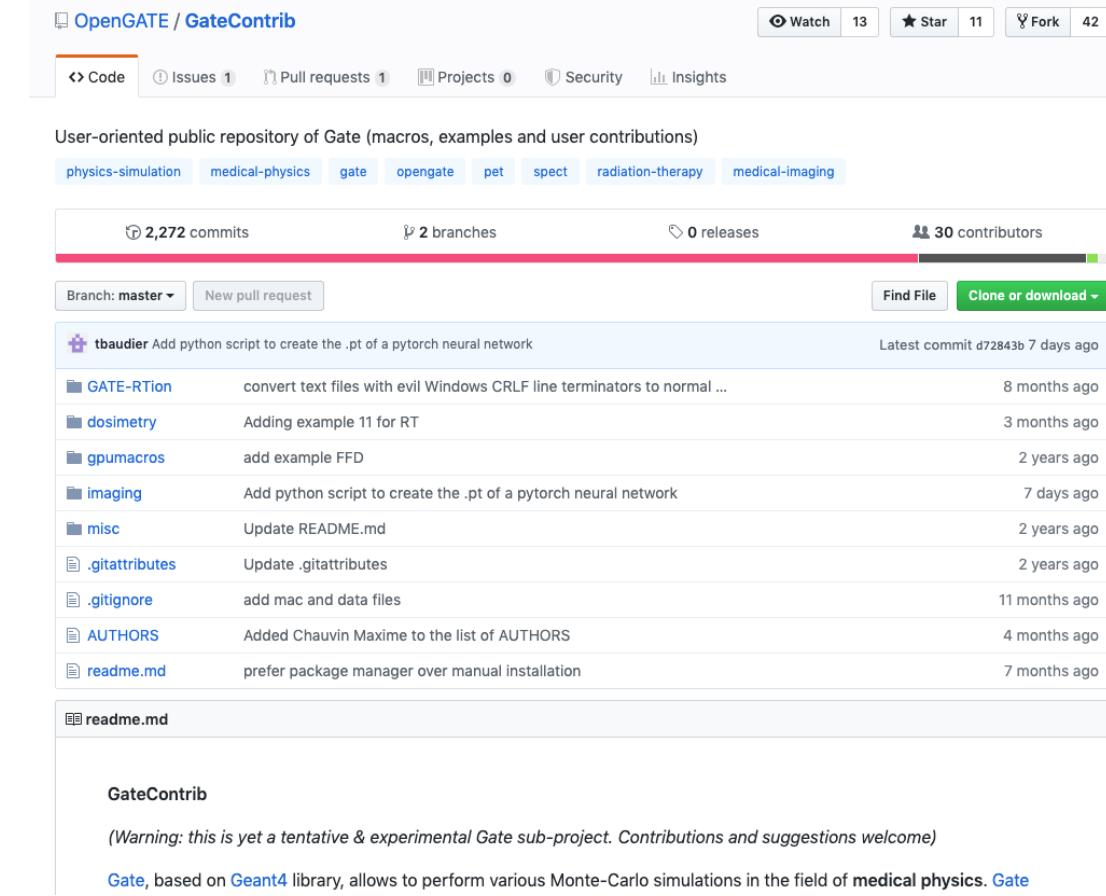


Play with GATE examples

- **Dosimetry:** Radiotherapy, DNA, LET, doseactor, dosebyregions, ...
- **Imaging:** CT, PET, SPECT, SPECT_FFD, fluorescence, ProtonRadiography...
- **Misc:** mesh geometry, STL geometry...

How to contribute?

- **Prepare your example as a pull-request**
- **Clone the repository in your GitHub account**
- **Commit your example**
- **New pull request**



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'OpenGATE / GateContrib'. The repository has 13 watchers, 11 stars, and 42 forks. It contains 2,272 commits, 2 branches, 0 releases, and 30 contributors. The 'Code' tab is selected. The repository description is: "User-oriented public repository of Gate (macros, examples and user contributions)". It includes tags for physics-simulation, medical-physics, gate, opengate, pet, spect, radiation-therapy, and medical-imaging. A list of recent commits is shown, all made by 'tbaudier'.

| Commit | Message | Date |
|----------------|--|----------------------------------|
| tbaudier | Add python script to create the .pt of a pytorch neural network | Latest commit d72843b 7 days ago |
| GATE-RTion | convert text files with evil Windows CRLF line terminators to normal ... | 8 months ago |
| dosimetry | Adding example 11 for RT | 3 months ago |
| gpumacros | add example FFD | 2 years ago |
| imaging | Add python script to create the .pt of a pytorch neural network | 7 days ago |
| misc | Update README.md | 2 years ago |
| .gitattributes | Update .gitattributes | 2 years ago |
| .gitignore | add mac and data files | 11 months ago |
| AUTHORS | Added Chauvin Maxime to the list of AUTHORS | 4 months ago |
| readme.md | prefer package manager over manual installation | 7 months ago |

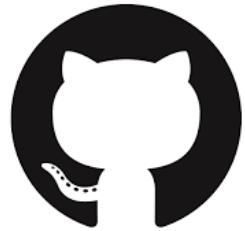
readme.md

GateContrib

(Warning: this is yet a tentative & experimental Gate sub-project. Contributions and suggestions welcome)

Gate, based on Geant4 library, allows to perform various Monte-Carlo simulations in the field of medical physics. Gate

<https://github.com/OpenGATE/gatetools>



OpenGATE / GateTools

Code Issues Pull requests Projects Wiki More Settings

Tools for Gate

Manage topics

105 commits 4 branches 0 releases 3 contributors Apache-2.0

Branch: master Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

dsarrut Update readme.md Latest commit a0cb731 19 days ago

| bin | rename fct | 19 days ago |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| gatetools | update helper | last month |
| .gitattributes | Initial commit | 7 months ago |
| .gitignore | ignore files | 19 days ago |
| LICENSE | Initial commit | 7 months ago |
| readme.md | Update readme.md | 19 days ago |
| setup.py | rename bin phsp | 19 days ago |

(Hopefully) useful tools for GATE simulations.

STILL WORK IN PROGRESS : will be released before end 2019

Install with: pip install gatetools

Example of usage:

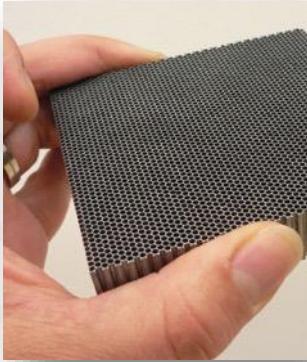
```
gt_image_convert -i input.dcm -o output.mhd
gt_image_convert -i input.mhd -o output_float.mhd -p float
gt_image_arithm -i *.mhd -o output.mhd -O sum
gt_gamma_index data/tps_dose.mhd result.XYZ/gate-DoseToWater.mhd -o gamma.mhd --dd 2 --dta 2.5 -u "%" -T 0
```

Current list of command line tools. Use the flag -h to get print the help of each tool.

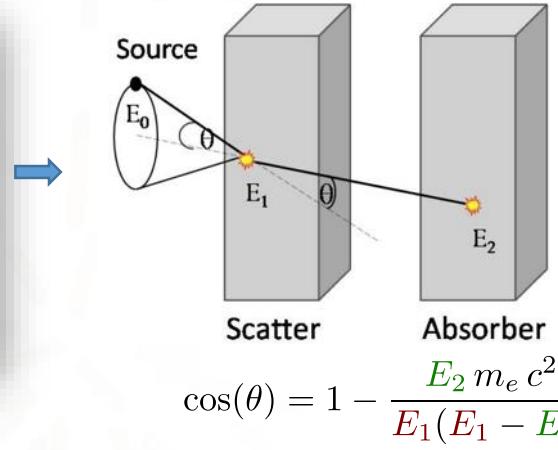
Gate-Tools

- Python scripts and API
- Common process on images, phase-space, gamma-index, etc ...
- Open to user contribution
- Still work in progress
- planned for end 2019

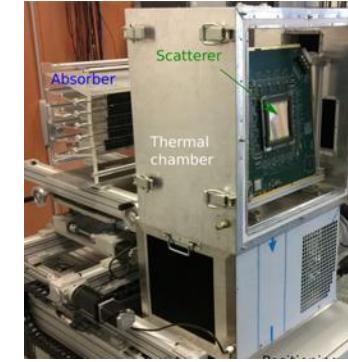
New: Compton Camera module



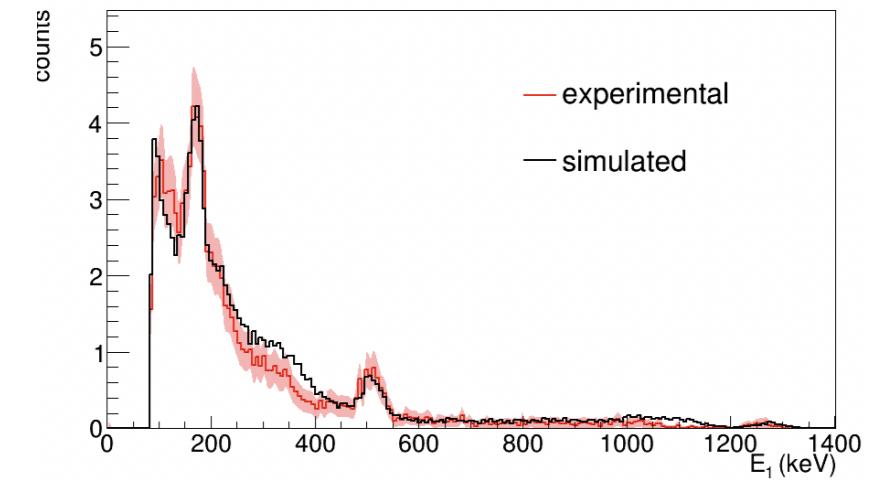
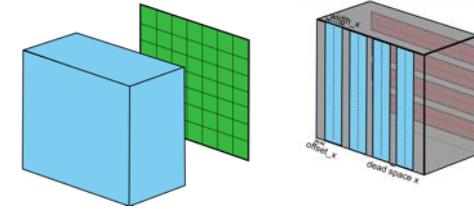
10^{-5}



[Extebeste et al 2019]
MCMA
paper soon in PMB



10^{-4}

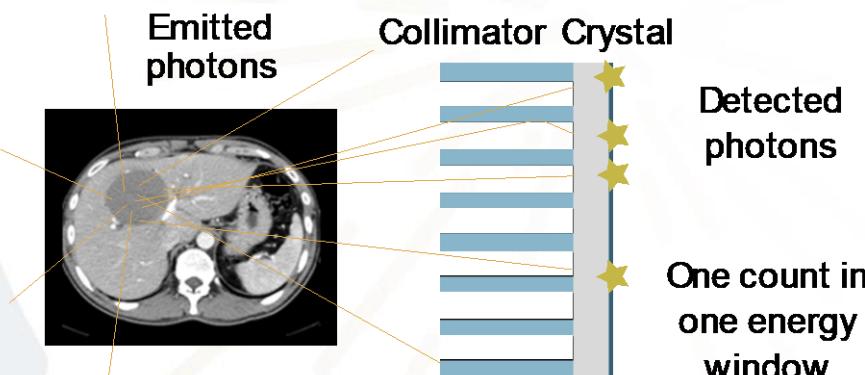


MC simulations and neural networks

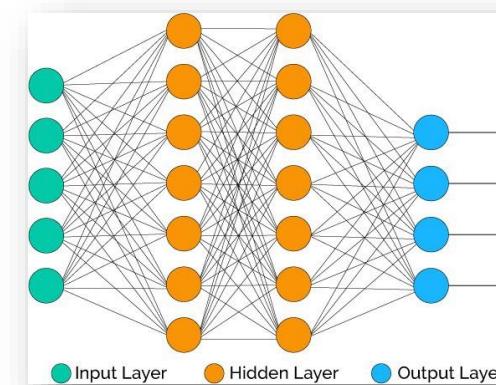
Learning SPECT detector response
for Monte-Carlo simulations



Angular Response Function

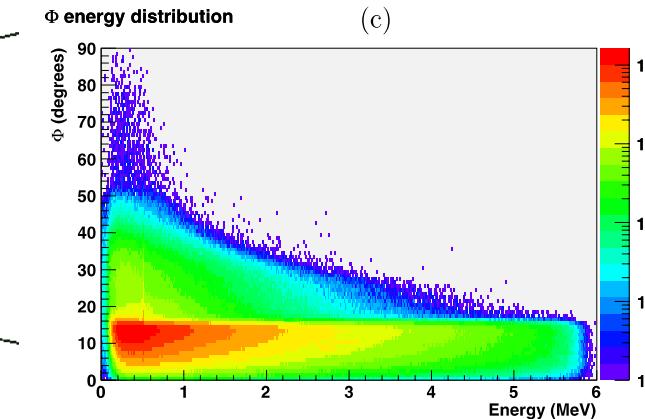
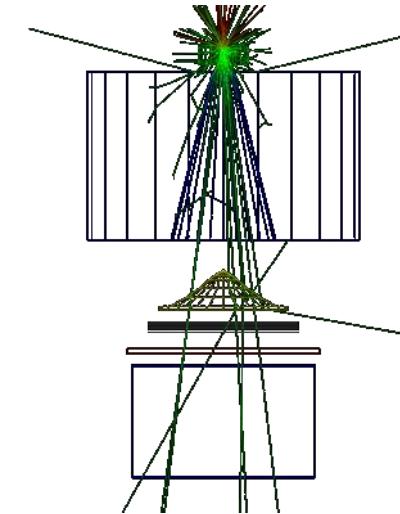
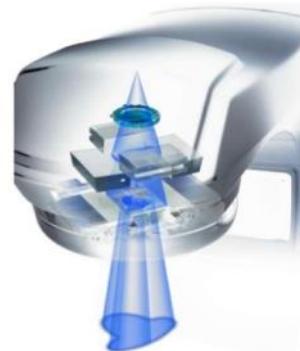


Large speedups (50 – 1000)

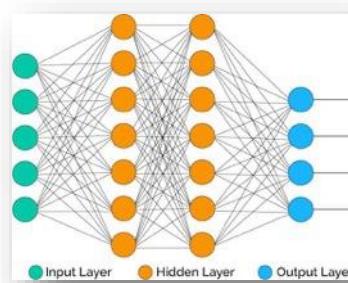


[Sarrut et al PMB 2018]

A.I. for Monte Carlo modelling

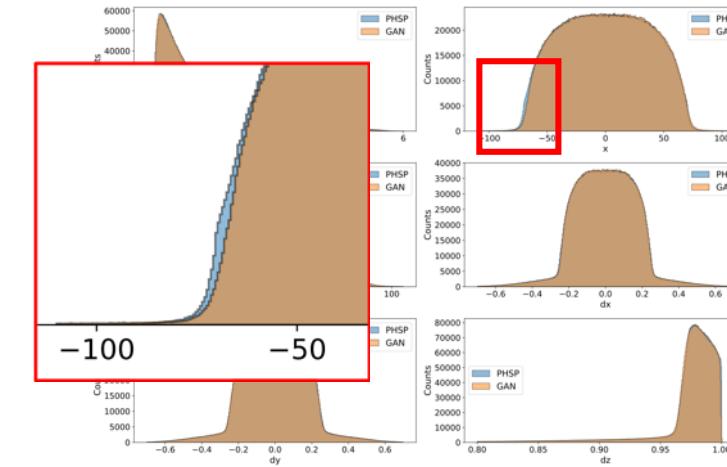


Phase space >3GB



[Sarrut et al PMB 2019]

GAN: Generative Adversarial Network



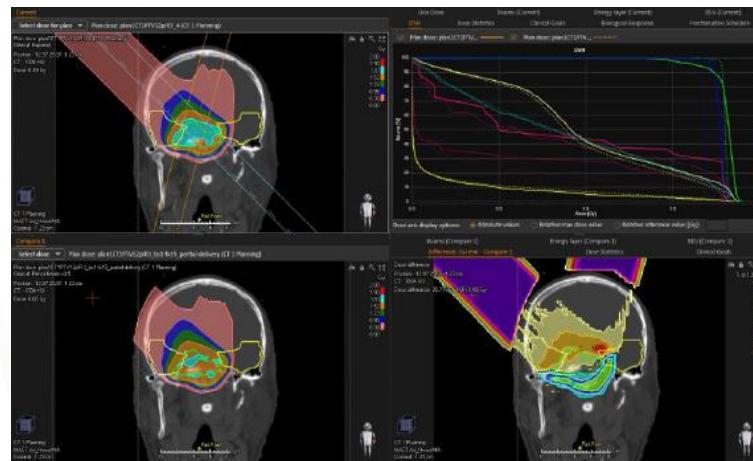
The GATE-RTion project

Foster collaboration between clinical partners and laboratories to improve treatment delivery

Passive and PBS proton and carbon beams quality assurance

Clinical applications

Cross validation with TPS



6 ion therapy centers

MedAustron (Austria)

The Christie (UK)

UCLH (UK)

CAL (France)

CPO (France)

Skandion (Sweden)

5 partners

CREATIS CNRS (France)

LPC CNRS (France)

Medical University of Vienna (Austria)

University of Krakow (Poland)

ACMIT (Austria)

The GATE-RTion project

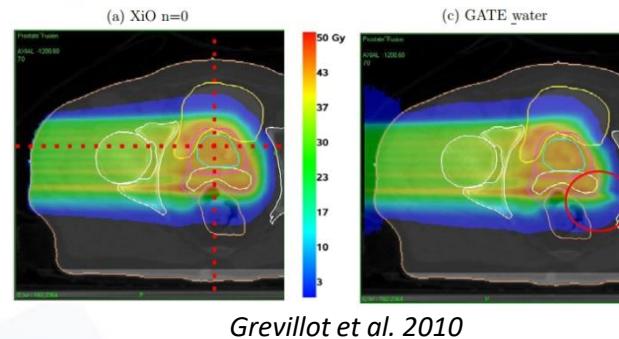
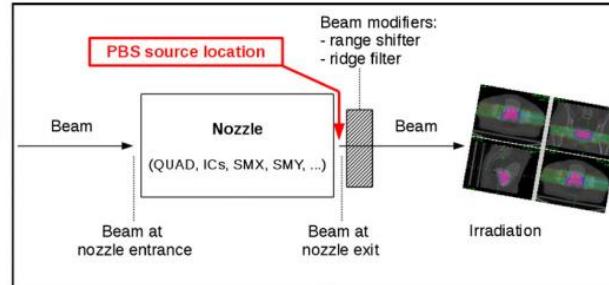
GATE-RTion 1.0: GATE 8.1 & Geant4 10.03.p03

A set of common tools for analysis (mainly using Python)

A network of clinical users to validate beam lines

To an independant dose calculation for light ion beam radiotherapy

And the simulation of biological dose?

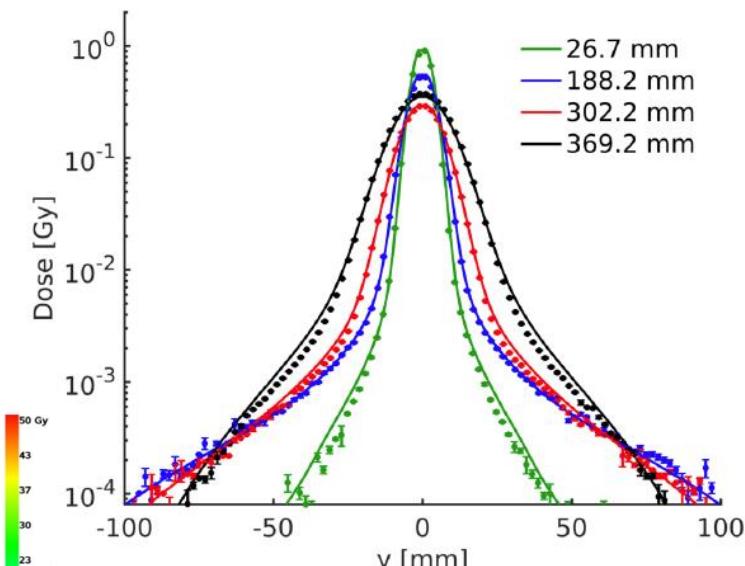


Investigate how simulation parameters can affect results

Tracking and range cuts

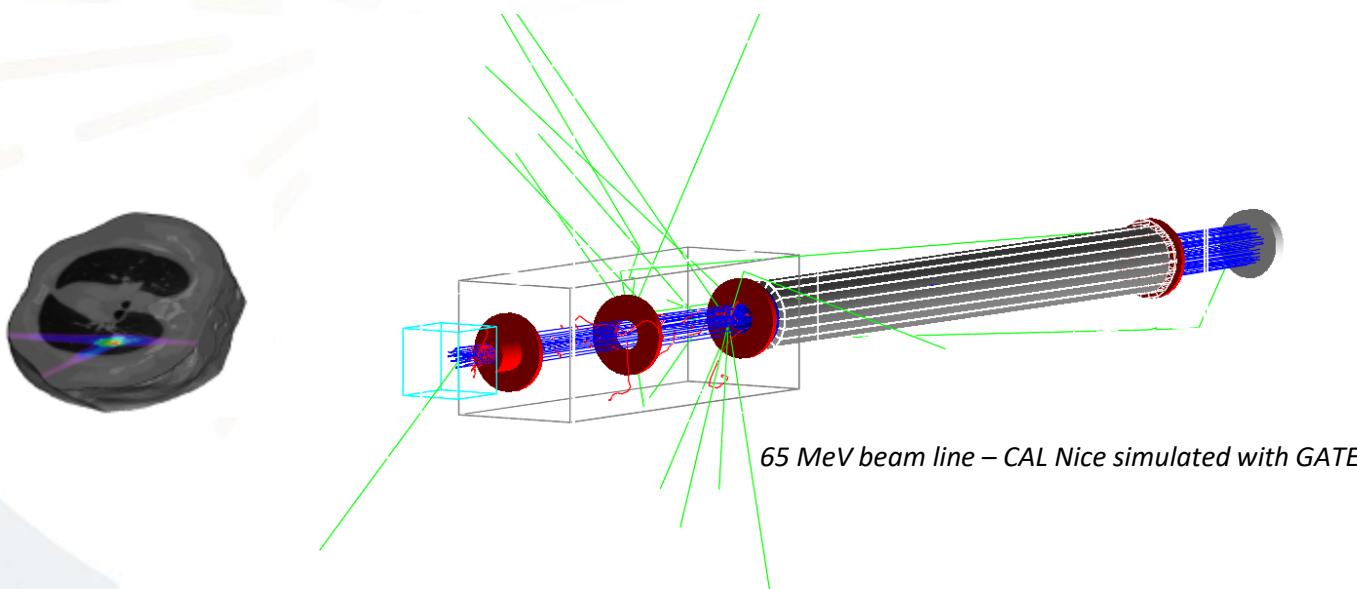
Step limiter

Physics settings (MSC models)



Simulated and measured dose profiles of a central PB at different depths in water. Resch et al. Med. Phys. 2019

Multi-scale simulations for particle therapy



Multi-scale simulation schema

The GATE RT-ion project: a dedicated version for clinical dosimetry

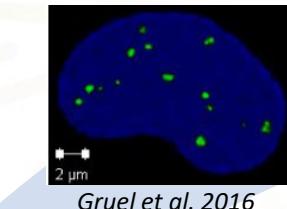
Simulation at lower scales

- *Micro and nano dosimetry*
- *Radiolysis species production*
- *Biophysical models*

The picture

Elementary processes
Sub cellular structures
Nano dosimetry

Death,cycle arrest
Migration /metastases
Mechanical properties
Morphology
Micro dosimetry



Delage et al. 2015



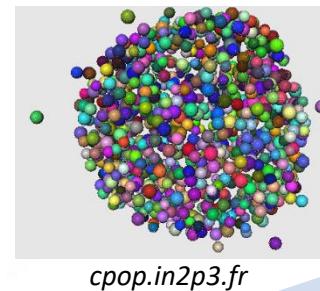
Friedland et al. 2013

● Molecules (nm)



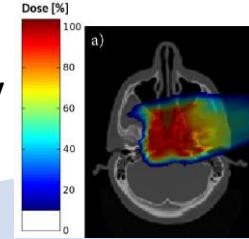
Friedland et al. 2008

Cell (μm)



cpop.in2p3.fr

Organ motion
Patient morphology
Cancer induction
BIOLOGICAL DOSE



Patient (mm)

Clusters of cells / Organ (mm)

Evolution of tumour
Bystander

Micro and nano dosimetry

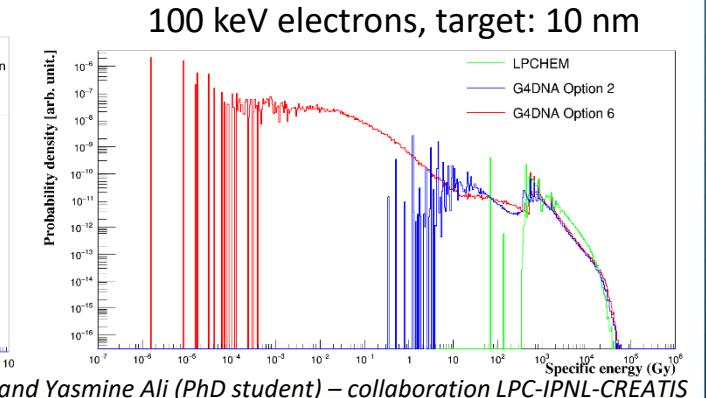
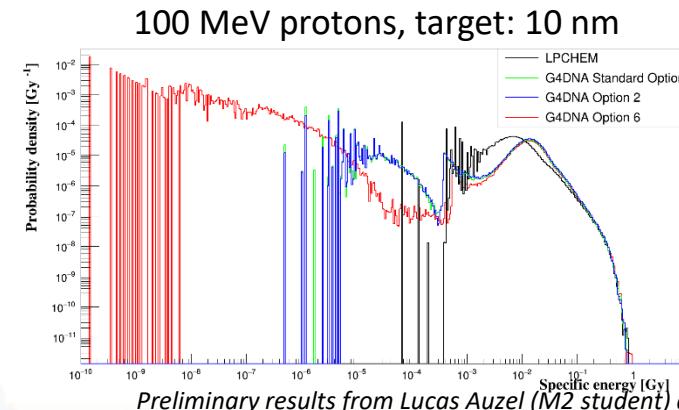
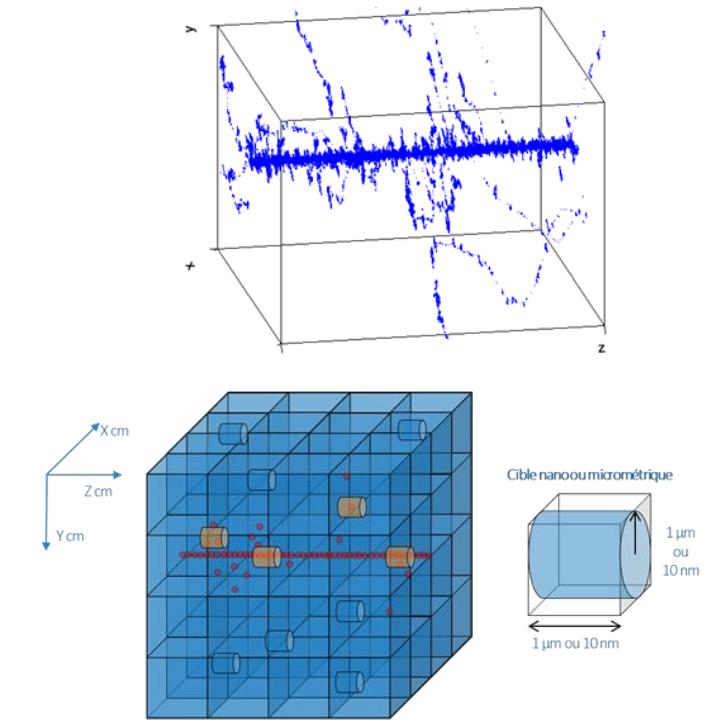
Dedicated Monte Carlo codes : Geant4-DNA, LPCHEM....

Simulation of particle interactions at very low scale

Collection of data in micro and nanometric targets

Plots of lineal and specific energy spectra for protons, electrons, carbon ions covering a large range of energies.

Comparison/validation in water



Physico-chemistry and chemistry processes for water radiolysis

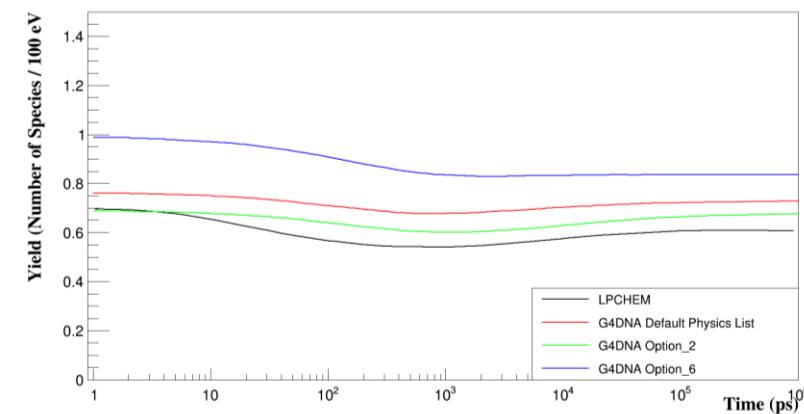
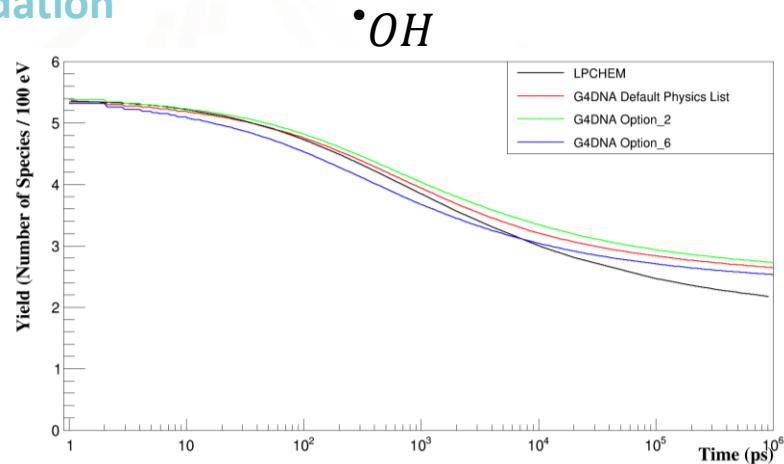
Dedicated Monte Carlo codes : Geant4-DNA, LPCHEM....

Simulation of particles with molecules and then between molecules

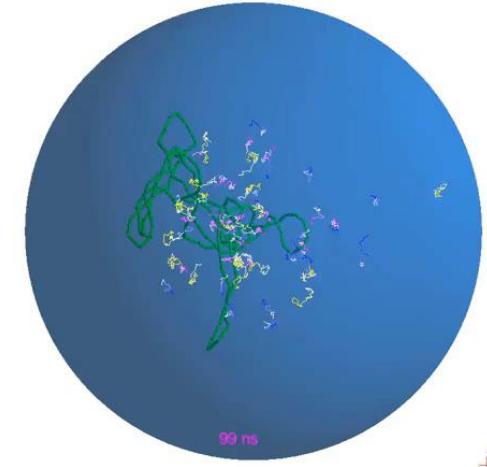
Production of radiolytic yields

Comparison/validation

Examples for
100 MeV
protons



Preliminary results from Lucas Auzel (M2 student) and Yasmine Ali (PhD student) – collaboration LPC-IPNL-CREATIS



Irradiation of a pBR322 plasmid, including radiolysis

- movie courtesy of V. Stepan (NPI-ASCR/CENBG/CNRS/IN2P3/ESA)

Biophysical models

Many models available

From very simplified to more elaborated

Some already used in the clinics (LEM, MKM)

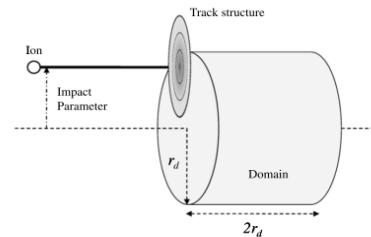
Microdosimetric Kinetic Model

Hawkins *et al.*, Inaniwa *et al.*

$$S = e^{(-\langle L_n \rangle)}$$

$$\langle L_n \rangle = (\alpha_0 + \beta z_{1D}^*) D + \beta D^2$$

$\langle L_n \rangle$: Number of lethal lesions in the nucleus averaged over cellular population

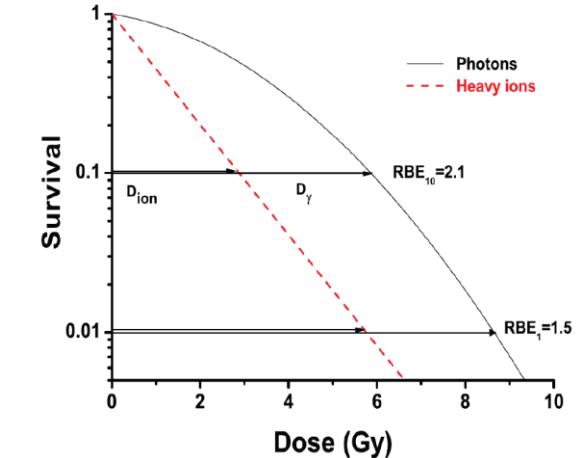


R_n : radius of the cell nucleus

R_d : radius of the domain

| Cell type | $\alpha_0(\text{Gy}^{-1})$ | $\beta(\text{Gy}^{-2})$ | $R_d(\mu\text{m})$ | $R_n(\mu\text{m})$ |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| HSG | 0.313 | 0.0615 | 0.34 | 4.1 |
| V79 | 0.184 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 4.1 |
| T1 | 0.0305 | 0.0585 | 0.35 | 3.5 |

Tables of z_{1D}^* are produced as a function of the kinetic energy per nucleon for each particle species (H, He, Li, Be, B,C).



NanOx: Nanodosimetry and Oxidative stress

Beuve *et al.*

$$\bar{S}(D) = \sum_{K=0}^{\infty} P(K, D) * \langle {}^{CK}S \rangle_{CK}$$

$${}^{CK}S = {}^{CK}S_{local} * {}^{CK}S_{non-local}$$

Local lethal events: physico-chemical events at local scale
Non-local events: Global events represented by the production of radical species

How to scale?

The goal is NOT to include MCTS code into GATE BUT access to tabulated data pre-calculated by MCTS in reasonable computation time.

Collection of particle tracks entering each voxel of a 3D patient scan

Convolution of corresponding specific energies AND radiolytic yields (precalculated) as inputs of different biophysical models (NanOx, MKM...)

Optimize calculations to master computing time

Necessitate to work in partnership with biologists (survival parameters) and physico-chemists (experimental evaluation of radiolytic yields)

GATE on social networks



<https://www.researchgate.net/project/GATE-Collaboration>

Project page updated with the last advances in the fields of imaging, therapy and computing efficiency
Papers available there



@GATE_MC

Twitts to follow GATE events/talks @ conferences



Coming soon

To be in touch with the user community



Coming soon

To build a network of research labs and companies to connect experts in medical physics using GATE

GATE events in 2019 & 2020

WORKSHOPS:

- October 31 @ IEEE NSS-MIC conference in Manchester, registration [AVAILABLE](#)
- AAPM 2020

TRAININGS:

- November 19-21 2019 (3 days with 3 teachers): **GATE training for beginners** in Clermont-Fd (France), registration [OPEN](#)
- March 10-12 2020 (3 days with 3 teachers): **Python data analysis for GATE simulations** in Clermont-Fd (France), programme and registration [OPEN](#)

**TRAININGS FOR BEGINNERS IN ASIA : Japan – University of Tohoku, February 12 to 14 2020
South Korea, Seoul in Spring 2020**

EVENTS:

January 22-24 2020 GATE technical meeting & SC meeting, Wuppertal (Germany)

Recent papers in SPECT imaging (2018+2019)

[Voxel-Based Dosimetry of Iron Oxide Nanoparticle-Conjugated \$^{177}\text{Lu}\$ -Labeled Folic Acid Using SPECT/CT Imaging of Mice.](#)

Gupta A, Shin JH, Lee MS, Park JY, Kim K, Kim JH, Suh M, Park CR, Kim YJ, Song MG, Jeong JM, Lee DS, Lee YS, Lee JS. Mol Pharm. 2019 Apr 1;16(4):1498-1506. doi: 10.1021/acs.molpharmaceut.8b01125. Epub 2019 Mar 18.

[A Monte Carlo Simulation Study of Optimization for Collimator in a Pixelated SPECT Camera.](#)

Telikani Z, Sadremomtaz A.

J Med Imaging Radiat Sci. 2019 Mar;50(1):163-170. doi: 10.1016/j.jmir.2018.08.004. Epub 2018 Oct 5.

[Performance analysis of a high-sensitivity multi-pinhole cardiac SPECT system with hemi-ellipsoid detectors.](#)

Bhusal N, Dey J, Xu J, Kalluri K, Konik A, Mukherjee JM, Pretorius PH.

Med Phys. 2019 Jan;46(1):116-126. doi: 10.1002/mp.13277. Epub 2018 Nov 29.

[Learning SPECT detector angular response function with neural network for accelerating Monte-Carlo simulations.](#)

Sarrut D, Krah N, Badel JN, Létang JM.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Oct 17;63(20):205013. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aae331.

[Radiation dosimetry of \$\[^{131}\text{I}\]\$ IICFO1012 in rabbits: Application to targeted radionuclide therapy for human melanoma treatment.](#)

Jouberton E, Perrot Y, Dirat B, Billoux T, Auzeloux P, Cachin F, Chezal JM, Filaire M, Labarre P, Miot-Noirault E, Millardet C, Valla C, Vidal A, Degoul F, Maigne L.

Med Phys. 2018 Nov;45(11):5251-5262. doi: 10.1002/mp.13165. Epub 2018 Sep 24.

[Molecular imaging using the theranostic agent \$^{197\text{\(m\)}}\text{Hg}\$: phantom measurements and Monte Carlosimulations.](#)

Freudenberg R, Apolle R, Walther M, Hartmann H, Kotzerke J.

EJNMMI Phys. 2018 Aug 27;5(1):15. doi: 10.1186/s40658-018-0216-9.

[Capabilities of the Monte Carlo Simulation Codes for Modeling of a Small Animal SPECT Camera.](#)

Sadremomtaz A, Telikani Z.

Nucl Med Mol Imaging. 2018 Aug;52(4):303-310. doi: 10.1007/s13139-018-0530-0. Epub 2018 Jun 21.

[Influence of the SPECT calibration source position on the absorbed dose calculation for \$^{131}\text{I}\$ -Nal therapy using GATE simulations.](#)

Carvalho SM, Costa APM, Ramos CD, Castelo JHM, Brunetto SQ, Bonifácio DAB.

J Radiol Prot. 2018 Dec;38(4):1284-1292. doi: 10.1088/1361-6498/aad42a. Epub 2018 Jul 18.

[Determination of gamma camera calibration factors for quantitation of therapeutic radioisotopes.](#)

Zhao W, Esquinas PL, Hou X, Uribe CF, Gonzalez M, Beauregard JM, Dewaraja YK, Celler A.

EJNMMI Phys. 2018 May 2;5(1):8. doi: 10.1186/s40658-018-0208-9.

[Evaluation of \$^{209}\text{At}\$ as a theranostic isotope for \$^{209}\text{At}\$ -radiopharmaceutical development using high-energy SPECT.](#)

Crawford JR, Robertson AKH, Yang H, Rodríguez-Rodríguez C, Esquinas PL, Kunz P, Blinder S, Sossi V, Schaffer P, Ruth TJ.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Feb 21;63(4):045025. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aaaa95.

[Abstract ID: 247 Patient specific scatter reduction in SIRT gamma camera images.](#)

Matthies P, Mesri M, Pinto FA, Wuestemann J, Grosser O.

Phys Med. 2018 Jan;45 Suppl 1:S5-S6. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmp.2017.11.035.

[Evaluation of \$<\sup>209</sup>\$ As a theranostic isotope for \$<\sup>211</sup>\$ At-radiopharmaceutical development using high-energy SPECT.](#)

Crawford JR, Robertson AKH, Yang H, Rodriguez-Rodriguez C, Esquinas PL, Kunz P, Blinder S, Sossi V, Schaffer P, Ruth TJ.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Jan 25. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aaaa95. [Epub ahead of print]

[Development of GATE Monte Carlo simulation for a CsI pixelated gamma camera dedicated to high resolution animal SPECT.](#)

Taherparvar P, Sadremomtaz A.

Australas Phys Eng Sci Med. 2018 Mar;41(1):31-39. doi: 10.1007/s13246-017-0607-6. Epub 2017 Dec 11.

[Fixed forced detection for fast SPECT Monte-Carlo simulation.](#)

Cajgfinger T, Rit S, Létang JM, Halty A, Sarrut D.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Mar 2;63(5):055011. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aa9e32

PUBMED search: GATE+Monte Carlo+SPECT

14

Recent papers in PET imaging (2018+2019)

Scatter Correction based on GPU-accelerated Full Monte Carlo Simulation for Brain PET/MRI.

Ma B, Gaens M, Caldeira L, Bert J, Lohmann P, Tellmann L, Lerche C, Scheins J, Kops ER, Xu H, Lenz M, Pietrzyk U, Shah NJ.

IEEE Trans Med Imaging. 2019 Jun 10. doi: 10.1109/TMI.2019.2921872. [Epub ahead of print]

Preclinical voxel-based dosimetry through GATE Monte Carlo simulation using PET/CT imaging of mice.

Gupta A, Lee MS, Kim JH, Park S, Park HS, Kim SE, Lee DS, Lee JS.

Phys Med Biol. 2019 Apr 26;64(9):095007. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/ab134b.

Implementation and validation of time-of-flight PET image reconstruction module for listmode and sinogram projection data in the STIR library.

Efthimiou N, Emond E, Wadhwa P, Cawthorne C, Tsoumpas C, Thielemans K.

Phys Med Biol. 2019 Jan 22;64(3):035004. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aaf9b9.

Developing a 'multiPatchPET' system in GATE for a PET system design with irregular geometries.

Chen G, Weng F, Hong X, Tao W, Zhao Z, Peng Q, Huang Q.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Sep 6;63(17):17NT02. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aad8fd.

A Monte Carlo simulation study of the impact of novel scintillation crystals on performance characteristics of PET scanners.

Ghabrial A, Franklin D, Zaidi H.

Phys Med. 2018 Jun;50:37-45. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmp.2018.05.010. Epub 2018 May 26.

Systematic study on factors influencing the performance of interdetector scatter recovery in small-animal PET.

Lee S, Lee MS, Kim KY, Lee JS.

Med Phys. 2018 May 31. doi: 10.1002/mp.13020. [Epub ahead of print]

The origin and reduction of spurious extrahepatic counts observed in ⁹⁰Y non-TOF PET imaging post radioembolization.

Walrand S, Hesse M, Jamar F, Lhommel R.

Phys Med Biol. 2018 Mar 29;63(7):075016. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aab4e9.

Recent papers in particle therapy (2018+2019)

[Characterization of EBT3 radiochromic films for dosimetry of proton beams in the presence of magnetic fields.](#)

Padilla-Cabal F, Kuess P, Georg D, Palmans H, Fetty L, Fuchs H.

Med Phys. 2019 May 4. doi: 10.1002/mp.13567.

[Evaluation of electromagnetic and nuclear scattering models in GATE/Geant4 for proton therapy.](#)

Resch AF, Elia A, Fuchs H, Carlino A, Palmans H, Stock M, Georg D, Grevillot L.

Med Phys. 2019 May;46(5):2444-2456. doi: 10.1002/mp.13472. Epub 2019 Apr 15.

[Monte Carlo simulation of the relative biological effectiveness and DNA damage from a 400 MeV/u carbon ion beam in water.](#)

Ou H, Zhang B, Zhao S

Appl Radiat Isot. 2018 Jun;136:1-9. doi: 10.1016/j.apradiso.2018.01.038. Epub 2018 Jan 31.

[Organ doses from a proton gantry-mounted cone-beam computed tomography system characterized with MCNP6 and GATE.](#)

Ardenfors O, Henry T, Gudowska I, Poludniowski G, Dasu A.

Phys Med. 2018 Sep;53:56-61. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmp.2018.08.011. Epub 2018 Aug 16.

[A beam model for focused proton pencil beams.](#)

Almhagen E, Boersma DJ, Nyström H, Ahnesjö A.

Phys Med. 2018 Aug;52:27-32. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmp.2018.06.007. Epub 2018 Jun 18.

[A pencil beam algorithm for magnetic resonance image-guided proton therapy.](#)

Padilla-Cabal F, Georg D, Fuchs H.

Med Phys. 2018 May;45(5):2195-2204. doi: 10.1002/mp.12854. Epub 2018 Mar 30.

[Dosimetric evaluation of a commercial proton spot scanning Monte-Carlo dose algorithm: comparisons against measurements and simulations.](#)

Saini J, Maes D, Egan A, Bowen SR, St James S, Janson M, Wong T, Bloch C.

Phys Med Biol. 2017 Sep 12;62(19):7659-7681. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aa82a5.

[Benchmarking GATE/Geant4 for ¹⁶O ion beam therapy.](#)

Resch AF, Fuchs H, Georg D.

Phys Med Biol. 2017 Sep 5;62(18):N474-N484. doi: 10.1088/1361-6560/aa807e.

[Theoretical dosimetric evaluation of carbon and oxygen minibeam radiation therapy.](#)

González W, Peucelle C, Prezado Y.

Med Phys. 2017 May;44(5):1921-1929. doi: 10.1002/mp.12175. Epub 2017 Mar 30.

[Optimization of the mechanical collimation for minibeam generation in proton minibeam radiation therapy.](#)

Guardiola C, Peucelle C, Prezado Y.

Med Phys. 2017 Apr;44(4):1470-1478. doi: 10.1002/mp.12131. Epub 2017 Mar 11.

[Magnetic field effects on particle beams and their implications for dose calculation in MR-guided particle therapy.](#)

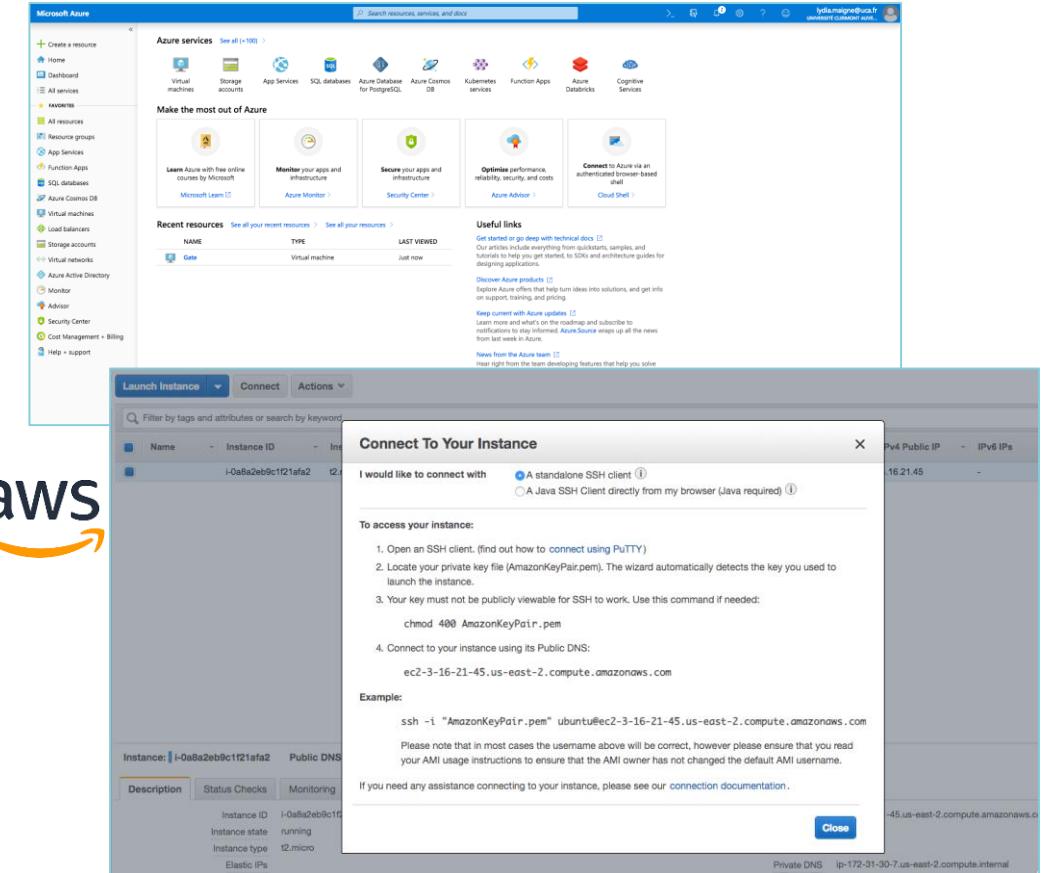
Fuchs H, Moser P, Gröschl M, Georg D.

Med Phys. 2017 Mar;44(3):1149-1156. doi: 10.1002/mp.12105. Epub 2017 Feb 28.

11

GATE on Microsoft Azure or Amazon Web services

- A new Docker image is proposed following every release
 - <https://hub.docker.com/r/opengatecollaboration/gate>
- Compatible on every web services providers
 - Create an account on MS Azure or AWS
 - Configure your virtual machine
 - Install Docker
 - Install the GATE Docker image
 - Run your simulations
- Tutorial for installation available on our web site
- Contact the collaboration for any help

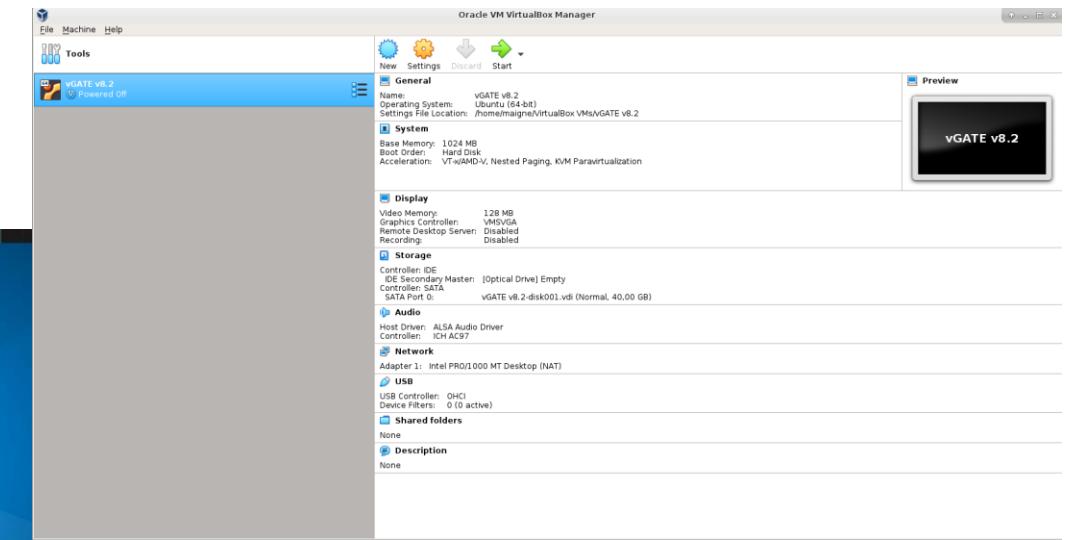
The image shows two screenshots of cloud service management interfaces. The top screenshot is from Microsoft Azure, displaying the main dashboard with various service icons like Virtual machines, Storage accounts, App Services, etc. A 'Recent resources' section shows a 'Gate' entry as a Virtual machine. The bottom screenshot is from AWS, showing the EC2 instance details for an instance named 'Gate'. A modal window titled 'Connect To Your Instance' is open, providing instructions for connecting via SSH (using Putty or Java) and giving the command: `ssh -i "AmazonKeyPair.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-16-21-45.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com`. It also notes that the default AMI username is typically 'ubuntu'.

How to use GATE, different ways:

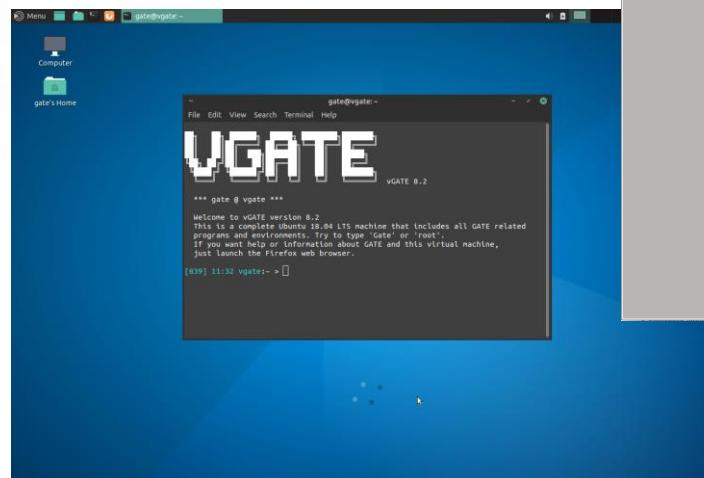
- For beginners: use the GATE virtual machine vGATE8.2
- For advanced users: Install GATE from scratch
 - Compilation instructions available on the [Wiki](#)
- When you need large computing resources
 - Install GATE on a cluster (Microsoft Azure, Amazon...) using the Docker framework

vGATE: the GATE virtual machine

- Install VirtualBox on your laptop <https://www.virtualbox.org/>
- Download and import vGATE on VirtualBox
- Adjust the appliance Import Settings depending on your computer and enable Hardware virtualization



- Login credentials (sudoer):
 - User: gate
 - Password: virtual



References

- Web site: <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org>
- GATE user mailing list: gate-users@lists.opengatecollaboration.org
- GATE documentation (wiki):
To install GATE: <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org/InstallingGATE>
To use GATE: <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org/Documentation>
- GitHub:
Through the issue tracker: <https://github.com/OpenGATE/Gate/issues>
Through the code: <https://github.com/OpenGATE/Gate>
Through the examples : <https://github.com/OpenGATE/GateContrib>
- GATE publications: <http://www.opengatecollaboration.org/Publications>

Thank you



GATE collaborators @ MCMA conference